

A Translator's Translation

of

The New Testament

**A translation that has arisen out of the
process of producing a source text of the
New Testament for minority languages**

Ellis W. Deibler, Jr.

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PREFACE

In 1999, the International Conference of Wycliffe Bible Translators adopted a proposal called Vision 2025. The proposal stated our goal: to begin a Bible translation project in every language in which it is needed by the year 2025. It seems an impossible goal. Yet we believe God would have us strive to reach this goal, for His glory.

As an organization, we have realized that to reach this goal we need to be doing things differently. As for my part, I decided to create a translation of the New Testament that will help translators to recognize the problems that must be considered, so that they can handle those problems well.

Having completed this work (which is being published as **A Translation for Translators**), it was thought that a somewhat revised form of the work might be useful to others who study the Scriptures. The result is this: **A Translator's Translation**.

Its distinguishing features are:

- Short sentences
- Clear connections between clauses and sentences
- Sometimes clause order is reversed to reflect more clearly the chronological or logical order
- All abstract nouns are made into full clauses
- Most passive constructions are made active
- Most rhetorical questions have been translated by using a non-question form
- All figures of speech that we have been able to identify are stated non figuratively
- Simple vocabulary is used wherever possible
- Words are always used in their primary sense
- The implicit information that is deemed necessary to understand what the original writer intended to convey is supplied in italics.

I have based this translation on thorough scholarship, using published helps for translators, including other versions and commentaries.

One advantage in using this translation is that the implicit information, written in italics, is easily seen.

Please note that there is no implied endorsement of this translation by the Translation Department, either of the Summer Institute of Linguistics or of the Wycliffe Bible Translators or of any other publisher.

While offering this translation to Bible translators, hoping that it will enable them to complete their work in a much shorter time, I also offer it to the general public.

Ellis W. Deibler, Jr.
January 2008
Waxhaw, North Carolina

We will appreciate your comments and suggestions.
Each printing incorporates minor corrections which include your feedback.

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AFFIRMATION

We affirm that:

- The Scriptures of the Old and New Testaments were given by inspiration of God, and are the only infallible rule of faith and practice.
- The Scriptures were originally written in the language of the common people. They were written with the expectation that the recipients could and would understand the meaning clearly.
- Every person needs to have an opportunity to know about Jesus Christ. We believe that for people to be able to do that and to grow as believers, they need the Scriptures in the language they know best. When we attempt to translate the Scriptures into another language, we must communicate the message through the set of grammatical and lexical structures that are unique to that language. Failure to do so will almost certainly result in a translation that is not natural and will be very difficult to understand. Every language has its own forms and structures that are different from those of every other language. The set of forms and structures of English is different from the set of Hebrew and the set of Greek. Therefore we should expect that the forms used in one language—be it Biblical Hebrew or Greek or any other language—will frequently be unsuitable to convey a message, in whole and in part, in another language. Since every language is different, we should not expect that we can just substitute English words, one by one, using their primary sense only, for Greek words, assuming their primary sense in Greek is the one meant in that context. Furthermore, there is much information implicit in the Greek forms, information that the original writers expected their readers to understand, that must be made explicit to the English readers if they are to understand the message and respond to it. This translation attempts to convey a lot of that information which, after careful analysis, we have deemed to be part of the intended message.
- What we do in translation is work to try to make certain that the message survives the translation. In field situations, this translated message is then re-translated back into English (or into some other language that a consultant can handle), and then checked with the original. This is a severe test, to see that the intended message is clear. Using the understanding that has accrued over many decades of Bible translation work by several of those involved in this translation and by having several of us check it with the original Greek, we have tried to achieve this goal for A Translator's Translation.
- I hope that the readers of this translation will recognize and appreciate its clarity and communicability.

INTRODUCTION TO "A TRANSLATOR'S TRANSLATION"

As you start to look at this translation, you may very quickly be saying to yourself, "Hey, It does not look at all like any translation I know! Why do they call this a translation? It's a paraphrase!"

A Translator's Translation is not a paraphrase. A paraphrase is a rewording, in the same language, of some source text. It is not a translation because it has not been translated from one language to another. **A Translator's Translation** is a translation. It has been carefully translated from the Greek. The source text has been the latest edition of the United Bible Societies' Greek text.

Then you may ask, "So why does it look so different from other English translations?" We must remember that this translation was done primarily as a help to those who are translating the New Testament into some language which does not yet have the Scriptures. We have intended to unravel the complexities of the original text so that translators can understand the meaning clearly, and then express that meaning in the most natural way in the receptor language.

I also must explain something of the nature of language itself. Language is a system by which meaning is expressed by linguistic forms. Those forms include phonological forms, grammatical forms, lexical forms, and other forms. However, each language has its own set of forms that are peculiar to that language. Thus, we should never expect that the forms that are appropriate to express some bit of meaning in one language are the same forms that will be suitable for conveying that same meaning in another language.

For example, consider the expression, "I am thirsty." Let us look at how that concept is expressed in some other languages. I will list the country and language name, then the spelling of the words that mean "I am thirsty," and then the literal English meaning:

USA	Cheyenne	naho'ahē mahpe	I-want-water
Azerbaijan	Azerbaijani	man ichmak istayiram	I to-drink want
Papua New Guinea	Minaveha	magau ayaya	my-throat dry
Ghana	Akyode	bulef] kya m]]me	thirst is-killing-me
Indonesia	Soko Padang	ku mangkahara	I am-affected-by-dry
Mozambique	Sena	ndina nyota	I-have thirst
Pakistan	Burushaski	jaa buk yuukimi	my throat dry
		OR, jaa bisqa buumi	my spit dried-up
Kazakhstan	Kazak	men sholdep zhatymya	I arid am-being
India	Kolami	iir attain	water dries-me
India	Tamil	enaku tagam edukkiradu	thirst takes for-me
Papua New Guinea	Tok Pisin	nek bilong mi em i drai	my neck is dry
Papua New Guinea	Alekano	nagamikumú nivisekave	about-water, it-has sickened me
Guatemala	Cakchiquel	chaki'j nuchi'	my-mouth dry

So think about the implications: If such a universal experience as being thirsty is expressed in such completely different ways in these languages, we can be sure that every other semantic concept will have its own way of being expressed naturally in each language. So I repeat that we should NEVER expect that the natural way of expressing some Biblical concept will be the same in English or in any other language as it was in Greek.

Let me give some specific examples of what I have done in this translation, and my reasons why.

As a rule, all abstract nouns are made into full clauses. So the Greek word πίστις 'faith' is translated as 'believe.' Why? Because 'faith' is expressing an event, not a thing. There are many hundreds, perhaps thousands, of languages in the world that do not have abstract nouns. And besides, in a passage such as Mark 2:5 where a literal translation is 'seeing their faith', the question arises, 'How can you see faith? What does it look like? What color is it?' So this translation makes clear that 'faith' is an event, not a thing, and also expresses the object of that event, because 'believe' always implies that a person believes something. So instead of 'he saw their faith' this translation has, "he realized that they believed *that he could heal the man.*"

Similarly, figures of speech are spelled out. For example, in Mark 2:21-22, Jesus, as part of his reply to someone who was criticizing his disciples for their not fasting, gave two extended metaphors, one about putting patches of new cloth on old clothes and one about putting new wine in old wineskins. A translator must ask himself, "What was Jesus really trying to say?" **A Translator's Translation** tries to make clear the meaning that Jesus was really trying to convey, by including in italics the words, "*He spoke these parables to show them that if anyone wants to live according to God's new message, that person should not try to obey the old traditions like abstaining from food.*"

You may immediately ask, "But isn't that adding to Scripture?" The answer is, No! It is simply making clear what the original writer intended and what he expected his audience to know. We are trying to prevent the reader from getting a zero meaning or a wrong meaning. To paraphrase the injunction of Rev. 22:19, "If anyone in his translation takes away from the meaning that was intended by the original inspired authors, God will take away that person's share in the tree of life."

This translation includes a lot of implicit information in italics. Often it is cultural information that the original readers would have known and which the writers assumed their readers would know, and thus such information was part of the intended message. However, even English-speaking audiences often do not know such information. For example, in Mark 1:44, a literal translation of part of that verse is 'Go, show yourself to the priest.' **A Translator's Translation** has "Go to the priest *in Jerusalem* and show yourself to him *in order that he may examine you and verify that you are healed.*" The parts in italics are crucial to understanding the passage, and they are bits of information that every Jew familiar with the Old Testament would know. But that information is not likely to be known by modern readers of English.

I have translated many passive constructions as active ones. Every event has a performer of that event, and there are hundreds if not thousands of languages which have no passive constructions. For instance, in Mark 2:5, a literal translation of the Greek is 'Your sins are forgiven.' The question arises, "By whom?" This translation makes clear exactly what Jesus' hearers understood him to be saying, by translating it "I forgive your sins."

Rhetorical questions can easily be misunderstood, because their linguistic function is to do something other than to get an answer from the listeners. For instance, in Mark 3:33, Jesus said, "Who are my mother and my brothers?" In some languages a literal translation has led the readers to understand that Jesus did not know who his mother and brothers were. To make clear what Jesus really meant, **A Translator's Translation** has, "Listen to what I have to say about my mother and my brothers."

The expression 'Son of Man', if translated literally, will almost certainly be misunderstood by many readers, and likewise will not convey what Jesus intended his listeners to understand. It was clearly a Messianic term (for example, John 12:34), a title that Jesus used often to point in the direction of meaning 'Messiah,' but one which he could use without arousing the anger of the Jewish religious leaders. **A Translator's Translation** attempts to convey the sense more clearly by using 'I, the one who came from heaven.' Note also that the first person singular 'I' is used to make clear that the speaker was referring to himself. Jesus was following the custom of most of the Biblical writers, all of whom expected their readers to know that in using a third person singular expression they were referring to themselves, but which is not the custom in English or most other languages.

Most, if not all, existing English translations have been done with varying degrees of following the rule that they will keep the forms used in the translation as close to the forms of the original as possible. Those translators believed that a translation that does not follow that principle is not a 'faithful' translation. However, it is not an appropriate principle to follow. What really matters is trying to be faithful to the meaning, of the original text, not to the forms of that original. Thus, **A Translator's Translation** has, at every point, tried to answer the question, 'Exactly what was the meaning the original writers intended and expected to convey?' I hope you enjoy this translation and that you are blessed by our attempt to make that meaning clear.

ABOUT THE AUTHOR

Ellis W. Deibler, Jr. joined Wycliffe Bible Translators and the Summer Institute of Linguistics in 1957. He has completed translation projects in the Alekano and Yaweyuha languages in Papua New Guinea. Several years later he did a complete revision of the Alekano New Testament. He has checked Bible translations, lectured and taught on principles of translation, and led translation workshops in nineteen countries, mostly in the South Pacific, Central Asia, and South Asia. He has written several books and published many articles dealing with Bible translation. He is now retired and living in Waxhaw, North Carolina.

ABOUT THE DEVELOPMENT TEAM

Martha Deibler checked the translation for clearness, ambiguities, correct exegesis, and implicit information. Martha joined Wycliffe Bible Translators in 1967 and co-translated the New Testament in Cakchiquel in Guatemala and supervised the translation projects in two more dialects of the same language. She has served for more than thirty years as a Translation Consultant.

Willis Ott developed the format of the document and advised on many exegetical and translational problems. He and his wife joined the Summer Institute of Linguistics in 1954 and completed a translation project for the Ignaciano people of Bolivia. He has served as a translation consultant in Bolivia, Botswana, Ethiopia, Guatemala, Kenya, the Democratic Republic of Congo (formerly Zaire), Peru, Mozambique and Sudan. He retired after 44 years of service with the Summer Institute of Linguistics and is now living in Waxhaw, North Carolina.

Andrew Sims is the project manager for this series, in charge of distribution, and keeping records of what books, in what form, are sent to whom and when. Andrew and his wife joined Wycliffe Bible Translators and the Summer Institute of Linguistics in 1973. They completed a translation project in a language in the Eastern Highlands of Irian (Indonesia) in 1996. He has served as a translation consultant in Indonesia and Southeast Asia. He lives in Waxhaw, North Carolina.

Donna Fedukowski has helped check the some of the implicit information. Gail Morse, Linda Boehm, Martha Deibler, Joyce Gullman, Janice Roddy, Linda Jonson, Susan Hochstetler, and several members of the Christian Reformed Church in Ann Arbor, Michigan, have edited the copy for errors and clarity.

NOTE ON SPELLINGS

We beg those who are accustomed to British spellings to overlook the American way of spelling. Aside from these normal differences, please advise us of any kind of typographical errors. We would also appreciate feedback concerning exegetical matters.

CONCERNING THE THEME STATEMENTS

In this translation, the theme statements precede each paragraph. They summarize the thematic content of that paragraph, reflecting the most prominent ideas in that paragraph. The translator should use the theme statements to make sure that the reader understands the most important parts of that paragraph. For example, a translator could rephrase the theme statement as a question to ask during a comprehension check. If the reader/listener has clearly understood the essential focus of the passage, he should be able to make an equivalent theme statement.

Example: The Translators Translation has the following theme statement for Mark 2:1-12: "By healing a paralyzed man, Jesus demonstrated his authority to forgive sins as well as to heal." Compare this theme statement with the section heading in the New Living Translation "Jesus heals a paralyzed man" or in the Jerusalem Bible "Cure of a paralytic."

The theme statements in this translation are not the same as the section headings that are included in most translations today.

Section headings in most translations often include more than one paragraph. They focus on a word, person or event mentioned in the section. These usually do not reflect the thematic focus of the section. It is my hope that the theme statements will help translators to write clear and accurate headings in the translation. But some may want to write theme statements similar to those in this translation instead of short heading that most translations use.

Translators who want to include section headings should carefully consider what to write in such headings. They should also consider where they want section headings to occur. Although there is a theme statement for every paragraph in this translation, a translator must choose where to include a section heading. For example, in **A Translator's Translation**, the letter to Philemon has nine theme statements. A translator may choose to have fewer section headings. If a translator includes several paragraphs in a section, the heading he writes should reflect the themes of those paragraphs.

A translator will also need to decide how to present the section heading. In some English translations, section headings are not complete sentences. The translator should present the section headings in the grammatical form that the speakers of the language prefer.

Observe that the theme statements do not necessarily use the simplified language that is found in the translation.

EXPLANATION OF THE FORMAT OF THIS TRANSLATION

Scripture reference

Theme statement

John 1:1-18

THEME: This book is about Jesus, who was eternally with God but also became a human being to reveal God to mankind.

¹The one who expresses *what God is like* has always existed from the beginning *of everything*. He has always existed with God, and he has **God's nature**. ²He always existed with God *before he began to create anything*. ³He is the one by whom *God* caused everything to exist. He is the one who created absolutely everything. ⁴He is the one who *caused everything to live*. He, who caused us people to live, *revealed to us the truth about God as a light reveals what is in the darkness*. ⁵People do not want him to reveal *that what they do is evil just like darkness is evil*. But *just as darkness cannot put out light, evil people have never prevented the one who was like a light from revealing God's truth*.¹

Emphasized words in the Greek text are bolded.

Implicit information is italicized.

Alternative translations and alternative interpretations are placed in footnotes.

¹ OR, ...But *just as darkness cannot put out light, evil people have never understood the one who was like a light.*

PUBLISHER'S NOTE

A Translator's Translation was created as a readable companion volume to **A Translation for Translators**, each having much the same text and implicit material. Here is one passage from Romans from the latter work. You may find it interesting to compare it with the same passage in this volume.

Romans 6:15-23

THEME: If someone should conclude that people can sin now because they are not obligated to obey the Mosaic laws, I would say, "Certainly not!" Instead, let your minds compel your bodies to act righteously.

*I suppose that certain people might think about what I have just said and they might say [RHQ], "You say that the laws God gave Moses did not enable us to stop sinning, but that God is now treating us kindly in ways we do not deserve. <That seems to mean that God permits us to continue sinning./Does that mean that God permits us to continue sinning?> [RHQ]" My reply to that is no, we should certainly not continue sinning!*¹⁶ *<I want you to remember this:/Do you not know this?> [RHQ] Slaves have to obey what their masters command [MET] them to do. Similarly, if you present yourselves to someone in order to obey him, you will be **the slaves** [MET] of the person you obey. Similarly, if you have yielded yourselves to do the sinful things you desire, you are slaves of your sinful desires [PRS], and you will be eternally separated from God. If you have yielded yourselves to obey God, you are slaves of God and you need to *live* righteously.*¹⁷ *You were once slaves to your sinful desires. But you began to sincerely obey the new teaching [MET] that you were taught {that people taught you}. I thank God for that.*¹⁸ *I also thank God that you have been freed {that he has freed you} from being controlled by a desire to sin and that you have become as though you were slaves [MET] to living righteously [MET].*¹⁹ *I am illustrating what I say by talking about slavery because your human nature prevents you from understanding spiritual truth easily. In the past you willingly did the immoral and unlawful things that your minds compelled your bodies to do [MET], just like slaves do what their masters compel them to do. As a result you did even more unlawful things. Now, you need to willingly allow your minds to compel your bodies to act righteously, [MET] in order that you will behave in a holy/pure way.*²⁰ *When you were like slaves because your sinful desires compelled you to do sinful things [MET], you were not concerned about behaving righteously [MET].*²¹ *Nevertheless, doing those things resulted in your being separated from God, so <you did not benefit at all from doing the sinful things that you are now ashamed of./what did you gain from doing the things that you are now ashamed of?> [RHQ]*²² *But you have been freed {God has freed you} from letting the desire to sin control you. You have become as though you were [MET] the slaves of God. So now the result is that God has caused you to completely belong to him and, as a result, you will live eternally.*²³ *What people receive for sinning is that they are eternally separated from God. That is like wages that people receive. [MET] But what God gives us is a gift. What he gives us is that we live eternally because of our relationship with (OR, because we are united to) Christ Jesus our Lord.*

A Translator's Translation

of

The New Testament

The Gospel that was written by Matthew

1

Matthew 1:1-17

THEME: *The genealogy of Jesus, with the names listed in three groups of fourteen generations each.*

¹ This is the record of the ancestors of Jesus Christ, the descendant of King David and of Abraham, from whom all we Jews have descended. ² Abraham was the father of Isaac. Isaac was the father of Jacob. Jacob was the father of Judah and Judah's older and younger brothers. ³ Judah was the father of Perez and Zerah, and their mother was Tamar. Perez was the father of Hezron. Hezron was the father of Ram. ⁴ Ram was the father of Amminadab. Amminadab was the father of Nahshon. Nahshon was the father of Salmon. ⁵ Salmon and his wife Rahab, a non-Jewish woman, were the parents of Boaz. Boaz was the father of Obed. Obed's mother was Ruth, another non-Jewish woman. Obed was the father of Jesse. ⁶ Jesse was the father of King David. David was the father of Solomon. Solomon's mother was previously married to Uriah. ⁷ Solomon was the father of Rehoboam. Rehoboam was the father of Abijah. Abijah was the father of Asaph. ⁸ Asaph was the father of Jehoshaphat. Jehoshaphat was the father of Jehoram. Jehoram was an ancestor of Uzziah. ⁹ Uzziah was the father of Jotham. Jotham was the father of Ahaz. Ahaz was the father of Hezekiah. ¹⁰ Hezekiah was the father of Manasseh. Manasseh was the father of Amon. Amon was the father of Josiah. ¹¹ Josiah was the grandfather of Jeconiah and Jeconiah's brothers. They lived at the time the Babylonian army took the Israelites as captives to Babylon.

¹² After the Israelites were taken to Babylon, Jeconiah became the father of Shealtiel. Shealtiel was the grandfather of Zerubbabel. ¹³ Zerubbabel was the father of Abiud. Abiud was the father of Eliakim. ¹⁴ Eliakim was the father of Azor. Azor was the father of Zadok. Zadok was the father of Akim. ¹⁵ Akim was the father of Eliud. Eliud was the father of Eleazar. Eleazar was the father of Matthan. Matthan was the father of Jacob. ¹⁶ Jacob was the father of Joseph. Joseph was Mary's husband, and Mary was Jesus' mother. Jesus is the one who is called the Messiah.

¹⁷ As you can calculate, I have grouped Jesus' ancestors as follows: There was a succession of fourteen of them from the time when Abraham lived to the time when King David lived. There was a succession of fourteen of them from the time when David lived to the time when the Israelites were taken away to Babylon. There was a succession of fourteen of them from the time when the Israelites were taken away to Babylon until the time when the Messiah was born.

Matthew 1:18-25

THEME: *When Joseph learned that Mary was pregnant, he decided to divorce her, but an angel told him to take her as his wife because it was the power of the Holy Spirit that had enabled her to be pregnant.*

¹⁸ This is the account of what happened just before Jesus Christ was born. Mary, his mother, had publicly promised Joseph that she would marry him. Before they began to live

together, *Mary* found out that she was pregnant. *It was the power of the Holy Spirit that had caused her to become pregnant.*¹⁹ Joseph, *whom people considered to be her husband, was a man who obeyed God's commands. One of those commands was that men must divorce women who had acted immorally. So, when Joseph learned that Mary was pregnant, assuming her pregnancy was a result of immoral behavior, he decided to break the engagement. But because he did not want to shame her publicly, he decided to divorce her privately.*²⁰ While he was seriously considering this, much to his surprise, in a dream he saw an angel who *had been sent by the Lord.* The angel said, "Joseph, descendant of *King David*, do not be afraid that *you would be doing wrong by marrying Mary.* Instead, *begin to treat her as your wife, since the Holy Spirit, not a man, has caused her to be pregnant.*²¹ She will give birth to a son. It is he who will cause his people to be saved from *the guilt of their sins.* Name *the baby Jesus, which means 'the Lord saves people'.*²² Long ago the Lord told the prophet *Isaiah to write about what was going to happen.* This is what Isaiah wrote:²³ "Listen, a virgin will become pregnant and will give birth to a son. He will be called Emmanuel." (Emmanuel means 'God is with us.')²⁴ When Joseph got up from sleep, he did what the angel whom the Lord *had sent* commanded him to do. He *began to live with Mary as his wife.*²⁵ But he did not have sexual relations with her until she had given birth to a son. And *when he was born, Joseph named him Jesus.*

2

Matthew 2:1-12

THEME: *After some astrologers saw an unusual star, they traveled westward to find the place where the infant Jesus was. King Herod helped direct them, but then an angel told them not to go back to King Herod.*

¹ Jesus was born in *the town of Bethlehem in the district of Judea during the time that King Herod the Great ruled there. Some time after Jesus was born, some men who studied the stars, men who lived in a country east of Judea, came to Jerusalem.*² They asked *people, "Where is the new King of you Jews? We believe that your new king has been born, because we have seen the star that we believe indicated that. We saw it while we were in our country east of here. So we have come to worship him."*

³ When King Herod heard *what those men were asking, he became worried that this infant might be proclaimed King of the Jews to replace him. The people of the city of Jerusalem also became worried, because they were afraid of what King Herod might do.*⁴ Then Herod gathered together all the ruling priests and men who taught the people the *Jewish laws, and he asked them where the prophets had predicted that the Messiah was to be born.*⁵ They said to him, "*He will be born in Bethlehem, here in Judea, because long ago the prophet Micah wrote this that God said:*⁶ *You who live in Bethlehem, in the province of Judah, your town is very important, because a man from your town will become a ruler of my people, the Israelites.*"

⁷ Then *King Herod* secretly summoned those men who studied the stars. He asked them exactly when the star *first appeared. By what they told him, he was able to know the approximate age of the baby.*⁸ Then he *concealed what he really planned to do and said to them, "Go to Bethlehem and inquire thoroughly where the infant is. When you have found him, come back and report to me so that I, myself, can go there and worship him, too."*

⁹ After the men heard what the king *told them, they went toward Bethlehem.* To their surprise, the star they had seen while they were in the eastern *country* went ahead of

them *again* until it stood above *the house* where the child was. ¹⁰When they saw the star, they rejoiced greatly, *and followed it*. ¹¹They *found* the house and entered it and saw the child and his mother, Mary. They bowed down and worshiped him. Then they opened their treasure boxes and they gave gold, *costly* frankincense, and myrrh to him. ¹²*Because God knew King Herod planned to kill Jesus*, in a dream he warned the men who studied the stars that they should not return to *King Herod*. So they returned to their country, *but instead of traveling back on the same road, they went on a different road*.

Matthew 2:13-21

THEME: *Following an angel's instructions, Joseph took his family to Egypt to escape from Herod.*

¹³After the men who studied the stars left *Bethlehem*, an angel *from* the Lord appeared to Joseph in a dream. He said, "Get up, take the child and his mother, and flee into *the country of Egypt*. Stay there until I tell you *that you should leave*, because *King Herod* is about to *send soldiers* to look for the child to kill him." ¹⁴So Joseph got up, he took the child and his mother *that night*, and they fled into Egypt. ¹⁵They stayed there until *King Herod* died, *and then they left Egypt*. By doing that, they fulfilled what the prophet *Hosea* wrote, which had been said by the Lord,

I have told my son to come out of Egypt.

¹⁶*While King Herod was still living*, because he realized that he had been tricked by the men who studied the stars, he became furious. Then, *assuming that Jesus was still in Bethlehem or the surrounding regions*, Herod sent *soldiers there* to kill all the boy babies two years old and younger. *Herod calculated how old the baby was* according to what the men who studied the stars told him *about when the star first appeared*. ¹⁷*Since Bethlehem and Ramah were in the area where the descendants of Jacob's wife Rachel lived, when the infant boys there were killed*, it fulfilled what Jeremiah the prophet wrote:

¹⁸*Women in Ramah were weeping and wailing loudly. Women who were the descendants of Rachel were grieving for what happened to their children. Even though people tried to comfort them, they would not be comforted because their children were dead.*

¹⁹After Herod died *and while Joseph and his family were still in Egypt*, an angel from the Lord appeared to Joseph in Egypt in a dream. ²⁰He said to Joseph, "Take the child and his mother and go back to *the country of Israel to live*, because the people who were looking for the child *to kill him* have died." ²¹So Joseph took the child and his mother and went back to Israel.

Matthew 2:22-23

THEME: *Following an angel's warning, Joseph and his family returned to Nazareth, and thus a prophecy about the Messiah was fulfilled.*

²²When Joseph heard that Archelaus now ruled in *the district of Judea* instead of his father, *King Herod the Great*, he was afraid to go there. Because God warned Joseph in a dream *that it was still dangerous for them to live in Judea*, he *and Mary and Jesus* went to *the district of Galilee* ²³to the town of Nazareth *to live there*. In that way, God caused to happen what had been said by the ancient prophets *about the Messiah*—that he would be called a Nazareth-man.

3

Matthew 3:1-6

THEME: *John the Baptizer announced the coming of Jesus, and he baptized many people who heard his message.*

¹While Jesus was still in Nazareth, John, whom the people called the Baptizer, went to a desolate place in the district of Judea. ²He was preaching to the people who came there. He kept saying, "You need to turn away from your sinful behavior, because God will soon begin to rule over people, and he will reject you if you do not turn away from your sinful life." ³John was the person who fulfilled what was said by Isaiah the prophet long ago,

In a desolate area, someone will be heard shouting to the people who pass by,

"Prepare yourselves to receive the Lord when he comes!

Make yourselves ready so that you will be prepared when he comes, just as people straighten out the road for an important official!"

⁴John wore coarse clothing made from camel's hair. And as the prophet Elijah did long ago, he wore a leather belt around his waist. His food was only grasshoppers and honey that he found in that desolate area. ⁵People who lived in the city of Jerusalem, many people who lived in other places in the district of Judea, and many people who lived in the area around the Jordan River came to John to hear him preach. ⁶After they heard him tell them to turn away from their sinful behavior, they openly confessed their sins, and as a result he baptized them in the Jordan River.

Matthew 3:7-10

THEME: *John told the Pharisees and Sadducees that they needed to repent before he would baptize them.*

⁷After John noted that many men of the Pharisee religious group and of the Sadducee religious group were coming to him to be baptized, he said to them, "You people are evil like poisonous snakes! I warn you that God will some day punish everyone who sins. And do not think that you can escape his punishment if you do not turn from your sinful behavior!" ⁸So, do the deeds that are appropriate for people who have truly turned away from their sinful behavior before you come to me in order to be baptized! ⁹God promised to give Abraham many descendants. In order to fulfill that promise, God does not need you! I tell you that he can change these stones to make them descendants of Abraham. So do not start to say to yourselves, 'Since we are descendants of Abraham, God will not punish us even though we have sinned.' ¹⁰God is ready to punish you if you do not turn away from your sinful behavior, just as a man does who lays his axe at the roots of a fruit tree to chop it down and throw it into the fire if it does not produce good fruit."

Matthew 3:11-12

THEME: *John said that someone greater than him would soon come who would enable some of the people to change their lives and who would severely punish the others.*

¹¹"As for me, I am not very important because I baptize you only with water. I baptize you because of your feeling sorry that you have sinned. But someone else will come soon who is very great; he will do powerful deeds. Because he is superior to me, I am not worthy even to do a menial task for him, such as carrying his sandals. He will put his Holy Spirit within you to truly change your lives, and he will judge others of you and punish you in the fire in hell. ¹²He is like a farmer who wants to clear away the grain that is on the ground

where it has been threshed. That farmer uses a huge fork to throw the grain into the air to separate the wheat from the chaff, and then he cleans up the threshing area. Similarly, God will separate righteous people from the evil people, like a farmer who gathers the wheat into his storage area, and then he will burn those who are like chaff with a fire that will never be put out."

Matthew 3:13-17

THEME: *When John baptized Jesus, God showed that Jesus was his son by sending the Holy Spirit upon him.*

¹³ During that time Jesus went from the district of Galilee to the Jordan River, where John was. He went there to be baptized by John. ¹⁴ When Jesus asked John to baptize him, John objected, saying, "I need to be baptized by you because you are superior to me. Since you are not a sinner, you should not come to me to be baptized by me!" ¹⁵ But Jesus said to him, "Baptize me at this time, since in this way we two will do everything that God requires." Then John consented to baptize him.

¹⁶ After he was baptized, Jesus immediately came up out of the water. Just then the heaven opened up and Jesus saw God's Spirit in the form of a dove coming down upon him. ¹⁷ Then God spoke from heaven, saying, "This is my Son. I love him. I am very pleased with him."

4

Matthew 4:1-11

THEME: *After Jesus fasted forty days, Satan tempted him in various ways.*

¹ Then Jesus was led by the Spirit into a desolate area to be tempted by the devil. ² After he did not eat food day and night for forty days, he was hungry. ³ Satan the tempter came to him and said, "Since you claim that you have a relationship with God as a son has with his father, prove it by commanding these stones to become bread so you can eat it!" ⁴ But Jesus said to him, "No! I will not change stones into bread, because it is written in the Scriptures, 'Eating food sustains people physically, but it does not sustain them spiritually. Instead, paying attention to everything that God has spoken to them is what sustains people spiritually.'" ⁵ Then the devil took Jesus to Jerusalem, the city that is dedicated to God. He set him on the highest part of the Temple, ⁶ and said to him, "Since you claim that you have a relationship with God as a son has with his father, prove it by jumping down to the ground. You will not be hurt, because it is written in the Scriptures, 'God will command his angels to protect you. They will lift you up in their hands when you are falling, so that you will not get hurt. You will not even strike your foot on a stone.'" ⁷ But Jesus said, "No! I won't jump down, because in another place in the Scriptures it is written: 'Do not try to test the Lord your God to see if he will prevent something bad from happening to you when you do something foolish!'" ⁸ Then the devil took him on top of a very high mountain. There he showed him all the nations in the world and the magnificent things in those nations. ⁹ And he said to him, "I will let you rule all these nations and give you the magnificent things in them if you bow down and worship me." ¹⁰ But Jesus said to him, "No, I will not worship you, Satan, so go away! It is written in the Scriptures, 'It is the Lord your God whom you must worship; and you must serve only him!'" ¹¹ Then the devil went away, and right away, angels came to Jesus and ministered to him.

Matthew 4:12-17

THEME: *Jesus went to Galilee and preached that people needed to repent to belong to the group whom God would consider his people.*

¹² While Jesus was in Judea, John the Baptizer's disciples told him that John had been put in prison. So Jesus returned to the district of Galilee. While he was in Galilee, he first went to the town of Nazareth. ¹³ Then he left Nazareth and went to the town of Capernaum to live there. Capernaum is located beside Lake Galilee in the region which was formerly the regions of the tribes of Zebulun and Naphtali. ¹⁴ One reason he went there was so that these words that were written by the prophet Isaiah might be fulfilled:

¹⁵ *The regions of Zebulun and Naphtali are on the road which is near Lake Galilee and on the eastern side of the Jordan River. They are the regions in the district of Galilee where many non-Jews are living.* ¹⁶ *Although the people there will be like people who sit in a dark place, they will suddenly perceive clearly a new teaching, as people who have seen a bright light shining on them perceive everything clearly. The people who are located in a dangerous region will suddenly hear God's new teaching, as people on whom a light shines.*

¹⁷ From that time, while Jesus was in the town of Capernaum, he began to preach this to people: "God will very soon begin to rule, and he will judge you when he rules. So you need to turn from your sinful behavior so that God will not punish you."

Matthew 4:18-22

THEME: *Jesus summoned four fishermen, who immediately left their work and went with him.*

¹⁸ One day while Jesus was walking by Lake Galilee, he saw two men—Simon, who was later called Peter, and Andrew, his younger brother. They were casting their fishing net into the lake because they earned their living by catching and selling fish. ¹⁹ He said to them, "Just as you have been gathering fish, come with me and I will teach you how to gather people to become my disciples." ²⁰ They immediately left the work they were doing with their fishing nets, and they went with him.

²¹ As the three of them walked on from there, Jesus saw two other men, James, and John, the younger brother of James. They were in their boat with Zebedee, their father, mending their fishing nets. Jesus told them that they should leave their work and go with him.

²² They immediately left their fishing boat and their father, and they went with Jesus.

Matthew 4:23-25

THEME: *Jesus taught and healed many people when he was in the district of Galilee.*

²³ Jesus went with those other four men throughout all of the district of Galilee. He was teaching the people in the buildings where we Jews worship God. He was preaching the good message that tells how to become members of the group of people whose lives God rules over. He was also healing all the Galileans who had diseases or illnesses. ²⁴ When people who lived in other parts of the district of Syria heard what he was doing, they brought to him people who suffered from illnesses, people who suffered from many kinds of diseases, people who suffered from severe pains, people who were controlled by demons, people who were epileptics, and people who were paralyzed. And Jesus healed them all! ²⁵ Then crowds started to go with him. They were people from the district of Galilee, from the district of Ten Towns, from Jerusalem, from other parts of the district of Judea, and from areas east of the Jordan River.

5

Matthew 5:1-12

THEME: On a hillside, Jesus taught his disciples and others what kind of people God esteems.

¹When Jesus saw the crowds, he climbed a hill. He sat down *in order to teach* his disciples, and they came near to him *to listen to him*. ²Then he began to teach them by saying,

³“God is pleased with people who recognize that they have a spiritual *need*;
he will allow them to be the people whose lives he rules over.

⁴God esteems people who mourn *because they have sinned*;
he will encourage them.

⁵God is pleased with people who are meek;
they will inherit the earth *that God will recreate*.

⁶God is pleased with people who sincerely *desire to live* righteously
just as they desire to eat and drink;
he will enable them to do all that he desires.

⁷God is pleased with people who act mercifully;
he will act mercifully to them.

⁸God is pleased with people who think only about that which pleases him;
some day they will *be where* God is and will see him.

⁹God is pleased with people who help others to live peacefully;
he will consider them to be his children.

¹⁰God is pleased with people who have evil things done to them
because they *live* righteously;
he will allow them to be where he rules over people.

¹¹God is pleased with you when you *endure other people's* insults,
when *they* do evil things to you and when *they* say falsely *that* you are evil
because of your allegiance to me. ¹²When *that happens*, rejoice and be glad,
because *God will give* you a great reward in heaven. *God will think highly of you*
just as *he thought highly of* the prophets, whom your *ancestors persecuted* long ago.

Matthew 5:13-16

THEME: Jesus taught that we should live in such a way that other people will see how we live and will praise God.

¹³You are able to influence evil people and improve the way they live—to keep them from becoming more evil, just as salt is able to improve the flavor of food and to preserve it from spoiling. Salt that no longer tastes salty cannot become salty again. As a result, that salt becomes useless. People reject it, throw it on the ground, and walk on it. *In the same manner, if the way you live no longer influences people to live in a godly manner, God will reject you.* ¹⁴You can enable evil people to perceive God's truth in the same way that a light enables people to perceive what is around them. Just as everyone can see the lights of a city on a hill, other people can see what you do. ¹⁵After people light a lamp, they never put it under a basket. Instead, they put it on a lampstand in their houses in order that it can shine on everyone there. ¹⁶Similarly, you need to do what is right in such a manner that other people can see the good deeds you do, and as a result they will praise your Father who is in heaven.

Matthew 5:17-20

THEME: *Jesus taught that it is important to obey all of God's commandments.*

¹⁷“My coming to earth was not to annul the laws God gave Moses or what the prophets wrote. Instead, I came so that *what the authors of those books prophesied would come to pass*. So do not think any longer that I have come to earth in order to annul *what they wrote*. ¹⁸Keep this in mind: *Every point of those laws, including those points that seem least important, and even the smallest details, will surely be in effect until the heavens and the earth disappear and until all that those laws say will have come to pass*. ¹⁹Since *all God's laws are important*, those who disobey any of those commandments, even one of the least *important ones*, and teach people to *disobey any of those commandments*, God will say they are the least *important* of those in the place where he rules. But those who obey *those commandments* and teach *other people to obey them*, God will say they are very important among those that he rules. ²⁰Keep this in mind: *You assume that the Pharisees and the men who teach our laws faithfully obey what God commands*. But if you do not obey those laws better than they obey them, you will by no means enter the place where God rules.

Matthew 5:21-26

THEME: *Jesus taught that we should not be angry and that we should quickly settle accounts with those we have wronged.*

²¹“You have heard *your religious teachers say* that it was said to your ancestors, ‘Do not commit murder.’ *This implied that if someone did commit murder, the judge would sentence him to be executed*. ²²But what I say to you is this: *If you are angry with someone, God will judge you*. If you say to someone, ‘*You are worthless*,’ the Jewish Council will judge you. If you say to *someone*, ‘*You are a fool*,’ *God will sentence you to be thrown into the fires in hell*. ²³So, when you take your gift *for God* to the altar, if you remember that you have offended someone, ²⁴leave your gift by the altar, and first go to *the person you have offended*. Tell that person that you are sorry for what you have done, and ask that person to forgive you. Then go back and offer your gift to God. ²⁵Also, when a fellow citizen *takes you to court*, settle accounts with him quickly while you are walking with him on the road. Do that *while there still is time to do so*, in order that he will not take you to the judge, *because if the judge favors the person who is accusing you, he will declare you to be guilty and send you to the prison guard, and the prison guard will put you in prison*. ²⁶Keep this in mind: *If you go to prison, you will never get out if you do not pay all that the judge says you owe. And remember also that you ought to settle accounts with God before it is too late!*

Matthew 5:27-30

THEME: *Jesus taught about the way to refuse to sin when we are tempted to do something wrong.*

²⁷“You have heard the commandment, ‘Do not commit adultery.’ ²⁸But what I say to you is this: If a man only looks at a woman desiring to have sex with her, *God considers that his thoughts about sinning sexually are sin*. ²⁹If because of what you see you *are tempted to sin, stop looking at those things! Even if you have to gouge out one of your eyes and throw it away to avoid sinning, do it!* It is good *that you not sin and as a result go to heaven, even though while you are still here on earth you lack one or both of your eyes*. But it is not good *that you continue to have two eyes and sin and, as a result, God sends your whole body to hell*. ³⁰If you are *tempted to use one of your hands to sin, stop using your hand. Even if you have to cut your hand off and throw it away to avoid sinning, do it!*

It is good *that you do not sin and as a result go to heaven, even though while you are still here on earth you lack one or both of your hands*. But it is not good *that you sin and, as a result, God sends your whole body to hell*.

Matthew 5:31-32

THEME: *Jesus taught that people should not divorce their spouses.*

³¹“Moses wrote, ‘If a man is divorcing his wife, he should write a document *on which he states that he is divorcing her*.’ ³²But *now listen to what I say to you: A man may divorce his wife only if she has committed adultery and not for any other reason*. If a man divorces his wife *for any other reason, and he has sex with another woman*, he makes his wife become one against whom he has committed adultery, *because in God’s estimation she still is his wife*. Also, if a man marries a woman who is divorced *for improper reasons, God considers him guilty of committing adultery*.”

Matthew 5:33-37

THEME: *Jesus taught that people should not add anything to strengthen their words when they promise to do something.*

³³“You have also heard *your religious teachers say that it was written to your ancestors, ‘Make sure that you do what you promised the Lord you would do!’* ³⁴But *now listen to what I say to you: Never promise to do anything and then ask someone else to affirm that what you are saying will happen. For example, do not promise to give something and then ask spiritual beings in heaven to affirm that you will do it, because heaven is where God sits on his throne to rule over people.* ³⁵Also, *do not promise to give something and then ask spiritual beings on earth to affirm that you will do it, because the earth is where God rests his feet. Also, do not promise to do something and ask religious authorities in Jerusalem to affirm that you will do it, because Jerusalem is the city where God, the great King, rules.* ³⁶Also, *do not promise to do something and then say that your head should be cut off if you do not do it. You are not even able to change the color of the hair of your head by making one black hair white or one white hair black.* ³⁷*If you talk about doing something, just say ‘Yes, I will do it,’ or ‘No, I will not do it.’ If you say anything more than that, it is from Satan, the Evil One.*”

Matthew 5:38-42

THEME: *Jesus taught that everyone should be kind to all people, even to people who mistreat us.*

³⁸“You have heard *your religious teachers say that Moses wrote, ‘Retaliate like this: If someone damages one of your eyes, someone should damage one of that person’s eyes. If someone damages one of your teeth, someone should damage one of that person’s teeth.’* ³⁹But *now listen to what I say to you: Do not take revenge for evil deeds done to you. Instead, if someone insults you by striking you on one cheek, turn your other cheek toward that person so that he can strike it also.* ⁴⁰If someone wants to sue you and take your inner garment, give him your outer garment also. ⁴¹If a *military authority* compels you to go with him one mile *to carry his gear*, go with him two miles, *carrying his gear*. ⁴²Also, if someone asks you for *something*, give him *what he is asking for*. If someone requests you to lend him *something*, do not refuse *to lend it to him*.”

Matthew 5:43-48

THEME: *Jesus taught that we should love the people whom we would not normally love.*

⁴³“You have heard *your religious teachers say that* Moses wrote, ‘Love the citizens of your country and hate your enemies.’ ⁴⁴But *now listen to what I say to you:* Love your enemies *as well as your friends*, and pray for those who cause you to suffer. ⁴⁵Do that to imitate what *God, your Father who is in heaven* does. He desires that you do *as he does. He acts kindly to all people. For example, he causes the sun to shine equally on both wicked people and good people, and he sends rain on both righteous people and on unrighteous people.* ⁴⁶If you love *only those who love you, do not expect God to reward you for that. This is based on the fact that all people, even the tax collectors, who you think are very great sinners, love those who love them. If you act like them, you are not any better than they are!* ⁴⁷If you want *God to bless only your friends, you are not acting any better than other people. Even the non-Jews, who you think are unacceptable to God, want God to bless their friends, but God does not reward them for that.* ⁴⁸*You need to love those who do not love you, and in that way become perfect, as God your Father who is in heaven is perfect.*

6

Matthew 6:1-13

THEME: *Jesus taught how we should give to needy people. He also taught his disciples how to pray.*

¹“When you do your good deeds, make certain that you do not do them when other people are watching, just so that they may see you *and think highly of you.* If you do good deeds *merely so that other people may think highly of you, God, your Father who is in heaven, will not give you any reward.* ²So, whenever you give something to the poor, do not *announce it as people announce something they want others to know about by playing a trumpet fanfare.* That is what the hypocrites do in the synagogues and on the main roads, so that people will see *what they do and praise them.* Keep this in mind: *The praise those hypocrites get is the only reward they will receive!* ³Instead of *doing as they do, when you give something to the poor, do not let other people know it.* ⁴In that way, you will be giving to the poor secretly. *As a result, God, your Father who observes you while no one else sees you, will reward you.*

⁵“Also, when you pray, do not do what the hypocrites do. They like to stand in the Jewish meeting places and on the corners of the main streets to pray, in order that other people will see them *and think highly of them.* Keep this in mind: *People praise them, but that is the only reward they will get.* ⁶But as for you, when you pray, go into your private room and close the door in order to pray to *God, your Father, whom no one can see.* He observes you where no one else observes you, and he will reward you. ⁷When you pray, do not repeat words over and over as the people who do not know God do *when they pray. They repeat meaningless words* because they think that if they use many words, their gods will listen to them and give them *what they ask for.* ⁸Do not *repeat words* as they do, because *God your Father knows what you need before you ask him.* ⁹So pray *things* like this: *Father, you who are in heaven, we want you to be revered.* ¹⁰We want *people to let you rule over their lives. We want people who live on the earth to do what you desire, as those who live in heaven do what you want them to do.* ¹¹Give us each day the food that we *need for that day.* ¹²Forgive our sins in the same way that **we** have

forgiven the people who sin against us. ¹³Do not let us do wrong things when we are tempted, and rescue us when *Satan*, the evil one, tempts us to do evil things.^a

Matthew 6:14-15

THEME: *Jesus taught more about forgiving others.*

¹⁴“Forgive the people who sin against you, because, if you forgive other people, God, your Father who is in heaven, will forgive your sins. ¹⁵But if you do not forgive other people, neither will God forgive your sins.

Matthew 6:16-18

THEME: *Jesus taught about fasting.*

¹⁶“When you abstain from eating food *in order to spend time in prayer*, do not look sad as the hypocrites pretend to be. They make their faces appear sad so that people will see they are fasting *and will think highly of them*. Keep this in mind: *Their being thought of highly for fasting is the only reward those people will get!* ¹⁷Instead, *each of you*, when you abstain from food, should comb your hair and wash your face *as usual* ¹⁸in order that other people will not notice that you are fasting *because you will look as you always do*. But God, your Father, whom no one can see, *will observe that you are fasting*. God your Father sees *you* even though no one else sees *you*, and he will reward you.

Matthew 6:19-21

THEME: *Jesus taught that we should do deeds that please God. That will be like putting treasures in heaven.*

¹⁹“Do not *selfishly* accumulate large quantities of money and material goods for yourselves on *this earth*, since *the earth is where everything perishes*. For example, on earth termites ruin things, and things rust, and thieves enter *buildings* and steal things. ²⁰Instead, do *deeds that will please God*. *Your doing such deeds will be like storing treasures in heaven. Nothing perishes in heaven*. There, no termites ruin *things*, nothing rusts, and thieves do not enter buildings and steal. ²¹*Remember that the things you think are the most valuable are the things you will be constantly concerned about. So you who want to store up treasures in heaven, you need to be constantly thinking about God and heaven, instead of thinking about your earthly possessions.*

Matthew 6:22-23

THEME: *Jesus taught that we should be generous with what we possess.*

²²“Your eyes are *like* a lamp for your body, because they enable you to see things. So if your eyes are healthy, you are able to see everything well. *In the same way, if you are generous with your money and other possessions, you will be able to know much of what God wants you to know.* ²³But if your eyes are bad, you are not able to see things well. And if that continues, the time will come when you will not be able to see at all. You will be in complete darkness. *In the same way, if you continue to be greedy, you will be in spiritual darkness. If greediness consumes you, all that you do will be evil.*

^a Some Greek manuscripts add, “For the authority to rule, and the power to rule, is yours forever, and people should praise you forever.”

Matthew 6:24

THEME: *Jesus taught that we should not try to serve God and accumulate money at the same time.*

²⁴“No one is able to serve two *different* bosses *simultaneously*. If he tried to do that, he would hate one of them and love the other one, or he would be loyal to one of them and despise the other one. *In the same way*, you cannot *devote your life* to worshipping God and *worshipping* money and material goods *at the same time*.”

Matthew 6:25-34

THEME: *Jesus taught that we should not worry about having enough food and clothes.*

²⁵“Since *you should be concerned about what God thinks is important and not about material goods*, I tell you that you should not worry about *things you need in order to live*. Do not worry about whether you will have *enough food* to eat, and *things* to drink, or *enough clothes* to wear. It is important to have *sufficient food and drink* and clothing, but the way you conduct your life is much more important. ²⁶Look at the birds. They do not plant *seeds*, and *they do not* harvest *crops* or gather *produce* into barns. *They always have food to eat because God*, your Father, who is in heaven, provides food for them. And **you** are certainly worth a lot more than birds! *So be assured that God will supply what you need!* ²⁷None of you can, by means of worrying, *add time to your life*. *You cannot add even one minute to your life!* *So you should not worry about things such as food and clothing!*”

²⁸“You should also not worry about *whether you will have enough clothes to wear*. Think about the way flowers *grow* in the fields. They do not work *to earn money*, and *they do not make their own clothes*. ²⁹But I tell you that even though *King Solomon*, who *lived long ago*, wore *very beautiful clothes*, his clothes were not as beautiful as one of those *flowers*. ³⁰God makes the wild plants very beautiful, *but they grow* in the field *for only a short time*. One day they grow, later they dry up, and eventually they are thrown into an oven *to be burned to make heat for baking bread*. *But you are more important to God than wild plants are, and you live much longer*. So God will certainly provide clothes for you. *Why do you* trust him so little? ³¹Because of God’s caring for you, do not worry and say, ‘Will we have anything to eat?’ or ‘Will we have anything to drink?’ or ‘Will we have clothes to wear?’ ³²Those who do not know God are always worrying about such things. But **God**, your Father who is in heaven, knows that you need all those things, *so you shouldn’t worry about them*. ³³Instead, the most important thing you should be concerned about is to let *God* completely direct your life, and to strive *to live* righteously. *If you do that*, God will give you all the things you need. ³⁴So *on any given day* do not be worried about what will happen to you the next day, because *when* that day comes, *you* will be concerned about *what happens during* that day. You will have enough to be concerned about each day. *So do not worry ahead of time*.”

7

Matthew 7:1-5

THEME: Jesus taught that we should not condemn others for their faults if we have faults ourselves.

¹“Do not talk about how sinfully others have acted, in order that God will not say how sinfully you have acted. ²If you condemn *other people*, God will condemn you. To the same extent that you condemn others, you will be condemned. ³None of you should be concerned *about someone else’s small faults*. *That would be like noticing* a speck in that person’s eye. But you should *be concerned about your own big faults*. *They are like planks in your own eye*, which you do not notice. ⁴You should not say to other people *about their minor faults*, ‘Let me remove the specks from your eyes!’ if a plank is still in your own eye. ⁵You hypocrite, *stop committing your own sins!* *That will be like removing the plank from your own eye*. Then, as a result, you will have the spiritual insight you need to help others get rid of the *faults that are like specks* in their eyes.

Matthew 7:6

THEME: Jesus taught that we should not teach spiritual truth to those who will not appreciate it.

⁶“You do not give holy things to dogs *that would ignore those things* and attack you. You do not throw pearls in front of hogs, *because they would just ignore them* and trample them. *Similarly*, do not give *precious spiritual truth* to people who you know will not value it *but instead would do evil things* to you.

Matthew 7:7-11

THEME: Jesus taught that God is ready to give good things to us if we persist in prayer.

⁷“Keep asking God for what you need. If you do that, he will give it to you. Confidently keep *expecting God to give you the things you need*, and he will give them to you. *It will be like looking for what you need and finding it*. Continue *praying persistently to God*. *Then God will answer you*. *It will be like knocking on a door*. And God will open the way for you *to get what you pray for*. ⁸Remember that God will give good things to everyone who continues to ask *him for them*. He will give things to whoever confidently continues asking. *He will open the way for people to get the things they keep persistently praying for*.

⁹No man among you would give a stone to his son if his son were to ask for bread. ¹⁰Likewise, no man would give a *poisonous* snake to his son if his son would ask for a fish. ¹¹Even though you people are evil, you know how to give good things to your children. So God, your Father who is in heaven, will certainly give good things to those who ask him.

Matthew 7:12

THEME: Jesus taught that we should treat others as we would like them to treat us.

¹²“In whatever *good* manner you want others to act toward you, that is the manner **you** should act toward them. This command of mine *sums up all the instructions that Moses wrote in the laws God gave him* and *also what the prophets wrote long ago*.

Matthew 7:13-14

THEME: Jesus taught that we should try to walk on the narrow road that leads to heaven.

¹³⁻¹⁴“It is difficult to go where people live eternally *with God in heaven!* It is like going along a narrow road that leads to a narrow gateway. Not many people find that way. The way that most *people take* is easy, *but it results in their being punished in hell.* That way is like a wide road that people walk on until they reach the wide gateway, but that road and that gateway lead to where *they* will be destroyed. Many people enter that gateway. So I am telling you to leave the wide road and enter the narrow gateway to heaven.

Matthew 7:15-20

THEME: Jesus taught about how to recognize false prophets.

¹⁵“Beware of people who come to you and say falsely that they are telling you *what God has said.* They seem to be harmless, but they are extremely harmful. They are like wolves that have covered themselves with sheepskins to make people believe that they are sheep, but they actually are wolves that attack people. ¹⁶So how will you know that those people are false? Well, by seeing what kind of fruit plants produce, you know *what kind of plants* they are. For example, since thorn bushes cannot produce grapes, no one can pick grapes from thorn bushes. And since thistles cannot produce figs, no one can pick figs from thistles. ¹⁷Here is another example: All good fruit trees produce good fruit, but all rotten trees produce worthless fruit. ¹⁸No good fruit tree is able to produce worthless fruit, and no rotten tree is able to produce good fruit. ¹⁹And, all the trees that do not produce good fruit are chopped down and burned in the fire to get rid of them. Similarly, false prophets will be thrown into the fires of hell. ²⁰By seeing what kind of fruit plants produce, you know *what kind of plants* they are. In the same way, when you see what the people who come to you do, you will know if they are false prophets.

Matthew 7:21-23

THEME: Jesus warned that he will reject those who do not do what God desires.

²¹“Many people pretend that they are under my authority, *habitually* calling me ‘Lord’. Even so, some of them will not go to heaven where God rules, *because they do not do what he desires.* Only those people who do what my Father, who is in heaven, desires will go there. ²²On the day that God judges everyone, many people, trying to tell me that they deserve to go to heaven, will say to me, ‘Lord, we spoke God’s message as your representatives! As your representatives we expelled demons from people! And as your representatives, we did many miracles!’ ²³Then I will declare to them, ‘I have never said that you are my friends. Go away from me, you who do what is evil!’

Matthew 7:24-27

THEME: Jesus warned that undesirable things would happen to those who did not obey his teaching.

²⁴“So then, anyone who hears what I say and does what I command, will be like a wise man who built his house on rock. ²⁵Even though the rain came down and the river flooded, and the winds blew and beat against that house, it did not fall down because it was built on a solid foundation. ²⁶On the other hand, anyone who hears what I say but does not obey what I say will be like a foolish man who built his house on the sand. ²⁷When the rain fell and the river flooded, and the winds blew and beat against that house, it crashed

down and broke completely apart, *because it was built on the sand. So it is important for you to obey what I teach you.*"

Matthew 7:28-29

THEME: *The crowds were amazed at Jesus, because he taught with his own authority.*

²⁸When Jesus finished saying all those things, the crowd *who had heard him* was amazed at the *new* teaching he had taught them. ²⁹The reason they were amazed was that he was teaching as a person does who has *his own* authority. He was not teaching like the men who taught the *Jewish* laws, *who just repeated what other people had taught them.*

8

Matthew 8:1-4

THEME: *Jesus healed a leper and made it possible for him to associate with people again.*

¹When Jesus went down from the hillside, large crowds followed him. ²*After he left the crowds*, a man who had leprosy unexpectedly came and knelt before him. He said *to Jesus*, "Lord, *please heal me, because I know* you are able to heal me if you are willing to!" ³Then Jesus, *disregarding the religious law that forbade people to come close to lepers*, stretched out his hand and touched the man. He said *to him*, "I am willing to *heal you*, and I heal you *now!*" Immediately, the man was healed from his leprosy. ⁴Then Jesus said to him, "Make sure that you do not report *your healing immediately* to anyone *other than the local priest*. Show yourself to him *so that he can examine you and verify that you no longer have leprosy*. After the priest tells *the local people*, they will know that *you have been healed, and you will be able to associate with them again*. Then go to *the Temple in Jerusalem* and take to the priests *the offering* that Moses commanded *that people who have been healed from leprosy should take* so that *they can* offer it as a sacrifice to God."

Matthew 8:5-13

THEME: *Jesus healed from a distance a Roman officer's servant because the officer had a strong faith in him.*

⁵When Jesus went to Capernaum, a *Roman* officer who was in charge of one hundred soldiers came to him. He begged Jesus *to help him*. ⁶He said *to him*, "Sir, my servant is lying *in bed* at home and is paralyzed with severe pain." ⁷Jesus said *to him*, "I will go *to your house* and heal him." ⁸But the officer said *to him*, "Sir, *do not bother to go. Since I am a non-Jew*, I am not worthy for you, *a Jew*, to come into my house *and associate with me*. Instead, *just say that my servant is healed*, and he will be healed. ⁹*I believe this* because, **as for me**, I am a man under the authority of others, and I also have soldiers under my authority. When I say to one of them 'Go!', he goes. When I say to another 'Come!' he comes. When I say to my slave, 'Do this!' he does it. *And I believe that you speak with a similar kind of authority.*" ¹⁰When Jesus heard this, he marveled. He said to the crowd that was walking with him, "Listen to this: I have never before found anyone who has as firm a faith *in me as this non-Jewish man has*. Not even in Israel, *where I would expect people to believe in me*, have I found anyone who has the kind of faith in me that he has!" ¹¹I tell you truly that many *other non-Jewish people will believe in me as this Roman officer does*. They will come from *distant countries, including those far to the east and far to the west*, and they will sit down to eat with Abraham, Isaac, and Jacob in heaven, where God rules.

¹²But *the Jews who should have allowed God to rule over them will be sent to hell, where*

there is total darkness. And as a result, they will weep *because of their suffering* and will grind their teeth *because of their severe pain.*" ¹³ Then Jesus said to the officer, "Go home. What you believed—that I would heal your servant from a distance—will happen." *Then the officer went home and found out that his servant was healed at the exact time Jesus told him that.*

Matthew 8:14-15

THEME: *Jesus healed Peter's mother-in-law.*

¹⁴ When Jesus *and some of his disciples* went to the home of Peter, Jesus saw Peter's mother-in-law. She was lying on a bed because she had a fever. ¹⁵ He touched her hand, and as a result, *immediately* her temperature was back to normal. Then she got up and served them *some food.*

Matthew 8:16-17

THEME: *Jesus healed many sick people, and expelled demons from other people.*

¹⁶ That evening *when the Jewish day of rest ended and people were free to travel*, many people who were controlled by demons *and people who were sick* were brought to Jesus. He caused the demons to leave just by speaking to them, and he healed all the people who were sick. ¹⁷ By doing this, he fulfilled the words that had been said by the prophet Isaiah *about the Messiah:* 'He healed people who had sicknesses and he cured them of their diseases.'

Matthew 8:18-22

THEME: *Jesus told a man what to expect if he went with Jesus. He told another man to follow Jesus immediately, not wait until later.*

¹⁸ Jesus saw the crowd around him, but *he needed to rest*, so he told *his disciples to take him by boat* to the other side of the lake. ¹⁹ As they were walking toward the boat, a man who taught the Jewish laws came to him and said, "Teacher, I will go with you wherever you go." ²⁰ So that the man might know what he could expect if he went with him, Jesus said to him, "Foxes have holes *in the ground in which to live*, and birds have nests, but *even though I am the one who came from heaven*, I do not have a home where I can sleep." ²¹ Another man who was one of Jesus' disciples said to him, "Sir, permit me first to go home. *After my father dies I will bury him, and then I will come with you.*" ²² But Jesus said to him, "Come with me now! *Those who do not have eternal life are dead in God's sight.* Let those people *do the work of burying people who die, instead of your doing it!*"

Matthew 8:23-27

THEME: *The disciples were amazed when Jesus calmed a storm on the lake.*

²³ Then Jesus got into the boat. The disciples also got *in, and they started skirting around Lake Galilee.* ²⁴ Suddenly strong winds blew on the lake, and very high waves were splashing into the boat and filling it. But **Jesus** was sleeping. ²⁵ They went and woke him up, and said to *him*, "Sir, rescue us! We are about to drown!" ²⁶ He said to *them*, "You shouldn't be afraid! *Why do you have such little faith in me? In spite of all you have seen me do, do you not believe that I can rescue you?*" Then he got up and rebuked the wind and told the waves to calm down. And *the wind stopped blowing and the lake became calm.* ²⁷ As a result, they were amazed, and they said to one another, "This man is

certainly an *extraordinary* person! *All things are under his control!* Even the winds and the waves obey him!”

Matthew 8:28-34

THEME: Jesus expelled some demons from two men.

²⁸When *Jesus and the disciples* came to the east side of the lake, they arrived in the region where the Gadarenes lived. *Jesus got out of the boat and began walking on the road.* Then two men who were controlled by demons came out of the burial caves *where they were living.* Because they were extremely violent *and attacked people*, no one dared to travel on the road *near where they were living.* ²⁹Suddenly, they shouted to *Jesus*, “You are the Son of God! *Since you have nothing in common with us, leave us alone!* Have you come here to torture us before the time *God has appointed to punish us?*” ³⁰There was a large herd of pigs rooting for food not far away. ³¹So the demons begged *Jesus*, saying, “Since you are going to cast us out of the men, send us into the herd of pigs!” ³²*Jesus* said to them, “*If that is what you want, go!*” So the demons left *the two men* and entered the pigs. Suddenly, the whole herd of pigs rushed down the steep bank into the lake and drowned. ³³The men who were tending the pigs *became afraid and* ran into the town and reported everything *that had happened*, including what had happened to the two men who had been controlled by demons. ³⁴Then *it seemed as if all the people who lived in that town* went to meet *Jesus*. When they saw him *and the men who had been controlled by the demons*, they begged *Jesus* to leave their region *because they were afraid he might destroy more things than just the pigs.*

9

Matthew 9:1-8

THEME: Jesus showed he had power to forgive sins as well as to heal a paralyzed man.

¹*Jesus and his disciples* got into the boat. They skirted around *the lake*, and he went to *Capernaum*, the town where he was living. ²*Some men* brought to him a man who was paralyzed and who was lying on a sleeping pad. When *Jesus* perceived that they believed *he could heal* the paralyzed man, he said to him, “Young man, be encouraged! I forgive your sins.” ³Some of the men who taught the *Jewish* laws said among themselves, “*He claims he can forgive sins! That means he claims to be equal with God!* He is insulting God!” ⁴*Jesus* knew what they were thinking. So he said, “You should not think evil thoughts, saying it is wrong for me to claim that I am God.” ⁵It would not be risky for someone to say to *this man*, ‘I forgive your sins’, because no one could see whether or not his sins were really forgiven. But no one, without having the power to heal, would say to him, ‘Get up and walk!’ because people could easily see whether he was healed or not. ⁶So I am going to do something in order that you may know that *God* has authorized me, the one who came from heaven, to forgive the sins of people while I am on the earth, as well as to heal people.” Then he said to the paralyzed man, “Get up, pick up your sleeping pad, and go home!” ⁷And immediately the man got up, picked up his sleeping pad, and went home! ⁸When the crowds saw this, they were awestruck. They praised *God* for giving authority to a human being to do such things.

Matthew 9:9-13

THEME: *Jesus invited Matthew to go with him, and told the Pharisees that they needed to repent.*

⁹ As Jesus was going away from there, he saw **me**, a man named Matthew. I was sitting at a table, where I collected taxes for *the Roman government*. He said to me, “Come with me and become my disciple!” So I got up and went with him. ¹⁰ Then I invited Jesus and his disciples to my home for a meal. While they were sitting and eating in my home, many tax collectors and other people who were considered to be habitual sinners came unexpectedly to eat with us. ¹¹ When the Pharisees saw that, they came to us disciples and said, “It is disgusting to us that your teacher, who claims to be righteous, eats with tax collectors and other sinners!” ¹² Jesus heard what they said, so he told them *this parable*: “It is people who are sick who need a doctor, not those who are well.” What he meant by that was that it was people who knew that they were sinners who were coming to him to get spiritual help. ¹³ He continued by saying, “You need to learn what these words that God said mean: ‘I want you to act mercifully to people, and not just to offer sacrifices.’ Keep in mind that it is not that I came from heaven to invite people who think they are righteous to turn away from their sinful lives and come to me. On the contrary, I came to invite people who know they are sinners to turn from their sins and come to me.”

Matthew 9:14-17

THEME: *Jesus illustrated why it was not appropriate for his disciples to fast, and that living according to his new message was better than following the old traditions like fasting.*

¹⁴ Later the disciples of John the Baptizer came to Jesus and asked him, “We and the Pharisees often abstain from food to show we wanted to please God, but your disciples do not do that. Why do they not?” ¹⁵ Jesus wanted to show them and the Pharisees that it was not appropriate for his disciples to abstain from food and mourn while he was still with them. So he gave them *this illustration*: “When the bridegroom is with his friends at the time of the wedding, his friends certainly do not mourn, do they? They do not mourn because they are not sad then. But when the bridegroom is taken from them, they will abstain from food, because then they will be sad.”

¹⁶ Jesus wanted to show that those who desire to live in accordance with his new message should not be forced to obey the old religious traditions like fasting. So he said to them, “People do not sew a patch of unshrunk cloth on an old garment to mend a hole. If they did that, when they washed the garment, the patch would shrink and tear the garment, and the hole would become bigger. ¹⁷ Neither does anyone pour freshly-squeezed grape juice into old skin bags to store it. If anyone did that, those skin bags would tear because they would not stretch when the juice ferments and expands. They would be ruined, and the wine would be spilled on the ground. Instead, people put new grape juice into new skin bags, and the bags will stretch when the juice ferments. As a result, both the wine and the bags are preserved.”

Matthew 9:18-26

THEME: *Jesus healed a woman who had constant hemorrhaging. He also caused a young girl to become alive again.*

¹⁸ While Jesus was saying that, a man named Jairus, a leader of the Jewish meeting place came. He bowed down before Jesus to show respect. Then he said, “My daughter just died! But if you come and lay your hand on her, she will live again!” ¹⁹ So Jesus got up and he and we disciples went with the man. ²⁰⁻²¹ Then a woman who had been suffering

constant vaginal bleeding for twelve years came near Jesus. She was saying to herself, “I want Jesus to heal me without anyone finding out that I have this problem of bleeding. So if I touch him or even if I just touch his garment, I will be healed without anyone finding out about it.” So she came behind him and touched the tassel of his garment. ²² Then Jesus turned around to see who had touched him. And when he saw the woman, he said to her, “Be encouraged, dear woman. Because you believed that I could heal you, I have healed you.” The woman was healed at that very moment.

²³ Then Jesus and some of us disciples came to Jairus’ house. Jesus heard the flute players playing funeral music, and the crowd that had gathered were wailing loudly because the girl had died. ²⁴ Knowing that he would cause her to live again, he said to them, “Stop the funeral music and wailing and go away, because the girl is not dead! She is just sleeping!” The people laughed at him, because they knew she was dead. ²⁵ But Jesus told them to get out of the house. Then he went into the room where the girl was lying. He took hold of her hand and she became alive again and got up. ²⁶ And the people of that whole region heard about it.

Matthew 9:27-31

THEME: Jesus healed two blind men.

²⁷ As Jesus went away from there, two blind men followed him and shouted, “Have mercy on us and heal our eyes, you who are the Messiah, the Descendant of King David!” ²⁸ Jesus went into his own house, and then the blind men went in, too. Jesus said to them, “Do you believe that I am able to heal your eyes?” They said to him, “Yes, Lord!” ²⁹ Then he touched their eyes and he said to them, “Because you believe that I can heal your eyes, I am healing them right now!” ³⁰ And they were able to see! Then Jesus told them sternly, “Be sure you do not tell anybody what I did for you!” ³¹ But they went out and reported it throughout that whole region.

Matthew 9:32-34

THEME: Jesus expelled a demon, but the Pharisees accused him of doing such things by Satan’s power.

³² When Jesus and we disciples left his house, some people brought to him a man who was unable to speak because he was controlled by a demon. ³³ After Jesus had expelled the demon, the man who had been unable to speak began to speak! The crowd who saw this marveled. They said, “Never before have we seen anything as marvelous as this happen in Israel!” ³⁴ But the Pharisees said, “It is Satan, who rules the demons, who enables this man to expel demons from people.”

Matthew 9:35-38

THEME: Jesus told his disciples to pray that God would send more workers to tell his message to those who were ready to respond.

³⁵ Then we went with Jesus through many of the cities and towns in the district of Galilee. He was teaching in the Jewish meeting places and preaching the good message about how God rules over people’s lives. He also was healing the people who had various diseases and illnesses. ³⁶ When he saw the crowd of people, he pitied them because they were harassed and dejected. They were like sheep that do not have a shepherd. ³⁷ Then he gave this illustration to us disciples: “The people who are ready to receive my message are like a field that is ready to be harvested. But there are only a few of you who are teaching people my message. ³⁸ So pray and ask the Lord God to send more workers who

will gather people together and teach them my message, just as a landowner sends workers into his field to gather the harvest.”

10

Matthew 10:1-15

THEME: *Jesus selected twelve apostles and instructed them before sending them out to various places.*

¹He told us twelve disciples to come to him. Then he gave us the power to expel evil spirits *that controlled people*. He also enabled us to heal all people who had diseases or who were sick. ²The following men are the twelve *whom he called* apostles.^b Simon—to whom he gave the new name Peter, Andrew—Peter’s younger brother, James—the son of Zebedee, John—the younger brother of James, ³Philip, Bartholomew, Thomas, me—Matthew, the tax collector, James—the son of Alpheus, Thaddeus, ⁴Simon—a member of the party *that wanted to overthrow the Roman government*, and Judas Iscariot—who later enabled the Jewish leaders to seize Jesus.

⁵When Jesus was about to send us twelve apostles to tell his message in various places, he gave us these instructions: “Do not go where the non-Jews live or into the towns where the Samaritans live, since they hate you. ⁶Instead, go to the people of Israel who have gone away from God like sheep that have gone away from their shepherd and have gotten lost. ⁷When you go to them, proclaim to them that God will soon begin to rule over people. ⁸Heal sick people, cause dead people to become alive, heal people who have leprosy, and cause demons to leave people *who are controlled by them*. Do not charge for helping people because God did not charge anything for helping you. ⁹⁻¹⁰Do not take any money with you, nor a knapsack. Do not take an extra shirt, nor sandals in addition to what you are wearing, nor a walking stick. Every worker deserves to get pay from the people for whom he works, so you deserve to receive food and a place to stay from the people to whom you go. ¹¹⁻¹²In whatever town or village you enter, find out which person is worthy that you should stay in his home. And as you go into that house, ask God to bless the people who live there. Stay in that home until you leave that town or village. ¹³If the people who live in that house are worthy of being blessed, God will bless them. If the people who live in that house are not worthy of being blessed, God will bless you instead of them. ¹⁴If the people who live in any house or town do not welcome you to their home or town, nor listen to your message, leave that house or town. And as you leave, shake off the dust from your feet. That will be a warning to them that God will punish them for rejecting your message. ¹⁵Note this carefully: At the time when God judges all people, he will punish the people who lived in Sodom and Gomorrah, the ancient cities which God destroyed because their people were extremely wicked. But God will punish very severely the people in any town who refuse to hear your message.”

Matthew 10:16-25

THEME: *Jesus warned his disciples about their religious leaders, and he told them to endure when they were persecuted by men who refused to accept the new message.*

¹⁶“Take note: After I send you out, you will be as defenseless as sheep in the midst of people who are as dangerous as wolves. You, on your part, should wisely stay away from

^b The word ‘apostles’ means ‘messengers’.

such people, as you stay away from poisonous snakes. You should be as harmless as doves are. ¹⁷ Also, I warn you about *their religious leaders*. They will arrest you and take you to the religious councils *to put you on trial and punish you because of your being my disciples*. You will be whipped *in their meeting places*. ¹⁸ And because *you teach* about me, you will be taken to governors and kings *to be put on trial and punished*. As a result, you will testify to those rulers and to *other non-Jews about what I have done*. ¹⁹ When *the religious leaders* arrest you, do not be worried about what you will say *to them*, because at that very time *the Holy Spirit* will tell you the words you should say. ²⁰ It is not that you *will decide what to say*. Instead, you will say what the Spirit of your *heavenly Father* tells you *to say*. ²¹ *You will be taken* to the authorities to be killed *because of your faith in me*. For example, people will do that to their brothers, and fathers will do that to their children. Children will rebel against their parents and cause *them* to be killed. ²² Many people will hate you *because you believe in me*. Nevertheless, *many people* will keep on believing in me until they die. They are the people *God* will take to live with him. ²³ When people in one town cause you to suffer, escape to another town *and tell the people there about me*. Note this: *You need to tell others about me now* because *I*, the one who came down from heaven, will certainly return *to earth* before you have finished going from one town to another town throughout Israel *and telling people about me*.

²⁴ “A disciple should not *expect to be greater* than his teacher, and servants *are not superior* to their master. ²⁵ You do not *expect that* people will *treat* a disciple better than *they treat* his teacher, or that *they will treat* a servant better than *they treat* his master. *In the same way, since I am your teacher and master, you can expect that people will mistreat you, because they have mistreated me*. The most you can expect is that people *will treat you as they treat me*. *I am like* the ruler of a household. But people *have insulted me by calling me Beelzebub, the ruler of the demons*. So they *will certainly insult you more, you who are only like* members of my household!

Matthew 10:26-33

THEME: *Jesus instructed his disciples not to fear those who would persecute them.*

²⁶ “Do not be afraid of *people who insult you and do evil things to you*. *God* wants everything that is unknown now to be revealed. *He does not want his truth* to remain hidden and kept secret. ²⁷ So, *instead of being afraid*, what I say to you *privately as people talk privately* at night, tell *publicly as people do* during the daytime. What I say to you *privately as people do when they whisper* to you, proclaim publicly. ²⁸ Do not be afraid of people who *are able to kill your body* but are not able to destroy your soul. Instead, fear *God*, because he is able to destroy both a *person’s body* and a *person’s soul* in hell. ²⁹ *Think about the sparrows*. They have so *little value* that you can buy two of them for *only one small coin*. But when *any sparrow* falls to the ground *and dies*, *God*, who is your *heavenly Father*, knows it, *because he knows everything*. ³⁰ *He knows everything about you too*. He even knows how many hairs you have on your head! ³¹ *God* values **you** much more than he values sparrows. So do not be afraid of *people who threaten to kill you!*

³² If people, *without being afraid*, are willing to tell others *that they are my disciples*, I will acknowledge before my Father who is in heaven *that they are my disciples*. ³³ But if they are afraid to say in front of others that they are *my disciples*, I will tell my Father who is in heaven *that they are not my disciples*.

Matthew 10:34-39

THEME: *Jesus instructed his disciples that they should be willing to suffer because of their faith in him.*

³⁴“Do not think that I came to earth to cause *people* to live together harmoniously. The result of my coming is that *some of those who follow me* will be killed. ³⁵Because I came to earth, *people who do not believe in me* will oppose *those who do believe in me*. For example, some sons will oppose their fathers, some daughters will oppose their mothers, and some daughters-in-law will oppose their mothers-in-law. ³⁶*This shows that sometimes a person’s enemies will be members of his own household.* ³⁷Those who love their fathers or mothers more than *they love me* are not worthy to *have a relationship with me*. And those who love their sons or daughters more than *they love me* are not worthy to *belong to me*. ³⁸*Prisoners who are going to be executed are each forced to carry a cross to the place where they will be nailed to it.* Those who are not *willing to allow others to hurt and disgrace them like that because of being my disciples* are not worthy to belong to me. ³⁹Those who *deny that they believe in me because they are afraid of being killed* will not live *with God eternally*, but those who *confess that they believe in me and, as a result are killed*, will live *with God eternally*.

Matthew 10:40-11:1

THEME: *Jesus instructed his apostles about the people whom God rewards, and then he sent them to various towns.*

⁴⁰“*God, the one who sent me, considers that everyone who welcomes you is welcoming me at the same time, and he considers that everyone who welcomes me welcomes him.* ⁴¹Those who welcome *someone because they know that person is a prophet*, they will receive the *same reward prophets receive from God*. Likewise, those who welcome a person *because they know that person is righteous*, they will receive the *reward righteous people receive from God*. ⁴²*Note this:* Suppose people see *that you are thirsty and give you a drink of cold water because they know that you are one of my disciples*. Those who do that will certainly be rewarded *by God*. *They might consider that what they did is insignificant, but God will consider it very significant.*”

11

¹When Jesus had finished instructing *us* twelve disciples *about what we should do*, he sent *us to various Israelite towns*. Then he went to teach and preach in *other Israelite towns in that area*.

Matthew 11:2-15

THEME: *Jesus showed the messengers sent by John the Baptizer that he was the Messiah. Then he told the people that John was the man like Elijah who was to prepare the way for the Messiah.*

²While John *the Baptizer* was in prison, he heard what *the man whom he thought was the Messiah* was doing. So he sent *some of his disciples to him* in order ³to ask him, “Are **you** the *Messiah* who *the prophets prophesied* would come, or is it **someone else** that we should expect to come?” ⁴After they asked Jesus *that question*, he answered them, “Go back and report to John what you hear *me telling people* and what you see *me doing*. ⁵*I am enabling* blind people to see and lame people to walk. *I am healing people* who have leprosy. *I am enabling* deaf people to hear and dead people to become alive again.

I am telling poor people God's good message. ⁶ Also, tell John that God is pleased with those who do not stop believing in me because what I do is not what they expected the Messiah to do."

⁷ When John's disciples had gone away, Jesus began to talk to the crowd of people about John. He said to them, "Think about what sort of person you went to see in the desolate area when you went there to see John. You did not go there to listen to a man who constantly changed his message, as a reed that is blown by the wind constantly waves back and forth. ⁸ Then what kind of person did you go there to see? Did you go there to see a man who was dressed in expensive clothes? No! You know very well that people who wear beautiful clothes reside in kings' palaces, not in desolate areas. ⁹ Then what kind of person did you go to see? Did you go there to see John because he was a prophet? Yes! But I tell you that John is more important than an ordinary prophet. ¹⁰ He is the one about whom these words that God said to the Messiah have been written in Scripture:

Listen! I am going to send my messenger ahead of you to prepare the people for your coming.

¹¹ Note this: Of all the people who have ever lived, no one is greater in God's estimation than John the Baptizer. However, God considers all those who let God rule their lives to be greater than John, even if they are insignificant people. ¹² From the time John the Baptizer preached until now, people who have allowed God to rule their lives have been violently attacked and made to suffer. ^c Violent men have utterly exerted themselves to try to rule the people over whom God rules. ¹³ All of what I am saying about John is confirmed by the fact that the writers of Scripture foretold about God ruling people's lives, until John the Baptizer came. ¹⁴ Even though most of you are unwilling to believe what I am saying, I will tell this truth to anyone who is willing to believe it: John is the man who is like Elijah. He is the one who one of the prophets said would come to prepare the people to welcome the Messiah. ¹⁵ If you want to understand this, you must think carefully about what I have just said."

Matthew 11:16-19

THEME: Jesus rebuked the people who refused to believe both him and John the Baptizer.

¹⁶ "Let me describe you people who have heard what John the Baptizer and I have taught. You are like children who are playing games in an open area. Some of the children are calling to the others, saying, ¹⁷ 'We played happy music on the flute for you, but you did not dance! Then we sang sad funeral songs for you, but you did not cry!' ¹⁸ In the same way, you are dissatisfied with both John and me! When John came and preached to you, he did not eat good food or drink wine, like most people do. But you rejected him saying, 'A demon is controlling him!' ¹⁹ In contrast, I, the one who came from heaven, eat the same food and drink wine as other people do. But you reject me, saying, 'Look at that man! He eats too much food and drinks too much wine, and he associates with tax collectors and other sinners!' But those who really think about what John and I have done will realize that what we do shows a lot of wisdom.

^c OR, ...people have very eagerly been asking God to take control of their lives.
OR, ...Jewish people who have thought I would become their king have been extremely eager to be included in my kingdom.

Matthew 11:20-24

THEME: *Jesus explained why the people of Corazin, Bethsaida, and Capernaum would be punished more severely than the people of Tyre, Sidon, and Sodom.*

²⁰ *The people who lived in the towns in the area where Jesus went saw him perform many miracles. But they were not sorry that they had sinned, and they did not stop sinning. So Jesus began to reproach them by saying to them,* ²¹ *“You people who live in the towns of Chorazin and Bethsaida will suffer terribly in hell! I did great miracles among you, but you did not turn from your sinful behavior. If the miracles I did among you had been done in the ancient cities of Tyre and Sidon, the wicked people who lived there long ago would have sat in ashes, wearing coarse cloth to show that they were sorry for their sins.”* ²² *So note this: God will punish the wicked people who lived in the cities of Tyre and Sidon, but he will punish you even more severely on the final day when he judges all people.* ²³ *I also have something to say to you people who live in the town of Capernaum. Do not think that you will be honored in heaven! No way! After you die, God will send you down into the place where sinful people will be punished forever! God destroyed the ancient city of Sodom because the people who lived in that city were extremely wicked. If I had performed in Sodom the miracles I performed in your town, the people there would have turned away from their wicked behavior and their city would still be in existence today. But you, although I did miracles in your town, did not turn from your wicked behavior.”* ²⁴ *So note this: God will punish the people who lived in the city of Sodom, but he will punish you even more severely on the final day when he judges all people.”*

Matthew 11:25-30

THEME: *Jesus thanked God for revealing his truth to uneducated people, and he urged the people to come to him to get rid of the burden of trying to obey religious laws.*

²⁵ *At that time Jesus prayed, “Father, you rule over everything in heaven and on the earth. I thank you that you have prevented people who think they are wise because of being well educated from knowing these things. Instead, you have revealed them to people who accept your truth as readily as little children do.”* ²⁶ *Yes, Father, you have done that because it seemed good to you to do so.”*

²⁷ *Then Jesus said to the people there who wanted him to teach them, “God, my Father, has revealed to me all the things I need to know for my work. Only my Father knows who I really am. Furthermore, only I and those people to whom I wish to reveal him know what God my Father is like.”* ²⁸ *Come to me, all you people who are very weary of trying to obey all the many laws that your religious teachers tell you to obey. I will enable you to quit trying to obey all those laws.* ²⁹⁻³⁰ *Let me help you carry those loads, just as two oxen that have a yoke on their necks help each other pull a heavy load. It will not be difficult for you to do the things I ask you to do for me. Since I am gentle and humble, accept what I teach about what God wants you to do. And as a result, you will quit worrying about obeying all the religious laws, and your spirits will be at peace.”*

12

Matthew 12:1-8

THEME: *Jesus showed the religious leaders that the Scriptures indicated that God permitted some people to disobey religious laws when they needed food. He also showed that he had the authority from God to tell people what was right to do on the Sabbath.*

¹During that period of time, on a Jewish day of rest, Jesus and we disciples were walking through some grain fields. And because we were hungry, we began to pick some of the heads of grain and eat them. *The laws of Moses permitted people to do that if they were hungry.* ²Some Pharisees saw us do what they considered to be work. So they said to Jesus, *accusing him*, “Look! Your disciples are doing work that our laws do not permit us to do on our day of rest!” ³Jesus wanted to show them that the record in the Scriptures indicated that God permitted people to disobey certain religious laws when they needed food. So he said to them, “*It is written in the Scriptures what our revered ancestor King David did when he and the men with him were hungry. You have read about that, but you do not think about what it implies!*” ⁴David entered the courtyard of God’s tent and asked for some food. *The high priest gave him the bread that had been presented to God.* According to the laws of Moses, only priests were permitted to eat that bread, but David and the men who were with him ate it. *And God did not consider that what they did was wrong!* ⁵Also, think about the laws that Moses wrote. He said that *even though* the priests, by working in the Temple on the Jewish day of rest, are not obeying the laws about the Jewish day of rest, they are not guilty. You have surely read that, *but you do not understand what it means.* ⁶Note this: *God allows men to work in the Temple on our rest day because that work must be done. But in addition, I tell you that I have more authority than the authority of the Temple. So, it is more important for you to obey my teachings than to obey your traditions about our rest day.* ⁷You should think about these words of God in the Scriptures: ‘I want you to act mercifully toward people, and not just offer sacrifices.’ If you understood what that means, you would not condemn my disciples, who have done no wrong. ⁸And I want you to know that I, the one who came from heaven, have the authority to determine what is right for my disciples to do on the day of rest!”

Matthew 12:9-14

THEME: *Jesus healed a man on the Sabbath. At the same time, he told the Pharisees that they were mistaken in thinking that it was wrong to heal a person on the Sabbath.*

⁹After Jesus left there that day, he went into a building where we Jews worship God. ¹⁰He saw a man with a shriveled hand there. *Since the Pharisees thought that Jesus would be disobeying the tradition about not working on the day of rest if he healed the man, one of them asked him, “Does God permit us to heal people on our rest day?” They asked that question so that they might accuse him if he healed someone on the day of rest.* ¹¹He replied to them, “Would anyone among you who has only one sheep that falls into a hole on the rest day just leave it there? *Certainly not!* You would take hold of it and lift it out right away, and that would be acceptable work on our rest day, too!” ¹²Since sheep are valuable, *their owners may work on our rest day in order to rescue them. So, since people are more valuable than sheep, it is certainly right for us to do something good by healing another person any day, including our day of rest!* ¹³Then he said to the man, “Stretch out your hand!” The man stretched it out, and it became normal like the other hand! ¹⁴Then the Pharisees left the meeting house. *They feared that the people would reject their traditions and would accept Jesus’ teaching instead. So they met together to plan how they could kill him.*

Matthew 12:15-21

THEME: *Jesus explained that his acting humbly when he healed people was a fulfillment of prophecy.*

¹⁵ Because Jesus knew *that the Pharisees were plotting to kill him*, he took us disciples and went away from there. Crowds, *including many sick people*, followed him, *wanting him to heal them*, and he healed them all. ¹⁶ But he told them firmly that they should not tell *other people yet who he was*. ¹⁷ *By acting humbly like that*, he fulfilled what Isaiah the prophet said *long ago about the Messiah*. *Isaiah wrote that God said:*

¹⁸ Take note of my servant whom I have chosen, the one I love and in whom I am pleased. I will put my Spirit in him, and he will proclaim that the non-Jews will be judged justly. ¹⁹ He will not quarrel *with people*, neither will he shout. He will not *teach with a loud voice in the main streets*. ²⁰ Until he has justly judged *the people who trust in him and has declared them not guilty*, he will not destroy *anyone who is as weak as a smashed stalk*, nor will he silence *anyone who is as helpless as a smoldering linen wick*. ²¹ As a result, the non-Jews will confidently expect *that he will do great things for them*.

Matthew 12:22-32

THEME: *Jesus refuted the argument that he was expelling demons by Satan's power, and he warned that making such statements is an unforgivable sin against the Holy Spirit.*

²² One day, while Jesus was staying in Capernaum, some men brought to Jesus a man who, because of being controlled by a demon, was blind and unable to speak. Jesus healed him *by expelling the demon*. As a result, the man *began to talk and was able to see*. ²³ All the crowd *who saw it* marveled. They began asking *each other*, "Could this be the *Messiah, the Descendant of King David, whom we have been expecting?*" ²⁴ Because the Pharisees *and the men who taught the Jewish laws* heard *that the people thought that Jesus might be the Messiah because he had cast out the demon*, they said, "It is not God, but Beelzebul, the ruler of the demons, who enables *this man* to expel demons from people!" ²⁵ But Jesus knew what *the Pharisees were thinking and saying*. So, *in order to show them that what they said did not make sense*, he said to them, "If the people in one nation fight against each other, *they will destroy their nation*. If *people who live in the same city or house* fight each other, they will certainly not remain *as one group or family*. ²⁶ *In the same way*, if Satan were expelling his own demons, *it would be as though he was fighting against himself*. His rule over them would *certainly not last!* ²⁷ Furthermore, if *it is true that Satan enables me to expel demons*, is it also true that your disciples *who expel demons do so by Satan's power? No!* So they will show you that you *are not thinking logically*. ²⁸ But since it is God's Spirit who *enables me to expel demons*, you should recognize that God has sent me to start to rule over *people's lives*.

²⁹ "I will cite another example that illustrates why I am able to expel demons. A person cannot go into the house of a strong man *like Satan* and carry off his possessions if he does not first bind the strong man. Then he will be able to steal *the things in that man's house*.

³⁰ "No one can be neutral. Those who do not acknowledge *that the Holy Spirit enables me to expel demons* are opposing me, and those who do not gather *people to become my disciples* are causing *those people* to go away from me.

³¹ "You are saying that it not the Holy Spirit who is enabling me to expel demons. So I will say this to you: *If those who offend and slander other people in any way are then sorry and ask God to forgive them*, God will forgive them. But God will not forgive people who discredit what the Holy Spirit does. ³² *God is willing to forgive people who criticize me*, the

one who came from heaven. But *I warn you*, those who say evil things about what the Holy Spirit *does* will not be forgiven. *God* will not forgive them now, and he will never forgive them.”

Matthew 12:33-37

THEME: *Jesus said that we can judge what people are like by seeing what they do.*

³³“Think about this: You can know whether *a person is good and what that person says is good, in the same way that you can know whether a tree and the fruit it produces are good. You can also know whether a person and what that person says is evil, in the same way that you can know whether a tree and its fruit are blighted. People can know the evil character of you Pharisees by listening to your accusations against me.* ³⁴*What you teach harms people spiritually just like poisonous snakes harm them physically!* You are not able to speak good things because you are evil. Evil people *like you* speak what comes from all that is in their *hearts.* ³⁵*Good people speak good things. That is like taking good things out of storehouses where they are stored. But evil people speak evil things. That is like taking evil things out of storehouses where they are stored.* ³⁶*I tell you that on the judgment day people will have to give an account to God for every useless word they have spoken, and they will be judged accordingly.* ³⁷*God will either declare you righteous based on the words you have spoken, or he will condemn you, based on what you have said.*”

Matthew 12:38-42

THEME: *Jesus told the Jewish leaders that the only miracle they would see him do would be one like God did for Jonah.*

³⁸Then some of the Pharisees and men who taught the *Jewish* laws responded to what *Jesus was teaching* by saying to him, “Teacher, we want to see you *perform a miracle that would prove to us that God sent you.*” ³⁹Then Jesus said to them, “*You people who have already seen me perform miracles are evil, and you do not faithfully worship God! You want me to perform a miracle that would prove to you that God sent me, but God will enable you to see only one miracle. It will be like what happened to Jonah the prophet.* ⁴⁰*Jonah was in the stomach of a huge fish for three days and nights before God caused him to live again. Similarly, for three days and nights I, the one who came from heaven, will be in a place where dead people are, and then God will cause me to live again.* ⁴¹*When God judges all people, the people who lived in Nineveh will stand before him with you people who have seen me perform miracles. The people of Nineveh turned from their sinful ways as a result of hearing what Jonah preached. Jonah was important, but I, who am more important than Jonah, have come and preached to you, but you haven’t turned from your sinful ways. So when God judges all people, you will be condemned.* ⁴²*The queen from Sheba, south of Israel, who lived long ago, traveled a long distance to hear King Solomon’s wisdom. But now I, a man who is much greater and wiser than Solomon, am here, but you haven’t listened to what I have told you. So at the time when God judges all people, the queen from Sheba will stand before him, along with you people, and she will condemn you.*”

Matthew 12:43-45

THEME: *Jesus taught that those who have had evil spirits expelled from them need to have their lives controlled by the Holy Spirit.*

⁴³“*Sometimes when an evil spirit leaves a person, it wanders around in desolate areas, seeking someone in whom it can rest. If it does not find anyone,* ⁴⁴*it says to itself, ‘I will return to the person in whom I used to live.’ So it goes back and finds that the Spirit of*

God is not in control of that person's life. The person's life is like a house that has been swept clean and everything put in order, but it is empty. ⁴⁵ Then *this evil spirit* goes and gets seven other spirits that are *even more evil*, and they *all enter that person and start living there*. So, *although* that person's condition was *bad* before, it becomes much worse. That is what *you wicked people who have heard me teach* will experience."

Matthew 12:46-50

THEME: *Jesus said that those who do God's will are as important to Jesus as his own relatives are.*

⁴⁶ While Jesus was still speaking to the crowds, his mother and his brothers *arrived*. They stood outside *the house*, wanting to speak with him. ⁴⁷ Someone said to him, "Your mother and your *younger* brothers are standing outside *the house*, wanting to talk to you." ⁴⁸ Then Jesus said to the person who told him *that*, "*I will tell you something about those I consider to be like* my mother and my brothers." ⁴⁹ He then pointed toward *us* disciples and said, "These are people whom *I love as much as I love* my mother and my brothers. ⁵⁰ Those who do what *God my Father who is in heaven* wants are *as dear to me* as my brother, my sister, or my mother."

13

Matthew 13:1-9

THEME: *Jesus taught a parable about different kinds of soil.*

¹ That same day, Jesus along *with us* disciples left the house *where he was teaching and went* to Lake *Galilee*. He sat down there, ² and a very large crowd gathered around him to *listen to his teaching*. So, *in order to not be crowded by the people*, he got into a boat and sat down to *teach them*. The crowd stood on the shore *and was listening*. ³ He was telling them many parables. *One of the parables* he told them was this: "Listen! A man went out *to his field* to sow *some seeds*. ⁴ As he was scattering *them over the soil*, some of the seeds fell on the path. Then some birds came and ate those seeds. ⁵ Other seeds fell on ground where there was not much soil *on top of the rock*. Those seeds sprouted very soon, *because the sun quickly warmed* the shallow *moist* soil. ⁶ But when *the young plants came up*, the soil *dried quickly and* the plants were scorched by the sun. They withered because they did not have *deep roots*. ⁷ Other seeds fell on *ground that contained roots of thorny weeds*. The thorny *weeds* grew *together with the young plants*, and they crowded out *the plants*. ⁸ But other seeds fell on good soil, and *the plants grew and* produced a lot of grain. Some *plants produced* one hundred times *as many seeds as were planted*. Some *plants produced* sixty times *as much*. Some *plants produced* thirty times *as much*. ⁹ If you want to understand this, you should consider *carefully what I have just said*."

Matthew 13:10-17

THEME: *Jesus told the disciples why he taught them using parables.*

¹⁰ We disciples approached Jesus and said to him, "Why do you use **parables** when you speak to the crowd?" ¹¹ He answered *us* by saying, "God is revealing to you what he did not reveal before, about *how he wants to rule over peoples' lives*. But he has not revealed it to others. ¹² Those who *think about what I say and understand it*, God will enable them to understand more. But those who do not *think carefully about what I say* will forget even what they already know. ¹³ That is why I use parables when I speak to people, because

although they see *what I do*, they do not perceive *what it means*, and although they hear *what I say*, they do not really understand *what it means*.¹⁴ What these people do completely fulfills what *God told* the prophet Isaiah *to say long ago to the people who did not try to understand what he said*,

You will hear *what I say*, but you will not understand it. You will keep seeing *what I do*, but you will not understand *its significance*.

¹⁵ *God also said to Isaiah*,

These people have become unresponsive *to what they see me do and to what they hear me say*. They listen unwillingly *to what I say*, and they do not observe *what I do*. If it were not so, they would perceive *what I am doing*, they would understand *what I say to them*, and they would turn away *from their sinful lives* and turn *to me*, and I would save them *from being punished for their sins*.

¹⁶ But as for **you**, God is pleased with you because you have seen *the things I have done* and because you understand *what I say*.¹⁷ Note this: Many prophets and righteous people *who lived long ago* longed to see what you are seeing *me do*, but they did not see it. They longed to hear the things you have been hearing *me say*, but they did not hear them.”

Matthew 13:18-23

THEME: *Jesus explained that the parable about the kinds of soil illustrates four different ways people respond to his teaching.*

¹⁸ “*Since God wants you to understand my teaching*, listen as I *explain* the parable about the man who sowed *seeds in various kinds of soil*.¹⁹ The people who hear about how God rules over people’s lives and do not understand *what they have heard* are *like* the path where *some of the seeds* fell. *Satan*, the Evil One, comes and causes these people to forget what they have heard.²⁰ *Some people are like the shallow soil on top of rock*. When they hear God’s message, they **immediately** accept it with joy.²¹ *But because it does not penetrate deeply into their hearts*, they believe it for *only a short time*. *They are like the plants that did not have deep roots*. When they are treated badly and caused to suffer *because of their allegiance to me*, they soon stop believing my message.²² *Some people are like the soil that had the roots of thorny weeds* in it. They hear God’s message, but they desire to be rich, *so they worry only about material things*. As a result, they forget *God’s message* and they do not do the things that God wants them to do.²³ *But some people are like the good soil where some of the seeds* fell. *Just as the plants that grew in this soil* produced a lot of grain, *these people* hear my message and understand it. *Some of them* do many things that please God, *some* do even more things that please God, and *some* do very many things that please God.”

Matthew 13:24-30

THEME: *Jesus told a parable about wheat and weeds.*

²⁴ Jesus also told the crowd a parable, *by which he tried to explain that although God is a king, he will not immediately judge and punish all the wicked people*. Jesus said, “*God is like a landowner who sent his servants to sow good wheat seed in his field*.²⁵ While those servants were sleeping *and not watching the field*, an enemy of the landowner came and scattered weed seeds in the midst of the wheat. Then he left.²⁶ After *the seeds* sprouted and the green plants *grew*, the heads of grain began to form. But the weeds also grew.²⁷ So the servants of the landowner came and said to him, ‘Sir, you *gave us good seeds and those are the ones we planted* in your field. So where did the weeds come from?’²⁸ The landowner said to them, ‘*My enemy* did this.’ His servants said to him, ‘So, do you wish us to pull up *the weeds and put them in a pile*?’²⁹ He said *to them*, ‘No, *do not do*

*that, because you might pull up some of the wheat at the same time.*³⁰ Let the wheat and the weeds grow together until harvest *time*. At that time I will say to the reapers, 'First gather the weeds, and tie them into bundles to be burned. Then gather the wheat *and put it into my barns.*'"

Matthew 13:31-33

THEME: Jesus illustrated the effects of people letting God rule their lives.

³¹ Jesus also told this parable: "The *number of people over whose lives God rules will continue to grow.*^d *It is very much* like the way mustard seeds grow after a man plants them in his field. ³² Although mustard seeds are among the smallest of all the seeds *that people plant, here in Israel* they become large plants. When the plants have fully grown, they are larger than the other garden plants. They become shrubs that are large enough for the birds to build nests in their branches."

³³ Jesus also told this parable: "*The way people who let God rule their lives can influence the world* is like yeast that a woman mixed with about fifty pounds of flour. *That small amount of yeast made the whole batch of dough swell up.*"

Matthew 13:34-35

THEME: Jesus' use of parables fulfilled a prophecy in Scripture.

³⁴ Jesus told the crowd parables *to teach them* all these things. In speaking to them he habitually used such illustrations. ³⁵ By doing that, *Jesus fulfilled what God told one of the prophets to write long ago,*

I will speak in parables; I will tell *parables to teach* what I have kept secret since I created the world.

Matthew 13:36-43

THEME: Jesus explained the parable about wheat and weeds. The wheat represents those who obey God, and the weeds represent those who disobey God. The reaping represents judgment.

³⁶ After Jesus dismissed the crowds, he went into the house. Then *we* disciples approached him and said, "Explain to us the parable about the weeds *that grew* in the *wheat field.*" ³⁷ He answered, "The one who sows the good seed represents *me*, the one who came down from heaven. ³⁸ The field represents the world, *where people live*. The seeds *that grew* well represent the people who let God rule their lives. The weeds represent the people who do what *the devil*, the Evil One, *tells them to do.* ³⁹ The enemy who sowed the weed seeds represents the devil. The *time when the grain will be harvested* represents the time when the world will end. The reapers represent the angels. ⁴⁰ The weeds are gathered and burned. That represents *the judging of people, which God will do* at the end of the world. *It will be like this:* ⁴¹ I, the one who came down from heaven, will send my angels and they will gather *from everywhere the people* who cause others to quit believing in me, and all those who disobey *God's* commands. ⁴² They will throw those people into the fires of *hell*. There they will weep and grind their teeth *because of the great pain they are suffering.* ⁴³ *But God's* brightness will shine *on* the people who have conducted their lives as he wanted them to. It will shine *on them as brightly* as the sun *shines*. It will shine on them in the place where *God*, their Father, rules over them. If you want to understand this, you need to think *carefully* about what I have just said."

^d OR, ...*God's influence in the lives of people whose lives he rules over will continue to increase.*

Matthew 13:44-50

THEME: *Jesus illustrated the value of letting God rule our lives.*

⁴⁴“What people do who begin to allow God to rule over their lives is like what a certain man did to acquire a treasure. He found a treasure buried in a field, and then hid it by burying it again in order that no one else would find it. Being very happy to have found something so valuable, he went and sold all his possessions to obtain money to buy the field the treasure was in. He then went and bought the field, and so he was able to acquire that treasure.

⁴⁵“Also, what people do who begin to allow God to rule over their lives is like what a merchant did who was looking for good quality pearls to buy. ⁴⁶When he found one very costly pearl which was for sale, he sold all his possessions to acquire enough money to buy that pearl. Then he went and bought it.

⁴⁷“What God will do to people who falsely say they are letting him rule their lives is like what certain fishermen did with the fish they caught in a lake, using a large net. They caught all classes of fish, both edible fish and worthless ones. ⁴⁸When the net was full, the fishermen pulled it up onto the shore. Then they sat there and put the edible fish into buckets, and threw the worthless ones away. ⁴⁹What they did in separating the good fish from the bad ones is like what will happen to people when the world ends. The angels will come to where God is judging people and will separate the wicked people from the righteous ones. ⁵⁰They will throw the wicked people into the fire in hell. And those people will weep and gnash their teeth because of the intense pain they are suffering.”

Matthew 13:51-52

THEME: *Jesus illustrated the value of understanding his parables.*

⁵¹Then Jesus asked us, “Do you understand all these parables I have told you?” We said to him, ⁵²“Yes, we understand them.” Then he said to us, “Because you understand all these parables, you will understand the following parable: You, along with all the other people who trust in me, will teach people what you heard me say about God’s rule over people’s lives. You will add that to what you formerly learned. You will be like a head of a household who takes both new things and old things out of his storage room.”

Matthew 13:53-58

THEME: *Jesus did not do many miracles in Nazareth because they rejected him as the Messiah.*

⁵³When Jesus had finished telling these parables, he took us and left that area. ⁵⁴We went to Nazareth, his home town. On the Jewish day of rest he began to teach the people in the synagogue. The result was that the people there were astonished. But some said, “This man is just an ordinary person like us! So how is it that he knows so much and understands so much? And how is it that he is able to do such miracles? ⁵⁵He is just the son of the carpenter that lived here! His mother is Mary, and his younger brothers are James, Joseph, Simon and Judas! And his sisters also live here in our town. So how is he able to do all these miracles?” ⁵⁷The people were unable to accept the idea that he was the Messiah. So Jesus said to them, “People honor me and other prophets everywhere else we go, but in our home towns we’re not honored, and even our own families do not honor us!” ⁵⁸And Jesus did not perform many miracles there because the people did not believe that he was the Messiah.

14

Matthew 14:1-13a

THEME: *Herod had John the Baptizer imprisoned and then killed because John criticized Herod for marrying his brother's wife.*

¹ During that time Herod Antipas, the ruler, heard reports about Jesus *performing miracles*.
² He said to his servants: "That must be John the Baptizer. He must have risen from the dead, and that's why he has power to perform miracles."³⁻⁴ The reason *Herod had these thoughts about John was this: Herod had married Herodias, the wife of his brother Philip, while Philip was still living*. So John had been saying to him, "*What you did by marrying your brother's wife while your brother is still alive is against God's law!*" Then, to *please Herodias, Herod told his soldiers to arrest John*. They bound him with chains and put him in prison.⁵ Herod wanted to kill John, but he was afraid that the people *who had accepted John's teaching would riot if he did that*, because they believed John was a prophet.

⁶ But when Herod *gave a party to celebrate his birthday*, the daughter of Herodias danced for *his guests*. This pleased Herod.⁷ So he promised to give her whatever she asked for, and he asked God to punish him if he did not do what he had promised.⁸ *So Herodias' daughter went and asked her mother what to ask for*. Her mother told her to ask for John the Baptizer's head. *So her daughter went back and said to Herod: "Cut off the head of John the Baptizer and please bring it here on a platter so my mother can know for sure he is dead!"*⁹ The king was distressed *because he knew it would be very wrong for him to do that*. But because he had taken an oath *in front of his guests when he made that promise, and he did not want them to think that he would break his promise*, he commanded that *the girl be given what she requested*.¹⁰ He sent *the executioner to go to the prison and cut off John's head*.¹¹ *The executioner did that, and put John's head on a platter and gave it to the girl*. Then the girl took it to her mother.¹² John's disciples then went *to the prison, took John's body and buried it, and they reported to Jesus what had happened*.¹³ After Jesus heard that, he took *just us disciples with him and we went by boat on Lake Galilee to an uninhabited place*.

Matthew 14:13b-21

THEME: *Jesus miraculously fed more than 5000 people.*

After the crowds heard *that we had gone to an uninhabited place, they left their towns and followed on foot*.¹⁴ When Jesus came *to the shore*, he saw a large crowd of people *who had gathered there, waiting for him*. He felt sorry for them, and he healed those *among them who were sick*.

¹⁵ When it was *nearly evening*, we disciples came to him and said, "This is a place where nobody lives, and it is very late. Dismiss the crowds so they can go into the *nearby towns. Have them do that so they can buy food for themselves*."¹⁶ But Jesus said *to us*, "They do not need to leave *to get food. Instead, you yourselves give them something to eat!*"¹⁷ We said to him, "But we have only five loaves of bread and two *cooked fish here!*"¹⁸ He said *to us*, "Bring them to me!"¹⁹ He told the people *who were gathered there to sit on the grass*. Then he took the five flat loaves and the two fish. He looked up toward heaven, thanked *God for them*, and broke *them into pieces*. Then he gave them to *us disciples, and we distributed them to the crowd*.²⁰ *All the people in the crowd ate until they had enough to eat. Then we disciples gathered the pieces that were left over, and we filled twelve baskets with them!*²¹ Those that ate were about five thousand men. *We did not count the women and children!*

Matthew 14:22-33

THEME: Jesus walked on Lake Galilee, and then Peter tried to do the same.

²² Right after that happened, Jesus ordered *us* disciples to get in the boat and to go ahead of him further around *the lake* while he dismissed the crowds. ²³ After he dismissed them, he went up into the hills to pray by himself. When it was evening, he was *still* there alone.

²⁴ *By this time* we were already many hundred meters from the shore. The boat was being severely tossed by the waves because the wind was *blowing* against it. ²⁵ *Then Jesus came down from the hill to the lake.* Some time between three and six in the morning he walked on the water toward our *boat*. ²⁶ When we disciples saw him walking on the water, we thought that he must be a ghost. We were terrified, and we screamed out in fear.

²⁷ Immediately Jesus said to us, "Hang in there! It is I! Do not be afraid!" ²⁸ Peter said to him, "Lord, if it is you, tell me to walk on the water to you!" ²⁹ Jesus said, "Come!" So Peter got out of the boat. He walked on the water toward Jesus. ³⁰ But when he saw the waves *being tossed* by the strong wind, he became afraid. He began to sink, and cried out, "Lord, save me!" ³¹ Immediately Jesus stretched out his hand and grabbed him. He said to Peter, "You only trust a little bit *in my power!* Why did you doubt *me and start sinking?*" ³² Then Jesus and Peter got in the boat, and the wind *immediately* stopped blowing. ³³ All of us disciples who were in the boat worshipped Jesus and said, "Truly you are the Son of God!"

Matthew 14:34-36

THEME: Jesus healed many sick people in the region of Genesaret.

³⁴ When we had gone further around *the lake in the boat*, we came to the shore at *the town of Gennesaret*. ³⁵ The men of that area recognized Jesus. So they sent *people to inform those who lived* in that whole surrounding region *that Jesus was in their area.* So the people brought to Jesus all the sick people *who lived in that region.* ³⁶ *The sick people* kept begging him to allow them to touch *him* or just to touch the tassel of his robe *so that they would be healed.* And all who touched *him or his robe* were healed.

15

Matthew 15:1-9

THEME: Jesus rebuked the religious leaders for ignoring God's commands in order to uphold their own religious traditions.

¹ Then *some* Pharisees and men who taught the *Jewish* laws came from *the city of Jerusalem to talk to* Jesus. They said, ² "We think it is disgusting that your disciples disobey the traditions of our ancestors! They do not perform the proper ritual of washing their hands before they eat!" ³ Jesus answered them, "What is really disgusting is that **you** refuse to obey God's commands *just* so you can follow your own traditions. ⁴ God gave these *two* commands: 'Honor your father and your mother,' and 'Anyone who speaks evil about his father or mother must be executed.'⁵ But **you** tell people, 'You can say to your father or mother, "What I was going to give to you *to help provide for you, I have now promised to give to God."*' ⁶ And if you do that, you think you do not need to give anything to your parents. *In this way, by teaching people* your traditions, you disregard what God commanded. ⁷ You only pretend to be good! Isaiah prophesied accurately about you *also when he quoted what God said about your ancestors.* God said, ⁸ 'These people talk as if

they honor me, but their hearts are not in it at all. ⁹It is useless for them to worship me, because they teach what people thought up as if I myself had commanded it.”

Matthew 15:10-11

THEME: *Jesus said that people are defiled by the words that come out of their mouths, rather than by any kind of food that they eat.*

¹⁰Then Jesus *again* summoned the crowd to come *nearer* to him. Then he said to them, “Listen to *what I am about to tell you*, and *try to understand*. ¹¹Nothing that a person puts into his mouth *to eat* causes *God to consider* that person to be unacceptable. Instead, it is *the words* that come out of people’s mouths that cause *God to reject them*.”

Matthew 15:12-20

THEME: *Jesus explained that people’s inner thoughts are what make them unacceptable to God.*

¹²Later we disciples went to Jesus and said, “Do you know that the Pharisees heard what you said, and they felt offended?” ¹³Then, *to teach us what God would do to the Pharisees*, Jesus told us *this parable*: “My Father in heaven *will get rid of* all those who *teach things that are not in line with his truth*, just as a farmer gets rid of plants he did not plant by pulling them up along with their roots. ¹⁴Do not pay any attention to *the Pharisees*. They *do not help people who do not know God’s truth to understand it*, just as blind guides *do not help blind people to perceive where they should go*. If a blind person *tries to lead another blind person*, they will both fall into a hole. *Similarly, both the Pharisees and their disciples will end up in hell*.”

¹⁵Peter said to Jesus, “Explain to us the parable *about what a person eats*.” ¹⁶He said *to them*, “I am disappointed that even **you**, *who should understand what I teach*, **still** do not understand! ¹⁷You ought to understand that all *the food that people eat enters their stomachs*, and later the refuse passes out *of their bodies*. *Because food does not alter what we think and desire, what we eat does not cause God to consider us unacceptable to him*. ¹⁸*You should know that what comes out of people’s mouths, meaning everything that they say, comes from their hearts*. Many of the *things they say cause God to consider them as unacceptable to him*. ¹⁹It is people’s innermost beings that *cause them to think things that are evil, to commit murder, to commit adultery, to commit other sexual sins, to steal, to testify falsely, and to speak evil about others*. ²⁰It is these things that *cause God to consider people as unacceptable to him*. To eat with unwashed hands does not cause *God to consider people unacceptable*.”

Matthew 15:21-28

THEME: *Jesus healed a non-Jewish woman’s daughter after testing the mother’s faith in him.*

²¹After Jesus *took us and left the district of Galilee*, we went into the region *where the cities of Tyre and Sidon are located*. ²²A woman *from the group of people called Canaanites who live in that region came to the place Jesus was staying*. She kept shouting *to him*, “Lord, you are the descendant of *King David, you are the Messiah!* Have pity on me *and my daughter!* She is suffering very much because a demon controls her.” ²³But Jesus did not answer her at all. *We disciples came to him, and knowing that the woman was not a Jew*, we said to him, “Tell her to leave, because she keeps *bothering us by yelling behind us!*” ²⁴But Jesus said *to her*, “I have been sent to *help only the Israelite people at this time*. They are like sheep that have gotten lost, *because they do not know the way to heaven*.” ²⁵But she came *closer* to Jesus and knelt down in front of him *to*

worship him. She pled, "Lord, help me!"²⁶ Then, *to suggest to her that he needed to help the Jews first and not the non-Jews, whom the Jews called dogs*, he told her, "It is not good for someone to take food *that has been prepared for the children and throw it to the little dogs.*"²⁷ *But to show that she believed that non-Jews could also receive help from God*, she said to Jesus, "Sir, *what you say is correct, but even the little dogs eat the crumbs that fall to the floor when their masters sit at their tables and eat!*"²⁸ Then Jesus said to her, "O woman, *because you believe firmly in me, I will heal your daughter as you desire!*" At that moment *the demon left her daughter, and she was healed.*

Matthew 15:29-31

THEME: *Jesus healed many people on a hillside near Lake Galilee.*

²⁹ After Jesus, along *with us disciples*, departed from that area, we went *back* to Lake Galilee *and walked* along it. Then Jesus climbed the hill *near there* and sat down *to teach the people.*³⁰ Crowds came and brought to him lame, crippled, blind people, those who were unable to talk, and many others *who had various sicknesses.* They laid them in front of Jesus *so that he would heal them.* And he healed them.³¹ The crowd saw *him heal* people who couldn't talk, crippled people, lame people, and blind people, and they were amazed. They said, "Praise God *who rules over us who live in Israel!*"

Matthew 15:32-39

THEME: *Jesus miraculously fed over 4,000 people.*

³² A couple of days later, Jesus called us disciples to him and said *to us*, "This crowd of people has been with me for three days and have nothing *left* to eat. I feel sorry for them. I do not want to send them away *while they are still* hungry, because they might faint on the way *home.*"³³ We disciples said to him, "In this place where nobody lives we can't possibly obtain enough food to feed such a large crowd!"³⁴ Jesus asked us, "How many small loaves do you have?" We said to him, "*We have seven small loaves and a few small fish.*"³⁵ He told the people to sit on the ground.³⁶ Then he took the seven small loaves and the fish. After he thanked *God for them*, he broke them *into pieces* and he kept giving *them* to us. Then we *kept distributing* them to the crowd.³⁷⁻³⁸ *Because Jesus made the food multiply miraculously, all those people ate and had plenty to satisfy them.* There were four thousand men *who ate*, but no *one counted* the women and the children *who also ate.* Then we *disciples* collected the pieces of food that were left over, and we filled seven large baskets *with them.*

³⁹ After Jesus dismissed the crowd he, *along with us*, got in the boat, and we sailed *around the lake* to the region called Magadan.

16

Matthew 16:1-4

THEME: *Jesus again told the religious leaders that the only miracle he would do for them was one like God did for Jonah.*

¹ Some Pharisees and Sadducees came to Jesus and asked him *to perform* a miracle that would prove *that God had sent him.*² He answered them, "*In this country*, in the evening you say, '*It will be nice weather tomorrow, because the sky is red.*'³ *Early* in the morning you say, '*It will be stormy weather today, because the sky is red, and dark clouds have*

formed.' You understand how to predict *the weather by looking at the sky*, but you can't seem to look at *what is happening now and by that understand what God is doing*.⁴ You evil people have seen me *perform miracles* but you do not faithfully worship God. You want to see *me perform a miracle that would prove that God has sent me*. But God will enable you to see only one miracle. It will be *like what happened to Jonah, the prophet, who was inside a huge fish for three days and then came out of it to live again*." Then Jesus left them and sailed away, *along with us disciples*.

Matthew 16:5-12

THEME: *Jesus rebuked the disciples for worrying about not having enough food.*

⁵ We forgot to take bread when we sailed to another edge of *the lake*.⁶ Then Jesus said to us, "Beware that you do not accept the yeast that the Pharisees and Sadducees distribute."⁷ Then, *not realizing that he was speaking figuratively*, we said to one another, "He must have said that because we forgot to bring any bread!"⁸ Because Jesus knew what we were saying, he said to us, "I am disappointed that you are discussing among yourselves, *thinking that it was because you did not bring any bread that I talked about the yeast of the Pharisees and Sadducees*. You believe only a little *what I am able to do for you*.⁹ Do you not yet understand *that I can provide miraculously for you if you need food?* Do you not remember that five thousand people ate when I multiplied the five small loaves and the two fish? And after everyone had enough to eat, you collected twelve baskets of leftover pieces!¹⁰ Do you not remember that four thousand people ate when I multiplied the seven small loaves and a few fish? And after everyone had enough to eat, you collected seven large baskets of leftover pieces!¹¹ You should have understood that I was not speaking about *real bread that contains yeast*. What I was saying was that you should not accept *what the Pharisees and Sadducees say, because it would affect you like yeast affects dough*."¹² Then we understood that he was not talking about the yeast that is in bread. Instead, *he was talking about the wrong teaching of the Pharisees and Sadducees*.

Matthew 16:13-20

THEME: *Jesus commented on the implications of Peter's recognition of Jesus being the Messiah.*

¹³ When Jesus came with us disciples to the region near *the town of Caesarea Philippi*, he asked us, "Who do people say that I, the one who came from heaven, *really am?*"¹⁴ We answered, "Some people say you are John the Baptizer, *who has come back to life again*. Others say you are the prophet Elijah, *who has returned from heaven as God promised*. Still others say that you are the prophet Jeremiah or one of the other prophets who lived long ago, *who have come back to life again*."¹⁵ Jesus said to us, "What about you? Who do you say that I am?"¹⁶ Simon Peter said to him, "**You** are the Messiah! You are the Son of the all-powerful God."¹⁷ Then Jesus said to him, "Simon, son of Jonah, *God is pleased with you*. What you just said was not revealed to you by any human. Instead, *it was my Father, who lives in heaven, who revealed this to you*."¹⁸ I will also tell you this: You are Peter, *which means rock*. You are like a rock. The teaching that you and your fellow apostles give will be like a foundation on which^e I will create congregations of people who believe in me. And the demons who live where the dead people, people who lived evil lives, now live will not be able to come and prevent me from doing that."¹⁹ Then, *saying to Peter what he later told all of us*, "I will enable you to have authority over the groups of people over whose lives God rules. Whatever you forbid regarding those people, it will

^e OR, ...Because of what you do...

have been forbidden by God. Whatever you permit regarding them, it will have been permitted by God.”²⁰ Then Jesus warned *us* disciples strongly not to tell anyone *at that time* that he was the Messiah.

Matthew 16:21-23

THEME: *Jesus began to teach the disciples about his coming death and resurrection.*

²¹ From that time Jesus began to teach *us* disciples that it was necessary for him to go to *the city of Jerusalem*. He said that there the ruling elders, the chief priests and the men who taught the *Jewish* laws would cause him to suffer and be killed. Then on the third day *after that* he would become alive again.²² *Because Peter assumed that the Messiah would not suffer and die*, he took Jesus aside and began to rebuke him *for talking about suffering and dying*. He said, “Lord, may God never permit that to happen to you! That must certainly not happen!”²³ Then Jesus turned to *look at* Peter, and he said to him, “Stop talking to me *like that!* Stop saying what Satan would say, and stop trying to prevent from happening what God has planned! You are a hindrance to me, because you are not thinking like God thinks. Instead, *you are thinking like people think!*”

Matthew 16:24-28

THEME: *Jesus taught the disciples more about what they would face as his disciples, and about his coming again.*

²⁴ Then Jesus said to *us* disciples, “If any one of you wants to be my disciple, you must not do *only* what you yourself desire to do. You must be willing to *let people hurt you and disgrace you*. That is like what is done to criminals who are forced to carry a cross to the place where they will be crucified. That is what anyone who wants to be my disciple must do.”²⁵ You must do that, because those who try to save their lives *by denying they belong to me when people want to kill them for believing in me* will not live *eternally*, but those who are killed *because of being my disciples* will live *with God eternally*.²⁶ People *might* get everything *they want* in this world, but *if they do not become my disciples*, they would really be gaining nothing, *because they would not get eternal life!* There is absolutely nothing that people can give *to God* that would enable them to gain eternal life.²⁷ *Listen carefully: I, the one who came from heaven, will leave this earth, but I am going to return, with the angels of heaven accompanying me. At that time I will have the glorious radiance that my Father has, and I will reward everyone according to what they did when they were living on earth.*²⁸ Listen carefully! Some of you who are here now will see *me*, the one who came from heaven, when I return to rule. You will see this before you die!”

17

Matthew 17:1-8

THEME: *Jesus' appearance changed while Moses and Elijah talked with him on a mountain.*

¹ A week after Jesus *said that*, he took Peter, James, and John, the *younger* brother of James, and led them up a high mountain where they were away from other people.² *While they were there, the three disciples saw that Jesus' appearance was changed.* His face shone like the sun, and his clothing *shone and* became as brilliant as light.³ Suddenly Moses and Elijah, *who were important prophets long ago*, appeared and started talking with him.⁴ Peter *saw them and* said to Jesus, “Lord, it is wonderful for us to be here! If you want *me to*, I will make three shelters, one for you, one for Moses, and one for Elijah.”

⁵While Peter was speaking, a bright cloud *appeared and covered them. They heard God speaking about Jesus from inside the cloud. He said to them, "This is my Son. I love him. He pleases me very much. So you must listen to him!"* ⁶When the three disciples heard *God speaking*, they were exceedingly afraid. *As a result*, they prostrated themselves on the ground. ⁷Jesus went to them and touched them *and said to them, "Stand up! Stop being afraid!"* ⁸And when they looked up, they saw that Jesus was the only one *still there*.

Matthew 17:9-13

THEME: Jesus explained that John the Baptizer fulfilled the prophecy about Elijah returning.

⁹When they were walking down the mountain, Jesus commanded them, "Do not tell anyone what you saw *on the mountain top* until *God has caused me*, the one who has come from heaven, to become alive again after I die." ¹⁰*Since those three disciples had just seen Elijah and he did not do anything to prepare people for the coming of the Messiah*, they asked Jesus, "If *what you say is true*, why do the men who teach the Jewish laws say that it is necessary for Elijah to come *back to earth before the Messiah comes*?" ¹¹Jesus answered *them*, "It is true that *God promised that Elijah would come to prepare all the people for the Messiah's coming*." ¹²But note this: *Elijah's representative has already come and our leaders have seen him*, but they did not recognize him *as the one who would come before the Messiah*. Instead, they treated him *badly*, just as they desired. And those same rulers will soon treat *me*, the one who came from heaven, in the same manner." ¹³Then the three disciples understood that he was referring to John the Baptizer *when he was talking about Elijah*.

Matthew 17:14-20

THEME: Jesus healed an epileptic boy, and he rebuked his disciples for not having enough faith to do miracles.

¹⁴When *Jesus and the three disciples* returned to the *rest of us disciples* and to the crowd *that had gathered*, a man approached Jesus and knelt before him. ¹⁵He said *to him*, "Sir, have mercy on my son and *heal him!* He has epilepsy and suffers very much. *Because of this illness*, he has fallen in the fire and in the water many times. ¹⁶I brought him to your disciples *so they might heal him*, but they were not able to." ¹⁷Jesus responded *by saying to everyone who had gathered there*, "You who have seen how I help people do not believe *that you can do anything!* Your minds are distorted. How long do I have to be with you *before you are able to do what I do?* How long *do I have to endure your lack of faith?* Bring the boy here to me!" ¹⁸When *they brought him to Jesus*, Jesus rebuked the demon *that was causing the epilepsy*. As a consequence, the demon came out of the boy, and the boy was healed from that time onward. ¹⁹*Later, some of us disciples* approached Jesus. We asked him privately, "Why were **we** not able to expel the demon?" ²⁰He answered us, "It is because you did not believe very much *in God's power*. Keep this in mind: Mustard seeds *are very small, but in this area they grow and produce large plants*. *In the same way*, if your faith grows until you truly believe *that God will do what you ask him to*, you will be able to do anything! You *could even say to this hill, 'Move from here to there!'* and it would go *where you told it to go*."^f

^f Some Greek manuscripts add v. 21, "But this kind of demon will leave only if you have first prayed and fasted."

Matthew 17:22-23

THEME: *Jesus again predicted his death and resurrection.*

²²When we *disciples* had gathered together in *the district of Galilee*, Jesus said to us, “I, the one who came from heaven to earth, will soon be handed over to the authorities.

²³They will kill me. But God will cause me to become alive again on the third day after I am killed.” *When we heard that*, we became very sad.

Matthew 17:24-27

THEME: *Jesus arranged for a miracle so Peter could pay the temple tax.*

²⁴When we came to Capernaum, the men who collect taxes *for the Temple* approached Peter and said to *him*, “Your teacher pays the *Temple* tax, does he not?” ²⁵He answered *them*, “Yes, *he does pay it*.” When we came into *Jesus’ house*, *before Peter began to talk about paying taxes*, Jesus said to *him*, “Simon, from whom do you think rulers collect revenue or taxes? *Do they collect taxes from the citizens of their own country, or from citizens of countries they have conquered?*” ²⁶Peter answered *him*, “From *citizens of other countries*.” Then Jesus said to him, “So citizens of their own *country* do not need to *pay taxes*.” ²⁷But, *even though the Temple is mine, pay the tax for us* so that we will not offend *the tax collectors*. *In order to get the money to pay it, go down to the lake. Cast your fish line and hook, and take the first fish you catch. When you open its mouth, you will find a silver coin worth enough to pay the tax for you and me. Take that coin and give it to the tax collectors.*”

18

Matthew 18:1-5

THEME: *Jesus showed that being great in God’s sight means being as humble as a child.*

¹About that time we *disciples* approached Jesus and said, “Who *among us will be the most important when God makes you king?*” ²Jesus called a child to come, and he placed that child in our midst. ³He said, “Keep this in mind: If you do not change *the way you think* and become *humble* as little children, you will surely not go to the place where God rules. ⁴The people who become as humble as this child *or any child* is, will be the most important among those over whom God rules. ⁵Also, when those who, *out of love* for me, welcome a child like this one, *God considers that they are welcoming me.*”

Matthew 18:6-9

THEME: *Jesus taught that we need to take severe measures to keep from sinning when we are tempted.*

⁶“If you cause someone who believes in me to sin, *even if it is someone who is socially unimportant like this little child, God will severely punish you*. If a heavy stone were fastened around your neck and you were thrown into the deep waters of the sea, *everyone would consider such punishment to be severe. But God will punish you even more severely than that if you cause someone to sin!*” ⁷How horrible it will be for anyone who causes others to stop believing in me. *God will punish such a person eternally*. It is inevitable that there will be *those who* cause others to stop believing in me. But it will be horrible for everyone who does that. ⁸So, if you *are tempted to use one of your hands or*

feet to sin, *stop using that hand or foot! Even if you have to cut it off to avoid sinning, do it!* It is good *that you not sin and go where you will live with God eternally, even though while you are still here on earth you are maimed or lame and do not have a hand or a foot.* But it is not good that you continue to have your two hands or two feet *and do the sin you are tempted to do and, as a result, you are thrown into hell, where there is eternal fire burning.*⁹ If, because of what you see you *are tempted to sin, stop looking at those things! Even if you have to gouge out one of your eyes and throw it away to avoid sinning, do it!* It is good *that you not sin and later go where you will live with God eternally, even though while you are still here on earth you have only one eye.* But it is not good that you continue to have your two eyes *and do the sin you are tempted to do. It would be very bad for you to be thrown into hell, where there is eternal fire burning!*

Matthew 18:10-14

THEME: *Jesus taught that God is deeply concerned if even one person goes astray from him.*

¹⁰“Make an effort to not despise *even* one of these children. I tell you truly that *since the angels live in heaven in the presence of my Father, they will report to him if you mistreat the children.*⁹ ¹²What do you think *you would do in the following situation?* If you had one hundred sheep and one of them got lost, you would surely leave the ninety-nine sheep *that are on the hill and go and search for the lost one, wouldn't you?* ¹³If you found it, I affirm to you that you would rejoice very much. You would be happy that ninety-nine sheep did not stray away, but you would rejoice even more *because you had found the sheep that had strayed away.* ¹⁴In the same way *that the shepherd does not want one of the sheep to stray away, so God, your Father in heaven, does not want even one of these children to go to hell.*”

Matthew 18:15-20

THEME: *Jesus taught about what we should do if someone sins against us and about agreeing when we pray.*

¹⁵“If a fellow believer sins *against you, go to him, and when you two are alone, reprove him for sinning against you.* If that person listens to you *and says he is sorry for having sinned against you, you will have restored your friendship with that person.* ¹⁶If that person will not listen to you *nor say he is sorry for having sinned against you, go get one or two other people who will listen to what you both have to say.* Have them go with you so that *what is written in the Scriptures might happen: 'When one person accuses another in some matter, it should be confirmed by at least two or three people before that person can be declared guilty.'* ¹⁷If the one who has sinned against you will not listen to them *or feel sorry for having sinned against you, tell that to the congregation so that they can rebuke him.* If that person will not listen to the congregation *or feel sorry for having sinned against you, exclude him from being a member of your congregation, just as you would exclude pagans, tax collectors, and others who do not believe in God and who sin greatly.* ¹⁸Keep this in mind: Whatever you decide on earth *about punishing or not punishing a member of your congregation* is what has also been decided by God in heaven. ¹⁹Also note this: If *at least two of you who live here on earth agree together about whatever you ask God for, God, my Father who is in heaven, will give you what you ask.* ²⁰*This is true, because wherever at least two or three of you assemble because you believe in me, I am spiritually present with you. I will hear what you ask for and I will ask God to do it for you.*”

⁹ Some Greek manuscripts add v. 11, “And I, the one who came from heaven, have come to save those who are on their way to hell.”

Matthew 18:21-35

THEME: *Jesus told a parable to illustrate the need for forgiving others.*

²¹ Then Peter approached Jesus and said to him, “How many times must I forgive a fellow believer who *keeps on sinning* against me? *If he keeps asking me to forgive him, must I forgive him as many as seven times?*” ²² Jesus said to him, “I tell you *that the number of times you must forgive someone is not just up to seven, but you must forgive him limitlessly.*” ²³ *In order to illustrate why you should do this, I will tell you a story in which God, who cares for the people whose lives he rules over, is compared to a king and his officials. That king told some of his servants that he wanted his officials to pay what they owed him.* ²⁴ *So those officials were brought to settle their accounts with him. One of the officials owed the king several million dollars.* ²⁵ *But because he did not have enough money to pay what he owed, the king demanded that he, his wife, his children and all he possessed be sold to pay his debt.* ²⁶ *Then that official, knowing that he did not have the money to pay that huge debt, fell on his knees in front of the king and he begged him saying, ‘Be patient with me, and I will pay you all of it, eventually.’* ²⁷ *The king, knowing that the official could never pay all that huge debt, felt sorry for him. So he canceled his debt and released him.* ²⁸ *Then this official went to another one of the king’s officials who owed him a bit less than a year’s wages. He grabbed him by the throat, started choking him, and said to him, ‘Pay back what you owe me!’* ²⁹ *That official fell on his knees and begged him saying, ‘Be patient with me, and I will pay you all of it, eventually.’* ³⁰ *But this official kept refusing to cancel that small debt the man owed him. Instead, he had that official put in prison to stay there until he could pay back all the money he owed him.* ³¹ *When the king’s other officials learned that this had happened, they felt very distressed. So they went to the king and reported in detail what had happened.* ³² *Then the king summoned the official who had owed him several million dollars. He said to him, ‘You wicked servant! I canceled that huge debt you owed me because you begged me to do so!’* ³³ *So you should have been merciful and canceled your fellow official’s debt, just as I was merciful to you and canceled your debt!’* ³⁴ *The king was very angry. He handed this official over to some jailers who would torture him severely until he paid all of the debt that he owed.”* ³⁵ *Then Jesus continued by saying, “That is what my Father in heaven will do to you if you do not feel merciful and sincerely forgive fellow believers who sin against you.”*

19

Matthew 19:1-12

THEME: *Jesus taught them God’s view of divorce, and about abstaining from marriage to give more time to serve God.*

¹ After Jesus had said that, he *took us* and left *the district of Galilee* and went to the part of Judea *that is located on the east side of the Jordan River.* ² Large crowds followed him there, and he healed *the sick among them.*

³ *Some Pharisees approached him and said to him, “Does our Jewish law permit a man to divorce his wife for any reason whatever?” They asked that in order to be able to criticize him, whether he answered “Yes,” or “No.”* ⁴ Jesus said to them, “*Since you have read the Scriptures, you should know that at the time God first created people, ‘he made one man, and he made one woman to be that man’s wife.’*” ⁵ *That explains why God said, ‘When a man and woman marry, they should no longer live with their fathers and mothers. Instead, the two of them shall live together, and they shall become so closely united that they are like one person.’* ⁶ *Consequently, although they functioned as two separate people before,*

they now *become* as one. Since that is true, a man must not separate *from his wife* whom God has joined to him, *because it is God's plan for them to remain together.*"

⁷The Pharisees then said to him, "That is true. So why did Moses command that *a man who wanted to divorce* his wife should just give her a paper *stating his reason for divorcing* her and then send her away?" ⁸He said to them, "It was because *your ancestors stubbornly wanted their own ways* that Moses allowed them to divorce their wives, *and you are no different from them.* But, when God first created a man and a woman, *he did not intend for them to separate.* ⁹I'm telling you emphatically that *since God considers that a marriage lasts until either the husband or the wife dies, he considers that* any man who divorces his wife and marries another woman is committing adultery, unless *his first wife has committed adultery.*" ¹⁰We disciples said to him, "If that is true, it is better for men never to marry!" ¹¹Then he said to us, "Not every man is able to accept this teaching. Only the men whom God enables *to accept it are able to do so.* ¹²There are men who *do not want to marry because they are sexually defective since birth.* There are other men *who do not want to marry* because they have been castrated. There are other *men who choose not to marry* so they can serve God better *and spend more time telling people about how* God wants to rule people's lives. You who are able to understand *what I have said about marriage* should accept it *and obey it.*"

Matthew 19:13-15

THEME: *Jesus rebuked the disciples for trying to prevent children from coming to him.*

¹³Then *some* children were brought to Jesus for him to lay his hands on them and pray for them. But we disciples scolded the people *for bringing their children to Jesus because we thought Jesus did not want to take the time to be with children.* ¹⁴When Jesus saw us scolding them, he said to us, "Let the children come to me, and do not stop them! It is people who are *humble and trusting* like they are who can experience God's rule *in their lives.*" ¹⁵Jesus then laid his hands on the children *and asked God to bless them.* Then he left there.

Matthew 19:16-22

THEME: *A rich young man went away sad because Jesus told him to sell all his possessions.*

¹⁶As Jesus was walking along, a young man approached him and said to him, "Teacher, what good *deeds* must I do in order to live *with God eternally?*" ¹⁷Jesus said to him, "Consider *what you are implying about who I am* when you ask **me** about what is good. There is only one who is good and who *really knows what is good. That being is God. But in order to answer your question about desiring to live with God eternally, I will say to you, 'Obey the commandments God gave Moses.'*" ¹⁸The man asked Jesus, "Which *commandments must I obey?*" Jesus answered him, "Do not commit murder, do not commit adultery, do not steal, do not testify falsely, ¹⁹honor your father and mother, and love people you come in contact with as *much as you love yourself.*" ²⁰Supposing that he *might not be able to live with God eternally even though he had kept those commandments,* the young man said to Jesus, "I have always obeyed all those commandments. What else must I do *to live with God eternally?*" ²¹Jesus said to him, "If you desire to be all that God intends you to be, go *home, sell everything you have and give the money to the poor. The result will be that you will have spiritual riches in heaven.* Then come and be my disciple!" ²²When the young man heard those words, he went away feeling sad, because he was very rich *and he did not want to give away everything he owned.*

Matthew 19:23-30

THEME: *Jesus taught how difficult it is for rich people to let God rule their lives, but he added that there are rewards for those who leave family and possessions for his sake.*

²³ Then Jesus said to *us* disciples, “Keep this in mind: It is very difficult for rich people to *decide* to let God rule their *lives*.²⁴ Note this also: It is impossible for a camel to go through the eye of a needle. It is *almost* as difficult for rich people to *decide* to let God rule their *lives*.”²⁵ When *we* disciples heard this, we became exceedingly astounded. *We thought that rich people were the ones God blesses the most. So we said to him,* “If that is so, it does not seem likely that anyone will be saved!”²⁶ *When Jesus heard us say that,* he looked intently at us, and *then* he said to us, “Yes, it is impossible for people to *save themselves*. But *God can save them, because everything is possible for God!*”²⁷ Then Peter said to him, “You know that we have left everything behind and have become your disciples. So what benefit will **we** get *for doing that?*”²⁸ Jesus said to us, “Keep this in mind: *You will get many benefits.* When *God makes the new earth* and when *I, who came down to earth, sit on my magnificent throne,* those of **you** who have accompanied me will each sit on a throne, and you will judge *the people of the twelve tribes of Israel.*²⁹ *God will reward those who, because of being my disciples, have left behind a house or plot of ground, their brothers, their sisters, their father, their mother, their children or any other family members. God will give them a hundred times as many benefits as they have given up. And they will live with God eternally.*³⁰ But many *people who consider themselves to be important now* will be unimportant *at that future time,* and many *who consider themselves to be unimportant now* will be important *at that time.*”

20

Matthew 20:1-16

THEME: *Jesus told a parable to illustrate how God will reward those who serve him.*

¹“*In order to illustrate how God rewards people,* I will compare God, as he rules his people, with the owner of an estate. Early in the morning the owner of the estate went to where *people who wanted work gathered.* He went there to hire laborers to work in his vineyard.² He promised the men he hired that he would pay them the standard wage *for working one day.* Then he sent them to his vineyards.³ At nine o'clock *that same morning* he went back *to the market.* There he saw more men who did not have work.⁴ He said to them, ‘Go to my vineyard as other men have done *and work there.* I will pay you whatever is a just wage.’ *So they also went to his vineyard and began to work.*⁵ At noon and at three o'clock he again went *to the market* and found *other laborers whom he promised to pay a fair wage.*⁶ At five o'clock he went *to the market again* and saw other *men standing there who were not working.* He said to them, ‘Why are you standing here all day and not working?’⁷ They said to him, ‘Because no one has hired us.’ He said to them, ‘*I’ll hire you. Go to my vineyard as other men have done and work there.*’ *So they went.*

⁸“When evening came, the owner of the vineyard said to his manager, ‘Tell the men to come so that you can give them their wages. First, pay the men who started working last, and pay last the men who started working first.’⁹ The *manager* paid that standard wage to each of the men who did not start working until five o'clock *in the afternoon.*¹⁰ When the men who had begun working early *in the morning* went *to get their wages,* they assumed that they would receive more than the standard wage. But they also were given only the standard wage.¹¹ So they complained to the owner of the vineyard *because they thought their payment was unfair.*¹² They said to him, ‘*You’re not being fair!*’ The men who started

working after *all of the rest of us started only* worked for one hour! You have *paid* them the same *wage* as *you paid* us! But we worked hard *all day, including in the* hottest part of the day!¹³ The owner of the vineyard said to one of those *who complained*, ‘Friend, I did not treat you unfairly. You agreed with me *to work the whole day* for the standard wage.¹⁴ *Stop complaining to me!* Take your wages and go! I desire to give the same wage I gave you to the men who began working after all of you *had begun working*.¹⁵ I certainly have a right to *spend my money* as I desire, *including paying those laborers what I desire to pay them*. You shouldn’t be envious about my being generous!”¹⁶ *Then Jesus said to us*, “In the same way, *God will reward* well *some* people who *seem to be* less important now, and he will not reward *some* who *seem* more important now.”

Matthew 20:17-19

THEME: *For the third time Jesus predicted his death and resurrection.*

¹⁷When Jesus was walking *on the road* up to Jerusalem, *accompanied by us* twelve *disciples*, he took us to a place by ourselves *to talk to us privately*. Then he said to us,¹⁸ “Listen carefully! We are *now* going up to Jerusalem. *While we are there, someone* will enable the chief priests and the men who teach the *Jewish law* to seize *me*, the one who came from heaven, *and they will put me on trial*. They will condemn me *and say* that I should be killed.¹⁹ *Then they will put me in the hands of non-Jews* so that they can make fun of me, whip me, *and kill me by nailing me to a cross*. But on the third day *after that*, *God will cause me to live again*.”

Matthew 20:20-28

THEME: *Jesus taught that greatness in God’s sight means humbly serving others as Jesus did.*

²⁰Then the mother of James and John brought her two sons to Jesus. She bowed down before Jesus and asked him to do her a favor.²¹ Jesus said to her, “What do you want *me to do for you?*” She said to him, “Permit these two sons of mine to sit next to you^h *and rule with you* when you become king.”²² Jesus said to *her and her sons*, “You do not understand what you are asking for! Can you suffer like I am about to suffer?” *James and John* answered him, “Yes, we are able *to do that*.”²³ Then Jesus said to them, “Yes, you will suffer as I will suffer. But I am not the one who chooses the ones who *will* sit next to me *and rule with me*. *God, my Father, will give those places to the ones he appoints*.”

²⁴When we ten *other disciples* heard *what James and John had requested*, we became angry with them *because we also wanted to rule with Jesus in the highest positions*.²⁵ So Jesus called all of us together and said *to us*, “You know that those who rule the non-Jews *enjoy* showing that they are powerful. Their chief rulers *enjoy* commanding the people under them.²⁶ You *should* not be like them. On the contrary, everyone among you who wants *God to consider* him great must become *like* a servant to *the rest of you*.²⁷ And everyone among you who wants *God to consider him* to be the most important must become *like* a slave for *the rest of you*.²⁸ *You should imitate me. Even though I am the one who came from heaven, I did not come to be served. On the contrary, I came in order to serve others and to allow myself to be killed, so that my death would be like a payment to rescue many people from being punished for their sins*.”

^h OR, ...Permit these two sons of mine to sit next to you at your right side and at your left side...

Matthew 20:29-34

THEME: *Jesus healed two blind men.*

²⁹ As we were leaving *the town of Jericho*, a large crowd of people followed us. ³⁰ As we walked along we saw two blind men sitting alongside the road. When they heard that Jesus was passing by, they yelled to him, "Lord, Descendant of *King David*, you are the *Messiah!* Take pity on us!" ³¹ People in the crowd scolded them and told them to be quiet. But the blind men yelled even louder, "Lord, Descendant of *King David*, you are the *Messiah!* Take pity on us!" ³² Jesus stopped and called them to come to him. Then he said to them, "What do you want me to do for you?" ³³ They said to him, "Lord, heal our eyes so we can see!" ³⁴ Jesus felt sorry for them and touched their eyes. Immediately they were able to see, and they went with Jesus.

21

Matthew 21:1-11

THEME: *Jesus entered Jerusalem humbly on a donkey, but with great acclaim by the crowd.*

¹ As we approached Jerusalem, we came near *the village of Bethphage*, near *Olive Tree Hill*. Jesus said to two of his disciples, "Go to the village just ahead of you. As soon as you enter it, you will see a donkey and her foal that are tied up. Untie them and bring them here to me. ³ If anyone says anything to you about your doing that, tell him, 'The Lord needs them.' He will then allow you to lead them away." ⁴ When all this happened, what was written by a prophet was fulfilled. The prophet wrote, "Tell the people who live in Jerusalem, 'Look! Your king is coming to you! He will come humbly. The evidence that he is humble will be that he will be riding on a colt, the offspring of a donkey.'"

⁶ So the two disciples went and did what Jesus told them to do. ⁷ They brought the donkey and its colt to Jesus. They placed their cloaks on them. Jesus mounted the colt and sat on the cloaks. ⁸ Then a large crowd spread some of their clothing on the road, and other people cut off branches from palm trees and spread them on the road. They did those things to decorate the road to honor Jesus. ⁹ The crowds that walked in front of him and those who walked behind him were shouting things like, "Praise the *Messiah*, the descendant of *King David!*", "May the Lord God bless this one who comes as God's representative and with God's authority!", "Praise God, who is in the highest heaven!" ¹⁰ As Jesus entered Jerusalem, a crowd of people from all over the city became excited and were saying, "Why are they honoring this man like that?" ¹¹ The crowd that was already following him said, "This is Jesus, the prophet from Nazareth in Galilee!"

Matthew 21:12-17

THEME: *Jesus chased buyers and sellers from the temple, and he rebuked the Jewish leaders for objecting to children praising him.*

¹² Then Jesus went into the Temple courtyard and chased out all of those who were buying and selling there. He also overturned the tables of those who were giving Temple tax money in exchange for Roman coins, and he overturned the seats of those who were selling pigeons for sacrifices. ¹³ Then he said to them, "It is written in the Scriptures that God said, 'I want my house to be called a place where people pray', but you bandits have made it your hideout!"

¹⁴ After that, *many* blind and lame people came to Jesus in the Temple *to be healed*, and he healed them. ¹⁵ The high priests and the men who taught the *Jewish* laws saw the wonderful deeds that Jesus did. *They also saw and heard* the children shouting in the Temple, “We praise the *Messiah*, the descendant of *King David*!” Those men were indignant *because they did not believe that Jesus was the Messiah*. ¹⁶ *They thought that Jesus should not be allowing the children to say that*, so they asked him, “How can you tolerate this? Do you hear what these *children* are shouting?” Then Jesus said to them, “Yes, *I hear them*, but if you remembered what you have read in the *Scriptures* about children praising me, you would know that God is pleased with them. The psalmist wrote, saying to God, ‘You have taught infants and other children to praise you perfectly.’”

¹⁷ Then Jesus left the city. We *disciples* went with him to the town of Bethany, and we slept there *that night*.

Matthew 21:18-22

THEME: *Jesus taught the disciples a lesson from what happened to a fig tree.*

¹⁸ Early *the next morning*, when we were returning to the city, Jesus was hungry. ¹⁹ He saw a fig tree near the road. *So he went over to it to pick some figs to eat*. But when he got close, he saw that there were no *figs on the tree*. There were only leaves on it. *So to illustrate how God would punish the nation of Israel*, he said to the fig tree, “May you never again produce figs!” As a result, the fig tree withered that night. ²⁰ *The next day* when we disciples saw *what had happened to the tree*, we marveled, and we said to Jesus, “How is it that the fig tree withered so quickly?” ²¹ Jesus said to us, “Keep *this* in mind: If you believe that *God has power to do what you ask him to* and you do not doubt *that*, you will be able to do *things like what I have* done to this fig tree. You will even be able to do *marvelous deeds like* saying to a nearby hill, ‘Uproot yourself and throw yourself into the sea’ and it will happen! ²² In addition to *that*, whenever you ask *God for something* when you pray to him, if you believe that *he will give it to you*, he will.”

Matthew 21:23-27

THEME: *Jesus refused to state the basis for his authority because the Jewish leaders refused to admit where John the Baptizer’s authority came from.*

²³ After that, Jesus went into the Temple *courtyard*. While he was teaching *the people*, the chief priests and the elders of the Jewish Council approached him. They asked, “By what authority are you doing these things? Who authorized you to do what you did *here yesterday*?” ²⁴ Jesus said to them, “I also will ask **you** a question, and if you answer me, I will tell you who authorized me to do these things. ²⁵ Where did John *the Baptizer* get his authority to baptize *those who came to him*? Did he get it from God or from people?” The chief priests and elders debated among themselves *as to what they should answer*. They said to each other, “If we say, ‘It was from God’, he will say to us, ‘Then why did you not believe *John’s message*?’” ²⁶ If we say, ‘It was from people’, we are afraid that the crowd will react violently, because all *the people* believe that John was a prophet *sent by God*.” ²⁷ So they answered Jesus, “We do not know *where John got his authority*.” Then **he** said to them, “*Because you did not answer my question*, I won’t tell you who authorized me to do the things I did *here yesterday*.”

Matthew 21:28-32

THEME: *Jesus rebuked the religious leaders and said that God would accept notorious sinners before he would accept them.*

²⁸ Then Jesus said to the chief priests and elders, “Tell me what you think about what I am about to tell you. There was a man who had two sons. He went to his older son and said, ‘My son, go and work in my vineyard today!’ ²⁹ But the son said to his father, ‘I do not want to go and work in the vineyard today!’ But later he changed his mind and went to the vineyard and worked. ³⁰ Then the father approached his younger son and said what he had said to the older one. That son said, ‘Sir, I will go and work in the vineyard today.’ But he did not go. ³¹ So which of the two sons did what their father desired?” The men answered, “The older son.” Jesus explained to them what that parable meant by saying, “Keep this in mind: *Other people, including tax collectors and prostitutes, whom you think are very sinful, will enter where God rules before you Jewish leaders will.* ³² I say this to you because, even though John the Baptizer explained to you how to live righteously, you did not believe his message. But tax collectors and prostitutes believed his message, and they turned away from their sinful behavior. In contrast **you**, even though you saw what they did, refused to turn away from your sinful behavior, and you did not believe John’s message.”

Matthew 21:33-46

THEME: *Jesus told a parable about the Jewish religious leaders rejecting him as Messiah.*

³³ “Listen to another parable I will tell you. There was a landowner who planted a vineyard. He built a fence around it. He dug a hole in the ground *inside the fence*. He placed *in the hole* a stone tank to collect the juice that would be pressed out of the grapes. He also built a lookout tower. He rented the vineyard to some men to care for it and to give him some of the grapes in return. Then he went away to another country. ³⁴ When the time came to harvest the grapes, the landowner sent some of his servants to the renters to get his share of the grapes that the vineyard had produced. ³⁵ But the renters seized the servants. They beat one of them, they killed another one, and another one they stoned to death. ³⁶ So the landowner sent more servants than he had sent the first time. The renters treated those servants the same way that they had treated the others. ³⁷ Later, knowing this, the landowner sent his son to the renters to get his share of the grapes. When he sent him, he said to himself, ‘They will certainly respect my son and give him some of the grapes.’ ³⁸ But when the renters saw that his son had arrived, they said to each other, ‘This is the man who will inherit this vineyard! Let’s join together and kill him and divide the property among ourselves.’ ³⁹ So they grabbed him, dragged him outside the vineyard, and killed him. ⁴⁰ Now I ask you, when the landowner returns to his vineyard, what do you think he will do to those renters?” ⁴¹ The chief priests and elders replied, “He will thoroughly destroy those wicked renters! Then he will rent the vineyard to others. They will give him his share of the grapes when they are ripe.” ⁴² Jesus said to them, “That is right, so you need to think carefully about these words which you have read in the Scriptures,

The builders rejected a certain stone. But others put that same stone in its proper place, and it has become the most important stone in the building. The Lord has done this, and we marvel as we look at it.

⁴³ “So, because you reject me, I am going to tell you this: God will no longer let you Jews be the people over whom he rules. Instead, he will let non-Jews be the people over whom he rules, and they will do what he asks them to do. ⁴⁴ The important stone in the building represents me, the Messiah, and those who reject me are like people who fall on this stone. Anyone who falls on this stone will be broken to pieces, and it will crush anyone on whom it falls.”

⁴⁵When the chief priests and the *elders who were Pharisees* heard this parable, they realized that he was accusing them *because they did not believe he was the Messiah*.

⁴⁶They wanted to seize him, but *they did not try to do so* for fear of *what the crowds would do*, because *the crowds* considered Jesus to be a prophet.

22

Matthew 22:1-14

THEME: *Jesus told a parable about a wedding feast to illustrate what happens to people who do not accept him as the Messiah.*

¹Then Jesus told *the Jewish leaders* other parables *in order to illustrate what happens to the people who do not accept him as the King God promised to send*. This is one of those parables: ²*“God is like a king who told his servants to make a wedding feast for his son.*

³*When the feast was ready, the king sent his servants to tell the people whom he had invited that it was time for them to come. The servants did that.* But the people who had been invited did not want to come. ⁴*So he sent other servants to again tell the people whom he had invited that they should come.* He said *to those servants*, ‘Say to the people whom I invited *to come to the feast*, “This is what the king says to you, ‘I inform you that I have prepared the meal. The oxen and the fattened calves have been butchered. Everything is ready. It is time *now for you to come to the wedding feast!*”’ ⁵*But the people disregarded what the servants said.* Some of them went to their own fields. Others went to their places of business. ⁶*The rest of them seized the king’s servants, mistreated them, and killed them.* ⁷*When the king heard what had happened, he became furious.* He commanded his soldiers to go and kill those murderers and burn their cities. ⁸*After his soldiers had done that, the king said to his other servants, ‘I have prepared the wedding feast, but the people I invited do not deserve to come to it because they did not consider it an honor to have been invited.* ⁹*So, go to the intersections of the main streets. Tell whomever you find to come to the wedding feast.’* ¹⁰*So the servants went there, and they gathered everyone they saw who wanted to come to the feast. They gathered both people that were considered to be evil and those that were considered to be good. They brought them into the hall where the wedding feast took place, and the hall was filled.*

¹¹But when the king went *into the hall* to see the guests who were there, he saw someone who was not wearing clothes *that are provided for guests to wear at a wedding feast*.

¹²The king said to him, ‘Friend, you should never have come in here, because you are not wearing the clothes *that are appropriate to wear at a wedding feast!*’ The man did not say anything, *because he did not know what to say.* ¹³Then the king said to his attendants, ‘Tie this person’s feet and hands and throw him outside where there is total darkness. People who are there cry out *because they are suffering* and they gnash their teeth *because of their severe pain.*” ¹⁴*Then Jesus said, “The point of this story is that God has invited many to come to him, but only a few people are the ones whom he has chosen to be there.”*

Matthew 22:15-22

THEME: *Jesus taught his critics that they needed to give to God and to the government what they each required.*

¹⁵After Jesus said that, the Pharisees met together to plan how they could cause him to say something that would enable them to arrest him. ¹⁶They sent to him some of their disciples, *who thought that the Israelites should pay only the tax the Jewish authorities*

required them to pay. They also sent some members of the party that supported Herod. *The members of that party thought that the Israelites should pay only the tax the Roman government required them to pay. Those who were sent came and said to Jesus, "Teacher, we know that you are truthful and that you teach the truth about what God wants us to do. We also know that you do not change what you teach because of what someone says about you, even if it is an important person who does not like what you teach."*¹⁷ So, tell us what you think about *this matter*. Is it right that we pay taxes to the Roman government, or not?"¹⁸ But Jesus knew that their intent was evil—that they were wanting him to say something that would get him in trouble with either the Jewish authorities or the Roman authorities. So he said to them, "You are pretending to ask a legitimate question, but you just want me to say something for which you can accuse me."¹⁹ Show me one of the coins with which the Roman tax is paid." So they showed him a coin called a denarius.²⁰ He said to them, "Whose picture is on this coin? And whose name is on it?"²¹ They answered, "It has the picture and name of Caesar, the head of the Roman government." Then he said to them, "Okay, give to the government what they require, and give to God what he requires."²² When the men heard Jesus say that, they marveled that his answer did not enable anyone to accuse him. Then they left Jesus.

Matthew 22:23-33

THEME: *Jesus showed from the Scriptures that the spirits of God's people are alive after death.*

²³ During that same day some Sadducees came to Jesus. *They are a Jewish sect whose members do not believe that people will become alive again after they die. They wanted to ask Jesus a question.*²⁴ In order to discredit the idea that dead people will live again, they said to him, "Teacher, Moses wrote in the Scriptures, 'If a man dies who did not have any children, his brother must marry the dead man's widow so that she can have a child by him. The child will be considered the descendant of the man who died, and in that way the dead man will have descendants.'²⁵ Well, there were seven boys in a family living near us. The oldest one married. He and his wife did not have any children, and he died. So the second brother married the widow. But he also died without having a child.²⁶ The same thing happened to the third brother, and also to the other four brothers, who one by one married this same woman.²⁷ Last of all, the widow also died.²⁸ So, at the time when people are raised from the dead, which of the seven brothers do you think will be her husband? Keep in mind that they had all been married to her."²⁹ Jesus replied to them, "You are certainly wrong in your thinking. You do not know what is written in the Scriptures. You also do not know that God has the power to make people alive again."³⁰ The fact is that the woman will not be the wife of any of them, because after God causes all dead people to live again, no one will be married. Instead, people will be like the angels in heaven, who do not marry.³¹ But as to dead people becoming alive again, God said something about that. I'm sure you have read it. *Long after Abraham, Isaac, and Jacob had died, God said to Moses,*³² 'I am God, the one whom Abraham worships and the one whom Isaac worships and the one whom Jacob worships.' *Abraham, Isaac and Jacob died long before Moses lived, but God said that they were still worshipping him, so we know their spirits were still alive! God is surely not one who is worshipped by dead people! He is the God whom living people worship, because he keeps their spirits alive after they have died!*"

³³ When the crowds of people heard Jesus teach that, they were amazed.

Matthew 22:34-40

THEME: Jesus told his critics that the greatest commandments were to love God and to love others.

³⁴ But when the Pharisees heard that Jesus had answered the Sadducees in such a way that the Sadducees could not *think of a way to respond to him*, the Pharisees gathered together to *plan what they would say to him. Then they approached him.* ³⁵ One of them, who was an expert in the laws of the Jews, wanted to see if Jesus *could answer his question well or if he would say something wrong.* He asked him, ³⁶ “Teacher, which commandment in the laws that God gave Moses is the most important?” ³⁷ Jesus *quoted Scripture as he replied*, “You must love the Lord your God with all your heart. *Show your love for him in all your desires, in all your emotions, and in all your thoughts.*” ³⁸ That is the most important commandment *in the laws that God gave Moses.* ³⁹ The next most important commandment *that everyone must surely obey* is: ‘You must love the people you come in contact with as much as you love yourself.’ ⁴⁰ These two commandments are the basis of every law *Moses wrote in the Scriptures* and also of all that the prophets wrote.”

Matthew 22:41-46

THEME: Jesus showed that the Messiah must be greater than King David, and not just his descendant.

⁴¹ While the Pharisees were still gathered together *near Jesus*, he asked them, ⁴² “What do you think about the Messiah? Whose descendant is he?” They said to him, “*He is the descendant of King David.*” ⁴³ Jesus said to them, “*If the Messiah is King David’s descendant*, then David should not have called him ‘Lord’ when David was saying *what the Holy Spirit prompted him to say.*” ⁴⁴ *David wrote this in the Scriptures about the Messiah: ‘God said to my Lord, “Sit here beside me on my right, where I will greatly honor you. Sit here while I completely defeat your enemies.”’* ⁴⁵ So, since King David called the Messiah ‘my Lord’, *the Messiah cannot be just someone descended from David. He must be much greater than David!*” ⁴⁶ No one *who heard what Jesus said* was able to think of even one word to say to him *in response.* And after that, no one else ever dared to ask him another question *to try to trap him.*

23

Matthew 23:1-12

THEME: Jesus warned the people against the hypocritical behavior of the religious leaders.

¹ Then Jesus said to the crowd and to us his disciples, ² “**Moses** was the *renowned teacher who taught the people the laws God gave him.* Now, the Pharisees and the men who teach our *Jewish laws* have made **themselves** the ones who interpret those laws. ³ Consequently, you should do **whatever they tell you that you must do.** But do not do what they do, because they themselves do not do what they tell you *that you must do.* ⁴ They *require you to obey many rules that are difficult to obey.* But **they themselves** do not help anyone *obey those laws.* It is as if they are tying up loads that are hard to carry and putting them on your shoulders *for you to carry.* But they do not want to lift *even the slightest load* that they *could lift with one finger.* Whatever they do, they do it to be seen by other people. *For example*, they make extra wide the tiny boxes containing portions of Scripture that they wear on their arms. They enlarge the tassels on their robes, *to make*

others think that they are pious.⁶ They want people to honor them. For example, at dinner parties they look for seats where the most important people sit. In the places of worship they want to sit in the seats where the pious people sit.⁷ Also, they want people to greet them respectfully in the market places and to honor them by calling them 'Teacher'.⁸ But **you** who are my disciples should not allow people to address you honorably as 'Rabbi', which means 'teacher'. I am the only one who is really your teacher, which means that you are all equal, like brothers and sisters, and none of you should act superior to another, as the Pharisees do.⁹ Do not honor anyone on earth by addressing him as 'Father', because God, your Father in heaven, is the only spiritual father of all of you.¹⁰ Do not allow people to call you 'Instructors', because I, the Messiah, am the one instructor who teaches all of you.¹¹ In contrast, everyone among you who wants to be important in God's estimation must serve others as **servants** do.¹² God will humble those who exalt themselves. And he will exalt those who humble themselves."

Matthew 23:13

THEME: Jesus warned the religious leaders about preventing people from letting God rule their lives.

¹³ Then Jesus said to the religious leaders, "You men who teach the Jewish law and you Pharisees are hypocrites! How terrible it will be for you, because by teaching what is false, you prevent people who are thinking about letting God rule their lives from doing that. What you are doing is like closing a gate so that people who want to enter a city cannot go in. As for **you**, you do not let God rule your lives. Neither do you allow other people to let God rule their lives. That is like not going into a house yourselves or allowing others to enter it."ⁱ

Matthew 23:15

THEME: Jesus also warned the religious leaders about zealously encouraging others to believe what they teach.

¹⁵ "You are hypocrites, you men who teach the Jewish laws and you Pharisees! Your punishment will be terrible, because you exert yourselves very much to get even one person to believe what you teach. For instance, you travel across seas and lands to distant places to do that. And as a result of your false teaching, when one person believes what you teach, you make that person much more deserving to go to hell than you yourselves deserve to.

Matthew 23:16-22

THEME: Jesus rebuked the religious leaders about their silly ideas about supporting their promises with oaths.

¹⁶ "You Jewish leaders, your punishment will be terrible! You are like people who are blind who are trying to lead others. You say, 'In the case of those who promise to do something and then ask the Temple to affirm what they have promised, it means nothing if they fail to do what they have promised. But if they ask the gold that is in the Temple to affirm what they have promised, they have to do what they promised.'¹⁷ You are fools, and you are

ⁱ Some Greek manuscripts add v. 14, "You teachers of our laws and you Pharisees will suffer terribly in hell. You are hypocrites because you swindle the houses and property of widows. Then you pretend you are good, as you pray long prayers publicly. God will certainly punish you very severely."

like people who are blind! The gold *that is in the Temple* is important, but *the Temple* is even more important because it is **the Temple** that the gold is in that sets the gold apart for a special use for God. ¹⁸Also, *you say*, 'In the case of those who promise to *do something* and then ask *the altar to affirm what they have promised*, it means nothing *if they fail to do what they have promised*. But if they ask the gift *that they have put on the altar to support what they have promised*, they have to do *what they promised*.' ¹⁹*You are like people who are blind*. The gift *that is offered* on the altar is important, but the altar is even more important because it is **the altar** on which the offering is placed that sets it apart for a special use for God. ²⁰So, those who promise to do something, and then ask the altar *to affirm what they have promised* are asking everything on the altar *to support what they promised*. ²¹Those who promise to do something, and then ask the Temple *to affirm what they promised*, are asking that God, to whom the Temple belongs, *will affirm what they have promised*. ²²Those who promise to do something and then ask heaven *to affirm what they promised* are asking the throne of God and God, who sits on that throne, *to affirm what they promised*.

Matthew 23:23-24

THEME: *Jesus also rebuked the religious leaders about paying attention to unimportant laws and at the same time ignoring important ones.*

²³"You men who teach the *Jewish laws* and you Pharisees, your punishment will be terrible! You are hypocrites because, *even though you give to God a tenth of the herbs you produce, such as mint, dill, and cummin*, you do not *obey God's laws* that are more important. *For instance, you do not act justly toward others, you do not show mercy to people, and you are not trustworthy*. It is good to *give a tenth of your herbs* to God, but you should also *obey these other more important laws*. ²⁴*You leaders are like blind people who are trying to lead others. According to your laws, you say that touching gnats and camels makes you unacceptable to God. What you are doing is as though you are straining a gnat out of a jar of water so that you do not swallow it, and at the same time you are swallowing a camel!*

Matthew 23:25-26

THEME: *Jesus also rebuked the religious leaders about being greedy and selfish.*

²⁵"You men who teach people the *Jewish laws* and you Pharisees, your punishment will be terrible! You are hypocrites! You are greedy and selfish, but you *make yourselves appear holy*. *You are like cups and plates that have been cleaned on the outside, but on the inside are very filthy*. ²⁶*You blind Pharisees! First you must stop being greedy and selfish. Then you will be able to do what is righteous. That will be like cleaning the inside of a cup first. Then when you clean the outside of the cup, the cup will truly be clean.*

Matthew 23:27-28

THEME: *Jesus rebuked the religious leaders for being hypocrites and pretending to be righteous.*

²⁷"You men who teach the *Jewish laws* and you Pharisees, your punishment will be terrible! You are hypocrites! You are like tombs that are whitewashed *so that people can see them and avoid touching them*. The outside surfaces are beautiful, but inside they are full of dead people's bones and filth. ²⁸*You are like those tombs*. When people look at you, they think you are righteous, but in your hearts you are hypocrites and you disobey God's commands.

Matthew 23:29-36

THEME: *Jesus accused the religious leaders of being guilty of killing all the prophets.*

²⁹“You men who teach the *Jewish* laws and you Pharisees are hypocrites! Your punishment will be terrible! You rebuild the tombs of the *prophets whom others killed long ago*. You decorate the monuments *that honor* righteous people. ³⁰You say, ‘If we had *lived* when our ancestors *lived*, we would not have helped those who killed the prophets.’ ³¹Thus *you recognize that you should honor the prophets, but you refuse to accept my message from God*. In that way, you testify against yourselves that you are descendants and disciples of those who killed the prophets. ³²**You** are as ready to commit murder as your ancestors were! ³³*You people are so wicked!* You are *as dangerous as poisonous snakes!* You *foolishly* think that you will escape being punished in hell! ³⁴Take note that this is why I will send prophets, wise men, and other men who will teach you *my message*. You will kill some of them by nailing them to crosses, and you will kill some in other ways. You will whip some of them in the places where you worship and *you will* chase them from city to city. ³⁵As a result, God will consider **you** to be guilty for killing all the righteous people, including killing *Adam’s son Abel*, who was a righteous man, and *Zachariah*, the son of *Barachiah*, whom you are *guilty of killing in the holy place* between the Temple and the altar, and for killing *all the prophets* who lived between *the times that those two men lived*. ³⁶Take note of this: You people who have observed my ministry, it is you whom *God* will punish *for killing all those prophets!*

Matthew 23:37-39

THEME: *Jesus expressed his sorrow about what would happen to Jerusalem.*

³⁷“O *people of Jerusalem*, you killed the prophets *who lived long ago*, and you killed *others* whom *God* sent to you. You stoned them *to death!* Many times I wanted to gather you together *to protect you*, like a hen gathers her young chicks under her wings. But you did not want *me to do that*. ³⁸So listen to this: Your city will become an uninhabited place. ³⁹Keep this in mind: You will see me again only when *I return* and you say *about me*, ‘*God* is truly pleased with this man who comes with *God’s* authority.’”

24

Matthew 24:1-2

THEME: *Jesus told his disciples that Jerusalem would be destroyed.*

¹Jesus left the Temple *courtyard*. As he was walking along, *we* disciples came to him to ask him to note *how beautiful* the Temple buildings *were*. ²He said to us, “These buildings that you are looking at *are wonderful, but* I want to tell you *something about them*. *They will be completely destroyed*. Every stone *in these buildings* will be thrown down. Not one stone will be left on top of another.”

Matthew 24:3-14

THEME: *Jesus told his disciples about the distressing things that would happen before his return.*

³*Later*, as Jesus was sitting alone on *the slope of Olive Tree Hill*, *we* disciples went to him and asked him, “When will this happen *to the buildings of the Temple?* Also, tell us what

will happen to indicate that you are *about to* come again, and *to indicate* that this world is ending?”

⁴ Jesus replied, “*All I will say is*, be sure that no one deceives you *about what will happen!* ⁵ Many *people* will come and say that they have my authority. They will say, ‘I am the Messiah’, and they will deceive many *people*. ⁶ You will hear about wars *that are close* and wars that are far away, but do not let that trouble you. Keep in mind that *God has said* those things must happen. But *when they happen*, it will not mean that the end of the world has come! ⁷ *Various* countries will fight each other, and *various* governments will *also fight* against each other. There will be famines and earthquakes in various places. ⁸ These things will happen first. Then there will be other things that *will precede my return*. *What will happen will be as painful as a woman’s birth pangs*.

⁹ “At that time, *people who oppose you* will take you to *the authorities who* will mistreat you and kill you. You will be hated by *people who live in* all nations because you *believe in me*. ¹⁰ Also, many *people* will stop believing *in me because of the suffering they will experience*. They will betray each other and will hate each other. ¹¹ Many will come saying they are prophets, but they will be lying, and they will deceive many people. ¹² Because there will be more and more *people* who will disobey *God’s laws*, many *people* will no longer love *their fellow believers*. ¹³ But *all those who keep on believing in me* to the end of *their lives* will be saved. ¹⁴ Furthermore, the good message about my ruling over people’s lives will be preached in every part of the world, in order that people of all ethnic groups may hear it. Then the end of *the world* will come.

Matthew 24:15-22

THEME: *Jesus told his disciples about the suffering that would come when Jerusalem was about to be destroyed.*

¹⁵ “*But before the world ends*, the disgusting person who will defile *the holy Temple* and cause people to abandon it will stand in the Temple. Daniel the prophet spoke *and wrote* about that *long ago*. May everyone who reads *this* pay attention *to the following warning from me*: ¹⁶ When you see that happen *in the Temple*, those of you who are in Judea must flee to the *higher hills!* ¹⁷ Those who are outside their houses must not go back into their houses to get things *before they flee*. ¹⁸ Those who are *working* in a field should not turn back to get their outer clothing *before they flee*. ¹⁹ *I feel* very sorry for women who will be pregnant and women who will be nursing *their babies* in those days, *because it will be very difficult for them to run away!* ²⁰ Pray that you will not have to flee in the winter *when it will be hard to travel*. *People who think that God never allows anyone to do any work on our day of rest will not help you as you flee*, so pray also that you will not have to flee on such a day, ²¹ because there will be great suffering *when those things happen*. There has never been such great suffering since *God* created the world, and *there* will never be *suffering like that again*. ²² If *God had not decided* to shorten that time of great suffering, everyone would die. But *he has decided* to shorten it because *he is concerned* about the people whom *he* has chosen.

Matthew 24:23-28

THEME: *Jesus warned his disciples not to believe false reports about his return because everyone will see him when he comes.*

²³⁻²⁴ “*At that time* people will appear *who will falsely say they are* the Messiah or *that they are* prophets. They will perform many kinds of miracles in order to deceive people. They will even try *to see if it is possible to deceive you people whom God has chosen*. So at that time, if someone says to you, ‘Look, here *is* the Messiah!’ or *if someone says*, ‘There

is the Messiah!' do not believe it! ²⁵Take note *that* I have warned you about *all this* before *it happens*. ²⁶So if someone says to you, 'Look, *the Messiah* is in the desolate area!' do not go there. *Likewise, if someone says to you, 'Look, he is in a secret room!' do not believe that person,* ²⁷because just as lightning flashes from the east to the west *and people everywhere can see it, when I, the one who came from heaven, return again, everyone will see me.* ²⁸*My return will be as obvious as the fact that* wherever you see vultures gathering, you know there will be an animal carcass there.^j

Matthew 24:29-31

THEME: *Jesus told his disciples what will happen at the time of his return.*

²⁹"Immediately after the time of great suffering of those days, *the universe will become dark*. The sun will become dark. The moon will not shine. The stars will fall from the sky. And the powerful *objects* in the sky will be shaken.^k ³⁰After that, *something will be seen* in the sky that indicates that *I, the one who came from heaven, am returning to the earth*. Then *unbelieving people from all ethnic groups of the earth will mourn for fear of being punished by God*. They will see *me, the one who came from heaven, coming on the clouds with power and great glory as I return to the earth.* ³¹I will send my angels *to the earth* from everywhere in the heavens. *They will be playing trumpets loudly. Then from throughout the whole earth they will gather the people I have chosen.*

Matthew 24:32-35

THEME: *Jesus told his disciples how to know when the time of his return was near.*

³²"Now I want you to learn something from *how fig trees grow*. In this area, when the branches of a *fig tree* become tender and its leaves begin to sprout, you know that summer is near. ³³In the same way, when you see all these things *I have just described happening, you* will know that *the time of my return* is very close. ³⁴Keep this in mind: All of these events will happen before all the people who have observed the things I have done have died. ³⁵*You can be certain that these things I have told you about will happen.* That they will happen is more *certain* than the earth and sky continuing to exist.

Matthew 24:36-44

THEME: *Jesus told his disciples to be ready because they do not know the time of his return.*

³⁶"But neither I, nor any other person, nor any angel in heaven, knows either the day or the hour *when the things I have told you about will happen. Only God, my Father, knows.* ³⁷⁻³⁹It's like what happened when Noah lived. Until the flood came, *the people* did not know *there was any danger* to them. Before the flood waters covered the earth, *the people* were eating and drinking *as usual*, and they got married *as usual*. They were doing all this until the day Noah *and his family* entered the big boat. And then the flood came and drowned all *those who were not in the boat*. Similarly, *the unbelieving people will not know when I, the one who came from heaven, will return and they will not be expecting me.* ⁴⁰When I return, *I will not take all people up to heaven. I will take only those who trust in me. For instance, two people* will be in the fields. One of them will be taken up *to heaven* and the other *person* will be left *here to be punished.* ⁴¹Similarly, two *women* will be at the mill grinding grain. One of them will be taken up *to heaven* and the other will be left. ⁴²So,

^j OR, Just like the vultures gather together **wherever** there is an animal carcass, *God will punish sinful people wherever they are.*

^k OR, ...And the spiritual beings in space will be deposed.

because you do not know what day *I*, your Lord, will return *to the earth*, you need to be ready *for me to return at any time*.⁴³ You know that if the owners of a house knew at what time in the night thieves would come, they would be awake and prevent the thieves from breaking in. In the same way *I will come just as unexpectedly as thieves*.⁴⁴ So **you** need to be ready *for my return*, because *I*, the one who came from heaven, will return *to the earth* at a time when you do not expect *me to come*.

Matthew 24:45-51

THEME: *Jesus told a parable to warn his disciples not to act wickedly, thinking he would not return soon.*

⁴⁵“Think about what every faithful and wise servant is like. The house owner appoints one servant to supervise the other servants. He tells him to give them food at the proper times. *Then he leaves on a long trip*.⁴⁶ If the servant is doing that *work* when the house owner returns, *the house owner* will be very pleased with him.⁴⁷ Keep this in mind: The house owner will appoint *that one servant* to be the supervisor of **all his possessions**.⁴⁸ But a wicked servant might say to himself, ‘The owner *has been away* for a long time, *so he probably* will not return soon *and find out what I am doing*.’⁴⁹ *So he* will begin to beat the other servants and eat and drink with those who are drunk.⁵⁰ *Then* the house owner will come back at a time when the servant does not expect him.⁵¹ He will punish that servant severely¹ and will put him *in the place* where the ones who only pretend to be good servants are put. In that place the people cry and grind their teeth *because of their intense suffering*.”

25

Matthew 25:1-13

THEME: *Jesus taught in a parable that his disciples should always be ready for his return.*

¹ *Jesus continued by saying, “I will tell you something else about the time when I return from heaven as king. What will happen to people who say they know me will be like what happened to ten virgins who took their lanterns and went to the place where they would meet a bridegroom and go to his wedding celebration.* ² Five of the virgins were foolish and five of them were wise. ³ The *virgins* who were foolish took their lanterns, but they did not take any *extra olive oil for the lanterns*. ⁴ But the *virgins* who were wise took oil in their flasks as well as in their lanterns. ⁵ The bridegroom was delayed, *and it became late*. So all the virgins became sleepy and fell asleep. ⁶ In the middle of the night someone *woke them up by shouting, ‘Hey! The bridegroom is arriving! Go outside and meet him!’* ⁷ So all the virgins got up and trimmed their lantern wicks *so they would burn properly*. ⁸ The foolish virgins said to the wise ones, ‘Give us some of your *olive oil* because our lamps are about to go out!’ ⁹ The wise virgins replied, ‘*No, because there might not be enough oil for our lamps and for yours. Go to a store and buy some for yourselves!*’ ¹⁰ But while the *foolish virgins* were going to buy *some oil*, the bridegroom arrived. So the *wise virgins*, who were ready, went with him to the wedding hall *where the bride was waiting*. Then the door was closed. ¹¹ Later, the rest of the virgins came *to the hall* and called *to the bridegroom*, ‘Sir, open *the door* for us!’ ¹² But he said *to them*, ‘The truth is that I do not know you, so *I will not open the door for you!*’” ¹³ *Then Jesus continued by saying, “So, in order that that this*

¹ OR, He will cut that servant into two pieces...

will not happen to you, keep expecting my return, because you do not know when it will be."

Matthew 25:14-30

THEME: *Jesus told a parable to teach his disciples about making good use of what God has given them.*

¹⁴"When I return from heaven as king, I will deal with those who say they have been serving me like a man who was about to go on a long journey dealt with his servants. He called them together and gave them each some of his wealth to invest and gain more money for him. ¹⁵He gave them money according to their ability to do something with it. For example, he gave one servant five thousand dollars, he gave another two thousand dollars, and he gave another one thousand dollars. Then he left on his journey. ¹⁶The servant who had received five thousand dollars went immediately and used that money to gain five thousand dollars more. ¹⁷Similarly, the servant who had received two thousand dollars gained two thousand dollars more. ¹⁸But the servant who had received one thousand dollars went and dug a hole in the ground and hid the money there to keep it safe.

¹⁹"After a long time the servants' boss returned. He called them together to find out what they had done with his money. ²⁰The servant who had received five thousand dollars brought two bags, each containing five thousand dollars. He said, 'Boss, you gave me five thousand dollars to invest. Look, I have gained five thousand more!' ²¹His boss replied, 'You are a very good and faithful servant! You have done very well! You have faithfully handled a small amount of money, so I will put you in charge of a lot of things. Come and be happy with me!'

²²"The servant who had received two thousand dollars also came and said, 'Boss, you gave me two thousand dollars to invest. Look, I have gained two thousand more!' ²³His boss replied, 'You are a very good and faithful servant! You have done very well! You have faithfully handled a small amount of money, so I will put you in charge of a lot of things. Come and be happy with me!'

²⁴"Then the man who had received one thousand dollars came. He said, 'Boss, I was afraid of you. I knew that you are a man who does not do foolish things with his money. You even take from others money that does not really belong to you, like a farmer who harvests grain from another man's field where he did not even do the planting. ²⁵So because I was afraid of what you would do to me if I did not make a profit, I went out and hid your thousand dollars in the ground to keep it safe. Here, this is the money that belongs to you!' ²⁶His boss replied, 'You wicked, lazy servant! You knew that I take from others money that does not really belong to me, like a farmer who harvests grain from another man's field where he did not even do the planting! ²⁷So then you should have at least put my money on deposit in a bank, so that when I returned I would get it back with the interest it earned!' ²⁸Then the boss said to his other servants, 'Take the thousand dollars from him and give it to the servant who has the ten thousand dollars!' ²⁹To those who use well what they have received, God will give more, and they will have plenty. But from those who do not use well what they have received, even what they already have will be taken away. ³⁰Furthermore, throw that worthless servant outside, into the darkness, where he will be with those who are wailing and gnashing their teeth because of their intense suffering.

Matthew 25:31-46

THEME: *Jesus told a parable about how he will judge between those who have shown kindness to others and those who have not.*

³¹“When I, the one who came from heaven, come again, I will come with all my radiance and *bring* all my angels with me. Then I will sit as a king on my wonderful throne *to judge people*. ³²People from all nations will be gathered in front of me, and I will separate them, one from another, as a shepherd separates his sheep from his goats. ³³I will put *the righteous people* on my right and *the unrighteous ones* on my left, as a shepherd puts sheep on one side and goats on the other side.

³⁴“Then I will say to those on my right, ‘You people whom my Father has blessed, come! From the time he created the world, he has been preparing to allow you to *receive the blessings he will give to all those* who let him rule their lives. *Now is the time for you to receive those blessings!*’ ³⁵*They belong to you*, because you gave me something to eat when I was hungry.^m You gave me something to drink when I was thirsty. When I was a stranger *in your town*, you invited me *to stay in your houses*. ³⁶When I needed clothes, you gave me some. When I was sick, you took care of me. When I was in prison, you came to visit me.’

³⁷“Then the righteous people will reply, ‘Lord, when did we see you hungry and we gave you something to eat? When were you thirsty and we gave you something to drink? ³⁸When were you a stranger *in our town* and we invited you *to stay in our houses*? When did you need clothes and we gave you some? ³⁹When were you sick or in prison and we came to visit you?’

⁴⁰“I will reply, ‘The truth is that whatever you did for any one of your fellow believers, even an unimportant one, *it was as though* you did it for me.’

⁴¹“Then I will say to those on my left, ‘You people whom God has cursed, leave me! Go into the eternal fire that God has prepared for the devil and his angels! ⁴²*This is right*, because you did not give me anything to eat when I was hungry. You did not give me anything to drink when I was thirsty. ⁴³You did not invite me into *your homes* when I was a stranger *in your town*. You did not give me any clothes when I needed them. You did not take care of me when I was sick or in prison.’

⁴⁴“They will answer, ‘Lord, when were you hungry or thirsty or a stranger or needing clothes or sick or in prison, and we did not help you?’

⁴⁵“I will reply, ‘The truth is that whenever you did not do anything to help any one of *my people*, even if they were unimportant people, *it was as though* you did not do anything to help me.’

⁴⁶“Then those *on my left* will go away to the place where *they* will be punished eternally, but the righteous people will go to where they will live forever *with God*.”

^m OR, *They belong to you*. It is as though you gave me something to eat when I was hungry.

26

Matthew 26:1-5

THEME: *Jesus told his disciples of his coming arrest. The Jewish leaders planned how to seize Jesus.*

¹When Jesus had finished *saying* all those things, he said to *us* disciples, ²“You know that two days from now *we will celebrate* the Passover festival. *At that time I*, the one who came from heaven, will be put into the hands of those who will nail me to a cross.”

³At the same time the chief priests and the Jewish elders gathered in the home of the high priest, whose name was Caiaphas. ⁴*There* they plotted how they could seize Jesus in some deceitful way so that they could have him executed. ⁵But they said, “*We must not do it during the Passover festival, because if we do it then, the people might riot.*”

Matthew 26:6-13

THEME: *Jesus commended a woman for showing her appreciation of him.*

⁶While *we were with Jesus in the village of Bethany* in the home of Simon, whom *Jesus had healed of leprosy*, ⁷a woman came to him. She *was carrying a stone jar containing very expensive perfume. To show how much she appreciated Jesus*, she poured the perfume on his head as he was eating. ⁸When *we* disciples saw that, *some of us* were angry. *One of us* said, “It is terrible that this perfume was wasted! ⁹*We could have sold it and gotten a lot of money for it! Then the money could have been given to poor people.*” Jesus knew *what we were saying*. So *he* said to us, “You should not be bothering this woman! She has done a beautiful thing to me. ¹¹*Keep in mind that you will always have poor people among you, so you can help them whenever you want to.* But I will not always be with you, *so it is good that she showed her appreciation for me now!* ¹²When she poured this perfume on my body, *it was as if she knew that I am going to die soon. And it is as if she* has anointed my body for burial. ¹³I will tell you this: Wherever the good message *about me* is preached throughout the world, those who preach it will tell what this woman has done, *and as a result she will always be remembered.*”

Matthew 26:14-16

THEME: *Judas agreed to betray Jesus for thirty silver coins.*

¹⁴Then Judas Iscariot, *even though he was one of us twelve disciples*, went to the chief priests. ¹⁵He asked them, “If I enable you to seize *Jesus*, how much *money* are you willing to give me?” They *agreed to give him* thirty silver coins. So they counted out the coins and *gave them* to him. ¹⁶From that time Judas watched for an opportunity to enable them to seize *Jesus*.

Matthew 26:17-25

THEME: *Two disciples prepared the Passover meal. During the meal, Jesus said that Judas would betray him.*

¹⁷On the first day of the *week-long festival of Unleavened Bread*, *we* disciples went to Jesus and asked, “Where do you want us to prepare *the meal* for the Passover celebration so that *we can eat it with you?*” ¹⁸*In reply he gave instructions to two disciples about where they should go. He said to them,* “Go into the city to a man with whom I have

previously arranged this. Tell him that the teacher says, ‘The time I *told you about* is near. I am going to celebrate the Passover with my disciples at your house, *and I have sent these two to prepare the meal.*”¹⁹ So the two disciples did as Jesus told them. They went and prepared the Passover meal in that man’s house.

²⁰ When it was evening, Jesus was eating the meal with us twelve disciples. ²¹ While we were eating, he said to us, “Listen carefully to this: One of you is going to enable my enemies to seize me.” ²² We were very sad. We began to say to him, one after the other, “Lord, I’m not the one, am I?” ²³ He replied, “The one who will enable my enemies to seize me is the one of you who is dipping bread into *the sauce in* the dish along with me. ²⁴ *It is certain that* I, the one who came from heaven, will die, because that is what *the prophets* have written about me. But there will be terrible punishment for the man who enables my enemies to seize me! It would be better for that man if he had never been born!” ²⁵ Then Judas, the one who was going to betray him, said, “Teacher, I’m not the one, am I?” Jesus replied, “Yes, it is you.”

Matthew 26:26-30

THEME: *Jesus gave the disciples the bread and wine to symbolize his coming death.*

²⁶ While we were eating, Jesus took a small loaf of bread and thanked God for it. He broke it into pieces and gave it to us disciples, and said, “Take this bread and eat it. It representsⁿ my body.” ²⁷ Later he took a cup of wine and thanked God for it. Then he gave it to us, saying, “Drink some of the wine in this cup, all of you. ²⁸ The wine in this cup represents my blood,^o which will soon flow from my body when I die. With this blood I will sign the new agreement that God is making to forgive the sins of many people. ²⁹ Note this carefully: I will not drink wine in this way anymore until the time when I drink it with you with a new meaning. That will happen when my Father enables me to begin to rule as king.”

³⁰ After we sang a hymn, we started out towards Olive Tree Hill.

Matthew 26:31-35

THEME: *Jesus prophesied that Peter would deny three times that he knew Jesus.*

³¹ On the way, Jesus told us, “This night all of you will desert me because of what will happen to me! This is certain to happen because these words that God said are written in the Scriptures: ‘I will cause the shepherd to be killed, and all the sheep will be scattered.’ ³² But after I have died and become alive again, I will go ahead of you to the district of Galilee and meet you there.” ³³ Peter replied, “Perhaps all the other disciples will desert you when they see what happens to you, but I certainly will never leave you!” ³⁴ Jesus replied to him, “The truth is that this very night, before the rooster crows, you will say three times that you do not know me!” ³⁵ Peter said to him, “Even if I am killed while defending you, I will never say that I do not know you!” All the rest of us disciples also said the same thing.

ⁿ OR, ... Then he gave it to his disciples and said, “This bread is my body, which I am about to sacrifice for you.

^o OR, ... Then he gave it to his disciples, saying, ²⁸ “The wine in this cup is my blood...

Matthew 26:36-46

THEME: *While the disciples slept, Jesus prayed that God would spare him from the coming suffering.*

³⁶ Then Jesus went with us to a place called Gethsemane. There he said to *most of us*, “Stay here while I go over there and pray.” ³⁷ He took Peter, James, and John with him. He became extremely distressed, ³⁸ and said to them, “I am very sorrowful, so much so that *I feel as if my sorrow is about to kill me! Remain here and stay awake with me!*” ³⁹ After going a little further, he threw himself face down *on the ground*. He prayed, “My Father, if it is possible, let me not have to endure the suffering *that is coming* now. But do not do as I want. Instead, do as you want!” ⁴⁰ Then he returned to the *three* disciples and saw that they were sleeping. He *woke* Peter and said to him, “I am disappointed that you *men fell asleep* and were not able to stay awake with me for just one hour! ⁴¹ You must keep alert and pray so that you can resist when you are tempted. You want *to do what I tell you*, but you are not able *to actually do it.*”

⁴² He went away a second time. He prayed, “My Father, if it is necessary for me to suffer, may what you want be done!”

⁴³ When he returned to the *three disciples*, he saw that they were asleep *again*. They couldn’t keep their eyes open. ⁴⁴ So he left them and went away again. He prayed the third time, saying the same thing *he had prayed before*. ⁴⁵ Then he returned to the disciples. He *woke them up* and said to them, “I am disappointed that you are still sleeping and resting! *Look! Someone* is about to enable sinful *men* to seize *me*, the one who came from heaven! ⁴⁶ Get up! Let’s go *to meet them!* Here comes the one who is enabling them to seize me!”

Matthew 26:47-56

THEME: *Judas enabled men to seize Jesus. Jesus ridiculed them, but the disciples fled.*

⁴⁷ While Jesus was still speaking, Judas *arrived*. *Even though he was one of us twelve disciples*, he came *to enable Jesus’ enemies* to seize *him*. A large crowd carrying swords and clubs was with him. They had been sent by the chief priests and elders. ⁴⁸ Judas had *previously* arranged to give them a signal, saying, “The man whom I will kiss is the one *you want*. Seize him!” ⁴⁹ He immediately went to Jesus and said, “Greetings, Teacher!” Then he kissed Jesus *on the cheek*. ⁵⁰ Jesus replied, “Friend, is it *to kiss me* that you have come here?”^p Then *the men who came with Judas* stepped forward and seized Jesus. ⁵¹ Suddenly, one of the men who was with Jesus drew his sword and struck the servant of the high priest *to kill him, but only* cut off his ear. ⁵² Jesus said to him, “Put your sword back in its sheath! All those who try to kill others with a sword will themselves be killed with swords! ⁵³ Do you not think that if I asked my Father, he would immediately send more than twelve armies of angels to help me? ⁵⁴ *But if I did that, what the prophets* have written in the Scriptures *about what will happen to the Messiah* would not be fulfilled.”

⁵⁵ At that time Jesus said to the crowd *that was arresting him*, “It is ridiculous that you have come *here* to seize me with swords and clubs, as *if I were* a bandit! Day after day I sat in the Temple *courtyard*, teaching *the people*. Why did you not arrest me *then?*” ⁵⁶ But all this is happening to fulfill what the prophets *have written in the Scriptures about me.*” Then all of us disciples deserted Jesus and ran away.

^p OR, Jesus replied, “Friend, do what you have come for!”

Matthew 26:57-68

THEME: Jesus was put on trial before the Jewish Council.

⁵⁷ The men who had seized Jesus took him to *the house where Caiaphas, the high priest lived*. The men who taught the *Jewish* laws and the elders had already gathered *there*.

⁵⁸ Peter followed *Jesus* at a distance. He came to the high priest's courtyard. He entered *the courtyard* and sat down with the guards to see what would happen.

⁵⁹ The chief priests and the rest of the *Jewish* Council were trying to find people who would tell lies about Jesus so that they could *convince the Roman authorities* to execute him.

⁶⁰ But even though many people spoke lies about him, they did not find anyone *who said anything that was useful*. Finally two men came forward ⁶¹ and said, "This man said, 'I am able to destroy God's Temple and to rebuild it in three days.'" ⁶² Then the high priest stood up and said to Jesus, "Aren't you going to reply? What *do you say about* these accusations?" ⁶³ But Jesus remained silent. Then the high priest said to him, "I command you to tell us *the truth*, knowing the all-powerful God *is listening to you*: Are you the Messiah, the Son of God?"^q ⁶⁴ Jesus replied, "Yes, *it is as you say*. But I will also say this to all of you: The day *will come when you will see me*, the one who came from heaven, sitting beside Almighty *God*, and ruling. You will also see me coming on the clouds from heaven!"

⁶⁵ At that, the high priest tore his outer garment. *That was the custom to show he was shocked to hear Jesus say he was equal to God*. Then he said, "This man has just insulted God! He claims to be equal with God! We certainly do not need anyone else to testify *against him*! You heard what he said against God!" ⁶⁶ What is your decision?" *The Jewish leaders* replied, "*According to our laws, he is guilty and deserves to be executed!*"

⁶⁷ Then *some of them* spat in his face. *Others* struck him with their fists. *Others, after they blindfolded him*, slapped him ⁶⁸ and said, "*Since you claim to be the Messiah, tell us who hit you!*"

Matthew 26:69-75

THEME: Peter denied three times that he knew Jesus.

⁶⁹ Peter was sitting outside in the courtyard. A servant girl came up to him *and looked at him*. She said, "You also were with Jesus, *that man* from Galilee!" ⁷⁰ But in front of everyone there, he denied it. He said, "I do not know what you are talking about!" ⁷¹ Then he went out to the gateway of the courtyard. Another servant girl saw him and said to the people who were standing nearby, "This man was with Jesus, *the man* from Nazareth."

⁷² But *Peter* again denied it. He said, "May God punish me *if I am lying!* I tell you, I do not even know that man!" ⁷³ After a little while, the people who were standing there approached Peter and said to him, "It is certain that you are one of those *who were with that man*. We can tell from your accent that you *are from Galilee*." ⁷⁴ Then Peter began to proclaim loudly that God should curse him *if he was lying*. He asked God in heaven to witness *that he was telling the truth* and said, "I do not know that man!" Immediately a rooster crowed. ⁷⁵ Then Peter remembered the words Jesus had spoken *to him*, "Before the rooster crows, you will deny three times *that you know me*." And he went out *of the courtyard*, crying bitterly.

^q Literally, "Are you the Christ, the Son of God?"

27

Matthew 27:1-2

THEME: *The Jewish religious leaders took Jesus to the Roman governor.*

¹Very early the next morning all the chief priests and Jewish elders decided how to arrange for the Romans to execute Jesus. ²They tied his hands and took him to Pilate, the Roman governor.

Matthew 27:3-10

THEME: *After Judas returned the money and hanged himself, the Jewish leaders bought a field with the money, in fulfillment of prophecy.*

³When Judas, the one who had enabled Jesus' enemies to seize him, realized that they had decided to have Jesus executed, he was very sorry *about what he had done*. He took the thirty coins back to the chief priests and elders, ⁴and said, "I have sinned. I have betrayed a man who has not done anything wrong." They replied, "That means nothing to us. That's your problem!" ⁵So Judas *took* the money *and* threw it inside the Temple. Then he went away and hanged himself.

⁶Later the high priests *found* the coins. They picked them up and said, "This is money we paid to have a man killed, and our law does not allow such money to be put into the Temple treasury." ⁷So they decided to use the money to buy the field where ground was dug for making pots. *They began to use that ground as a cemetery* for burying foreigners who died in Jerusalem. ⁸That is why that field is still called 'The field of blood.' ⁹By buying that field, they fulfilled these words that the prophet Jeremiah wrote long ago,

They took the thirty silver coins; that was what the leaders of Israel decided that he was worth; ¹⁰and with that money they bought the field where clay was dug for potters. They did that as the Lord had commanded.^f

Matthew 27:11-26

THEME: *Jesus was put on trial before the governor.*

¹¹Jesus stood in front of the governor. The governor asked him, "Do you *claim to be* the king of the Jews?" Jesus replied, "*It is as you have just said.*"

¹²When he was accused by the chief priests and elders about various things, he did not answer. ¹³So Pilate said to him, "You hear how many accusations they are making against you; *have you no reply?*" ¹⁴But *even though he was not guilty*, Jesus did not say anything. He did not reply to any of the things about which they were accusing him. The governor was very surprised at that.

¹⁵It was the governor's custom *each year* during the Passover celebration to release *one person who was in prison*. He released whatever prisoner the people wanted. ¹⁶At that time there was *in Jerusalem* a well-known prisoner whose name was Barabbas. ¹⁷So when the crowd gathered, Pilate asked them, "Which *prisoner* would you like me to release for you: Barabbas, or Jesus, whom *some of you* claim to be the Messiah?" ¹⁸*He*

^f Matthew refers very loosely to passages in Jeremiah and Zechariah. The Greek text says 'as the Lord commanded me' but the word 'me' does not make sense in this passage, so this translation omits it.

asked that question because he realized that the chief priests *wanted to have Jesus executed*. They had brought Jesus to him *only* because they were jealous of Jesus. *And he thought the crowd would prefer that he release Jesus.*

¹⁹ While Pilate was sitting on the platform *where he made judicial decisions*, his wife sent him *this message*: “Early this morning I had a bad dream because of that man. So do not condemn that righteous man!”

²⁰ But the chief priests and elders persuaded the crowd to ask *Pilate to release Barabbas*, and to *order* that Jesus be executed. ²¹ So when the governor asked them, “Which of the two men do you want me to release for you?” they replied, “Barabbas!” ²² Pilate asked *in astonishment*, “So what shall I do with Jesus who *some of you* say is the Messiah?” They all answered, “*Sentence him to be crucified!*” ²³ Pilate replied, “Why? What crime has he committed?” But they shouted even louder, “*Have him crucified!*”

²⁴ Pilate realized that he was accomplishing nothing and that instead, the people were starting to riot. So he took *a basin of water* and washed his hands in front of the crowd. He said, “*By washing my hands I am showing you that if this man dies, it is your fault, not mine!*” ²⁵ And all the people answered, “The guilt for causing his death will be on us, and it will be on our children, too!” ²⁶ Then he had Barabbas released for them. But he *had* Jesus whipped. And then he turned Jesus over to *the soldiers* to be crucified.

Matthew 27:27-31

THEME: *The soldiers made fun of Jesus before taking him to be crucified.*

²⁷ Then the governor’s soldiers took Jesus into the government headquarters. The whole cohort of soldiers gathered around him. ²⁸ They pulled off *his clothes*, and *pretending he was a king*, they put a purple robe on him. ²⁹ They *took some branches with thorns* and wove them to make a crown and put it on his head. They put in his right hand a reed *like a staff that a king would hold*. Then they knelt in front of him and made fun of him, saying, “Hooray for the king of the Jews!” ³⁰ They kept spitting on him. They took the staff and kept striking him on the head with it. ³¹ When they had finished ridiculing him, they pulled off the robe and put his own clothes on him. Then they led him away to *the place where they would nail him to a cross*.

Matthew 27:32-44

THEME: *Jesus was crucified, along with two bandits.*

³² *After Jesus carried his cross* a short distance, *the soldiers* saw a man named Simon, *who was from the city of Cyrene*. They forced him to carry the cross for Jesus. ³³ They came to a place called Golgotha, which means ‘the place *like a skull*.’ ³⁴ When *they got there*, they mixed something that tasted very bitter with some wine. They gave it to *Jesus* to drink *so that he would not feel so much pain when they nailed him on the cross*. But when he tasted it, he refused to drink it. *Some soldiers took his clothes*, ³⁵ and then they nailed him to the cross. Afterwards, they divided his clothes among themselves by gambling with something like dice *to decide which piece of clothing each one would get*. ³⁶ Then the soldiers sat down there to guard him *to keep anyone from trying to rescue him*. ³⁷ They fastened *to the cross* above Jesus’ head a *sign that stated why they were nailing him to the cross*. *But all it said was, ‘This is Jesus, the king of the Jews.’* ³⁸ They also crucified two bandits. One was nailed to a cross on the right side *of Jesus* and one to a cross on the left side. ³⁹ The people who were passing by insulted him by shaking their heads *as if he were an evil man*. ⁴⁰ They said, “*You said you would destroy the Temple,*

and then you would build it again in three days! *So if you could do that, you should be able to save yourself! If you are the man who is also God,^s come down from the cross!*"

⁴¹ In the same way, the chief priests, the men who taught the *Jewish* laws, and the elders made fun of him. They said, ⁴² "He *claims to have saved others from their sicknesses*, but he can't help himself! He *says he is the king of Israel*. So he should come down from the cross. Then we would believe him!" ⁴³ He *says that he trusts in God*, and that he is the man who is also God.' So if God is pleased with him, God should rescue him now!" ⁴⁴ And the two bandits who had been crucified with him also insulted him in the same way.

Matthew 27:45-56

THEME: *When Jesus died at about three o'clock, several unusual events occurred.*

⁴⁵ At noon it became dark over the whole land, *and it stayed dark* until three o'clock in the afternoon. ⁴⁶ At about three o'clock Jesus shouted loudly, "Eli, Eli, lama sabachthani?" That means, 'My God, my God, why have you deserted me?' ⁴⁷ When some of the people standing there heard *the word 'Eli', misunderstanding it*, they said, "He is calling for *the prophet Elijah!*" ⁴⁸ Immediately one of them ran and got a sponge. Then he put the sponge on *the tip of a reed*, soaked it in some sour wine, and *held it up* for Jesus to suck out *the wine that was in it*. ⁴⁹ But the other *people there* said, "Wait! Let's see if Elijah comes to save him!" ⁵⁰ Then after Jesus shouted out loudly again, he *died*, giving his spirit over to God. ⁵¹ At that moment the *heavy thick curtain that closed off the most holy place* in the Temple split into two pieces from top to bottom. *That signified that ordinary people could now go into the presence of God*. The earth shook, and *some large rocks* split open. ⁵² *Some tombs* opened up, and the bodies of many godly people who had died became alive again. ⁵³ They came out of the tombs, and after Jesus became alive again, they went into Jerusalem and appeared to many people *there*.

⁵⁴ The officer who supervised the soldiers *who nailed Jesus to the cross was standing nearby*. His soldiers who had been on guard *were also there*. When they *felt* the earthquake and saw the *other* things that happened, they were terrified. They exclaimed, "Truly he was both man and God!"^t

⁵⁵ Many women were there, watching from a distance. They were women who had accompanied Jesus from *the district of Galilee* in order to provide for his needs. ⁵⁶ Among these women were Mary from *the village of Magdala*, *another* Mary who was the mother of James and Joseph, and the mother of James and John.

Matthew 27:57-61

THEME: *Jesus was buried.*

⁵⁷ When it was *almost* evening, a rich man named Joseph came *there*. He was from *the town of Arimathea*. He also was a disciple of Jesus. ⁵⁸ He then went to Pilate and asked for permission to *take the body of Jesus and bury it*. Pilate ordered that *he* be allowed to take *the body*. ⁵⁹ So Joseph *and others* took the body and wrapped it in a clean linen cloth. ⁶⁰ Then they placed it in Joseph's own new tomb that had been dug out of the rock *cliff*. They rolled a huge *circular flat* stone in front of the entrance to the tomb. Then they left. ⁶¹ Mary from Magdala and the other Mary were sitting there opposite the tomb, *watching*.

^s Literally, "If you are the Son of God..."

^t Literally, "a Son of God"

Matthew 27:62-66

THEME: The religious leaders arranged for Jesus' tomb to be sealed and guarded.

⁶²The next day was Saturday, the Jewish day of rest. The chief priests and *some of the Pharisees* went to Pilate ⁶³and said, "Sir, we remember that while that deceiver was still alive, he said, 'Three days after *I die* I will become alive again.' ⁶⁴So we ask you to order that the tomb be guarded for three days. If you do not do that, his disciples may come and steal the body. Then they will tell people that he has risen from the dead. If *people are* deceived *by that*, it will be worse than the way he deceived people before *by saying he was the Messiah.*" ⁶⁵Pilate replied, "You *can* take some soldiers. Go to the tomb and make it as secure as you know how." ⁶⁶So they went and made the tomb secure by *fastening a cord from the stone that was in front of the entrance to the rock cliff on each side* and sealing it. They also *left some soldiers there to guard the tomb.*

28

Matthew 28:1-10

THEME: After an angel appeared to several women and showed them the tomb was empty, Jesus appeared to them.

¹After the Jewish day of rest *ended*, on Sunday morning at dawn Mary from Magdala and the other Mary went to look at the tomb. ²Suddenly there was a strong earthquake. *At the same time* an angel from God came down from heaven. He *went to the tomb and* rolled the stone away *from the entrance so that everyone could see the tomb was empty.* Then he sat on the stone. ³His appearance was *as bright* as lightning, and his clothes were as white as snow. ⁴The guards shook with fear. Then they became *completely immobile*, as though they were dead.

⁵The angel said to the two women, "**You** should not be afraid! I know that you are looking for Jesus, who was crucified. ⁶He is not here! He has been raised *from the dead*, just as *he* told you *would happen!* Come and see the place where his body lay! ⁷Then go quickly and tell his disciples, 'He has risen from the dead! He will go ahead of you to Galilee. You will see him there.' *Pay attention to what I have told you!*"

⁸So the women left the tomb quickly. They were afraid, but they were *also* very joyful. They ran to tell us disciples *what had happened.* ⁹Suddenly, *as they were running*, Jesus appeared to them and said, "Greetings!" The women came close to him. They knelt down and clasped his feet and worshiped him. ¹⁰Then Jesus said to them, "Don't be afraid! Go and tell all my disciples that they should go to Galilee. They will see me there."

Matthew 28:11-15

THEME: What the guards were told to tell people about why Jesus' body was gone.

¹¹While the women were going, some of the soldiers who had been guarding *the tomb* went into the city. They reported to the chief priests everything that had happened. ¹²So the chief priests and Jewish elders met together and made a plan *to explain why the tomb was empty.* They gave the soldiers a lot of money *as a bribe*, ¹³and said, "Tell people, 'His disciples came during the night and stole his *body* while we were sleeping.' ¹⁴If the governor hears about this, we will make sure he does not get angry *and punish you. So you won't have to worry.*" ¹⁵So the soldiers took the money and did as they were told. And this story has been spread among the Jews to the very day *I am writing this.*

Matthew 28:16-20

THEME: *Jesus appeared to the apostles in Galilee and gave them final instructions.*

¹⁶ Later we eleven disciples went to Galilee. We went to the mountain where Jesus had told us to go. ¹⁷ We saw him there and worshiped him. But some of us doubted that it was really Jesus, and that he had become alive again. ¹⁸ Then Jesus came close to us and said, "My Father has given me all authority over everything and everyone in heaven and on earth. ¹⁹ So go, and using my authority, teach my message to people of all ethnic groups so that they may become my disciples. Baptize them to be under the authority of my Father, and of me, his Son, and of the Holy Spirit. ²⁰ Teach them to obey everything I have commanded you. And remember that I will be with you always, until the end of this age."

The Gospel that was written by Mark

1

Mark 1:1-8

THEME: *The good message about Jesus the Messiah, the Son of God, began when John, the Baptizer, just as was prophesied long ago, announced the coming of Jesus.*

¹⁻² *This is the good message about Jesus Christ, the Son of God.^a What I want to tell you begins just as the prophet Isaiah said it would begin, when he wrote down these words that God said to his Son:*

Listen! I am going to send my messenger ahead of you to prepare the people for your coming.³ He will call out to people who pass by where he is in the desolate area, 'Prepare yourselves to receive the Lord when he comes! Make yourselves ready so that you will be prepared when he comes, just as people straighten out the road for an important official.'

⁴ *John was that messenger whom Isaiah predicted would come. People called John 'The Baptizer'. In the desolate area near the Jordan River he kept telling people, "If you want God to forgive you for your sins, you must turn away from your sinful behavior before you ask me to baptize you!"⁵ A great number of people who lived in the city of Jerusalem and elsewhere in the district of Judea were going out to where John was. There, after hearing John's message, they responded by confessing their sins. Then John baptized them in the Jordan River.⁶ John wore coarse clothing made of camel's hair. As the prophet Elijah did long ago, he wore a leather belt around his waist; and what he ate was only grasshoppers and honey that he found in that desolate area.⁷ This is what he was preaching: "Very shortly a man will come who is very great. I am nothing compared to him. Because he is so superior to me, I am not even worthy to serve him like a slave by stooping down and untying his sandals.⁸ I use only water when I baptize you because you say you want to change your lives, but he will put his Holy Spirit within you to truly change your lives."*

Mark 1:9-13

THEME: *God showed Jesus to be the Son of God by God's Spirit descending upon him; by God himself declaring it; by Satan testing him; and by angels taking care of him.*

⁹ *During the time when John was preaching, Jesus came from the town of Nazareth, which is in the district of Galilee. He went to where John was preaching, and John baptized him in the Jordan River.¹⁰ Immediately after Jesus came up out of the water, he saw heaven opened up and he saw the Spirit of God in the form of a dove descending on him.¹¹ And God spoke to Jesus from heaven saying, "You are my Son, the one whom I love dearly. I am very pleased with you."¹² Right away the Spirit of God sent Jesus into a desolate area.¹³ He was there for forty days, and during that time he was tempted by Satan. Wild animals were there also. But angels took care of him.*

^a OR, *This is the good message about Jesus Christ, the Man who was also God.*

Mark 1:14-15

THEME: *After John was arrested, Jesus came and preached the good message from God.*

¹⁴ Later, after John *the Baptizer* was put in prison for rebuking the governor Herod Antipas for his sins, Jesus went to the district of Galilee. There he was preaching the good message that came from God. ¹⁵ He was repeatedly saying, "Now is the time when God will begin to rule people's lives *in a new way*. So turn away from your sins! Believe the good message *in order to become those whose lives he will rule!*"

Mark 1:16-20

THEME: *Jesus showed his authority when he summoned four men and they immediately followed him.*

¹⁶ One day, while Jesus was walking along by Lake Galilee, he saw two men, Simon and Andrew, the *younger* brother of Simon. They were casting their *fishing* net into the lake because they earned their living by catching and *selling* fish. ¹⁷ Then Jesus said to them, "*Just as you have been gathering fish, come with me and I will teach you how to gather people to become my disciples.*" ¹⁸ Immediately they left *the work they were doing with their fishing* nets, and they went with him. ¹⁹ After they had gone on a little further, Jesus saw two other men, James and John, the *younger* brother of James. They were the sons of a man named Zebedee. They were both in a boat mending fishing nets. ²⁰ As soon as Jesus saw them, he told them that *they should leave their work and go with him*. So they left their father, *who remained* in the boat with the hired servants, and went away with Jesus.

Mark 1:21-28

THEME: *People were amazed as a result of Jesus expelling a demon from a man.*

²¹ Later Jesus and those disciples arrived at the town of Capernaum. On the next Jewish day of rest, after Jesus had entered the Jewish meeting place, he began teaching *the people who had gathered there*. ²² They were continually amazed at the way he taught. *He did not just teach what others had taught*, like the men who teach the Jewish laws did. *They habitually just repeated what other people had taught*. Instead, he taught with *his own* authority. ²³ Suddenly, *while he was teaching*, a man who had an evil spirit in him appeared in their meeting place, and he shouted, ²⁴ "Jesus, from Nazareth, *since we evil spirits* have nothing in common with you, *don't interfere with us!* Don't destroy us *now!* I know who you are! You are the Holy One *who has come from God!*" ²⁵ Jesus rebuked *the evil spirit*, saying, "Be quiet! And come out of *the man!*" ²⁶ The evil spirit shook the man hard. He screamed loudly, and then he came out of the man *and left*. ²⁷ All the people *who were there* were amazed. And they discussed this among themselves, *exclaiming*, "This is amazing! Not only does he teach in a new and authoritative way, but the evil spirits obey him *when he commands them!*" ²⁸ The people very soon told *many others* throughout the whole district of Galilee what Jesus *had done*.

Mark 1:29-31

THEME: *Jesus healed Simon's mother-in-law.*

²⁹ After they left the Jewish meeting place, Jesus, Simon, and Andrew, along with James and John, went directly to the house of Simon and Andrew. ³⁰ Simon's mother-in-law was lying in bed because she had a fever. Right away someone told Jesus about her *being*

sick.³¹ He went to her and helped her up by taking hold of her hand. She recovered at once from the fever, and she got up and served them some food.

Mark 1:32-34

THEME: *Jesus healed many people and expelled many evil spirits from people.*

³² That evening, after the sun had gone down and restrictions about travel on the Jewish day of rest were ended, some people brought to Jesus many people who were sick and others who were controlled by demons. ³³ It seemed as though everyone who lived in the town was gathered at the doorway of Simon's house. ³⁴ Jesus healed many people who were ill with various diseases. He also expelled many demons. He did not allow the demons to tell people about him, because they knew he had come from God, and for various reasons he did not want everyone to know that yet.

Mark 1:35-39

THEME: *Jesus traveled throughout Galilee preaching and expelling evil spirits from people.*

³⁵ Jesus arose very early the next morning while it was still dark. He left the house and went out of town to an uninhabited place and began to pray. ³⁶ Simon and his companions searched for him, wanting him to go back to town to help other people. When they found him, they said to him, ³⁷ "Come back to the town with us, because many people in town are looking for you!" ³⁸ He said to them, "No, let's go on to the neighboring towns so that I can preach there also, because the reason that I came into the world was to preach to many people!" ³⁹ So they went throughout the district of Galilee. As they did so, on each Jewish rest day he preached in places where we Jews worship God. He was also expelling evil spirits from people.

Mark 1:40-45

THEME: *Jesus cured a leper and arranged for him to be able to associate with people again.*

⁴⁰ One day a man who had leprosy came to Jesus. He knelt down in front of Jesus and pleaded with him saying, "Please heal me, because I know you are able to heal me if you are willing to!" ⁴¹ Jesus felt very sorry for him. So he ignored the religious law that forbade healthy people to come close to lepers, and he stretched out his hand and touched the man. Then he said to him, "I am willing to heal you, and I heal you now!" ⁴² Immediately the man was healed! He no longer had leprosy! ⁴³ Jesus spoke sternly to him before he sent him away. ⁴⁴ Jesus said to him, "Make sure that you do not report your healing immediately to anyone other than the local priest. Show yourself to him so that he can examine you and verify that you no longer have leprosy. After the priest tells the local people, they will know that you have been healed, and you will be able to associate with them again. Then go to the Temple in Jerusalem and take to the priests the offering that Moses commanded that people who have been healed from leprosy should take so that they can offer it as a sacrifice to God." ⁴⁵ The man went and presented himself to the priest. But then he began to tell many people about how Jesus had healed him. As a result, Jesus was no longer able to enter any town publicly because the crowds would surround him. Instead, he remained outside the towns in places where no people lived. But people kept coming to him from all over that region.

2

Mark 2:1-12

THEME: *By healing a paralyzed man Jesus demonstrated his authority to forgive sins as well as to heal.*

¹ Jesus and his disciples returned to Capernaum. A few days later, because people heard that Jesus was in *his* house, ² many people gathered there. As a result, *after they filled the house* there was no longer space to stand *in the house or around the doorway outside*. Jesus preached God's message to them. ³ Some people came to the house bringing a man who was paralyzed. Four men carried *him on a sleeping pad*. ⁴ They were not able to bring the man to Jesus because there was a large crowd there. So they *went up the steps to the flat roof and removed some of the tiles above* where Jesus was. Then, after making a *big hole in the roof*, they lowered *by ropes* the sleeping pad on which the paralyzed man lay. They lowered *it through the hole, down in front of Jesus*. ⁵ When Jesus perceived that they believed *he could heal the* paralyzed man, he said to him, "Young man, *I forgive your sins!*" ⁶ There were some men who taught *the Jewish* laws sitting there, and they started deliberating within themselves like this: ⁷ "Who does this man think he is, talking like that! He is insulting God! Nobody can forgive sins! Only God can forgive sins!" ⁸ Jesus knew right away within himself that they were deliberating like that within themselves. So he said to them, "You shouldn't question within yourselves *whether I have the right to forgive this man's sins*." ⁹ It would *not* be risky for someone to tell this man who is paralyzed, 'I forgive your sins,' *because no one could see whether or not his sins were really forgiven. But no one, if he did not have the power to heal, would say to him, 'Get up, pick up your stretcher, and walk away', because people could easily see whether he was healed or not.* ¹⁰ So I am going to do something in order that you may know that God has authorized me, the one who came from heaven, to forgive the sins of people, as well as to heal people, while I am on the earth." Then he said to the paralyzed man, ¹¹ "To you I say, 'Get up, pick up your sleeping pad, and go home!'" ¹² The man got up immediately! He picked up the sleeping pad, and went away, while all the people *there* were watching. They were all amazed, and they praised God and said, "Never before have we seen anything like what happened just now!"

Mark 2:13-17

THEME: *Jesus invited Levi to be his disciple, and refuted those who objected to his associating with such people.*

¹³ Jesus left Capernaum again and walked *with his disciples* alongside Lake Galilee. A large crowd came to him, and then he taught them. ¹⁴ As he walked on *towards the town*, he saw a man named Levi, whose father's name was Alphaeus. He was sitting in his office where he collected taxes *for the Roman government*. Jesus said to him, "Come with me *and become my disciple!*" So he got up and went with Jesus.

¹⁵ *Later*, Jesus was eating a meal in Levi's house. Many tax collectors and *other* people who were *considered to be habitual* sinners were eating with Jesus and his disciples. *That* was not surprising, for there were many people like them who were going *everywhere* with Jesus. ¹⁶ Some *men who taught the Jewish* laws who were also there and who were members of the Pharisee sect saw Jesus eating with tax collectors and *others* who were considered to be sinners. So they said to his disciples, "*It is disgusting that he eats with tax collectors and other sinners!*" ¹⁷ When Jesus heard what *they were saying*, he said to the men who taught the *Jewish* laws, "*It is* people who are sick who need a doctor, not

those who are well." *What he meant by that was that it was people who knew that they were sinners who were coming to him to get spiritual help.* And he said, "I did not come from heaven to invite people who think they are righteous to turn from their sinful behavior and come to me. On the contrary, I came from heaven to invite people who know they are sinners to turn from their sins and come to me."

Mark 2:18-22

THEME: *Jesus told them it was inappropriate for his disciples to show sorrow by fasting while he was with them, and that requiring people to perform rituals like fasting was inconsistent with the new way of life he was bringing.*

¹⁸The disciples of John the Baptizer and some men who belonged to the Pharisee sect used to fast, abstaining from food to show they wanted to please God. One day, some people came to Jesus and asked him *critically*, "The Pharisees and the disciples of John fast, but your disciples don't do that. Why don't they?" ¹⁹Jesus wanted them to understand that it was not appropriate for his disciples to be sad and abstain from food while he was still with them. So he said to them, "When the bridegroom is with his friends at the time of the wedding, his friends certainly don't abstain from food, do they? No! During the time he is with them, they will not abstain from food, because they will be happy together. ²⁰But some day he will be taken away from them. Then, in those days, they will abstain from food, because they will be sad."

²¹Jesus wanted to show that those who desire to live in accordance with his new message should not be forced to obey the old religious traditions like fasting. So he said to them, "No one sews a patch of unshrunk cloth on an old garment to mend a hole. If they did that, when they washed the garment, the patch would shrink and the new piece of cloth would tear more of the old cloth. As a result, the hole would become bigger! ²²Neither does anyone put freshly-squeezed wine into old skin bags to store it. If anyone did that, the wine would burst the skin bags because they would not stretch when the wine ferments and expands. As a result, both the wine and the skin bags would be ruined! On the contrary, new wine must be put into new skin bags!"

Mark 2:23-28

THEME: *When the Pharisees complained about Jesus' disciples plucking grain on the Sabbath day Jesus replied that there was Scriptural precedent for ignoring religious laws if there was a physical need, and that he is able to decide what people should do on the Sabbath.*

²³On one Jewish day of rest Jesus was walking through some grain fields with his disciples. As they were walking along, the disciples began to pick some of the heads of grain. They rubbed them in their hands to remove the chaff, and were eating the grain. The law of Moses permitted people to do that if they were hungry. ²⁴Some of the Pharisees saw them doing what they considered to be work, so they said to him, "Look! They shouldn't be doing work that our laws do not permit us to do on our day of rest!" ²⁵Jesus wanted to show them that the record in the Scriptures indicated that God permitted people to disobey certain religious laws when they needed food. So he said to them, "It is written in the Scriptures what our revered ancestor King David did when he needed food and both he and the men with him were hungry. You have read about that, but you don't think about what it implies. ²⁶During the time Abiathar was high priest, David entered the courtyard of God's tent and asked for some bread. The high priest gave him the bread that had been presented to God. It was permitted in Moses' law that only the priests could eat that bread! But David ate some of it. Then he also gave some of it to the men who were with him. And God did not consider that what David did was wrong!" ²⁷Jesus said to them further, "God established the day of rest to benefit people! He did not

create people to *obey the rules of the day of rest!*²⁸ And *think about this: I am the one who came from heaven. So I have the authority to determine what is right for my disciples to do on the day of rest!*"

3

Mark 3:1-6

THEME: *After Jesus healed a man with a withered arm on the Sabbath, Jewish leaders began to plan to kill him.*

¹ On another Jewish day of rest, Jesus entered the Jewish meeting house again. There was a man there whose hand was shriveled. ² Some men of the Pharisee sect watched Jesus to see whether he would heal the man on the day of rest. They did this so that, if he healed the man, they would accuse him of disobeying *their laws and working on the day of rest.* ³ Jesus said to the man with the shriveled hand, "Stand up here *in front of everyone!*" So the man stood up. ⁴ Then Jesus said to the Pharisees, "Do the laws God gave Moses permit *people* to do good on the day of rest, or do they permit *people* to harm others? Do they permit us to save a person's life on the day of rest or to let him die by refusing to help him?" But they did not reply. ⁵ He looked all around at them angrily; he was very distressed that they were stubbornly *not wanting to help the man.* So he said to the man, "Stretch out your hand!" When the man stretched out his hand, it became normal again!

⁶ Then the Pharisees *decided to get rid of Jesus.* So after they left *the meeting house,* they immediately met with some of the Jews who supported Herod Antipas, the ruler of the district of Galilee. Together they planned how they could kill Jesus.

Mark 3:7-12

THEME: *Many people came from various areas to hear Jesus, because he had healed many.*

⁷ Jesus and his disciples left *there* and went to an area further along *the shore of Lake Galilee to get away from the people.* But a great crowd of people followed him. They were people who came from *the district of Galilee,* ⁸ from Jerusalem, from *other towns in the district of Judea,* from *the district of Idumea,* from *the region on the east side of the Jordan River,* and from *the region around the cities of Tyre and Sidon.* This great crowd of people came to him because they heard about what he was doing. ⁹⁻¹⁰ Since he had healed many people, many *other* people who had various illnesses pushed forward in order that by touching him *they would be healed.* So he told his disciples that they should get a small boat ready for him *to get in and teach from it.* He wanted to do that to prevent the crowd from crushing him *when they pushed forward to touch him.* ¹¹ Whenever the evil spirits saw Jesus, *they caused the people whom they controlled* to fall down in front of Jesus *in recognition of Jesus' power.* They exclaimed, "You are the Son of God!"^b ¹² He strongly commanded the *evil spirits* that they should not tell anyone who he was.

^b OR, ...Then they exclaimed, "You are the Man who is also God!"

Mark 3:13-19

THEME: *Jesus appointed the twelve apostles.*

¹³ Later Jesus went with many other people up into the hills. After he picked out from among them the men whom he wanted, they came close to him. ¹⁴ He appointed twelve of them in order that they might be with him and in order that he might send them out to preach. He called them apostles. ¹⁵ He also gave them power to expel evil spirits from people. ¹⁶ Specifically, he appointed these twelve: Simon, to whom he gave the new name Peter; Andrew, Peter's younger brother; ¹⁷ James, the son of Zebedee; and John, the younger brother of James, to both of whom he added the new name, 'Thunder Men' because of their fiery zeal; ¹⁸ Philip; Bartholomew; Matthew, whose other name was Levi; Thomas; another James, the son of Alphaeus; Thaddeus; Simon, a member of the party that wanted to overthrow the Roman government; ¹⁹ and Judas Iscariot, who later enabled the Jewish leaders to seize Jesus.

Mark 3:20-30

THEME: *Jesus explained why the claim that he was expelling evil spirits by Satan's power was ridiculous, and that such a claim was an unforgivable sin.*

²⁰ Jesus along with his disciples went to the house where he was staying in Capernaum. Again a crowd gathered where he was. There were many people crowding around him, so that he and his disciples had no time to eat or to do anything else. ²¹ After his relatives heard about this, they went to take him home with them because they were saying that he was insane.

²² Around that time some men who taught the Jewish laws came down from Jerusalem. They heard that Jesus was expelling demons. So they were telling people, "He is controlled by Beelzebul, the ruler of the evil spirits. Beelzebul is the one who enables this man to expel demons from people!" ²³ Jesus summoned them, and then he spoke to them in parables to enable them to realize that Satan would not oppose his own evil spirits. He also wanted them to realize that by expelling evil spirits, he was demonstrating that he was much more powerful than Satan. So he said, "It is ridiculous to suggest that Satan would expel his own evil spirits! ²⁴ If people who live in the same nation fight one another, they will cease to be a single group under one ruler. ²⁵ And if people who live in the same house fight each other, they will certainly not remain as one family. ²⁶ In the same way, if Satan and his evil spirits were fighting one another, instead of remaining strong, he would become powerless. ²⁷ Contrary to what you say about me, a person cannot go into the house of a strong man like Satan and carry off his possessions if he does not first bind the strong man. Then he will be able to steal the things in that man's house." ²⁸ Jesus also said, "Consider this carefully! People may sin in many ways and they may say evil things about God, but if they then are sorry and ask God to forgive them, God will forgive them. ²⁹ But anyone who says evil things about what the Holy Spirit does will never be forgiven. That person is eternally guilty of sin."

³⁰ Jesus told them that because they refused to admit that the Holy Spirit was helping him to expel demons. Instead, they were saying, "An evil spirit is controlling him!"

Mark 3:31-35

THEME: *Jesus told them that those who obey God were as dear to him as his close relatives.*

³¹ Jesus' mother and his brothers arrived. While they stood outside, they sent someone inside in order to call him outside. ³² A crowd was seated around Jesus, and one of them said to him, "Your mother and your brothers and sisters are outside, and they are looking

for you!" ³³ Jesus replied, "Let me tell you something about those I consider to be like my mother and my brothers!" ³⁴ After he looked around at the disciples who were seated around him in a circle, he said, "Look here! I love these men as much as I love my mother and my brothers. ³⁵ Those who habitually do what God wants are as dear to me as my brother, my sister, or my mother!"

4

Mark 4:1-25

THEME: *Jesus taught the crowds by parables about the various ways that people who hear his message react.*

¹ Another time Jesus began to teach people alongside Lake Galilee. Meanwhile, a very large crowd gathered around him. So, in order not to be jostled by the crowd, he got into a boat on the lake and sat in it in order to teach the crowd from the boat. The people were gathered on the shore close to the lake. ² He taught them many parables. While he was teaching them, he told them this: ³ Consider well the meaning of this illustration: A man went out to his field to plant some seeds. ⁴ As he was scattering them over the soil, some of the seeds fell on the path. Then some birds came and ate those seeds. ⁵ Other seeds fell on ground where there was not much soil on top of rock. Those seeds sprouted very soon, because the sun quickly warmed the shallow moist soil. ⁶ But when the young plants came up, they were scorched by the sun, and they withered because they did not have deep roots. ⁷ Other seeds fell on ground that contained roots of thorny weeds. The thorny weeds grew together with the plants, and they crowded out the plants. So the plants produced no grain. ⁸ But other seeds fell on good soil, and the plants grew and produced a lot of grain. Some plants produced thirty times as many seeds as were planted. Some plants produced sixty times as much. Some plants produced one hundred times as much." ⁹ Then Jesus said, "If you want to understand this, you should consider carefully what I have just said."

¹⁰ Later, when only the twelve disciples and a few other people were with him, they asked him about the parables. ¹¹ He said to them, "God is revealing to you what he did not reveal before, about how he wants to rule over people's lives. It is to you that I am making this known. But I tell about this only in parables to those who have not yet invited God to rule their lives. ¹² As a result, they are like the people about whom God said:

Although they see what I do, they do not perceive what it means. Although they hear what I say, they do not understand what it means. So they don't turn away from their sinful behavior in order that I might forgive them.

¹³ He also said to them, "I am disappointed that you do not understand this parable! If you don't understand this, you certainly won't understand any of the other parables! Nevertheless, I will explain it to you. ¹⁴ In the illustration that I told you, the man who planted seeds represents someone who declares God's message. ¹⁵ Some people are like the path on which some of the seeds fell. When these people hear the message, Satan comes at once and causes them to forget what they have heard. ¹⁶ Some people are like the shallow soil on top of rock. When they hear God's message, they immediately accept it with joy. ¹⁷ But because it does not penetrate deeply into their hearts, they believe it for only a short time. They are like the plants that did not have deep roots. When they are treated badly or caused to suffer because of their faith, they soon stop believing God's message. ¹⁸ Some people are like the soil that had roots of thorny weeds in it. They hear God's message, ¹⁹ but they desire to be rich, and they desire to own many other things. So they worry only about material things. The result is that they forget God's message and

they don't do the things that God wants them to do.²⁰ *But some people are like the good soil where some of the seeds fell. Just as the plants that grew in that soil produced a lot of grain, these people hear God's message and accept it. Some of them do many things that please God, some do even more things that please God, and some do very many things that please God.*"

²¹ He also told them *another parable*, saying, "People certainly don't bring a lamp *into a house* and then *light* it and put it under a basket or under a bed. Instead, they put it on a lampstand *where it lights the house*.²² In the same way, there are some parts of God's message that people do not know. *But God intends for people to understand all the things that are not known to them now*.²³ If you want to understand this, you should consider *carefully what you have just heard*."

²⁴ Then he said to them, "Consider carefully what you hear *me say to you*, for God will let you *understand* to the same degree that you *carefully consider what I say*. He will let you *understand* even more than that.²⁵ Those who *consider what I say* and understand it, *God* will enable them to understand more. But those who do not *consider carefully what I say*, they will forget even what they already know."

Mark 4:26-34

THEME: *Jesus told them two parables to show them how the number of people who will submit to God's rule over their lives will greatly increase.*

²⁶ Jesus also said, "God *has the power to change* people who let him rule their lives. *I will illustrate how that can happen*. A man planted seeds in the ground.²⁷ Afterwards he slept each night and rose each day *without worrying about the seeds*. Meanwhile, the seeds sprouted and grew in a way that he did not understand, because by itself *the soil caused the plants to grow and produce grain*.²⁸ First the stalks *appeared*. Then the heads *appeared*. Then the full kernels in the heads *appeared*.²⁹ As soon as the grain was ripe, he sent *people* to harvest it because it was time to harvest *the grain*."

³⁰ Jesus also said *with a parable*, "Let me tell you how the number of people whose lives God rules *will continue to grow*.^c *I hope* this parable will show this to you.³¹ *You know what happens* to mustard seeds when they are planted. Although mustard seeds are among the smallest of seeds, *here in Israel* they become large plants.³² After they are planted, they grow up and become larger than the other garden plants. They put out big enough branches that birds are able to make nests in their shade."

³³ Jesus used many such parables when he talked to the people about God. If they were able to understand *some parables*, *he kept telling them more*.³⁴ He used parables when he spoke to them. But he explained all *the parables* to his own disciples when he was alone with them.

Mark 4:35-41

THEME: *While Jesus and his disciples crossed the sea in a boat and while Jesus slept, a storm arose, so the disciples woke him and he calmed the storm.*

³⁵ On that same day, when the sun was setting, Jesus said to *his disciples*, "Let's cross over to the opposite side *of the lake*."³⁶ So they left the crowd, *got in* the boat where Jesus *already* was, and left. *Other people* went with them in other boats.³⁷ A strong wind came

^c OR, ...The people whose lives God rules will continue to have more and more influence in this world.

up and the waves started coming into the boat! The boat was soon nearly filled *with water!* ³⁸ Jesus was in the back part of the boat, asleep, *with his head* on a cushion. So they woke him up and said to him, “Teacher! Aren’t you concerned? We’re going to drown!” ³⁹ So Jesus got up and rebuked the wind. Then he said to the lake, “Be quiet! Be still!” *Immediately* the wind stopped blowing and *the lake* became very calm. ⁴⁰ He said to the disciples, “*You should not have been afraid like that!* Don’t you yet believe *that I can protect you?*” ⁴¹ They were very awestruck. They said to one another, “What kind of man is he? *All things are under his control!* Even the wind and the waves obey him!”

5

Mark 5:1-20

THEME: *Jesus expelled evil spirits from a Gerasene man and then allowed them to enter a herd of pigs, which then ran down a hill and drowned. As a result the local people asked Jesus to leave the area.*

¹ Jesus and his disciples arrived on the *east* side of Lake *Galilee*, in the region where the Gerasenes *lived*. ² There was a man in that region controlled by evil spirits. ³ *Because that man was violent and people were afraid of him*, they had tied him up many times. *As he grew more violent*, no one was able to tie him up any longer, not even with chains, ⁴ because he would break the chains whenever he was bound with them. He would also smash the iron shackles whenever they were fastened *on his feet*. ⁵ He lived in one of the burial caves. Night and day he would scream among the caves and in the hills. He would also cut himself with *sharp* stones. On that day he came out of the caves. ⁶ As Jesus and his disciples got out of the boat, he saw Jesus from a distance, and immediately ran to Jesus and knelt before him. ⁷⁻⁸ Then Jesus said to the evil spirit, “You evil spirit, come out of this man!” *But the evil spirit did not leave quickly*. It shouted very loudly, “Jesus, Son of the great God in heaven, since we have nothing in common, *leave me alone!* I ask you to promise before God that you will not torture me *now!*” ⁹ So, *in order to expel the demon more easily*, Jesus asked him, “What is your name?” He replied, “My name is Mob because there are many of us *evil spirits in this man*.” ¹⁰ Then the evil spirits fervently kept begging Jesus not to send them out of the region. ¹¹ *At the same time*, a large herd of pigs was rooting for food on the nearby hillside. ¹² So the evil spirits pleaded with Jesus, “Allow us to go to the pigs and enter them!” ¹³ He gave them his permission. So the evil spirits left the man and entered the pigs. The herd, *which numbered* about 2000, rushed down the steep bank into the lake, and they drowned in the lake!

¹⁴ The men who were tending the pigs ran and reported in the town and the country villages *what had happened*. *Many people* went to see what had happened. ¹⁵ They came to *the place where Jesus was* and saw the man who had *previously* been controlled by evil spirits. He was sitting there, clothed and in his right mind. *Then* they became afraid *because they thought he might destroy more of their property*.^d ¹⁶ The people who had seen what happened described to *the others* what had happened to the man who was *previously* controlled by evil spirits. They also described *what had happened* to the pigs. ¹⁷ Then the people begged Jesus to leave their region *because they were afraid he might destroy more things than just the pigs*.

¹⁸ As Jesus got in the boat *to leave*, the man *previously* controlled by the evil spirits begged Jesus, “Please let me go with you!” ¹⁹ But Jesus did not let him go with him. On the

^d OR, ...As a result they became afraid because they realized that Jesus must be very powerful.

contrary, he said to him, "Go home to your family and tell them how much the Lord God has done for you, and tell them how God was kind to you." ²⁰ So the man went and traveled around the district of the Ten Towns. He told people how much Jesus had done for him. And all the people who heard about it were amazed.

Mark 5:21-43

THEME: *Jesus cured a woman who had been suffering from hemorrhaging and brought Jairus' daughter back to life.*

²¹ Jesus and his disciples went in a boat back around Lake Galilee to where they were previously. When they arrived at the shore of the lake, a large crowd gathered around Jesus. ²² One of the leaders of the Jewish meeting place came there. His name was Jairus. When he saw Jesus, he prostrated himself at his feet. ²³ Then he pleaded with Jesus earnestly, "My daughter is sick and nearly dead! Please come to my house and lay your hands on her so she will be healed and not die!" ²⁴ So Jesus and the disciples went with him.

A large crowd followed Jesus and many pushed close to him. ²⁵ There was a woman in the crowd who had been suffering from constant vaginal bleeding for twelve years. ²⁶ She had suffered a lot from the treatment of many doctors. But although she had spent all her money to pay the doctors, they had not helped her. Instead, she had become worse. ²⁷ After she heard that Jesus healed people, she came to where he was and pushed in the crowd close behind Jesus. ²⁸ She did that thinking, "If I touch him or even if I touch his clothes, I will be healed." So she touched Jesus' clothes. ²⁹ At once her bleeding stopped. At the same time, she sensed within her body that she had been healed. ³⁰ Jesus also immediately sensed within himself that his power had healed someone. So he turned around in the crowd and asked, "Who touched my clothes?" ³¹ One of his disciples replied, "You can see that many people are crowding close to you! So we are surprised that you ask 'Who touched me?' because probably many people touched you!" ³² But Jesus kept looking around to see who had done it. ³³ The woman was very afraid and trembling. She thought that Jesus might be angry because she had violated the law that women who had such a problem should not touch other people. But, she knew Jesus had healed her. So she prostrated herself before him. Then she told him truthfully about what she had done. ³⁴ He said to her, "Dear woman, because you have believed that I could heal you, I have healed you. You may go home with peace in your heart, and I promise that you will not be sick this way anymore."

³⁵ While Jesus was still talking to her, some people arrived who had come from Jairus' house. They said to Jairus, "Your daughter has died. So it is useless to bother the teacher any longer by urging him to go to your house." ³⁶ But when Jesus heard what these men said, he said to Jairus, "Don't lose hope! Just believe that she will live again!" ³⁷⁻³⁸ Then he allowed only his three closest disciples, Peter, James, and John, to go with him to Jairus' house. He did not allow any other people to go with him. After they came to the house, Jesus saw that the people there were in turmoil. They were weeping and wailing loudly. ³⁹ He entered the house and said to them, knowing that he was going to cause her to live again, "Why are you making such a disturbance? Stop crying, for the child isn't dead! She is just sleeping!" ⁴⁰ The people laughed at him, because they knew she was dead. But he sent all the other people outside the house. Then he took the child's father and mother and the three disciples who were with him. He went into the room where the child was lying. ⁴¹ He took hold of the child's hand and said to her in her own language, "Talitha, koum!" That means, "Little girl, get up!" ⁴² At once the girl got up and walked around. (It was not surprising that she could walk, because she was twelve years old.) When this happened, they were all very astonished. ⁴³ Jesus ordered them strictly, "Don't tell anyone about what I have done!" Afterwards he told them to bring her something to eat.

6

Mark 6:1-6a

THEME: *Jesus taught in the synagogue and the people who heard him were amazed and offended.*

¹ Jesus left *Capernaum* and went to his home town, *Nazareth*. His disciples went with him.

² On the Jewish day of rest, *he entered* the Jewish meeting house and taught the people. Many who were listening to him were astonished. *But some* were saying, "This man *is just an ordinary person like us!* So how is it that he knows so much and understands so much? And how is it that he is able to perform *such* miracles!" ³ He is *just an ordinary* carpenter! *We know him and his family!* *We know* Mary his mother! *We know* his brothers James, Joses, Judas and Simon! And his sisters also live *here* in our town!" The people were unable to accept *the idea that he was the Messiah*. ⁴ So Jesus said to them, "*People honor me and other prophets everywhere else we go, but in our home towns we're not honored, and even our relatives and the people who live in our own houses don't honor us!*"

⁵ So, although he healed a few sick people there by touching them, he *decided* not to perform many *other* miracles in *Nazareth* because *the people there did not believe he was the Messiah*. ⁶ He was amazed that they did not believe *in him*.

Mark 6:6b-13

THEME: *Jesus began to send out his disciples two-by-two and gave them power and instructions.*

Jesus *and his disciples* went from town to town *in that region* teaching the people. ⁷ *One day* he summoned the twelve *disciples* and *told them* he was going to send them out two-by-two *to teach people in various towns*. He gave them power *to expel* evil spirits. ⁸⁻⁹ He also instructed them to wear sandals and to take along a walking stick while traveling. He told them not to take food, nor a *travelers'* bag, nor any money for their journey. He also did not allow them to take extra clothing. *He wanted the people who heard their message to give them what they needed*. ¹⁰ *He also instructed them*, "When you enter a town, *if someone invites you to stay in his house*, accept the invitation. *Eat and sleep* in that same house until you leave the town. ¹¹ Wherever the people do not welcome you or listen to your message, shake off the dust from your feet as you leave *that place*. *Do that* as a warning to them *that rejecting your message will bring punishment from God*." ¹² So the disciples went out *to various towns* and were preaching that people should stop their sinful behavior. ¹³ They were also expelling many evil spirits from people, and they were anointing many sick people with *olive* oil and healing them.

Mark 6:14-29

THEME: *King Herod heard about Jesus and wondered if he were John, the Baptizer, returned to life after King Herod had ordered him executed due to the maneuvers of Herod's wife, Herodias.*

¹⁴ King Herod Antipas heard about *what* Jesus was *doing*, because many people were talking *about it*. Some people were saying *about Jesus*, "*He must be* John the Baptizer. He has risen from the dead! That's why he has *God's* power to perform these miracles!"

¹⁵ Others were saying *about Jesus*, "He is *the prophet* Elijah, *whom God promised to send back to earth again*." Others were saying *about Jesus*, "*No, he is a different* prophet, like one of the *other* prophets *who lived long ago*." ¹⁶ Having heard *what the people were*

saying, Herod himself repeatedly said, “The man *performing those miracles* must be John! I had his head cut off, but he has become alive again *to get revenge for my killing him!*”¹⁷ The reason *King Herod concluded that John wanted revenge is as follows: Some time before this*, Herod married Herodias, while she was *still* the wife of his brother, Philip.¹⁸ Then John kept telling Herod, “*What you did by marrying your brother’s wife while your brother is still alive is against God’s law!*” Then, because Herodias *urged him to put John in prison*, Herod himself sent *soldiers who seized John and put him in prison*.¹⁹ But because Herodias wanted to get *further* revenge on John, she wanted him executed. But she could not do that because *while John was in prison*, Herod kept John safe *from her*.²⁰ Herod did this because he respected John. He knew that John was a righteous and holy man. The king did not know what he should do, but he liked to listen to John.²¹ But Herod’s birthday gave *Herodias the opportunity to have John executed*. To celebrate his birthday Herod invited the *main* government officials, the *main* army leaders and the most important men in *the district of Galilee* to come and eat and celebrate with him.²² *While they were eating*, Herodias’ daughter came into the room and, by dancing, she pleased *King Herod and his guests*. So the king said to her, “Ask me for whatever you desire and I’ll give it to you!”²³ He also said to her, “Whatever you ask, I’ll give it to you! I will even give you up to half of what I own and rule, if you ask for it! May God punish me *if I don’t do what I have promised!*”²⁴ The girl immediately left the room and went to her mother. She *told her mother what the king had said*, and asked her, “What shall I ask for?” Her mother replied, “*Ask the king to give you the head of John the Baptizer!*”²⁵ The girl quickly entered the room again. She went to the king and said, “I want you to have the head of John the Baptizer *cut off and given to me at once on a platter, so my mother can know he is dead!*”²⁶ The king became very distressed when he heard what she asked for, *because he did not want John to be killed. But he couldn’t refuse what she requested because he had promised that he would give her anything she asked for, and because his guests had heard him promise that*.²⁷ So the king at once ordered the executioner to go and *cut off John’s head and bring it to the girl*. The executioner went to the prison and cut off John’s head.²⁸ He put it on a platter, brought it back, and gave it to the girl. And the girl took it to her mother.²⁹ After John’s disciples heard what happened, they went *to the prison and took John’s body, and they buried it in a burial cave*.

Mark 6:30-34

THEME: *The apostles returned to Jesus to report what they had done. Then they all went off to a lonely place, but many people followed them.*

³⁰The *twelve* apostles returned to Jesus *from the places where they had gone*. They reported to him what they had done and what they had taught.³¹ He said to them, “Come *with me* to a place where we can be alone and rest a little while!” He said this because many people were continually coming and going, with the result that *Jesus and his disciples did not have time to eat or do anything else*.³² So they went away by themselves in a boat to an uninhabited place.³³ *But many people saw them leaving. They also recognized Jesus and the disciples, and they saw where they were going. So they ran ahead on land from all the nearby towns to the place where Jesus and his disciples were going. They actually arrived there before Jesus and the disciples*.³⁴ As *Jesus and his disciples* got out of the boat, Jesus saw this great crowd. He felt sorry for them because they were *confused*, like sheep that do not have a shepherd, and he started to teach them many things.

Mark 6:35-44

THEME: *When it became late in the afternoon the people became hungry and there was no place to obtain food; as a result, Jesus miraculously provided food for them.*

³⁵ Late in the afternoon the disciples came to him and said, "This is a place where nobody lives, and it is very late. ³⁶ So dismiss the people so that they can go to the surrounding villages and other places where they can buy themselves something to eat!" ³⁷ But he replied to them, "No, you yourselves give them something to eat!" They answered him, "There is no way we can buy enough bread to feed *this crowd*, even if we had as much money as a man earns by working two hundred days!" ³⁸ But he replied to them, "How many loaves of bread do you have? Go and find out!" They went and found out and then they told him, "We have *only five flat loaves and two cooked fish!*" ³⁹ He instructed *the disciples to tell* all the people to sit down on the green grass in groups. ⁴⁰ So the people sat in groups. There were 50 people in some groups and 100 people in other groups. ⁴¹ Jesus took the five flat loaves and the two fish. He looked up towards heaven and thanked *God for them*. Then he broke them *into pieces* and gave them to the disciples for them to distribute to the people. ⁴² All *the people* ate until they were satisfied. ⁴³ The disciples then collected twelve baskets full of *leftover pieces of bread and fish*. ⁴⁴ There were approximately five thousand men who ate *the bread and fish*. *They did not even count the women and children.*

Mark 6:45-52

THEME: *Jesus sent his disciples ahead of him to Bethsaida by boat while he stayed to pray. Later he saw that they were in difficulty due to a wind blowing against them so he went to them, walking on the water.*

⁴⁵ Right away Jesus told his disciples to get in the boat and go ahead of him to *the town of Bethsaida, which was further around Lake Galilee*. He *stayed and* dismissed the many people who were there. ⁴⁶ After he said good-bye to them, he went up into the hills to pray. ⁴⁷ When it was evening, the *disciples' boat* was in the middle of the lake and Jesus was by himself on the land. ⁴⁸ He saw that the wind was *blowing* against them as they rowed, so they were having great difficulty. He approached them early in the morning, when it was still dark, by walking on the water. He intended to walk past them. ⁴⁹ They saw him walking on the water, but they thought he was a ghost. They screamed ⁵⁰ because they were all terrified when they saw him. But he immediately talked to them and said, "Be calm! It is I! Don't be afraid!" ⁵¹ He got in the boat *and sat down* with them, and *immediately* the wind stopped blowing. They were completely amazed *about what he had done*. ⁵² *Although they had seen Jesus multiply the loaves of bread and the fish, they did not understand from that how powerful he was, as they should have.* They were not thinking!

Mark 6:53-56

THEME: *As soon as Jesus and his disciples reached land and disembarked, people began to come to Jesus, bringing sick people in order that he might heal them, and he healed all who touched him.*

⁵³ When they had gone further around *the lake in the boat*, they came to the shore at *the town of Gennesaret*. Then they anchored the boat there. ⁵⁴ As soon as they got out of the boat, *the people there* recognized Jesus. ⁵⁵ So they ran throughout the whole district *to tell others that Jesus was there*. Then the people *placed* those who were sick on stretchers and carried them to any place where they heard *people say* that Jesus was. ⁵⁶ In whatever village, town or other place he entered, they would bring to the marketplaces those who were sick. Then the *sick people* would beg Jesus to let them touch *him or even the tassel*

of his garment so that they would be healed. And all who touched *him* or his garment were healed.

7

Mark 7:1-23

THEME: *Some Pharisees and scribes criticized Jesus about his disciples disobeying the traditions of the elders. Jesus showed that their attitudes and practices were mistaken.*

¹ One day some Pharisees and some men who taught the Jewish laws gathered around Jesus. They had come from *the city of Jerusalem to investigate him*. ²⁻⁴ The Pharisees and all of the *other Jews strictly* observe the traditions that their ancestors *taught*. For example, they refuse to eat until they first wash their hands *with a special ritual*, especially after they *return from buying things in the marketplace*. They think that God will be angry with them if they don't do that, *because some person or thing unacceptable to God might have touched it*. There are many other such *traditions* that they accept and try to obey. For instance, they wash *in a special way* their cups, pots, kettles, containers, and beds to *keep from being rejected by God*.

⁵ Well, those Pharisees and men who taught the Jewish laws saw that some of his disciples were eating food with hands that they had not washed using the special ritual. So they questioned Jesus, saying, "Your disciples disobey the traditions of our ancestors! You shouldn't *let them* eat without washing their hands using our special ritual!" ⁶ Jesus said to them, "Isaiah *rebuked your ancestors*, and his words also describe you very well, you who only pretend to be good! He wrote these words *that God said*:

These people talk as *if they* honor me, but their hearts are not in it at all. ⁷ It is useless for them to worship me, because they teach what people thought up as *if I myself had commanded it*.

⁸ You, *like your ancestors*, refuse to obey God's commands. Instead, you follow only the traditions that your ancestors *taught*." ⁹ Jesus also said to them, "*You think* you are clever in refusing to do what God commanded *just* so you can obey your own traditions! ¹⁰ For example, Moses *wrote God's* command, 'Honor your fathers and your mothers'. He also wrote, '*Anyone* who speaks evil about his father or mother must be executed.' ¹¹⁻¹² But **you** tell people that it is all right if they no longer *help their parents*. *You tell them that it is all right* for them to promise to give their things to God *instead of giving them to their parents*. You allow them to say to their father and mother, 'What I was going to give to you *to help provide for you*, I have now promised to give to God. So *I can't help you any longer!*' As a result, you are *actually telling people* they no longer have to help their parents! ¹³ And by doing that, you disregard what God commanded! You teach your own traditions to others and *tell them strongly that they should obey them!* And you do many other things like that."

¹⁴ Then Jesus again summoned the crowd *to come closer to him*. He said to them, "Listen to me, all of you! *Try to understand what I am about to tell you*." ¹⁵ Nothing that enters our bodies from without causes *God to consider us to be unacceptable*. On the contrary, it is that which comes from people's hearts that causes God to reject them."^e

¹⁷ After Jesus had left the crowd and then entered a house with the disciples, they questioned him about the parable *that he had just spoken*. ¹⁸ He replied to them, "*I am*

^e Some Greek manuscripts add v. 16, "If you want to understand what I am saying, you must think carefully about it!"

disappointed that even **you**, who should understand what I teach, don't understand what the parable means! You ought to understand that nothing that enters our bodies from without can cause God to consider us unacceptable to him. ¹⁹ Instead of entering and ruining our souls, it goes into our stomachs, and afterwards the refuse passes out of our bodies." By saying this, Jesus was declaring that people *can eat* any food without causing God to reject them. ²⁰ He also said, "It is what comes from people's innermost beings that causes God to consider them unacceptable. ²¹ Specifically, it is people's hearts that cause them to think things that are evil, to commit sexual sins, to steal, to murder, ²² to commit adultery, to be greedy, to do malicious acts, to deceive others, to behave indecently, to envy, to speak evil about others, to be proud, and to do foolish things. ²³ People think these thoughts and then they do these evil actions, and that is what causes God to consider them unacceptable to him."

Mark 7:24-30

THEME: *Jesus went to the region around Tyre to be away from people, but they learned of it, and a woman came to ask him to expel an evil spirit from her daughter.*

²⁴ After Jesus and his disciples left the district of Galilee, they went to the region around the city of Tyre. While he stayed at a certain house, he did not want anyone to know it, but people soon found out he was there. ²⁵ A certain woman, whose daughter was controlled by an evil spirit, heard about Jesus. At once she came to him and prostrated herself at his feet. ²⁶ This woman was not a Jew. She was born in the region around the part of the district of Syria called Phoenicia. Her ancestors came from the country of Greece. She pleaded with Jesus to expel the evil spirit from her daughter. ²⁷ But he wanted to test her faith. So, suggesting that he should help the Jews first, and not the non-Jews, whom some Jews called dogs, he said to her, "First let the children eat all they want, because it is not good for someone to take the food that has been prepared for the children and throw it to the little dogs." ²⁸ But to show that she believed that non-Jews could also receive help from God, she replied to him, "Sir, what you say is correct, but even the little dogs that lie under the table eat the crumbs that the children drop." ²⁹ Jesus said to her, "Because of what you have said, you have shown me that you believe in what I can do for you. So I will help you. Now you may go home, since I have caused the evil spirit to leave your daughter." ³⁰ The woman returned to her house and saw that her child was lying quietly on the bed, and that the evil spirit had left.

Mark 7:31-37

THEME: *When Jesus went back to Lake Galilee, some people brought a deaf-mute man to Jesus and asked him to heal the man, which he did.*

³¹ Jesus and his disciples left the region around Tyre and went north through the city of Sidon, then toward the east through the district of the Ten Towns, and then south to the towns near Lake Galilee. ³² There, people brought to him a man who was deaf and who could hardly talk. They begged Jesus to lay his hands on him to heal him. ³³ So Jesus took him away from the crowd so that the two of them could be alone. Then he put one of his fingers into each of the man's ears. After he spat on his fingers, he touched the man's tongue with his fingers. ³⁴ Then he looked up toward heaven, he sighed because he was concerned for the man, and then in his own language he said to the man's ears, "Ephphatha!" which means "Open up!" ³⁵ At once the man could hear plainly. He also started to speak clearly because Jesus healed what was causing him to be unable to speak. ³⁶ Jesus told the people not to tell anyone what he had done. But, although he ordered them and others repeatedly not to tell anyone about it, they kept talking about it very much. ³⁷ People who heard about it were utterly amazed and were saying

enthusiastically, “Everything he has done is wonderful! *Besides doing other amazing things*, he heals deaf people and people who cannot talk!”

8

Mark 8:1-10

THEME: *Again Jesus provided food miraculously for a great crowd who gathered to hear him and became hungry.*

¹ During those days, a large crowd of people gathered *again*. After a couple days had passed they had no food to eat. So Jesus called his disciples to him and said to them, ² “These people have been with me for three days^f and have nothing *left* to eat. I feel sorry for them. ³ If I send them away *while they are still* hungry, some of them will faint on the way home, because some of them have come from far away.” ⁴ *Knowing he was suggesting that they give the people something to eat*, his disciples replied, “We can’t possibly find food *to satisfy* this crowd, here in this place where nobody lives!” ⁵ Jesus asked them, “How many loaves of bread do you have?” They replied, “*We have seven.*” ⁶ Jesus told the people to sit down on the ground!” Then he took the seven flat loaves, and after he thanked *God for them*, he broke them *into pieces* and gave them to his disciples for them to distribute to the people. ⁷ *They found that they also* had a few small *dried* fish. So, after he thanked God for these, he told the disciples, “Distribute these also.” After they distributed *the bread and fish to the crowd*, ⁸ the people ate and had *plenty to satisfy them*. *The disciples* collected the leftover pieces. *They filled seven large baskets with them.* ⁹ *They estimated that there were about four thousand people who ate on that day.* ¹⁰ Then Jesus dismissed the crowd. Immediately after that, he got in the boat along with his disciples, and they *went around the lake* to the district of Dalmanutha.

Mark 8:11-21

THEME: *Jesus rebuked those who insisted on him performing more miracles, and rebuked the disciples when they worried about not having enough food with them.*

¹¹ *In those days some* Pharisees came to Jesus. They asked him *to perform* a miracle that would prove *that God had sent him*. They wanted to *find a way by which they could* convince the people to reject him. So they started to argue with him. ¹² Jesus sighed deeply within himself, and then he said, “I am disgusted that, *even though* you people have seen how I *heal people*, you keep asking me to perform miracles! Note this: I will certainly not do *such* a miracle for you people!” ¹³ Then he left them.

He got into the boat again, along *with his disciples*, and they went further around *the lake*. ¹⁴ The disciples had forgotten to bring along *enough* bread. They had only one flat loaf with them in the boat. ¹⁵ *As they were going*, Jesus warned them against *the attitudes of the Pharisees and Herod Antipas*. He said, “Be careful! Beware of the yeast of the Pharisees and the yeast of Herod!” ¹⁶ *Not realizing that he was speaking figuratively*, they said to one another, “*He must have said that* because we don’t have *enough* bread.” ¹⁷ Jesus knew what *they were discussing among themselves*. So he said to them, “I am disappointed that you are thinking that *it was because* you do not have *enough* bread *that I talked about the yeast of the Pharisees and Herod!* Do you not yet perceive or understand *that I can provide miraculously for you if you need food?* You are not thinking!” ¹⁸ I am also

^f OR, This is the third day that these people have been with me...

disappointed that, although you have eyes, you don't *understand what you see!* You have ears, but you don't understand *what I say!*" Then he asked, "Don't you remember ¹⁹ that five thousand people ate when I broke the five flat loaves into pieces and multiplied them? Not only was everyone satisfied but there was food left over! How many baskets full of pieces of bread that were left over did you collect?" They replied, "We collected twelve baskets full."²⁰ Then he asked, "Don't you remember that four thousand people ate when I multiplied the seven flat loaves? Again, after everyone had plenty to eat, how many baskets did you collect that were full of pieces of bread that were left over?" They replied, "Seven."²¹ Then he kept saying to them, "I am disappointed that you do not yet understand that you should never worry about not having enough food!"

Mark 8:22-26

THEME: *Jesus healed a blind man.*

²² They arrived in the boat at the town of Bethsaida. People brought a blind man to Jesus and earnestly requested that Jesus touch him to heal him.²³ Jesus took the blind man's hand, led him outside the town, put saliva on the man's eyes, put his hands on the man, and then he asked him, "Do you see anything?"²⁴ The man looked up and then he said, "Yes, I see people walking around, but I can't see them clearly. They look like trees!"²⁵ Then Jesus again touched the blind man's eyes. The man looked intently, and at that moment he was completely healed! He could see everything clearly.²⁶ Jesus said to him, "Don't go into the town! First go straight home and tell the people there about what I did!" Then he sent the man home.

Mark 8:27-30

THEME: *Jesus asked his disciples what people were saying about who he was and what they thought.*

²⁷ Jesus and the disciples left Bethsaida and went to the villages near the town of Caesarea Philippi. On the way he questioned them, "Who do people say that I really am?"²⁸ They replied, "Some say you are John the Baptizer, who has come back to life again. Others say you are the prophet Elijah who has returned from heaven as God promised. And others say that you are one of the other former prophets who have come back to life again."²⁹ He asked them, "What about you? Who do **you** say that I am?" Peter replied to him, "You are the Messiah!"³⁰ Then Jesus warned them strongly not to tell anyone yet that he was the Messiah.

Mark 8:31-33

THEME: *Jesus spoke plainly to his disciples about his coming death and resurrection.*

³¹ Then Jesus began to teach them, "Even though I am the one who came from heaven, it is necessary that I suffer very much. It is also necessary that I be rejected by the elders, the chief priests, and the men who teach the Jewish laws, and that I be killed. But on the third day after that, I will become alive again."³² He said this to them clearly. But Peter took Jesus aside and then, because he assumed the Messiah would never die, he began to rebuke Jesus for talking about dying.³³ Jesus turned around and looked at his disciples. Then he rebuked Peter, saying, "Stop talking to me like that! Stop saying what Satan would say! You are not thinking like God thinks. Instead, you are thinking like people think!"

Mark 8:34-9:1

THEME: *Jesus explained to the crowd and his disciples what is required if anyone wants to be Jesus' disciple.*

³⁴ Then he summoned the crowd along with the disciples so that they might listen to him. He told them, "If any one of you wants to be my disciple, you must not do only what you yourself desire to do. You must be willing to let people hurt you and disgrace you. That is like what is done to criminals who are forced to carry a cross to the place where they will be crucified. That is what anyone who wants to be my disciple must do. ³⁵ You must do that, because those who try to save their lives by denying they belong to me when people want to kill them for believing in me will not live eternally. But those who are killed because of being my disciples and because of telling others my good message will live forever with me. ³⁶ People might get everything they want in this world, but if they don't become my disciples, they would really be gaining nothing because they would not get eternal life! ³⁷ Keep in mind that there is absolutely nothing that people can give to God that would enable them to gain eternal life! ³⁸ Note this: Those who refuse to say they belong to me and reject what I say in these days when many people have turned away from God and are very sinful, I, the one who came from heaven, will also refuse to say that they belong to me when I come back with the holy angels accompanying me. At that time I will have the glorious radiance that my Father has!"

9

¹ He also said to his disciples, "Listen carefully! Some of you who are here now will see God ruling powerfully in many ways. You will see it before you die!"

Mark 9:2-8

THEME: *Jesus took Peter, James and John up a high mountain where his appearance changed and Moses and Elijah appeared and talked with Jesus.*

² A week after Jesus said that, he took Peter, James and James' brother John and led them up a high mountain where they were away from other people. While they were there, the three disciples saw that Jesus' appearance was changed. ³ His clothes became dazzling white; they were whiter than anyone on earth could make them by bleaching them. ⁴ Two prophets who had lived long ago, Moses and Elijah, appeared and began conversing with Jesus. ⁵ After a short time, Peter interrupted by exclaiming, "Teacher, it is wonderful for us to be here! Allow us to make three shelters, one for you, one for Moses, and one for Elijah!" ⁶ He said this because he wanted to say something, but he did not know what to say, because he and the other two disciples were completely awestruck. ⁷ Then a bright cloud appeared and covered them. God spoke to them from the cloud saying, "This is my Son. I love him. So you must listen to him!" ⁸ When the three disciples looked around, they saw that suddenly Jesus was alone with them, and that there was no longer anyone else there.

Mark 9:9-13

THEME: *Jesus told them that the one like Elijah has already come and been cruelly and unjustly treated, but that the Messiah would also be evilly treated.*

⁹ When they were walking down the mountain, Jesus told them not to tell anyone yet what had just happened to him. He said, "You may tell them after I, the one who came from heaven, rise from the dead." ¹⁰ So they did not tell others about it for a long time. But they

discussed among themselves what it meant when he said that he would rise from the dead.

¹¹ *The three disciples had just seen Elijah, but Elijah had not done anything to prepare people to accept Jesus. So they asked Jesus, "If what you say is true, why do the men who teach the Jewish laws say that it is necessary for Elijah to come before the Messiah comes?"* ¹²⁻¹³ *Jesus wanted them to know that John the Baptizer was the one who represented Elijah. So he answered them, "It is true that God promised that Elijah would come to prepare all the people for the Messiah's coming. Well, Elijah's representative has already come, and our leaders treated him very badly, just as they wanted to do, just as the prophets prophesied long ago. But I also want you to consider what the prophets wrote about me, the one who came from heaven. They wrote that I would suffer and that many people would reject me."*

Mark 9:14-29

THEME: *Jesus expelled an evil spirit and later explained to the disciples why they had failed to do that.*

¹⁴ *Jesus and the three disciples returned to where the other disciples were. They saw a large crowd around the other disciples, and some men who taught the Jewish laws arguing with them.* ¹⁵ *The crowd was very surprised to see Jesus. So they ran to him and greeted him.* ¹⁶ *He asked them, "What are you arguing about?"* ¹⁷ *A man in the crowd answered him, "Teacher, I brought my son here so that you would heal him. There is an evil spirit in him that makes him unable to talk."* ¹⁸ *Whenever the spirit attacks him, it throws him down. He foams at the mouth, he grinds his teeth together, and he becomes stiff. I asked your disciples to expel the spirit, but they were not able to do it."* ¹⁹ *Jesus replied by saying to the people, "You who have seen how I help people do not believe that you can do anything! How long do I have to be with you before you are able to do what I do? How long do I have to endure your lack of faith? Bring the boy to me!"* ²⁰ *So they brought the boy to Jesus. As soon as the evil spirit saw Jesus, it shook the boy severely, and the boy fell on the ground. He rolled around, and he foamed at the mouth.* ²¹ *Jesus asked the boy's father, "How long has he been like this?"* He replied, *"This started to happen when he was a child."* ²² *The spirit not only does this, but also he often throws him in the fire or in the water to kill him. But pity us and help us, if you can!"* ²³ *Jesus exclaimed to him, "Don't say 'If you can', for I can do anything for people who believe in me!"* ²⁴ *Immediately the child's father shouted, "I believe that you can help me, but I don't believe strongly. Help me to believe more strongly!"* ²⁵ *Because Jesus wanted to heal the boy before the crowd got bigger, he rebuked the evil spirit, saying, "You evil spirit, you who are causing this boy to be deaf and unable to talk, I command you to come out of him and never enter him again!"* ²⁶ *The evil spirit shouted, it shook the boy violently, and then it came out of the boy. The boy did not move. He seemed like a corpse. So many of the people there said, "He's dead!"* ²⁷ *However, Jesus took him by the hand and helped him get up. Then the boy stood up. He was healed!* ²⁸ *Later, when Jesus and his disciples were alone in a house, one of them asked him, "Why were not we able to expel the evil spirit?"* ²⁹ *He said to them, "You can expel this kind of evil spirit only by praying for God's authority to do it. There is no other way that you can do it."*

Mark 9:30-32

THEME: *Jesus was teaching his disciples that he would be handed over to other men, killed and become alive again; but they did not understand what he was saying.*

³⁰ *After Jesus and his disciples left that district, they traveled through the district of Galilee. Jesus did not want anyone else to know that he was in their area* ³¹ *lest they interrupt him*

as he taught his disciples. He was telling them, “*Some day I, the one who came from heaven, will be handed over to the authorities. They will kill me. But on the third day after I am killed, I will become alive again!*”³² But *the disciples* did not understand what *Jesus* was saying. *And they were afraid to ask him about it.*

Mark 9:33-37

THEME: *Jesus taught his disciples by illustration about what kind of person God considers important.*

³³ *Jesus and his disciples* returned to *the town of Capernaum*. When they were in the house, he asked them, “What were you discussing while we were traveling on the road?”³⁴ But they did not reply. *They were ashamed* to reply because, while they were traveling, they had been arguing with each other about which one of them *would be the most important when Jesus became king*.³⁵ He sat down, summoned the twelve disciples to *come to him*, and then he said to them, “If anyone wants *God to consider him* to be the most important person of all, he must *consider himself* to be the least important person of all, and he must serve everyone *else*.”³⁶ Then he brought a child near. He took the child in his arms and said to *the disciples*,³⁷ “*God considers that those who, out of love for me, welcome a child like this one, are welcoming me. So it is as though they are also welcoming God, who sent me.*”

Mark 9:38-41

THEME: *Jesus taught his disciples about who is for him and who is against him.*

³⁸ John said to Jesus, “Teacher, we saw a man who was expelling demons, *claiming he had authority from you to do that*. So we told him to stop doing it because he is not one of us *disciples*.”³⁹ Jesus said, “Don’t tell him not to *do that*. For no one will speak evilly about me just after he performs a miracle while saying that *I have told him to do it*.⁴⁰ Furthermore, those who are not opposing us are trying to *achieve the same goals that we are*.⁴¹ Also note this: Those *who belong to me who help you in any way, even if they just give you a cup of water to drink because you follow me, the Messiah, will certainly be rewarded by God!*”

Mark 9:42-48

THEME: *Jesus taught his disciples about sin and its result.*

⁴² *Jesus also said*, “But if you cause someone who believes in me to sin, *even if it is someone who is socially unimportant like this little child, God will severely punish you*. If a heavy stone were tied around your neck and you were thrown into the sea, *everyone would consider such punishment to be severe. But God will punish you even more severely if you cause someone to sin*.⁴³ So, if you are *tempted to use one of your hands to sin, stop using that hand! Even if you have to cut your hand off to avoid sinning, do it!* It is good *that you do not sin and that you go where you will live with God eternally, even though you lack one of your hands while you are here on earth*. But it is not good that you continue to have your two hands *and do the sin you are tempted to do and, as a result, you go to hell. There the fires never go out!*⁹ ⁴⁵ If you are *tempted to use one of your feet to sin, stop using that foot! Even if you have to cut your foot off to avoid sinning, do it!* It is good *that you do not sin and that you go where you will live with God eternally, even*

⁹ Some Greek manuscripts add here for v. 44, “In that place people suffer forever, and the fires never go out.”

though you lack one of your feet while you are here on earth. But is not good that you continue to have your two feet and do the sin you are tempted to do and, as a result, you are thrown into hell.^h 47 If because of what you see you are tempted to sin, stop looking at those things! Even if you have to gouge out one of your eyes to avoid sinning, do it! It is good that you do not sin and that you go to live eternally in the place where God rules, even though you lack one of your eyes while you are here on earth. But it is not good that you continue to have your two eyes and do the sin you are tempted to do and, as a result, you are thrown into hell. 48 In that place people suffer forever and the fires never go out."

Mark 9:49-50

THEME: *Jesus taught that we must endure trials to remain useful to God.*

^{49a} *You must endure difficulties in order that God will be pleased with you. Your difficulties are like a fire that makes things pure. Your enduring is also like people putting salt on sacrifices to make them pure. 50 Salt is useful to put on food, but you cannot make salt to taste salty again if it becomes flavorless. Similarly, you must remain useful to God, because no one can make you useful to God again if you become useless. You must also live peacefully with each other."*

10

Mark 10:1-12

THEME: *Some Pharisees asked him if the law permitted a man to divorce his wife. Jesus answered and supported his answer from Scripture.*

¹ Jesus left that placeⁱ with his disciples, and they went through the district of Judea and on across to the east side of the Jordan River. When crowds gathered around him again, he taught them again, as he customarily did. ² While he was teaching them, some Pharisees approached him and asked him, "Does our Jewish law permit a man to divorce his wife?" They asked that in order to be able to criticize him, whether he answered "yes" or "no." ³ He answered them, "What did Moses command your ancestors about a man divorcing his wife?" ⁴ One of them replied, "Moses permitted a man to write on paper his reason for divorcing his wife, give this paper to her, and then send her away." ⁵ Jesus said to them, "It was because your ancestors stubbornly wanted their own ways that Moses wrote that law for them, and you are just like they were! ⁶ Remember that Moses also wrote that when God first created people, he made one man, and he made one woman to be that man's wife. ⁷ That explains why God said, 'When a man and woman marry, they should no longer live with their fathers and mothers. ⁸ Instead, the two of them shall live together, and they shall become so closely united that they are like one person. Consequently, although they functioned as two separate people before, they now become as one.' ⁹ Since that is true, a man must not separate from his wife whom God has joined to him, because it is God's plan for them to remain together!"

¹⁰ When Jesus and his disciples were alone in a house, they asked him again about this.

¹¹ He said to them, "Since God considers that a marriage lasts until either the husband or the wife dies, he considers that any man who divorces his wife and marries another

^h Some Greek manuscripts add here for v. 46 as they did in v. 44, "In that place people suffer forever, and the fires never go out."

ⁱ OR, Jesus left Capernaum...

woman is committing adultery if he marries another woman, *even* if he divorces his first wife. ¹² *And he considers that a woman who divorces her husband and marries another man is also committing adultery.*"

Mark 10:13-16

THEME: *Jesus became indignant when he saw his disciples scolding people for bringing children for him to bless.*

¹³ *One day, some people were bringing children to Jesus for him to lay his hands on them and bless them. But the disciples scolded them because they thought Jesus did not want to be bothered spending time with children.* ¹⁴ *When Jesus saw that, he became angry. He said to the disciples, "Let the children come to me! Don't stop them! It is people who are humble and trusting like they are who can experience God's rule in their lives."* ¹⁵ *Note this: Those who do not trustingly allow God to direct their lives, as children do, will not enter the place where God rules."* ¹⁶ *Then he took the children in his arms and laid his hands on them and asked God to bless them.*

Mark 10:17-31

THEME: *After a man asked Jesus what he should do in order to live eternally, Jesus told him to sell all his possessions.*

¹⁷ *As Jesus was beginning to travel again, accompanied by his disciples, a young man ran up to him. He knelt before Jesus and asked him, "Good teacher, what must I do to have eternal life?"* ¹⁸ *Jesus said to him, "Only God is good! No one else is good. So you should consider carefully what you are implying by calling me good."* ¹⁹ *But to answer your question, you know the commandments God gave Moses, such as 'do not commit murder; do not commit adultery; do not steal, do not testify falsely, do not cheat anyone, honor your father and mother'."* ²⁰ *The man said to him, "Teacher, I have obeyed all those commandments ever since I was young. So is there something else I haven't done?"* ²¹ *Jesus looked at him and loved him. He said to him, "There is one thing that you have not yet done. You must go home, sell all that you possess, and then give the money to the poor. The result will be that you will have spiritual riches in heaven. Then come and be my disciple!"* ²² *The man became disappointed when he heard that, and he went away feeling sad, because he was very rich and he did not want to give away all his possessions.* ²³ *Jesus looked around at the people. Then he exclaimed to his disciples, "It is very difficult for people who are wealthy to decide to let God rule their lives!"* ²⁴ *The disciples were surprised at what he said. They thought that God favored the rich people, so if God did not save them, he wouldn't save anyone.* So Jesus replied again to them, "My dear friends, it is very difficult for people to decide to let God rule their lives. ²⁵ *It is impossible for a camel to go through the eye of a needle. It is almost as difficult for rich people to decide to let God rule their lives."* ²⁶ *The disciples were very astonished. So they said to one another,* ^k "If that is so, it is unlikely that anyone will be saved!" ²⁷ *Jesus looked at them and then he said, "Yes, it is impossible for people to save themselves! But God certainly can save them, because God can do anything!"* ²⁸ *Peter exclaimed, "You know that we have left everything behind and have become your disciples. So what about us?"* ²⁹ *Jesus replied, "Keep this in mind: Those who have left their houses, their brothers, their sisters, their father, their mother, their children or their plots of ground to be my disciples and to*

^j OR, ...You should consider carefully *your words*, since you are implying that I am God by calling me good!

^k OR, ...So they said to him...

proclaim the good news,³⁰ will receive in this life a hundred times as much as *they left behind*. That will include houses, and *people as dear as brothers and sisters and mothers and children, and plots of ground*. Furthermore, although *people* will persecute them *here on earth because they believe in me*, in the future age *they will have eternal life*.³¹ But many *people who consider themselves to be important now* will be unimportant *at that future time*, and many who *consider themselves to be unimportant now* will be important *at that time!*"

Mark 10:32-34

THEME: *As they were traveling toward Jerusalem, Jesus took the disciples aside and began to tell them again about what was going to happen to him.*

³² *Some days later as they continued to travel*, Jesus was walking ahead of his disciples on the road that leads up to Jerusalem. *The disciples were astonished that he was going to Jerusalem where there were many people who opposed him*, and the other people who were with them were afraid *about what would happen to him in Jerusalem*. Along the way he took the twelve *disciples aside*. Then he began to tell them again about what was going to happen to him, saying, ³³*Listen carefully! We are going up to Jerusalem. While we are there, someone will enable the chief priests to seize me, the one who came from heaven. They will put me on trial with the help of the men who teach the Jewish law. They will condemn me and declare that I should be killed. Then they will put me in the hands of non-Jews,*³⁴ *who will make fun of me. They will spit on me. They will whip me. Then they will kill me. But on the third day after that, I will become alive again!*"

Mark 10:35-45

THEME: *Jesus rebuked his disciples for wanting the most important positions when he became king.*

³⁵ *Along the way James and John approached Jesus and they said to him, "Teacher, we want you to do for us what we will ask you to do!"*³⁶ He said to them, "What do you want me to do for you?"³⁷ They said to him, "In your glorious *kingdom, let us sit next to you*¹ and *let us rule with you*."³⁸ But Jesus said to them, "You don't understand what you are asking for. Can you suffer like I am about to suffer? Can you endure being killed as I will be killed?"³⁹ They said to him, "Yes, we are able *to do that!*" Then Jesus said to them, "Yes, you will suffer like I will suffer, and you will be killed as I will be killed.⁴⁰ But I am not the one who chooses the ones who *will sit next to me and rule with me*. God will give those places to the ones *he appoints*."

⁴¹ *The other ten disciples later heard what James and John had requested. As a result, they became angry because they also wanted to rule with Jesus in the highest positions.*⁴² *Then, after Jesus called them all together, he said to them, "You know that those who rule the non-Jews enjoy showing that they are powerful. Their chief rulers enjoy commanding the people under them.*⁴³ *But don't be like them! On the contrary, everyone among you who wants God to consider him great must become like a servant to the rest of you.*⁴⁴ *And everyone among you who wants God to consider him to be the most important must become like a slave for the rest of you.*⁴⁵ *You should imitate me. Even though I am the one who came from heaven, I did not come to be served. On the contrary, I came in order to serve others, and to allow myself to be killed, so that my death would be like a payment to rescue many people from being punished for their sins.*"

¹ Literally, "Let us sit one at your right hand and one at your left."

Mark 10:46-52

THEME: *After a blind man called out and asked Jesus to have mercy on him, Jesus healed him.*

⁴⁶ On the way to Jerusalem, Jesus and the disciples came to the town of Jericho. Afterwards, while they were leaving Jericho along with a great crowd, a blind man who was a habitual beggar was sitting beside the road. His name was Bartimaeus and his father's name was Timaeus. ⁴⁷ When he heard people say that Jesus from Nazareth was passing by, he shouted, "Jesus! You who are the Messiah descended from King David, take pity on me!" ⁴⁸ Many people scolded him and told him to be quiet. But he shouted even louder, "You who are the Messiah descended from King David, take pity on me!" ⁴⁹ Jesus stopped and he said to the people, "Tell him to come over here!" They summoned the blind man, saying, "Jesus is calling you! So cheer up and get up and come!" ⁵⁰ He threw aside his cloak as he jumped up, and he came to Jesus. ⁵¹ Jesus asked him, "What do you want me to do for you?" The blind man said to him, "Sir, enable me to see again!" ⁵² Jesus said to him, "I am healing you because of your faith in me. So you may go!" Immediately he was able to see! And he went with Jesus along the road.

11

Mark 11:1-11

THEME: *Two disciples brought a young donkey to Jesus; then Jesus mounted it and rode to Jerusalem with people shouting praise to him.*

¹ As they approached Jerusalem, they came near the villages of Bethphage and Bethany, near Olive Tree Hill, Jesus spoke to two of his disciples. ² He said to them, "Go to the village just ahead of you. As soon as you enter it, you will see a donkey tied up that no one has ever ridden. Untie it and bring it to me. ³ If anyone says to you, 'Why are you doing that?', say, 'The Lord needs it. He will have someone bring it back here as soon as he no longer needs it.'" ⁴ So the two disciples went and they found a young donkey. It was tied close to the door of a house, which was beside the street. Then they untied it. ⁵ Some of the people there said to them, "Why are you untying the donkey?" ⁶ They told them what Jesus had said. So the people permitted them to take the donkey. ⁷ They brought the donkey to Jesus. The disciples threw their cloaks on it for him to sit on. ⁸ Many people spread their cloaks on the road to honor Jesus as a king. Others, in order to honor him, spread along the road branches that they cut from palm trees in the fields beside the road. ⁹ The people who were going in front of him and those following behind him were all shouting things like, "Praise God!", and "May the Lord God bless this one who comes as his representative." ¹⁰ "May God bless you when you rule like our ancestor King David ruled!" "Praise God, who is in the highest heaven!"

¹¹ He entered Jerusalem, and then he went into the Temple courtyard. After he looked around at everything there, he left the city because it was already late in the afternoon. He returned to the town of Bethany with the twelve disciples and slept there.

Mark 11:12-14

THEME: *Jesus cursed a fig tree as a sign of what would happen to the people of Israel.*

¹² The next day, as Jesus and his disciples were leaving Bethany, Jesus was hungry. ¹³ He saw from a distance a fig tree with all its leaves, so he went to see if he could find any figs on it. But when he came to it, he found only leaves on it. That was because it was not yet

time when *normal fig trees have ripe figs*.¹⁴ *But, to illustrate how God would punish the nation of Israel, he said to the tree, "No one shall ever eat figs from you again because you will no longer bear any!"* The disciples heard what he said.

Mark 11:15-19

THEME: *Jesus expelled those who were buying and selling goods in the temple and taught that the temple was to be a place of prayer. These actions angered the priests and scribes who, then, looked for a way to kill Jesus.*

¹⁵ Jesus and his disciples went *back* to Jerusalem. He entered the Temple *courtyard* and *began to chase out those* who were buying and selling there. He also overturned the tables of those who were giving *Temple tax money* in exchange for Roman coins, he overturned the seats of those who were selling pigeons *for sacrifices*,¹⁶ and he would not allow anyone who was carrying anything for sale to go through the Temple *area*.¹⁷ Then as he taught the people, he said to them, "*You know that it is written in the Scriptures that God said, 'I want my house to be called a place where people from all nations can pray', but you bandits have made it your hideout!*"¹⁸ The chief priests and the men who taught the Jewish laws heard *later about what Jesus had done*. So they planned how they might kill him, *but they knew that would be difficult* because they realized that the crowd was amazed at what he was teaching, and they feared *that the people would soon decide that Jesus had more authority over the Temple than they did*.^m¹⁹ That evening, *Jesus and his disciples left the city and again slept in Bethany*.

Mark 11:20-25

THEME: *When Jesus and his disciples passed the fig tree that Jesus had cursed, they saw that it had withered. Jesus used this as an illustration for trusting that God would answer prayer.*

²⁰ *The next morning while they were going along the road toward Jerusalem, they saw that the fig tree Jesus had cursed had withered completely.*²¹ Peter remembered *what Jesus had said to the fig tree* and he exclaimed to Jesus, "Teacher, look! The fig tree you cursed has withered!"²² Jesus replied, "*You shouldn't be surprised that God did what I asked! You must trust that God will do whatever you ask him to do!*"²³ *Also keep this in mind: If anyone says to a hill like this one, 'Uproot yourself and throw yourself into the sea!' and if he does not doubt that what he asks for will happen—if he believes that what he asks for will happen—it will happen.*²⁴ So, I tell you, whenever you ask God for something when you pray, believe that you have received it, and God will do it for you.²⁵ *Now, I tell you this also: Whenever you are praying, if you have a grudge against anyone because they have harmed you, forgive them, in order that your Father in heaven will likewise forgive your sins.*"ⁿ

Mark 11:27-33

THEME: *The chief priests, scribes and elders asked Jesus by what authority he was doing these things. He, then, asked them a question that they would not answer; so he did not answer theirs.*

²⁷ Jesus and his disciples arrived in the Temple *courtyard* in Jerusalem again. While Jesus was walking *there, a group consisting of chief priests, some men who taught the Jewish laws, and elders* came to him and they said to him,²⁸ "By what authority are you doing

^m OR, ... *they feared what the people might do if they tried to arrest Jesus.*

ⁿ Some Greek manuscripts add v. 26, "But if you do not forgive others, your Father who is in heaven will *similarly* not forgive your sins."

these things? Who authorized you to do things *like those you did here yesterday?*"²⁹ Jesus said to them, "I will ask **you** one question. If you answer me, I will tell you who authorized me to do these things."³⁰ Where did John *the Baptizer* get *his authority* to baptize *those who came to him*? Did he get it from God or from people?"³¹ They debated among themselves *as to what they should answer*. They said to each other, "If we say, 'It was from God', he will say to us, 'Then why did you not believe *John's message*?'³² On the other hand, if we say, 'It was from people,' *what might happen to us?*" They were afraid to say that about where John got his authority, because they knew the people there would be very angry with them if they did. They knew that all those people truly believed that John was a prophet sent by God.³³ So they answered Jesus, "We don't know where John got his authority." Then Jesus said to them, "Because you did not answer my question, I will not tell you who authorized me to do the things I did here yesterday."

12

Mark 12:1-12

THEME: *After Jesus told the Jewish leaders a parable, they realized he was accusing them of wanting to kill him, but they feared how the people would react if they arrested Jesus.*

¹ Then Jesus told those Jewish leaders a parable. He wanted to show what God would do to those who rejected the former prophets and himself. He said, "A certain man planted a vineyard. He built a fence around it. He made a stone tank to collect the juice that would be pressed out of the grapes. He also built a lookout tower. He rented the vineyard to some men to care for it and to give him some of the grapes in return. Then he went away to another country."² When the time came to harvest the grapes, he sent a servant to the renters in order to receive from them his share of the grapes that the vineyard had produced.³ But they grabbed him and beat him, and they did not give him any grapes, and they sent him away.⁴ Later, the owner sent another servant to them. But they bashed in his head and mistreated him.⁵ Still later the owner sent another servant. That one they killed. The owner sent many other servants, and the renters mistreated them also. Some they beat and some they killed.⁶ The man still had one other person with him. He had his son with him, whom he loved very much. So, finally he sent his son to them because he thought that they would respect him and give him his share of the grapes.⁷ But when the son arrived, the renters said to each other, 'Look! This is the man who will inherit the vineyard! Let's join together and kill him so that this vineyard will be ours!' ⁸ They grabbed him and killed him. Then they threw his body outside the vineyard.⁹ So what will the owner of the vineyard do? He will come and kill those renters. And he will rent the vineyard to others.¹⁰ Now think carefully about these words that you have read in the Scriptures,

The builders rejected a certain stone. *But others put that same stone in its proper place, and it has become the most important stone in the building!*¹¹ The Lord has done this, and we marvel as we look at it.

¹² Then *the Jewish leaders* realized that he was accusing them when he told the parable about what the wicked renters did. So they wanted to seize him. But they were afraid of what the crowds would do if they did that. So they left him and went away.

Mark 12:13-17

THEME: *The Jewish leaders failed in their attempt to trap Jesus by their question of whether they should pay taxes to the Roman government.*

¹³The Jewish leaders sent to Jesus some Pharisees who thought that the Jews should pay only the tax that their own authorities required people to pay. They also sent some members of the party that supported Herod Antipas and the Roman government. They wanted to make Jesus say something wrong that would make one of those groups very angry with him. ¹⁴After they arrived, they said to him *deceivingly*, "Teacher, we know that you are truthful and that you teach the truth about what God wants us to do. We also know that you don't change what you teach because of what someone says about you, even if it is an important person who does not like what you teach. So tell us what you think about this matter: Is it right that we pay taxes to the Roman government, or not? Should we pay the taxes or shouldn't we?" ¹⁵Jesus knew that they did not really want to know what God wanted them to do. So he said to them, "I know that you are just trying to make me say something wrong for which you can accuse me. But I will answer your question anyway. Bring me a coin so that I can ask you something after I look at it." ¹⁶So they brought him a coin, and he asked them, "Whose picture is on this coin? And whose name is on it?" They replied, "It has the picture and name of Caesar, the head of the Roman government." ¹⁷Then Jesus said to them, "Okay, give to the government what they require, and give to God what he requires." The answer he gave did not allow them to accuse him, so they were frustrated. But they were also amazed at what he said.

Mark 12:18-27

THEME: *Jesus showed from Scripture that the Sadducees were wrong in ridiculing the idea of life after death.*

¹⁸Some Sadducees came to Jesus. They are a Jewish sect who do not believe that people will become alive again after they die. They wanted to ask Jesus a question. In order to discredit the idea that dead people will live again, they said to him, ¹⁹"Teacher, Moses wrote for us Jews that if a man who has no children dies, his brother must marry the dead man's widow so that she can have a child by him. The child will be considered to be the descendant of the man who died, and in that way the dead man will have descendants. ²⁰Well, there were seven boys in one family. The oldest one married a woman, but he and his wife did not have any children. Later he died. ²¹The second brother married the widow, but he also died without having a child. The third brother did like his other brothers did. He married the widow and died without having a child. ²²Although all seven brothers, one by one, married that woman, they had no children and one by one they died. Afterwards, the woman died, too. ²³So, at the time when people are raised from the dead, whose wife do you think that woman will be then? Keep in mind that she was married to all seven brothers!" ²⁴Jesus replied to them, "Your thinking is certainly wrong. You don't know what is written in the Scriptures about this. You also don't know that God has the power to make people alive again. ²⁵That woman will not be the wife of any of them, because after God causes all dead people to live again, no one will be married. Instead, people will be like the angels in heaven, who do not marry. ²⁶But as to people becoming alive again after they die, in the book that Moses wrote, he said something about people who have died that I am sure you have read. When Moses was looking at the burning bush, God said to him, 'I am the God whom Abraham worships and the God whom Isaac worships and the God whom Jacob worships.' ²⁷Abraham, Isaac, and Jacob died long before Moses lived. But God said they were still worshipping him, so we know their spirits were still alive! God is surely not one whom dead people worship! He is the

God whom living people worship, because he keeps their spirits alive even after they have died! So your claim that dead people do not become alive again is very wrong."

Mark 12:28-34

THEME: *Jesus commended a scribe who accepted Jesus' assessment of the two greatest commandments, after which they asked Jesus no more questions to trap him.*

²⁸ A man who taught the *Jewish* laws heard their discussion. He knew that Jesus had answered the question well. So he stepped forward and asked Jesus, "Which of God's commandments is the most important?" ²⁹ Jesus answered, "The most important commandment is this: 'Listen, you people of Israel! *You must worship the Lord, our God, your only Lord.*' ³⁰ *You must love him with all your heart! Show your love for him* in all your desires, in all your emotions, in all your thoughts, and in all that you do!' ³¹ The next most important commandment is: 'You must love people you come in contact with as much as *you love yourself.*' No other commandment is more important than those *two!*' ³² The man said to Jesus, "Teacher, you have answered well. You correctly said that he is the only God and that there is no other God *we must worship.*' ³³ *You have also said correctly that we should love God with all our heart; and that we should show our love for him* in all our thoughts, and in all that we do. *And you have said correctly that we must love people with whom we come in contact as much as we love ourselves. And you have also correctly said that doing these things pleases God* more than giving him burnt offerings or other sacrifices." ³⁴ Jesus realized that this man had answered wisely. So he said to him, "*I perceive that you will soon decide to let God rule your life.*" After that, *the Jewish leaders* were afraid to ask him any more questions *like that to try to trap him.*

Mark 12:35-37

THEME: *Jesus showed from Scripture that the Messiah must be David's Lord as well as his descendant.*

³⁵ *Later*, while Jesus was teaching in the Temple courtyard, he said to the people, "The men who teach our *Jewish* laws must be wrong when they say that the Messiah is *merely* a descendant of King David. ³⁶ The Holy Spirit prompted David himself to say *about the Messiah,*

God said to my Lord, 'Sit *here beside me* on my right, *where I will greatly honor you. Sit here* while I completely defeat your enemies.'

³⁷ King David himself calls *the Messiah* 'my Lord.' So *the Messiah* cannot be *just someone* descended from David. *He must be much greater than David!*" Many people listened to him gladly *as he taught those things.*

Mark 12:38-40

THEME: *Jesus warned them about the scribes' hypocritical actions.*

³⁸ While Jesus was teaching *the people*, he said to them, "Beware that you *don't act like* the men who teach our *Jewish* laws. They like to put on long robes and walk around to *show people how important they are.* They also *like people to greet them respectfully* in the market places. ³⁹ In the places of worship, *they like to sit* in the area where the pious people sit. At festivals, *they like to sit in* the seats where the most important people sit. ⁴⁰ They swindle the houses *and property* of widows. *Then they pretend they are good,* as they pray long prayers *publicly.* *God will certainly punish them very severely!*"

Mark 12:41-44

THEME: *Jesus told them that a poor widow's tiny offering was worth more in God's sight than large amounts of money from rich people.*

⁴¹ Later, Jesus sat down in the Temple courtyard opposite the boxes in which people put offerings. As he was sitting there, he watched all the people putting money in the boxes. Many rich people put in large amounts of money. ⁴² Then a poor widow came along and put in two small copper coins, which had a very small value. ⁴³⁻⁴⁴ He gathered his disciples around him and said to them, "The truth is that these other people have a lot of money, but they gave only a small part of it. But this woman, who is very poor, has put in all the money she had to pay for the things she needs! So God considers that this poor widow has put more money into the box than all the other people."

13

Mark 13:1-2

THEME: *Jesus prophesied that the temple would be completely destroyed.*

¹ While Jesus was leaving the Temple area, one of his disciples said to him, "Teacher, look at how marvelous these huge stones are and how wonderful these buildings are!" ² Jesus said to him, "Yes, these buildings that you are looking at are wonderful, but I want to tell you something about them. They will be completely destroyed. Every stone in these buildings will be thrown down. Not one stone will be left on top of another."

Mark 13:3-37

THEME: *Jesus taught his disciples about the events that would precede his return.*

³ After they arrived on Olive Tree Hill across the valley from the Temple, Jesus sat down. When Peter, James, John, and Andrew were alone with him, they asked him, ⁴ "When will this happen to the buildings of the Temple? Tell us what will happen to indicate that God is about to finish doing all these things that he has planned." ⁵ Jesus replied to them, "All I will say is, be sure that no one deceives you! ⁶ Many people will come and say that they have my authority. They will say, 'I am the Messiah,' and they will deceive many people. ⁷ Whenever you hear about wars that are close or wars that are far away, don't be troubled. God has said those things must happen. But when they happen, it will not mean that the end of the world has come! ⁸ Various countries will fight each other, and various governments will also fight against each other. There will be earthquakes in various places, and there will be famines. These things will happen first. Then there will be other things that will precede my return. What will happen will be as painful as birth pains.

⁹ "Be ready for what people will do to you at that time. Because you believe in me, you will be arrested and put on trial before the religious councils. In the places where you gather to worship, you will be beaten. You will be put on trial before high government authorities. As a result, you will be able to tell them about me. ¹⁰ My good message must be proclaimed to all people-groups before God finishes all that he has planned. ¹¹ And when people arrest you to prosecute you because of your faith in me, don't worry beforehand about what you will say. Instead, say what God puts into your mind at that time. Then it will not be just you who will be speaking. It will be the Holy Spirit who will be speaking through you. ¹² And there will also be other evil things that will happen: People who do not believe in me will help others seize their brothers and sisters and have them killed. Parents will betray their

children, and children will betray their parents and have them killed. ¹³ *In general, most people will hate you because you believe in me. But all you who keep on believing in me to the end of your life will be saved.*

¹⁴ *“During that time the disgusting person described by the prophet Daniel will enter the Temple. He will defile the Temple when he enters it and will cause people to abandon it. When you see him standing there where he shouldn’t be, you should run away quickly! (May everyone who is reading this pay attention to this warning from Jesus!) At that time those of you who are in Judea must flee to the higher hills. ¹⁵ Those who are outside their houses must not go back into their houses to get anything before they flee. ¹⁶ Those who are working in a field must not turn back to get their outer clothing before they flee. ¹⁷ I feel very sorry for women who will be pregnant and women who will be nursing their babies in those days, because it will be very difficult for them to run away!*

¹⁸⁻¹⁹ *In the final days there will be great suffering. There has never been such suffering since the time when God first created the world until now; and there will never be suffering like that again. So pray that this painful time will not happen in winter when it will be hard to travel. ²⁰ If the Lord God had not decided to shorten it because he is concerned about you whom he has chosen. ²¹⁻²² At that time people will appear who will falsely say they are the Messiah or that they are prophets. They will perform many kinds of miracles in order to deceive people. They will try to see if it is possible to deceive you people whom God has chosen. So at that time if someone says to you, ‘Look, here is the Messiah!’ or if someone says, ‘Look, there he is!’ don’t believe it! ²³ Be alert! Remember that I have warned you about all this before it happens!*

²⁴ *After that time of great suffering, the sun will become dark, the moon will not shine, ²⁵ the stars will fall from the sky, and the powerful objects in the sky will be shaken. ²⁶ Then people will see me, the one who came from heaven, coming in the clouds with great power and glory. ²⁷ Then I will send out the angels to gather the people whom I have chosen from everywhere, and that includes the most remote places on earth.*

²⁸ *Now I want you to learn something from how fig trees grow. In this area, when the branches of a fig tree become tender and its leaves begin to sprout, you know that summer is near. ²⁹ In the same way, when you see the things I have just described happening, you will know that the time of my return is very close. It will be as though I am already at the door. ³⁰ Keep this in mind: All of these events will happen before all the people who have observed the things I have done have died. ³¹ You can be certain that these things that I have told you about will happen. That they will happen is more certain than that the earth and sky will continue to exist. ³² But neither I, nor any other person, nor any angel in heaven knows the day and the hour when the things I have told you about will happen. Only God, my Father, knows. ³³ So be ready, like people who are waiting for an important man to come, because you don’t know the time when all these events will happen! ³⁴ When a man who wants to travel to a distant place is about to leave his house, he tells his servants that they should manage the house. He tells each one what he should do. Then he tells the doorkeeper to be ready for his return. ³⁵ That man must always be ready, because he does not know whether his master will return in the evening, at midnight, when the rooster crows, or at dawn. In the same way, you also must always be ready, because you don’t know when I will return. ³⁶ May it not happen that when I come suddenly, I will find that you are not ready! ³⁷ These words that I am saying to you disciples, I am saying to everyone who believes in me: Always be ready!” That is what Jesus warned his disciples.*

^o OR, ...and the spiritual beings in space will be deposed.

14

Mark 14:1-2

THEME: *The Jewish leaders planned how they could arrest Jesus without starting a riot.*

¹ It was only two days before *the people started to celebrate the one-week festival called Passover. During those days they also celebrated the festival of Unleavened Bread.* The chief priests and the men who taught the *Jewish* laws were seeking a way to seize Jesus in some deceitful way, so that they could have him executed. ² But they were saying to one another, “*We must not do it during the Passover festival, because if we do it then, the people might riot!*”

Mark 14:3-11

THEME: *Jesus commended a woman who extravagantly anointed Jesus in anticipation of his death. The high priests agreed to pay Judas if he would help them seize Jesus.*

³ Jesus was in *the village of Bethany in the house of Simon, who had been healed of leprosy.* While they were eating, a woman came. *She was carrying a stone jar that contained very expensive perfume called nard.* She opened the jar and poured the perfume on Jesus’ head. ⁴ One of the people *who were present* became angry and said to the others, “*It is terrible that she wasted that perfume! We could have sold it for a huge amount of money,^p and then the money could have been given to poor people!*” So he rebuked her. ⁶ But Jesus said, “*Stop scolding her! You shouldn’t bother her, because she has done a beautiful thing to me. You will always have poor people among you. So you can help them whenever you want to. But I will not always be with you. So it is good that she showed her appreciation for me now. It is appropriate that she did what she was able to do. It is as if she knew that I am going to die soon and has anointed my body for burial.*” ⁹ I will tell you this: *Wherever the good message about me is preached throughout the world, those who preach it will tell what this woman has done, and as a result she will always be remembered.*”

¹⁰ Then Judas Iscariot went to the chief priests to *talk to them about* helping them to seize Jesus. He did that *even though* he was one of the twelve *disciples!* ¹¹ When they heard *what he was willing to do,* they were very happy. They promised to give him money *for doing that.* Judas agreed, *so they gave him the money.* Then he *began* watching for an opportunity to enable them to seize Jesus.

Mark 14:12-17

THEME: *Two disciples followed Jesus’ instructions and prepared the Passover meal.*

¹² On the first day of *the week-long festival of Unleavened Bread, the day when the lambs for the Passover celebration were killed,* Jesus’ disciples said to him, “*Where do you want us to go and prepare the meal for the Passover celebration so that we can eat it with you?*” ¹³ So he *chose* two of his disciples *to prepare everything.* He said to them, “*Go into the city. A man carrying a large jar of water will meet you. Follow him.*” ¹⁴ When he enters a *house,* say to the owner of the house, “*Our teacher says we should ask you to please show us the room he arranged with you where he can eat the Passover meal with us, his disciples.*” ¹⁵ He will show you a large room on the upper *floor of the house.* It will be

^p OR, ... We could have sold it for as much money as I could earn in a year!

furnished and ready *for us to eat a meal in it*. Prepare the meal for us there.”¹⁶ So the *two* disciples left. They went into the city and found *everything* just as *Jesus* had told them. They prepared the *meal* for the Passover *celebration* and then returned to *Jesus* and the *other disciples*.¹⁷ When it was evening, *Jesus* came to *this house*, along with the twelve *disciples*.

Mark 14:18-26

THEME: *During the Passover meal, Jesus prophesied that one disciple would betray him. Then he gave them the bread and wine. He said these represented his body and blood which would be sacrificed.*

¹⁸ As they were *all* sitting there and eating, *Jesus* said, “Listen carefully to this: One of you is going to enable *my enemies* to seize me, one of you who is eating with me *right now!*”

¹⁹ The disciples became very sad, and they said to him, *one* after the other, “ I’m not the one, am I?”²⁰ He said to them, “It is one of *you twelve disciples*, the one who is dipping *bread* into the *sauce in the dish* along with me.²¹ *It is certain that I*, the one who came from heaven, will die, because that is what *the prophets* have written about me. But it will be terrible for the man who enables *my enemies* to seize me! It would be better for that man if he had never been born!”

²² While they were eating, *Jesus* took a *flat loaf of bread* and thanked God for it. He broke it *into pieces* and gave it to them and said, “Take this *bread and eat it*. *It represents my body.*^q *Take it.*”²³ Later he took a cup of *wine* and thanked *God* for it. Then he gave it to them and, as they all drank from it,²⁴ he said to them, “*The wine in this cup represents my blood,*^r which will soon flow *from my body when I die*. *With this blood I will sign the new agreement that God is making to cancel the sins of many people.*²⁵ Note this: I will not drink wine in this way anymore until the time when I drink it with a new *meaning*. *That will happen* when God *enables me to begin* to rule as king.”²⁶ After they sang a hymn, they started out towards Olive Tree Hill.

Mark 14:27-31

THEME: *Jesus predicted that Peter would deny three times that he knew Jesus.*

²⁷ *On the way*, *Jesus* said to them, “All of you are going to desert me. *This is certain to happen*, because *these words that God said* are written *in the Scriptures*: ‘I will cause the shepherd to be killed, and *all* the sheep will be scattered.’²⁸ But after I have *died and become alive again*, I will go ahead of you to *the district of Galilee and meet you there.*”

²⁹ Then Peter said to him, “Perhaps all the *other disciples* will desert you, *but not I!* I will not *desert you!*”³⁰ *Jesus* said to him, “The truth is that this very night, before the rooster crows a second time, you will say three times that you don’t know me!”³¹ But *Peter* replied strongly, “Even if I am killed as *I defend* you, I will never say that I don’t know you!” And all the *other disciples* said the same *thing*.

^q OR, ... *Then he gave it to his disciples* and said, “This bread *is my body*, which *I am about to sacrifice* for you.

^r OR, ... *Then he gave it to his disciples,*²⁴ saying, “*The wine in this cup is my blood...*”

Mark 14:32-42

THEME: *While the disciples slept, Jesus prayed that God would spare him from the coming suffering but concluded by expressing his desire that God's will be done.*

³² Then *Jesus and* the disciples came to a place called Gethsemane. There he said to *most of them*, "Stay here while I pray!" ³³ He took Peter, James, and John with him. He became extremely distressed, and said to them, ³⁴"I am very sorrowful, so much so that *I feel as if my sorrow is about to kill me. You men* stay here and keep awake!" ³⁵ After going a little further, he threw himself on the ground. Then he prayed that if it were possible, he would not *have to suffer*. ³⁶ He said, "O my Father, since you are able to do everything, rescue me so that I do not have to go through the suffering that is coming now! But, don't *do* what I want. Instead, *do* what you want!" ³⁷ Then he returned *to the three disciples* and saw that they were sleeping. He *woke them up and* said, "Simon! *I am disappointed that you fell asleep and* were not able to stay awake for just one hour!" ³⁸ *And he said to all three of them*, "You must keep awake and pray so that you can resist when you are tempted. You want *to do what I tell you*, but you are not able *to actually do it*." ³⁹ Then he went away again and prayed again what he prayed before. ⁴⁰ When he returned, he found that they were sleeping again because they were very sleepy, so sleepy that they couldn't keep their eyes open. *Because they were ashamed*, they did not know what to say to him *when he awakened them*. ⁴¹ *Then he went and prayed again*. He returned a third time; *and he found them sleeping again*. He *woke them and* said to them, "I am disappointed that you are sleeping again and resting! *You have slept* enough. The time *for me to suffer* is about to begin. Look! *Someone* is about to enable sinful *men* to seize *me*, the one who came from heaven. ⁴² So, get up! Let's go *to meet them*! Look! Here comes the one who is enabling them to seize me!"

Mark 14:43-49

THEME: *Judas betrayed Jesus.*

⁴³ While *Jesus* was still speaking, *Judas arrived*. *Even though he was one of Jesus' twelve disciples*, he came *to enable Jesus' enemies to seize him*. A crowd carrying swords and clubs was with him. They had been sent by the *leaders of the Jewish Council*. ⁴⁴ Judas had *previously arranged to give them a signal*, saying, "The man whom I will kiss is the one *you want*. Seize him and *guard him* carefully as you lead him away." ⁴⁵ So when Judas arrived, he immediately went to Jesus and said, "My teacher!" And he kissed Jesus *on the cheek*. ⁴⁶ Then *the crowd* seized Jesus. ⁴⁷ But one of the *disciples* who was standing nearby drew his sword and struck the servant of the high priest *to kill him, but he only cut off* his ear.

⁴⁸⁻⁴⁹ Jesus said to them, "It is ridiculous that you have come *here* to seize me with swords and clubs, as *if I were* a bandit! Day after day I was with you in the Temple *courtyard* teaching *the people*! Why did you not seize me then? *But this is happening* in order to fulfill *what the prophets have written in the Scriptures about me*."

Mark 14:50-52

THEME: *Mark ran away.*

⁵⁰ All the disciples immediately left him and ran away. ⁵¹ At that time, I was following Jesus. I was wearing only a linen cloth around my body. The soldiers seized me. ⁵² But, as I pulled away from them, I left^s behind the linen cloth in their hands and ran away naked.

Mark 14:53-65

THEME: *After the high priest asked Jesus if he was the Messiah, Jesus said he was the son of God, the Messiah, after which the Jewish Council decided Jesus must die.*

⁵³ The men who had seized Jesus took him to the house where the high priest lived. All of the Jewish Council were gathering there. ⁵⁴ Peter followed Jesus at a distance. He went into the high priest's courtyard, and sat there with the guards, warming himself beside a fire. ⁵⁵ The chief priests and the rest of the Jewish council had already tried to find people who would tell lies about Jesus so that they could convince the Roman authorities to execute him. But they did not succeed, ⁵⁶ because, although many people spoke lies about him, they contradicted each other. ⁵⁷ Finally, some stood up and accused him falsely by saying, ⁵⁸ "We heard him say, 'I will destroy this Temple that was built by men, and then in three days I will build another temple without help from anyone else.'" ⁵⁹ But, the words that some of these men said also did not agree with what others said.

⁶⁰ Then the high priest stood in front of Jesus and said to him, "Aren't you going to reply? What do you say about these accusations?" ⁶¹ But Jesus remained silent and made no reply. Then the high priest tried again. He asked him, "Are you the Messiah, the Son of God?"^t ⁶² Jesus said, "I am. Furthermore, you will see me, the man who came from heaven, sitting beside almighty God, and ruling. You will also see me coming down through the clouds from heaven!" ⁶³ At that, the high priest tore his outer garment. That was the custom to show he was shocked to hear Jesus say he was equal to God. Then he said, "We certainly don't need any more people to testify against this man!" ⁶⁴ You have heard what he said against God! He claims to be equal with God! So what is your decision?" They all said that Jesus was guilty and deserved to be executed. ⁶⁵ Then some of them began spitting on Jesus. They put a blindfold on him and began striking him and saying to him, "If you are a prophet, tell us who hit you!" And those who were guarding him struck Jesus with their hands.

Mark 14:66-72

THEME: *As Jesus had prophesied, Peter denied three times that he knew Jesus.*

⁶⁶ While Peter was outside in the courtyard of the high priest's house, one of the girls who worked for the high priest came. ⁶⁷ When she saw Peter warming himself beside the fire, she looked at him closely. Then she said, "You also were with Jesus, that man from Nazareth!" ⁶⁸ But he denied it by saying, "I don't know or understand what you are talking about!" Then he went out to the gate of the courtyard.^u ⁶⁹ Another servant girl saw him there and said the same thing. She told the people who were standing nearby, "This man is one of those who was with that man they arrested." ⁷⁰ But he denied it again. After a little

^s OR, *At that time, there was a young man following Jesus. He was wearing only a linen cloth around his body. The soldiers seized him.* ⁵² But, he left...

^t OR, ...He asked him, "Are you the Messiah? Do you say you are the Man who is also God?"

^u Some Greek manuscripts add, "And a rooster crowed."

while, those who were standing there said to Peter again, “*The way you speak shows that you also are from Galilee. So it is certain that you are one of those who accompanied Jesus!*”⁷¹ But Peter began to proclaim loudly that God should curse him if he was lying. He asked God in heaven to witness that he was telling the truth and said, “I don’t know the man you are talking about!”⁷² Immediately the rooster crowed a second time. Then Peter remembered what Jesus had said to him, “Before the rooster crows a second time, you will deny three times *that you know me.*” And he began to cry.

15

Mark 15:1-5

THEME: *In the presence of Pilate, the governor, Jesus refused to answer accusations against him.*

¹Very early in the morning the chief priests met together with *the rest of the Jewish council* to decide *how to accuse* Jesus before the Roman governor. They tied Jesus’ hands and took him to Pilate, *the Roman governor, and they began accusing him, saying “Jesus is claiming that he is a king!”*² Pilate asked Jesus, “Do you *claim to be* the king of the Jews?” Jesus answered him, “*It is as you have just said.*”³ Then the chief priests accused Jesus of many things.⁴ So Pilate asked him again, “Don’t you have anything to reply? Listen to all the accusations they are bringing against you!”⁵ But *even though Jesus was not guilty*, he did not say anything more. Pilate was surprised at that.

Mark 15:6-15

THEME: *At the crowd’s insistence, Pilate released a criminal and gave orders that Jesus should be crucified.*

⁶It was *the governor’s custom each year during the Passover celebration to release one person who was in prison. He would release whatever prisoner the people requested.*⁷ Well, *at that time* there was a man called Barrabas who had been *put in prison with some others. They had murdered some soldiers when they rebelled against the Roman government.*⁸ A crowd approached Pilate and asked him to *release someone*, just like he customarily did for them *during the Passover celebration.*⁹ Pilate answered them, “Would you like me to release for you the *man who you Jews say is your king?*”¹⁰ He asked this because he realized what the chief priests were doing. They were accusing Jesus out of jealousy *because many people were becoming his disciples.*¹¹ But the chief priests urged the crowd *to request* that Pilate release Barrabas for them instead of Jesus.¹² Pilate said to them, “*If I release Barrabas, what do you want me to do with the man who some of you Jews say is your king?*”¹³ They shouted, “*Have him crucified!*”¹⁴ Then Pilate said to them, “Why? What crime has he committed?” But they shouted even louder, “*Have him crucified!*”¹⁵ So because Pilate wanted to please the crowd, he released Barrabas for them. Then, after *he had Jesus whipped, he turned him over to the soldiers to be crucified.*

Mark 15:16-20

THEME: *The soldiers ridiculed Jesus as being a king.*

¹⁶The soldiers took Jesus into the *courtyard of the palace where Pilate lived.* That place was the government headquarters. Then they summoned the whole cohort of soldiers *who were on duty there.*¹⁷ After the soldiers gathered together, *in order to ridicule* Jesus by

pretending he was a king, they put a purple robe on *him*. Then they *took some branches with thorns* and wove them to make a crown, and put it on his head. ¹⁸ Then they greeted him *like they would greet a king*, saying, "Hooray for the King of the Jews!" ¹⁹ They repeatedly struck his head with a reed and spat on him. By kneeling down, they *pretended to honor him*. ²⁰ When they had finished ridiculing him, they pulled off the purple robe. They put his own clothes on him and led him outside *of the city* to nail him to a cross.

Mark 15:21-24

THEME: *After they crucified Jesus, the soldiers gambled for his clothing.*

²¹ After Jesus carried his cross for a while, he was unable to carry it any further. Then a man named Simon from *the city of Cyrene* came along. He was the father of Alexander and Rufus. He was passing by as he was returning to *Jerusalem* from out in the countryside. *The soldiers* forced Simon to carry the cross *for Jesus*. ²² And they made Jesus, *along with Simon*, go to a place called Golgotha, which means 'the place *like a skull*'. ²³ Then they tried to give Jesus wine that was mixed with *medicine called myrrh*. They wanted him to drink it so that he would not feel so much pain when they crucified him. But he did not drink it. ²⁴ Some of the *soldiers* took his clothes, and then they nailed him to the cross. Afterwards, they divided his clothes among themselves by gambling with *something like dice*, to decide which *piece of clothing* each one would get.

Mark 15:25-32

THEME: *People passing by, as well as the Jewish leaders and two criminals crucified with Jesus, insulted him.*

²⁵ It was nine o'clock in the morning when they crucified him. ²⁶ They attached to the cross above Jesus' head a sign that stated why they were nailing him to the cross. But all it said was, "The king of the Jews." ²⁷ They also crucified two men who were bandits. They nailed one to a cross on the right side of Jesus and one to a cross on the left side. ^v ²⁹ The people who were passing by insulted him by shaking their heads as *if he were an evil man*. They said, "Aha! You said you would destroy the Temple and then you would build it again in three days." ³⁰ *If you could do that, then rescue yourself by coming down from the cross!*" ³¹ The chief priests, along with the men who taught the *Jewish laws*, also wanted to make fun of Jesus. So they said to each other, "He *claims to have saved others from their sicknesses*, but he can't help himself!" ³² He says he is the Messiah, the king of Israel.' *If what he says is true*, he should come down from the cross! Then we will believe *him!*" The men who had been crucified with him also insulted him.

Mark 15:33-41

THEME: *As several women who had accompanied Jesus watched, he died, after which the temple curtain split into two parts and the Roman officer pronounced that Jesus was the son of God.*

³³ At noon the whole land became dark, *and it stayed dark* until three o'clock in the afternoon. ³⁴ At three o'clock Jesus shouted loudly, "Eloi, Eloi, lama sabachthani?" which means, "My God, My God, why have you deserted me?" ³⁵ When some of the people who were standing there heard *the word 'Eloi'*, *misunderstanding it*, they said, "Listen! He is calling for *the prophet Elijah!*" ³⁶ One of them ran, got a reed, and put a sponge on it. He

^v Some Greek manuscripts add verse 28, "In that way, the words that Isaiah wrote in the Scriptures proved to be true, 'They accused him, saying he was a criminal.'"

dipped it in sour wine, and held it up for *Jesus* to suck out *the wine that was in it*. *While he was doing that, someone* said, "Wait! Let's see whether *Elijah* will come to take him down from the cross!"³⁷ And then, after *Jesus* shouted loudly, he stopped breathing *and died*.³⁸ *At that moment* the heavy thick curtain *that closed off the most holy place* in the Temple split into two pieces from top to bottom. *That signified that ordinary people could now go into the presence of God*.³⁹ The officer who supervised the soldiers *who nailed Jesus to the cross* was standing in front of *Jesus*. When he saw how *Jesus* died, he exclaimed, "Truly this man was sent by God!"^{w 40-41} There were also some women *there*, watching from a distance. They had accompanied *Jesus* when he was in *the district of Galilee* and provided what he needed. They had come with him to Jerusalem. Among them were *Mary* from *the town of Magdala*, *another Mary* who was the mother of the younger *James* and of *Joseph*, and *Salome*.

Mark 15:42-47

THEME: *Two women watched as Joseph and others buried Jesus' body in a cave after getting permission from Pilate.*

⁴²⁻⁴³ When it was *almost evening*, a man named *Joseph* from *the town of Arimathea* came. He was a member of the *Jewish* council *whom everyone* respected. He was also one of those who had been waiting expectantly for *the time when God would send his king* to begin to rule. *He knew that, according to Jewish law, people's bodies had to be buried on the day they died*. Now *the day Jesus died* was the day when *people prepared things for the Jewish day of rest*, which would start *when the sun set*. So *Joseph* had enough courage to go to *Pilate* to ask for permission *to take the body of Jesus down from the cross and bury it immediately*.⁴⁴ *Pilate* was surprised *to hear that Jesus* was already dead. So he summoned the officer in charge of the soldiers *who crucified Jesus*, and asked him if *Jesus* had already died.⁴⁵ When the officer told *Pilate that Jesus was dead*, *Pilate* allowed *Joseph* to take away the body.⁴⁶ After *Joseph* bought a linen cloth, he *and others* took *Jesus' body* down from the cross. They wrapped it in the linen cloth and laid it in a tomb that had been dug out of the rock *cliff*. Then they rolled a *huge circular flat* stone in front of the entrance to the tomb.⁴⁷ *Mary from the village of Magdala* and *Mary the mother of Joseph* were watching where they laid *Jesus' body*.

16

Mark 16:1-8

THEME: *Two days later several women were astonished to find Jesus' tomb empty.*

¹ On *Saturday* evening when the *Jewish* day of rest had ended, *Mary from the village of Magdala*, *Mary the mother of the younger James*, and *Salome* bought fragrant ointment. *The Jews had a custom of anointing bodies before they buried them, and the women wanted to follow this custom*.² So very early on *Sunday*, *just after sunrise*, they took *the fragrant ointment* and started toward the tomb.³ *On the way* they were saying to each other, "Who will roll away for us the stone *that blocks* the entrance to the tomb?"⁴ *After they arrived*, they looked up and saw that the stone had already been rolled away. *They were surprised*, because it was a huge stone.⁵ They entered the tomb and saw *an angel who looked like a young man*, sitting at the right side of the cave. He was wearing a white robe. They were astonished!⁶ The young man said to them, "Don't be astonished! *I know*

^w OR, ...Truly this man was the Son of God.

you are looking for Jesus of Nazareth, who was crucified. He has become alive again! He is not here! Look! *Here* is the place where they laid his *body*.⁷ But *don't stay here*. Instead, go and tell his disciples. And especially *be sure* to tell Peter. Tell them, 'Jesus is going ahead of you to Galilee, and you will see him there, just as he told you!'⁸ The women went outside and ran from the tomb. They were trembling *with fear*, and they were astonished. But they did not say anything to anyone *about this* while they were going, because they were afraid.

[The end of Mark's Gospel was lost or destroyed long ago. Then someone wrote verses 9-20 from what he remembered about those events. That ending is given below.]

Mark 16:9-14

THEME: Jesus rebuked the disciples for not believing the reports of his being alive again.

⁹When Jesus became alive *again* early on Sunday morning, he appeared first to Mary *from the village of Magdala*. She was the woman from whom he had expelled seven evil spirits.¹⁰ She went to those who had accompanied *Jesus*, while they were mourning and crying. She told them *what she had seen*.¹¹ But when she told them that Jesus was alive again and that she had seen him, they refused to believe it.¹² Later *that day*, Jesus appeared to two of *his disciples* while they were walking *from Jerusalem to their homes in the surrounding area*. *But they did not recognize him at first because he looked very different*.¹³ *After they recognized him*, those two went back *to Jerusalem* and told his other *followers what had happened*, but they *still* did not believe it.¹⁴ Later he appeared to the eleven *apostles* while they were eating. He rebuked them for stubbornly refusing to believe the reports of those who saw him after he had become alive again.

Mark 16:15-20

THEME: Miracles began to happen after Jesus instructed his disciples to preach the gospel everywhere and he told them that they would be able to perform miracles.

¹⁵Later he said to them, "Go into the whole world and preach the good message to everyone!¹⁶ Everyone who believes *your message* and who is baptized will be saved. But everyone who does not believe it will be condemned.¹⁷ Those who believe *my good message* will perform miracles. For example, by my power they will expel evil spirits. They will speak in languages that they have not learned.¹⁸ If they *accidentally* pick up snakes or drink any poisonous *liquid*, they will not be hurt. *Whenever* they put their hands on sick *people in order that God will heal them*, those sick people will become well."

¹⁹After the Lord Jesus had said this to *the disciples*, *God* took him up into heaven. Then he sat down on his throne beside God *to rule with him*.²⁰ *As for the disciples*, they went out *from Jerusalem* and preached everywhere. *Wherever they went*, the Lord enabled them to perform miracles, and *by doing that*, he confirmed that God's message is true.]

The Gospel that was written by Luke

1

Luke 1:1-4

THEME: *Luke told Theophilus why he was writing about all that Jesus did.*

¹⁻²My noble *friend* Theophilus, many people saw the things *Jesus* did while he was with us, from the time he started *his ministry*. They served God *by teaching people* the message *about the Lord Jesus*. Many of those who heard what they taught wrote down for us accounts of the things *Jesus did from the time* he began *his ministry*. ³I myself have studied carefully these accounts. So I decided it would be good for me also to write for you an accurate account of these matters. ⁴I want you to know the truth about what others have taught you.

Luke 1:5-25

THEME: *An angel told Zechariah that his wife Elizabeth would bear a son, John.*

⁵When King Herod *the Great* ruled the district of Judea, there was a *Jewish* priest named Zechariah. He belonged to the *group of priests called* the Abijah group. He and his wife Elizabeth were both descended from the *first priest of Israel, Aaron*. ⁶God considered that both of them were righteous, because they constantly obeyed without fault everything that God had commanded. ⁷But they had no children, because Elizabeth was unable to bear children. Furthermore, she and her husband were very old.

⁸One day *Zechariah's* group was doing their work *in the Temple in Jerusalem*, and he was serving as a priest in God's presence. ⁹Following their custom, *the other priests* chose him by lot to enter the Lord's temple and burn incense. ¹⁰While he was burning the incense, many people were outside *in the courtyard*, praying. ¹¹Then an angel whom God had sent appeared to him. The angel was standing at the right side of the place *where the priests burned* incense. ¹²When Zechariah saw the angel, he was startled and became very afraid. ¹³But the angel said to him, "Zechariah, do not be afraid! When you prayed *asking God for a son*,^a God heard what you prayed. So your wife Elizabeth shall bear a son for you. You must name him John. ¹⁴He will cause you to be very happy, and many other people will also be happy because he is born. ¹⁵God will consider him to be very important. He must never drink wine or any other alcoholic drink, *in order that he will be completely dedicated to God*. He will be controlled by the Holy Spirit from the time he is born. ¹⁶He will *persuade* many people in Israel to turn away *from their sins and please* the Lord their God. ¹⁷As *God's Spirit* enables him *to preach* powerfully as *the prophet Elijah* did, he will precede *the Messiah*. He will cause parents to act *peacefully* toward their children *again*. He will cause *many* people who do not obey *God to hear and obey* the wise things that righteous people *tell them*. He will do this in order to make *many* people ready when the Lord comes."

^a OR, ...*that God would send the Messiah...*

¹⁸Then Zechariah said to the angel, "I am very old, and my wife is also so old *that she cannot bear a child*. So I cannot *believe* that what you said *will happen!*"

¹⁹Then the angel said to him, "I am *God's chief angel*, Gabriel! *I do what God tells me because* I constantly stand in God's presence! *He sent me to tell you this good message about what will happen to you.* ²⁰What I have told you will certainly happen at the time *God decides*, but you did not believe my words. So now *God will cause* you to be unable to talk until your son is born!"

²¹While *Zechariah and the angel* were talking, the people *in the courtyard* were waiting for Zechariah *to come out*. They wondered, "Why is he staying in the Temple for such a long time?" ²²When he came out, he was not able to speak to them. Because he couldn't talk, he made motions with his hands *to try to convey what had happened*. Then they realized he had seen a vision *from God* while he was in the Temple.

²³When Zechariah's time to work *as a priest in the Temple* was finished, he *left Jerusalem* and returned to his home.

²⁴Some time later his wife Elizabeth became pregnant. She did not go out of her house for five months, *because she knew that people would laugh at her during that time if she told them she was pregnant.* ²⁵But she said to herself, "God has enabled me to become pregnant. At this time he has pitied me so that I will no longer be ashamed *at not having any children!*"

Luke 1:26-38

THEME: *An angel told a virgin named Mary that she would bear a son, Jesus.*

²⁶When Elizabeth had been *pregnant for almost six months*, God sent the angel Gabriel *again.* ²⁷*This time* he went to *the town* of Nazareth in *the district* of Galilee, to a virgin whose name was Mary. *Her parents* had promised her in marriage to a man named Joseph, who was descended from *King David.* ²⁸The angel said to her, "Greetings! God is with you and *is going to greatly bless you!*" ²⁹But Mary was greatly confused *when she heard* that. She wondered what *the angel meant* by those words. ³⁰Then the angel said to her, "Mary, God is very pleased with you, so don't be afraid. ³¹You will become pregnant and bear a son, and you must name him Jesus. ³²He will become great. *People will call him the Son of God.*^b God, the Lord, will make him a king as his ancestor *King David* was. ³³He will be the king of *the Jews*, the descendants of *your ancestor* Jacob, forever. He will rule as king forever!"

³⁴Then Mary said to the angel, "I am a virgin, so how can I *have a baby?*" ³⁵The angel replied, "The Holy Spirit will come to you and the power of God will be on you *to enable you to become pregnant.* So the child *you will bear* will give himself completely to obey God, and *people will say* that he is the Son of God. ³⁶*I also need to tell you something else.* Your cousin Elizabeth is very old, and *people said* that she could not bear any children. But she has been *pregnant for almost six months*, and will bear a son! ³⁷*You should not be surprised at that*, because God can do everything!" ³⁸Then Mary said, "All right, I want to serve God, so may what you have said about me come true!" Then the angel left her.

^b OR, He will become great. *People will call him the Man who is also God.*

Luke 1:39-45

THEME: Mary visited Elizabeth.

³⁹Very soon after that, Mary got ready and went quickly to a town in the highlands of Judea. ⁴⁰She entered Zechariah's house and greeted *his wife* Elizabeth. ⁴¹As soon as Elizabeth heard Mary greet her, the baby leaped inside *Elizabeth's* womb. The Holy Spirit took complete control of Elizabeth, ⁴²and she said loudly *to Mary*, "God has blessed you *more than any other* woman, and *he has* blessed the child you will bear! ⁴³I am not worthy that *God would allow you* to visit me! You will be the mother of my Lord! ⁴⁴*I realized this* because as soon as I heard you greet me, the baby inside my womb leaped because he was so happy *that you had come!* ⁴⁵*God is pleased with you because you believed that what God told you would come true.*"

Luke 1:46-56

THEME: Mary praised God.

⁴⁶Then Mary *praised God* by singing,
 "Oh, how I praise God!
⁴⁷I rejoice in my inner being because God is the one who saves me.
⁴⁸I was only his lowly servant girl, but he did not forget me.
 So from now on, people living in all future time will say that God was pleased with me,
⁴⁹because *they will* hear about the things that God, the mighty one, has done for me.
 He is awesome!
⁵⁰He acts mercifully from one generation to the next toward those who respect him.
⁵¹He shows *people* that he is very powerful. He scatters those who think proudly
 within their hearts.
⁵²He sends mighty kings away and does not let them rule any more,
 but he honors those who are oppressed.^c
⁵³He gives good things to eat to those who are hungry,
 but he sends away the rich people without giving them anything.
⁵⁴⁻⁵⁵He promised to Abraham and all our other ancestors who descended
 from him that he would act mercifully toward them forever.
 And now he has remembered what he promised.
 So he has helped me and all the other people of Israel who serve him."

⁵⁶Mary stayed with Elizabeth for about three months. Then she returned to her home.

Luke 1:57-66

THEME: What happened when John was born.

⁵⁷When it was time for Elizabeth to give birth to her child, she bore a son. ⁵⁸Her neighbors and relatives heard how God had greatly blessed her, so they were happy along with *Elizabeth*. ⁵⁹Seven days later they gathered together for the *ceremony for* circumcising the baby *to show that he belonged to God*. Since his father's name was Zechariah, they wanted to give the baby the same name. ⁶⁰But his mother said, "No, *his name will not be Zechariah!* His name will be John!" ⁶¹So they said to her, "*John* is not the name of any of your relatives, *so you shouldn't give him that name!*" ⁶²Then they made motions with their hands to his father, *for him* to indicate what name **he** wanted to give to his son. ⁶³So he signaled for them to *give him* a tablet *to write on*. *When they gave him one*, he wrote *on it*,

^c OR, ...but he honors those who are humble.

“His name is John.” All those *who were there* were surprised! ⁶⁴ Immediately Zechariah was able to speak again, and he praised God. ⁶⁵ All their neighbors were awestruck! They told other people who lived all over the highlands of Judea about what had happened. ⁶⁶ Everyone who heard about it kept thinking about it. They were saying, “We wonder what work *the child* will do for God when he grows up.” They wondered that because *from what had happened they were sure that God would be helping him in a powerful way.*

Luke 1:67-80

THEME: Zechariah praised God and predicted what his son would do.

⁶⁷ After the birth of his son, Zechariah was completely directed by the Holy Spirit as he spoke these words that came from God:

⁶⁸ Let’s praise the Lord, the God whom *we people* of Israel worship, because he has come to set *us*, his people, free *from our enemies*.

⁶⁹ He is sending us someone who will powerfully save us, someone who is *descended from King David*, who served God *well*.

⁷⁰ Long ago God caused his prophets to say that he would do that.

⁷¹ *He will rescue us from our enemies.*

He also will *save us* from the power of all those who hate us.

⁷² *He will do this because* he has not forgotten what he promised our ancestors.

He made an agreement that he would act mercifully to us, their *descendants*.

⁷³ That is what he strongly promised our ancestor Abraham that he would do.

⁷⁴ God told him that he would rescue us from the power of our enemies,

that he would enable us to serve him without being afraid,

⁷⁵ that he *would cause us* to be completely dedicated to him,

and that he would enable us to *live* righteously all of our lives.”

⁷⁶ Then Zechariah said *this* to his little son:

“My child, *people* will say that you are a prophet whom God *has sent*,

you will begin *your work* before the Lord comes;^d

you will prepare *people* so that *they will be ready* for him.

⁷⁷ You will tell God’s people how *he* will forgive them

and save them *from being punished* for their sins.

⁷⁸ Our God will do that because he is very kind to us.

Just as a new day starts when the sun rises, God will do that new thing for us

when the Messiah comes to us from heaven.

⁷⁹ *People who do not know God are like* those who sit in the darkness.

They are afraid they will soon die.

But when the Messiah tells us God’s message, it will be like causing such people to see a bright light.

He will guide us so that we will be living peacefully.”

⁸⁰ Later, Zechariah’s son grew up and became spiritually strong. Then he lived in a desolate region until he began to preach to the Israelite people.

^d Or, ...My child, people will say that you are a prophet whom God *has sent*, because you will begin *your work* before the Messiah comes.

2

Luke 2:1-7

THEME: *Jesus was born in Bethlehem.*

¹About that time the Emperor Augustus ordered that a *census be taken* of all the people who lived in countries *controlled* by the Roman *government*, so the *government could collect taxes from them*. ²That was the first time they took a census in *the province of Syria, which included the district of Judea*. They did this while Quirinius was the governor of the province. ³Every person had to go to the town where his *ancestors* lived, so the *officials* could write down their names. ⁴So, because Joseph was a descendant of King David, he went up from Nazareth, the town in Galilee *where he lived, to the town of Bethlehem, in Judea*. That was the town where *King David grew up*. ⁵Joseph went with Mary, who was *considered to be his wife*, who was now pregnant. They went so that they could put his name and Mary's name *in the record book*. ⁶⁻⁷When they arrived *in Bethlehem*, there was no place for them to stay in the house where travelers stay. *So they stayed in a cattle shed*. When the time for Mary to give birth arrived, she gave birth to her first son there. She wrapped him in strips of cloth and placed him in a trough where *people* put food for the animals.

Luke 2:8-20

THEME: *Responding to the angel's announcement, shepherds went to see Jesus.*

⁸That night, there were *some* shepherds who were taking care of their sheep *as usual* in the fields near *Bethlehem*. ⁹An angel from God appeared to them, and a great light from God shone on them and around them. *So they became very afraid*. ¹⁰But the angel said to them, "Don't be afraid! I have come to tell you good news, which will *make you* very happy! This message is for everyone *to hear!*" ¹¹*The message is that* today a baby has been born in *Bethlehem*, the town where *King David grew up*. That baby will *eventually save you from the guilt of your sins!* He will be the Messiah, *your Lord!* ¹²I will tell you how you will *recognize him*.^e *In Bethlehem* you will find a baby who has been wrapped in strips of cloth and placed in a trough where *people* put food for the animals."

¹³Suddenly a large group of angels from heaven appeared and joined the other angel. They all praised God, singing, ¹⁴"*May all the angels* in the highest heaven praise God! And on the earth may the people to whom God has shown his favor have peace *with him!*"

¹⁵After the angels left them *and returned* to heaven, the shepherds said to each other, "Let's go to Bethlehem to see this *wonderful* thing that has happened, which God has told us about!" ¹⁶So they went quickly. They found the *place where* Mary and Joseph were *staying*, and *they saw* the baby lying in the trough where *people* put food for the animals. ¹⁷Then they told *Mary and Joseph and others* what *the angel* had told them about this child. ¹⁸Everyone who heard what the shepherds said to them was amazed. ¹⁹But Mary *did not talk to others about what the angels said*; she just kept thinking very much about it. ²⁰The shepherds returned *to their sheep*. They kept praising God very much for all the things they had heard and seen, *because everything happened* just like *the angels* told them.

^e OR, ...He will be the Messiah, *your Lord!* ¹²I will tell you how you will know that what I say is true.

Luke 2:21-24

THEME: *They circumcised Jesus and presented him to the Lord.*

²¹ Seven days later, when *the priests* circumcised the baby, *his parents* named him Jesus. That was the name the angel *told them* to give him before Mary became pregnant.

²²⁻²⁴ It had been written by Moses *long ago* in a law that God gave him, that when a woman gave birth to her first son, the parents had to take him *to the Temple* in Jerusalem to dedicate him to God. So when the time came for them to do those rituals so that *God would consider* them pure again, Mary and Joseph took Jesus there. God had commanded in his law that if the first child *of a couple* was a boy, his parents should offer as a sacrifice to God two turtledoves or two young pigeons. *So Joseph and Mary gave the priest two birds so he could offer them.*

Luke 2:25-35

THEME: *Simeon prophesied about what Jesus would do.*

²⁵ At that time there was an *old* man in Jerusalem whose name was Simeon. He habitually did what was pleasing to God and he obeyed God's laws. The Holy Spirit was *directing* him as he was waiting for *God* to encourage the Israelite *people* by *sending the Messiah*.

²⁶ The Holy Spirit *previously* revealed to him that he would see God's *promised* Messiah before he died. ²⁷ When Joseph and Mary brought their baby Jesus *to the Temple* in order to perform the rituals that *God had commanded* in his laws, the Spirit led Simeon to enter the Temple *courtyard*, and *revealed to him that Jesus was the Messiah*. ²⁸ So he took Jesus up in his arms and praised God, saying,

²⁹⁻³² "Lord, you promised me that I would see the *one who would enable* you to save *people* of all people-groups *from the guilt of their sins*.

He will be *like* a light that will reveal *your truth* to non-Jews,

and he will cause *people* to think highly of your people, the Israelite people.

Since I have now seen this one you promised to send, now let me die peacefully."

³³ His parents marveled about what *Simeon* said about *Jesus*. Then Simeon blessed them, and said to Mary, ³⁴ "Note what I say: *God* has determined that because of this child, many Israelite people will *turn away from God*, and many others will turn to God. Although he will be like a sign *to warn people*, many people will oppose him. ³⁵ As a result, he will make clear the *evil* thoughts of many people. *Furthermore, the cruel things they will do to him will be like* a sword that will pierce your heart."

Luke 2:36-38

THEME: *Anna praised God for Jesus and told others about him.*

³⁶ There was also *in the Temple courtyard* a very old woman named Anna. She was a prophetess. Her father Phaniel was a member of the tribe of Asher. After she had been married seven years, her husband died. ³⁷ After that, she lived until she was eighty-four years old, and she was still a widow. She stayed in the Temple *area* all the time, night and day, worshiping God by abstaining from food and praying. ³⁸ *While Joseph and Mary and the baby were still in the Temple*, Anna came to them. She thanked God *for the baby*. Then she spoke about Jesus to many people who were expecting *God to send the Messiah* to set *the people of Jerusalem* free *from their enemies*.

Luke 2:39-40

THEME: *Jesus grew up in Nazareth.*

³⁹ Some time after Joseph and Mary had finished performing the rituals that God required of the parents of a first son, they returned to their own town, Nazareth, in the district of Galilee. ⁴⁰ As the child grew up, he became strong and very wise, and God was very pleased with him.

Luke 2:41-52

THEME: *What Jesus did in the Temple when he was a boy.*

⁴¹ Every year Jesus' parents went to Jerusalem to *celebrate* the Passover festival. ⁴² So when Jesus was twelve years old, they went up *to Jerusalem* as usual. ⁴³ When the celebration ended, his parents started to return home, but Jesus stayed in Jerusalem. *His parents did not realize Jesus stayed there.* ⁴⁴ They thought he was with the other people who were traveling with them. They walked all day. Then they started to look for him among their relatives and friends. ⁴⁵ They did not find him, so they returned to Jerusalem to search for him. ⁴⁶ Two days later, they found him. He was in the Temple *courtyard*, sitting with the *Jewish* religious teachers. He was listening to what they said, and he was asking them questions. ⁴⁷ Everyone who heard what he *said* was amazed at how much he understood and *how well* he answered *the questions that the teachers asked.* ⁴⁸ When his parents saw him, they were very surprised. His mother said to him, "My son, why have you done this to us? Your father and I have been very worried as we have been searching for you!" ⁴⁹ He said to them, *speaking about the Temple being God his Father's house*, "I am surprised that you did *not know* where to find me. You should have known that it was necessary for me to be in my Father's house!" ⁵⁰ But they did not understand *the meaning* of what he said to them. ⁵¹ Then he returned with them down to Nazareth. He always obeyed them. But his mother kept thinking about all those things.

⁵² *As the years passed*, Jesus continued to become wiser and he grew taller. God and people continued to approve of him more and more.

3

Luke 3:1-20

THEME: *What John the Baptizer preached.*

¹ When the Emperor Tiberius had been ruling *the Roman Empire* for fifteen years, and while Pontius Pilate was the governor of *the district of Judea*, and Herod Antipas was ruling *the district of Galilee*, and his brother Philip was ruling *the districts of Iturea and Trachonitis*, and Lysanius was ruling *the district of Abilene*, ² and while Annas and Caiaphas were the high priests *in Jerusalem*, God gave messages to Zechariah's son John while he was living in the desolate region. ³ So John went all over the area close to the *Jordan River*. He kept telling people, "If you want *God* to forgive you for your sins, you must turn away from your sinful behavior *before you ask me* to baptize you!"

⁴ John was the one who *fulfilled* these words that the prophet Isaiah had written in a scroll *long ago*:

In a desolate area, someone will be heard shouting *to the people who pass by*,

"Prepare yourselves *to receive* the Lord when he comes!

Make yourselves ready so that you will be prepared when he comes,

just as people straighten out the road for an important official!

⁵ *Just as people level off all the places where the land is high, and just as they fill all the ravines, and just as people make the road straight wherever it is crooked, and just as people make smooth the bumps in the road, you need to remove all the obstacles that prevent God from blessing you.*

⁶ *God wants people everywhere to understand how he can save people.*

⁷ Although large groups of people came to John to be baptized, *he knew that many of them were not sincere.* So he kept saying to them, “You *people are evil like poisonous snakes!* I warn you that *God will some day punish everyone* who sins. And don’t think that you can escape *his punishment if you do not turn from your sinful behavior!* ⁸ So do the deeds that are appropriate for people who have truly turned from their sinful behavior! *God promised to give Abraham many descendants.* In order to fulfill that promise, God does not need you! I tell you that he can change these stones to make them descendants of Abraham! So don’t start to say to yourselves, ‘We are descendants of Abraham, so *God will not punish us, even though we have sinned!*’ ⁹ *God is ready to punish you if you do not turn away from your sinful behavior. just like a man who lays his axe at the roots of a fruit tree to chop it down and throw it into the fire if it does not produce good fruit.*”

¹⁰ Then various ones in the crowd asked him, “What shall we do *to escape God’s punishment?*” ¹¹ He answered them, “If any of you has two shirts, you should give one of them to someone who has no shirt. If any of you has *plenty of food*, you should give some to those who have no food.” ¹² Some tax collectors came *and asked* to be baptized. They asked him, “Teacher, what shall we do *to please God?*” ¹³ He said to them, “Do not take from the people any more money than *the Roman government* tells you to take!” ¹⁴ Some soldiers asked him, “What about us? What should we do *to please God?*” He said to them, “Do not say to anyone, ‘If you do not give me some money, you’ll be sorry,’ and don’t take *people to court and* falsely accuse them of doing something wrong! And be content with your wages.”

¹⁵ People were expecting *that the Messiah would come soon.* Because of that, many of them wondered about John. *Some of them asked him* if he was the Messiah. ¹⁶ John replied to them all, “No, *I am not.* I used *only water* when I baptized you. But *the Messiah* will soon come! He is far greater than I am. *He is so great that* I am not worthy to *be like his slave and* untie his sandals *like a slave would do!* He will put *his Holy Spirit* within you *to truly change your lives,* and *he will judge others of you and punish you in the fire in hell.* ¹⁷ *He is like a farmer who wants to clear away the grain on the ground where it has been threshed.* That farmer *uses a huge fork to throw the grain into the air* to separate the wheat from the chaff, and then he cleans up the threshing area. *Similarly, God will separate righteous people from the evil people, like the farmer who gathers the wheat into his storage area, and then he will burn those who are as useless as chaff with a fire that will burn forever.*”

¹⁸ John kept telling them many things to urge them *to turn to God,* as he told them the good message *from God.* ¹⁹ He also rebuked *the ruler of the district, Herod Antipas.* *He rebuked him for marrying Herodias, his brother’s wife, while his brother was still alive,* and for doing many other evil things. ²⁰ But Herod *had* John put in prison. That was another evil thing he did.

Luke 3:21-22

THEME: *John baptized Jesus.*

²¹ But before John was put in prison, when he was baptizing many people, after he baptized Jesus and Jesus was praying, the sky opened. ²² Then the Holy Spirit, resembling a dove, descended upon Jesus. And God spoke to Jesus from heaven, saying, "You are my son, the one whom I love dearly. I am very pleased with you!"

Luke 3:23-38

THEME: *The list of Jesus' ancestors.*

²³ When Jesus began his work for God, he was about thirty years old. People thought he was the son of Joseph. Joseph was the son of Heli. ²⁴ Heli was the son of Matthat. Matthat was the son of Levi. Levi was the son of Melchi. Melchi was the son of Jannai. Jannai was the son of Joseph. ²⁵ Joseph was the son of Mattathias. Mattathias was the son of Amos. Amos was the son of Nahum. Nahum was the son of Esli. Esli was the son of Naggai. ²⁶ Naggai was the son of Maath. Maath was the son of Mattathias. Mattathias was the son of Semein. Semein was the son of Josech. Josech was the son of Joda. ²⁷ Joda was the son of Joanan. Joanan was the son of Rhesa. Rhesa was the son of Zerubbabel. Zerubbabel was the son of Shelatiel. Shealtiel was the son of Neri. ²⁸ Neri was the son of Melchi. Melchi was the son of Addi. Addi was the son of Cosam. Cosam was the son of Elmadam. Elmadam was the son of Er. ²⁹ Er was the son of Joshua. Joshua was the son of Eliezer. Eliezer was the son of Jorim. Jorim was the son of Matthat. Matthat was the son of Levi. ³⁰ Levi was the son of Simeon. Simeon was the son of Judah. Judah was the son of Joseph. Joseph was the son of Jonam. Jonam was the son of Eliakim. ³¹ Eliakim was the son of Melea. Melea was the son of Menna. Menna was the son of Mattatha. Mattatha was the son of Nathan. Nathan was the son of David. ³² David was the son of Jesse. Jesse was the son of Obed. Obed was the son of Boaz. Boaz was the son of Sala. Sala was the son of Nahshon. ³³ Nahshon was the son of Amminadab. Amminadab was the son of Admin. Admin was the son of Arni. Arni was the son of Hezron. Hezron was the son of Perez. Perez was the son of Judah. ³⁴ Judah was the son of Jacob. Jacob was the son of Isaac. Isaac was the son of Abraham. Abraham was the son of Terah. Terah was the son of Nahor. ³⁵ Nahor was the son of Serug. Serug was the son of Reu. Reu was the son of Peleg. Peleg was the son of Eber. Eber was the son of Shelah. ³⁶ Shelah was the son of Cainan. Cainan was the son of Arphaxad. Arphaxad was the son of Shem. Shem was the son of Noah. Noah was the son of Lamech. ³⁷ Lamech was the son of Methuselah. Methuselah was the son of Enoch. Enoch was the son of Jared. Jared was the son of Mahalaleel. Mahalaleel was the son of Cainan. ³⁸ Cainan was the son of Enos. Enos was the son of Seth. Seth was the son of Adam. Adam was the man God created.

4

Luke 4:1-13

THEME: *Jesus refused to do the things Satan suggested to him.*

¹ Jesus left the Jordan River valley under the complete control of the Holy Spirit. ² For forty days the Spirit led him around in the desolate area. During that time Jesus, being tempted by the devil, did not eat anything. When that time ended, he was very hungry. ³ Then the devil said to Jesus, "Since you claim that you have a relationship with God as a son has with his father, prove it by telling these stones to become bread so that you can eat them!"

⁴ Jesus replied, “No! I will not change stones into bread, because it is written in the Scriptures that eating food sustains people physically, but it does not sustain them spiritually. They also need food for their spirits.”⁵ Then the devil took him on top of a high mountain and showed him in an instant all the nations in the world. ⁶ Then he said to Jesus, “I will give you the authority to rule all these areas and will make you famous. I can do this because God has permitted me to control these areas, and I can allow anyone I desire to rule them!”⁷ So if you worship me, I will let you rule them all!”⁸ But Jesus replied, “No, I won’t worship you, because it is written in the Scriptures, ‘It is the Lord your God whom you must worship, and you must serve only him!’”

⁹ Then the devil took Jesus to Jerusalem. He set him on the highest part of the Temple and said to him, “Since you claim that you have a relationship with God as a son has with his father, prove it by jumping down from here.”^{f 10} You will not be hurt, because it is written in the Scriptures, ‘God will command his angels to protect you.’¹¹ They will lift you up in their hands when you are falling, so that you will not get hurt. You will not even strike your foot on a stone.”¹² But Jesus replied, “No, I won’t do that, because it is written in the Scriptures, ‘Do not try to test the Lord your God to see if he will prevent something bad from happening to you when you do something foolish.’”

¹³ Then, after the devil had finished trying to tempt Jesus in many ways, he left him. He wanted to try to tempt him later at an appropriate time.

Luke 4:14-15

THEME: Jesus began his work in the district of Galilee.

¹⁴ As the Spirit empowered him, Jesus returned to the district of Galilee. People throughout all that region heard about what he was doing.¹⁵ He taught people in their meeting halls. As a result, everyone praised him.

Luke 4:16-30

THEME: The people of Jesus’ home town tried to kill him after he rebuked them for rejecting him.

¹⁶ Then Jesus went to Nazareth, the town where he grew up. On the Jewish day of rest he went to the Jewish meeting place, as he usually did. He stood up to indicate that he wanted to read Scriptures to them.¹⁷ Someone gave to him a scroll containing the words the prophet Isaiah had written. He opened the scroll and found the place from which he wanted to read. He read these words:

¹⁸ The Spirit of the Lord God is upon me.
He has appointed me to declare God’s good news
to the poor.

He has sent me here to proclaim that
God will set free those whom Satan
has captured, and
he will enable me to give sight to those
who are blind.

He will enable me to free people
who have been oppressed

¹⁹ And he sent me to declare that now is the time

^f OR, ...Since you claim that you are the man who is also God, prove it by throwing yourself down from here.

when the Lord *God* will *act favorably toward people*.

²⁰ Then he rolled up the scroll and gave it back to the attendant, and sat down *to teach the people*. Everyone in the synagogue was looking intently at him. ²¹ He said to them, "Today as you have been hearing *me speak*, *I am beginning* to fulfill this Scripture passage." ²² *At first* everyone there spoke well about him, and they were amazed at the charming words he spoke. *But then some of them* said, "He is *only Joseph's son*, so *why should we listen to what he says?*" ²³ He said to them, "Surely *some of you* will quote to me the proverb that says, 'Doctor, heal yourself!' *What you will mean is*, 'People told us you did miracles in the town of Capernaum, but we don't know if those reports are true. So do miracles here in your own home town, too!'" ²⁴ Then he said, "It is certainly true that *people* do not accept the message of a prophet when he speaks in his home town, *just as you are not accepting my message now*." ²⁵ But think about this: There were many widows in Israel during the time the prophet Elijah lived. *During that time*, because of there being no rain for three years and six months, there was a great famine throughout the country. ²⁶ But *God* did not send Elijah to *help* any of those *Jewish* widows. *God sent him to the town of Zarepath near the city of Sidon*, to *help a non-Jewish* widow. ²⁷ There were also many *Jewish* lepers in Israel during the time the prophet Elisha lived. But *Elisha* did not heal any of them. He healed only Naaman, a *non-Jewish* man from Syria." ²⁸ When all the people in the synagogue heard him say **that**, they were very angry, *because they realized he was inferring that he similarly would help non-Jewish people instead of helping Jews*. ²⁹ So they all got up and shoved him out of the town. They took him to the top of the hill outside their town in order to throw him off the cliff *and kill him*. ³⁰ But he *simply* walked through their midst and went away.

Luke 4:31-37

THEME: *Jesus expelled an evil spirit.*

³¹ *One day* he went with his disciples down to Capernaum, a town in the district of Galilee. On the next Jewish day of rest, he taught the people *in the Jewish meeting place*. ³² They were continually amazed at what he was teaching, because *he spoke with authority*. ³³ *That day*⁹ there was a man there who was controlled by an evil spirit. That man shouted very loudly, ³⁴ "Hey! Jesus, from Nazareth! *We evil spirits* have nothing in common with you, so *don't interfere with us!* Don't destroy us *now!* I know who you are. You are the Holy One *who has come from God!*" ³⁵ Jesus rebuked the *evil spirit*, saying, "Be quiet! And come out of the man!" The demon threw the man down on the ground in the midst of the people. But without harming the man, the demon left him. ³⁶ The people were all amazed. They said to each other, "His words to the demons *have great power!* He speaks to them like he knows that they must obey him, and as a result they leave people!" ³⁷ The people were telling everyone in *every village* in the surrounding region what Jesus *had done*.

Luke 4:38-41

THEME: *Jesus healed Simon's mother-in-law and many others.*

³⁸ Jesus *and his disciples* left the Jewish meeting place and went into Simon's house. Simon's mother-in-law was sick and had a high fever, so *others in Simon's family* asked Jesus to *heal* her. ³⁹ He bent over her and rebuked the fever. At once she became well! She got up and served them *some food*.

⁹ OR, *In the Jewish worship place* on one of those Jewish days of rest...

⁴⁰When the sun was setting *that day, and the restriction about not traveling on the Jewish day of rest was ended*, many people whose *friends or relatives* were sick or who had various diseases brought them to Jesus. He put his hands on them and healed *all of them*.

⁴¹He also was *expelling demons* from many people. As the demons left those people, they shouted to Jesus, "You are the Son of God!"^h But he rebuked those demons and would not allow them to tell *people about him*, because they knew he was the Messiah, and *for various reasons he did not want everyone to know that yet*.

Luke 4:42-44

THEME: *Jesus told them he had to preach in other towns.*

⁴²Early the next morning Jesus left that house and went to an uninhabited place *to pray*. Many people searched for him, and when they found him they kept urging him not to leave them. ⁴³But he said to them, "I must tell *people* in other towns also the good message about how God wants to rule their lives, because that is what *God* sent me to do." ⁴⁴So he kept preaching in the Jewish meeting places *in various towns* in Judea.

5

Luke 5:1-11

THEME: *Jesus chose some fishermen to be his disciples.*

¹One day while many people were crowding around him to hear the message from God, Jesus was standing on the shore of Lake Gennesaret, *which is also called Lake Galilee*.

²He saw two *fishing* boats at the edge of the lake. The fishermen had gone out of the boats and were washing their *fishing* nets *on the shore*. One of the boats belonged to Simon. ³Jesus got in that boat and asked Simon to push the boat a little bit away from the shore *so that he could speak to the crowd more easily*. Jesus sat in the boat and taught the people *who were on the shore*. ⁴After he finished speaking *to them*, he said to Simon, "Push the boat out to where the water is deep. Then let your nets down *into the water* to catch *some fish*!" ⁵Simon replied, "Master, we worked hard all night but we did not catch a single fish! But because you tell me to do it, I will let down the nets." ⁶When Peter *and the men with him* had done that, they caught so many fish that their nets were breaking. ⁷They motioned to their partners in the other boat to come and help them. So they came and filled both the boats *with fish from the net*. The result was that the boats were so full that they began to sink. ⁸⁻⁹Simon and all the men who were with him were amazed at how many fish they had taken. James and John, the two sons of Zebedee, who were Simon's partners, were among those who were amazed. When Simon, *whose other name was Peter*, saw *the fish, feeling ashamed to be in the presence of someone who obviously had God's power*, he prostrated himself before Jesus and said, "Lord, you should go away from me, because I am a sinful man!" ¹⁰But Jesus said to Simon, "Don't be afraid! *Until now you have been gathering fish*, but from now on you will gather people *to become my disciples*." ¹¹So after they brought the boats to the shore, they left their business *in the hands of others* and went with Jesus.

^h OR, ...You are the Man who is also God!

Luke 5:12-16

THEME: *Jesus healed a leper and enabled him to associate with people again.*

¹²While Jesus was in one of the cities *there in Galilee*, there was a man there who was very severely affected by leprosy. When he saw Jesus, he prostrated himself before him and, *wanting Jesus to heal him*, pleaded with him, “Lord, *please heal me, because you are able to heal me if you are willing to!*” ¹³Then Jesus, *disregarding the religious law that forbade people to come close to lepers*, reached out his hand and touched the man. He said, “I am willing *to heal you*; and I heal you now!” Immediately the man *was healed*. He was no longer a leper! ¹⁴Then Jesus told him, “Make sure that you do not report *your healing immediately*. First, *find a local priest and show yourself to him so that he can examine you and verify that you no longer have leprosy*. After the priest tells *the local people*, they will know that *you have been healed, and you will be able to associate with them again*. Then go to the Temple in Jerusalem and take to the priests *the offering that Moses commanded that people who have been healed from leprosy should offer.*” ¹⁵But many people heard the man’s report of what *Jesus had done*. The result was that large crowds came to Jesus to hear his *message* and to be healed of their sicknesses. ¹⁶But he often would go away from them to the desolate area and pray.

Luke 5:17-26

THEME: *By healing a paralyzed man Jesus showed he had authority to forgive sins too.*

¹⁷One day when Jesus was teaching, some men from the Pharisee sect were sitting there. Some of them were men who taught the *Jewish* laws. They had come from many villages in Galilee and also from Jerusalem and from *other* villages in Judea. *At that time while God was giving Jesus power to heal people*, ¹⁸several men brought on a sleeping pad a man who was paralyzed. They wanted to bring him into *the house* and lay him in front of Jesus. ¹⁹But there was no way to do that because of the large crowd of people, so they went up *the steps* onto the roof. *They tied ropes to the sleeping pad*, and after *removing some of the tiles on the roof*, they lowered the man *on the sleeping pad*. They lowered him through the opening into the midst of the crowd in front of Jesus. ²⁰When Jesus perceived that they believed *he could heal the man*, he said to him, “My friend, *I forgive your sins!*” ²¹The men who taught the *Jewish* laws and the rest of the Pharisees began to question within themselves, “Who does this man *think he is, saying that?* He is insulting God! Nobody can forgive sins! Only God can forgive sins!” ²²Jesus perceived what they were thinking. So he said to them, “You should not question within yourselves *about what I said*. *But consider this:*” ²³It would *not be risky for someone to say to this man, ‘I forgive your sins,’ because no one could see whether or not his sins were really forgiven. But no one, without having the power to heal, would say to him, ‘Get up and walk! because people could easily see whether he was healed or not.*” ²⁴So *I am going to do something in order that you may know that God has authorized me, the one who came from heaven, to forgive the sins of people as well as to heal people while I am on the earth.*” Then he said to the man who was paralyzed, “To you I say, ‘Get up, pick up your sleeping pad, and go home!’” ²⁵Immediately the man *was healed!* He got up in front of them. He picked up the *sleeping pad* on which he had been lying, and he went home, praising God. ²⁶All the people *there* were amazed! They praised God and were completely awestruck. They kept saying, “We have seen wonderful things today!”

Luke 5:27-32

THEME: Jesus answered criticism about associating with sinful people.

²⁷ Then Jesus left the town and saw a man who collected taxes for the Roman government. His name was Levi. He was sitting in the booth where he collected the taxes. Jesus said to him, "Come with me and become my disciple!" ²⁸ So Levi left his work and went with Jesus.

²⁹ Afterwards, Levi prepared a big feast in his own house for Jesus and his disciples. There was a large group of tax collectors and others eating together with them. ³⁰ The men who were there who taught the Jewish laws, ones who belonged to the Pharisee sect, complained to Jesus' disciples, saying, "It is disgusting that you are eating with tax collectors and other sinners!" ³¹ Then, to indicate that it was those who knew they had sinned who were coming to him for help, Jesus said to them, "It is people who are sick who need a doctor, not those who are well. ³² In the same way, I did not come from heaven to invite those who think they are righteous to come to me. On the contrary, I came to invite those who know they are sinners to turn from their sinful behavior and come to me."

Luke 5:33-39

THEME: Jesus explained that people could not follow both their old customs and his new teaching.

³³ Those Jewish leaders said to Jesus, "The disciples of John the Baptizer often abstain from food to show they want to please God, and the disciples of the Pharisees do that too. But your disciples keep on eating and drinking! Why don't they abstain from food like the others?" ³⁴ To show them that it was not appropriate for his disciples to be sad and abstain from food while he was still with them, Jesus said to them, "When the bridegroom is with his friends at the time of the wedding, you certainly don't make his friends abstain from food, do you? No, you don't. ³⁵ But some day he will be taken away from them. Then, at that time, his friends will abstain from food, because they will be sad."

³⁶ Then Jesus told them two parables to show them that those who desire to live according to God's new message should not be forced to obey the old religious traditions like fasting, and that those who know only the old traditions are not eager to accept new ones. He said, "People never tear a piece of cloth from a new garment and attach it to an old garment to mend it. If they did that, not only would they ruin the new garment by tearing it, but the new piece of cloth would not match the old garment. ³⁷ Neither does anyone put freshly-squeezed wine into old skin bags to store it. If anyone did that, the new wine would burst the skin bags because they would not stretch when the wine ferments and expands. Then the skin bags would be ruined, and the wine would also be spilled. ³⁸ On the contrary, new wine must be put into new wineskins.

³⁹ Furthermore, those who have drunk only old wine are content with that. They do not want to drink the new wine, because they say, 'The old wine is just fine!'"

6

Luke 6:1-11

THEME: *Jesus explained why he had authority to decide what his disciples should do on the Sabbath day.*

¹On one Jewish day of rest, while Jesus was walking through some grain fields with his disciples, they picked some of the heads of grain. They rubbed them in their hands *to separate the grains from the husks*, and ate the grain. *The law of Moses permitted people to do that if they were hungry.* ²Some Pharisees *who were watching* said to Jesus, “You should not be doing *work* that *our laws* do not permit us to do on our day of rest!” ³Jesus *wanted to show them that the record in Scriptures indicated that God permitted people to disobey certain religious laws when they needed food.* So he replied, “*It is written in the Scriptures what our revered ancestor, King David did when he and the men with him were hungry. You have read about that, but you don’t think about what it implies.*” ⁴David entered the courtyard of God’s tent *and asked for some food. The high priest gave him the bread that the priests had presented to God. It was permitted in Moses’ law that only the priests could eat that bread. But David ate some, and he gave some to the men who were with him. And God did not consider what David did was wrong!*” ⁵Jesus also said to them, “*Since I am the one who came from heaven, I have the authority to determine what is right for my disciples to do on the day of rest!*”

⁶Another Jewish day of rest Jesus entered a Jewish meeting house and taught the people. There was a man there whose right hand was shriveled. ⁷The men who taught the Jewish laws and the Pharisees *who were there* watched Jesus, to see if he would heal the man on the day of rest. They did this so that, *if he healed the man*, they would accuse him *of disobeying their laws by working on the day of rest.* ⁸But Jesus knew what they were thinking, so he said to the man with the shriveled hand, “Come and stand here *in front of everyone!*” So the man got up and stood there. ⁹Then Jesus said to them, “I ask you this: Do the laws *God gave Moses* permit *people* to do what is good on the day of rest, or *do they permit people* to harm *others*? *Do they permit us to save a person’s life on the day of rest, or to let him die by refusing to help him?*” ¹⁰*They refused to answer him.* So after he looked around at them all, he said to the man, “Stretch out your *withered hand!*” The man did that, and his hand became all right again! ¹¹But they were very angry, and they discussed with one another what they could do to *get rid of Jesus.*

Luke 6:12-16

THEME: *Jesus chose twelve apostles.*

¹²About that time *Jesus* went up into the hills to pray. He prayed to God all night. ¹³The next day he summoned all his disciples. From them he chose twelve men, whom he called apostles. ¹⁴They were Simon, to whom he gave the *new name, Peter*; Andrew, Peter’s *younger brother*; James and *his younger brother John*; Philip; Bartholomew; ¹⁵*Levi, whose other name was Matthew*; Thomas; *another James, the son of Alpheus*; Simon, who belonged to the party *that encouraged people to rebel against the Roman government*; ¹⁶Judas, the son of *another James*; and Judas Iscariotⁱ, the one who later enabled the Jewish leaders to seize *Jesus.*

ⁱ OR, ...Judas from the town of Kerioth...

Luke 6:17-26

THEME: *Jesus taught them which people God would be pleased with and which people he would be displeased with.*

¹⁷ Jesus came down from the hills with his disciples and stood on a level area. There was a great crowd of his disciples there. There was also a large group of people who had come from Jerusalem and from many *other towns in the district of Judea*, and from the coastal areas near *the cities of Tyre and Sidon*. ¹⁸ They came to hear Jesus talk to them and for him to heal them from their diseases. He also healed those whom evil spirits had troubled. ¹⁹ Everyone *in the crowd* tried to touch him, because he was healing everyone by God's power. ²⁰ He looked at his disciples and said,

"God is pleased with you *who know* that you lack what *he wants you to have*; he will allow you to be the people whose lives he rules over.

²¹ God is pleased with you who sincerely desire to receive what *he wants you to have*; he will give you what you need, until you are satisfied.

"God is pleased with you that grieve now *because of sin*. Later you will be joyful.

²² God is pleased with you when *other* people hate you, when they will not let you join with them, when they insult you, when they say you are evil because *you believe in me*, the one who came from heaven. ²³ When that happens, rejoice! Jump up and down for joy! *God will give you a great reward in heaven! When they do these things to you, it will prove you are God's servants.*^j Don't forget that their ancestors did the same things to the prophets *who served God faithfully!*

²⁴ But there will be terrible punishment for you that are rich; the happiness you have received *from your riches* is all that you will get.

²⁵ There will be terrible punishment for you who *think you have all you need from God* now: You will *realize* you lack a lot of *what God wants*.

"There will be terrible punishment for you who are joyful now: You will *later* be very sad.

²⁶ When most people speak well about you, trouble is ahead for you:

It will prove you are not God's servants, because your ancestors used to speak well about those who falsely claimed they were prophets.

Luke 6:27-36

THEME: *Jesus taught how we should act toward those who are not kind to us.*

²⁷ But I say this to each of you who are listening *to what I say*: Love your enemies as well as *your friends*! Do good things for those who hate you! ²⁸ Ask God to bless those who curse you! Pray for those who mistreat you! ²⁹ If someone *insults one of you by striking you on one of your cheeks*, turn your face *so he can strike the other cheek also*. If a *bandit* wants to take away your coat, let him have your shirt too. ³⁰ Give something to everyone who asks you *for something*. If someone takes away things that belong to you, do not ask him to return them. ³¹ In whatever way you want others to act toward you, that is the way **you** should act toward **them**.

³² If you love *only* those who love you, do not *expect God* to praise you for *doing that, because* even sinners love those who love them. ³³ If you do good things *only* for those who do good things for you, do not *expect God* to reward you *for doing that, because* even sinners act that way. ³⁴ If you lend *things or money only* to those who you expect will give

^j OR, ... *God will give you a great reward in heaven! People have always treated God's servants like that.*

something back to you, do not *expect that God will reward you for doing that!* Even sinners lend to other sinners, because they expect them to pay everything back.³⁵ Instead, love your enemies! Do good things for them! Lend to them, and do not expect them to pay anything back! *If you do that, God will give you a great reward. And you will be acting like his children should.* Remember that God is kind to people who are not grateful and to people who are wicked, *and he expects you to be like that too.*³⁶ Act mercifully toward others, just as your Father *in heaven acts mercifully toward you.*

Luke 6:37-42

THEME: *Jesus taught that we should not decide how God should punish others.*

³⁷“Do not say how sinfully others have acted, and then *God will not say how sinfully you have acted. Do not condemn others, and then he will not condemn you. Forgive others for the evil things they have done to you, and then God will forgive you.*³⁸ Give *good things to others, and then God will give good things to you. It will be as though God is putting things in a basket for you: He will give you a full amount, pressed down in the basket, which he will shake so he can put more in, and it will spill over the sides! Remember that the way you act toward others will be the way God will act toward you!*”

³⁹“He also told *his disciples this parable to show them they should be like him, and not be like the Jewish religious leaders:* “You certainly would not *expect a blind man to lead another blind man. If he tried to do that, they would both probably fall into a hole. I am your teacher, and you disciples should be like me.*⁴⁰ A disciple should not *expect to be greater than his teacher. But if a student is fully trained, the student can become like his teacher. So you should be content to be like me.*

⁴¹“None of you should be concerned about *someone else’s small faults.* That would be *like noticing a speck in that person’s eye. But you should be concerned about your own big faults. They are like planks in your own eye, which you do not notice.*⁴² You should not say ‘Friend, let me take out that speck in your eye!’ when you do not notice the plank in your own eye! *If you do that, you are a hypocrite! You should first stop committing your own sins. That will be like removing the plank from your own eye. Then, as a result, you will have the spiritual insight you need to help others get rid of the faults that are like specks in their eyes.*

Luke 6:43-45

THEME: *Jesus taught that what people do reflects their inner thoughts.*

⁴³“*People are like trees.* Healthy trees do not bear bad fruit,^k and unhealthy trees do not bear good fruit.⁴⁴ *Just as you can tell if a tree is good or bad by looking at its fruit, you can tell which people are good and which are bad by looking at the way they conduct their lives. For example, since thorn bushes cannot produce figs, no one can pick figs from thorn bushes. And since bramble bushes cannot produce grapes, no one can pick grapes from bramble bushes.*⁴⁵ *In the same way, good people will live in a good way because they have a lot of good thoughts within themselves, and evil people will live in an evil way because they have a lot of evil thoughts within themselves. People speak and act according to what is in their hearts.*

^k OR, ...Healthy trees bear only good fruit...

Luke 6:46-49

THEME: *Jesus taught why it is necessary to obey his teaching, not just listen to it.*

⁴⁶“Since people should obey what their masters tell them, it is disgraceful that you say I am your master but you don’t do what I tell you! ⁴⁷Some people come to me and hear my messages and obey them. I will tell you what they are like. ⁴⁸They are like a man who dug deep *into the ground to prepare to build his house*. He made sure the foundation was on solid ground. Then when there was a flood, the water tried to wash away the house. But the river could not shake the house, because it was built on a solid *foundation*. ⁴⁹But some people hear my messages but do not obey them. They are like a man who built a house on top of the ground without *digging* a foundation. When the river flooded, the house collapsed immediately and was completely ruined. *So it is important for you to obey what I teach you.*”

7

Luke 7:1-10

THEME: *Jesus healed a man without going to his house because the man’s master believed Jesus could do that.*

¹After Jesus finished saying this to the people, he went *along with his disciples to the town of Capernaum*. ²There was a Roman army officer there who had a slave whom he highly esteemed. This slave was so sick that he was about to die. ³When the officer heard about Jesus, he *summoned* some Jewish elders and told them to go to Jesus and ask him to come and heal his slave. ⁴When they came to where Jesus was, they earnestly asked Jesus *to return with them*. They said, “This officer deserves that you do this *for him*, ⁵because he loves us *Jewish* people, and he *paid the money* to build a synagogue for us.” ⁶So Jesus went with them. When he was near the *officer’s* house, the officer *decided that it was not necessary for Jesus to come to his house*. So he summoned some friends. He *told them to go to Jesus and tell him this*: “Sir, don’t bother to come. *Since I am a non-Jew*, I am not worthy for you, *a Jew*, to come into my house *and associate with me*. ⁷I did not feel worthy to come to you, *either*. But *please* command *that my servant be healed*, and he will become well! ⁸*I believe this* because, as for me, there are people who have authority over me *and I obey them*. I also have soldiers under my *authority*. When I say to one of them, ‘Go!’ he goes. When I say to another ‘Come!’ he comes. When I say to my slave, ‘Do this!’ he does it. *And I believe that you speak with a similar kind of authority.*” ⁹When *the officer’s friends arrived* and told that to Jesus, he marveled. Then he turned and said to the crowd that was accompanying him, “I tell you, I have never before found anyone who has a firm faith *in me like this non-Jewish man has*. No one from Israel, *where I would expect people believe in me*, has the kind of faith in me that he has!” ¹⁰When those men returned to the officer’s house, they found that the slave was well.

Luke 7:11-17

THEME: *Jesus caused a widow’s son to become alive again.*

¹¹Soon after that, Jesus went to a town called Nain. His disciples and a large crowd of *other people* went with him. ¹²As they approached the town gate, the corpse of a young man who had just died was being carried out *on a stretcher*. His mother was a widow, and he was her only son. A large group of people from the town were accompanying them. ¹³When the Lord saw her, he pitied her. He said to her, “Don’t cry!” ¹⁴Then, *ignoring the*

Jewish laws about not coming near a corpse, he came close and touched the stretcher on which the body was lying. So the men carrying it stood still. He said, "Young man, I say to you, get up!"¹⁵ The man sat up and began to talk! Jesus returned him to his mother *to care for her*.¹⁶ Then everyone *there* was awestruck. They praised God, saying, "A great prophet has come among us!" They also said, "God has come to help his people!"¹⁷ *Then they reported what Jesus had done* throughout all of Judea and other nearby areas.

Luke 7:18-35

THEME: *Jesus taught about his ministry and the ministry of John the Baptizer.*

¹⁸The disciples of John the Baptizer went to the prison where John was, and told him about those things. ¹⁹So one day John summoned two of his disciples and told them to go to the Lord and ask him: "Are you *the Messiah* who the prophets prophesied would come, or is it someone else that we should expect to come?" ²⁰When those two men came to Jesus, they said, "John the Baptizer sent us to ask you this: Are you *the Messiah* that we are expecting God to send, or shall we look for someone else?" ²¹At that very time Jesus was healing many people of their diseases and *other* sicknesses, he was *casting out* evil spirits, and he was causing many blind people to be able to see. ²²So he answered those two men, "Go back and report to John what you have seen *me doing* and what you have heard *me telling people*. *I am enabling* blind people to see. *I am enabling* lame people to walk. *I am* healing people who have leprosy. *I am enabling* deaf people to hear. *I am* raising people from the dead, *and I am* telling God's good message to poor people. ²³*Also tell John that God is pleased with those who don't stop believing in me because what I do is not what they expect the Messiah to do.*"

²⁴When the men whom John had sent left, Jesus began to talk to the crowd of people about John. He said to them, "*Think about* what sort of person you went to see in the desolate area *when you went there to see John*. *You did not go there to listen to a man who constantly changed the nature of his message, like a reed that is blown back and forth by the wind.* ²⁵Then what kind of man did you go there to see? Was he a man who wore expensive clothes? No! *You know very well that* people who wear beautiful clothes and live in luxury are in kings' palaces, *not in the desolate areas!* ²⁶Then what *kind of person* did you go to see? *Did you go there to see John because he was a prophet?* Yes! But I will tell you that *John is more important* than an *ordinary* prophet. ²⁷He is the one about whom *these words* that God said to the Messiah have been written *in Scripture*:

Listen! I am going to send my messenger ahead of you to prepare *the people* for your coming.

²⁸I tell you that of all the people who have ever lived, no one is greater *in God's sight* than John. However, *God considers* all those who have let God rule their lives to be greater than *John, even if they are insignificant people.*"

²⁹When they heard *what Jesus said*, all the people, including tax collectors, *whom many people despised*, agreed that God's way was right.¹ By *letting* John baptize them, *they had agreed that what God required people to do in order be saved* was right. ³⁰But the Pharisees and the men who taught the *Jewish laws* did not *let* John baptize them, because they rejected God's will *for their lives*.

³¹*Then Jesus also said*, "*Many of you people* have heard what *John and I* have taught. I will illustrate what you are like. ³²You are like children who are *playing games* in an open area. *Some of them* are calling to *the others*, saying, "We played happy music for you on

¹ OR, ...When all the people heard *what John preached*, they agreed that God's way was right, including tax collectors, *whom everyone despised*.

the flute, but you did not dance! Then we sang sad funeral songs for you, but you did not cry!" ³³ *In the same way, you are dissatisfied with both John the Baptizer and me! When John came and preached to you, he did not eat ordinary food or drink wine, like most people do. But you rejected him saying, 'A demon is controlling him!'* ³⁴ *In contrast, I, the one who came from heaven, eat the same food and drink wine as others do. But you reject me, saying, 'Look! This man eats too much food and drinks too much wine, and he associates with tax collectors and other sinners!'* ³⁵ *But those who are truly God's children realize that what John and I do shows a lot of wisdom."*

Luke 7:36-50

THEME: *Jesus told why he appreciated the sinful woman pouring perfume on his feet.*

³⁶ *One day one of the Pharisees named Simon invited Jesus to eat a meal with him. So Jesus went to the man's house and sat down to eat.* ³⁷ *There was a woman in that city who many people knew had been a prostitute. She heard that Jesus was reclining while eating in the Pharisee's house. So she went there, taking a stone jar that contained perfume.* ³⁸ *She stood behind Jesus' feet. As she was crying because she was sorry for her sins, her tears fell on Jesus' feet. Then she wiped his feet with her hair, and kissed his feet, and anointed them with the perfume.* ³⁹ *When the Pharisee who had invited Jesus saw that, he thought within himself, "Prophets know about other people's lives, so if Jesus were a prophet, he would have known who this woman is who is touching him, and what kind of a person she is. He would have known that she is a prostitute!"* ⁴⁰ *Then Jesus said to him, "Simon, there is something I want to tell you." He replied, "Teacher, what is it?"* ⁴¹ *Jesus replied, "Two people owed some money to a moneylender. One owed him five hundred silver coins, and the other owed him fifty silver coins.* ⁴² *Neither of them was able to pay back what he owed, so the man in great kindness said they did not have to pay back anything. So, which of those two men will love that man more?"* ⁴³ *Simon replied, "I suppose the one who owed the most money and did not have to pay it back will love him more."* *Jesus said to him, "That is correct."* ⁴⁴ *Then he turned toward the woman, and said to Simon, "Think about what this woman has done! When I entered your house, you did not follow our custom of welcoming guests by giving me any water to wash my feet, but this woman has wet my feet with her tears and then wiped them with her hair!* ⁴⁵ *You did not follow our custom of greeting by kissing me, but since I came in she hasn't stopped kissing my feet!* ⁴⁶ *You did not follow our custom of welcoming guests by anointing my head with olive oil, but she has anointed my feet with fragrant perfume.* ⁴⁷ *So I will tell you that even though she has sinned very much, she has been forgiven. By what she has done she has shown that she loves me very much. But a person who has sinned just a little bit, but whom I have forgiven, will love me just a little bit."* ⁴⁸ *Then he said to the woman, "I have forgiven you for your sins."* ⁴⁹ *Then those who were eating with him said among themselves, "This man must think he is God, saying that he can forgive people for their sins!"* ⁵⁰ *But Jesus said to the woman, "Because you have trusted in me, God has saved you from the guilt of your sins. May God give you inner peace as you go!"*

8

Luke 8:1-3

THEME: *The list of women who helped Jesus.*

¹ *Soon after that, Jesus went, along with his twelve disciples, through various cities and villages. As they went, he was telling people the good message about how God wants to*

have complete control *over their lives*.² Some women from whom he had expelled evil spirits and healed of diseases also *went with him*. These included Mary, the woman from *the village of Magdala*, from whom *he had expelled seven evil spirits*;³ Joanna, the wife of Chuza, who was one of *King Herod Antipas' officials*; Susanna; and many others. They were providing some of their own funds *to help Jesus and his disciples*.

Luke 8:4-8

THEME: *The story about four different kinds of soil.*

⁴A great crowd of people came to Jesus from many towns. He told them this parable: ⁵"A man went out *to his field* to sow *some seeds*. As he was scattering them over the soil, some of *the seeds* fell on the path. Then *people* walked on those seeds, and birds ate them. ⁶Some of *the seeds* fell on rock *on which there was a thin layer of soil*. As soon as the seeds grew, the plants dried up because they had no moisture. ⁷Some of *the seeds* fell on *ground that contained roots of thorny weeds*. The thorny weeds grew *together* with the young plants, and *they* crowded out *the plants*. ⁸But some of the seeds fell on good soil and grew *well*. *Each seed later* produced a hundred *grains*." Then Jesus shouted to them, "If you want to understand this, you must consider *carefully what I have just said!*"

Luke 8:9-15

THEME: *Jesus explained that the story represented different ways people respond to his teaching.*

⁹Jesus' disciples *later* asked him about the meaning of the parable *he had just told*. ¹⁰He said, "God is revealing to you what he did not reveal before, about *how he wants to rule over peoples' lives*. But when I am telling other people about *those things*, I tell them only in parables. The result will be *like a prophet predicted long ago*,

They will see *what I am doing*, but will not perceive *what it means*.

They will hear *what I am saying*, but will not understand *it*.

¹¹So this is the meaning of that parable: The seeds *represent* God's message. ¹²*Some people are like* the path on which some of *the seeds fell*. When these people hear God's message, the devil comes and causes them to forget what they have heard. As a result, they don't believe it, and will not be saved. ¹³*Some people are like* the soil with rock *underneath*. When they hear God's message, they accept it joyfully. *But because it does not penetrate deeply into their hearts*, they believe it for *only a short time*. *They are like the plants that did not have deep roots*. When life gets difficult for them, they stop believing *God's message*. ¹⁴*Some people are like* the soil that had roots of thorny weeds in it. They are people who accept *God's message*, but later on they worry about things and try to become rich and enjoy *things that give them* a lot of pleasure. So they don't become *spiritually mature*. ¹⁵But *some people are like* the good soil. They hear *God's message* and accept it. They *become* good, honest people, and they persevere in doing things *that please God*.

Luke 8:16-18

THEME: *Jesus explained the need to make his truth clear to others.*

¹⁶"After people light a lamp, they don't cover it with a basket or put it under a bed. Instead, they put it on a lampstand, so that those who enter *the house* can see *things from its light*. *In the same way, you must tell God's truth to others so they can know what I can do for them*. ¹⁷*God wants to make clear all of his truth* that was not clear previously. *He intends for his people to tell others openly all of the truth he has not revealed before*. ¹⁸So listen

carefully *to what I tell you*, because *God* will enable those who accept *my truth* to *understand even more*. But *God* will cause those who do not accept *my truth* to not understand even *the little* that they think they have *understood*.”

Luke 8:19-21

THEME: *Jesus told them that some people are as dear to him as his own relatives.*

¹⁹ *One day Jesus’ mother and his younger brothers came to see him, but they could not get near him because there was a large crowd around him in the house.* ²⁰ *Someone told him, “Your mother and your brothers are standing outside, wanting to see you.”* ²¹ *He replied, “Those who hear God’s message and obey it are as dear to me as my mother and my brothers.”*

Luke 8:22-25

THEME: *Jesus calmed a storm.*

²² *One day Jesus got into a boat with his disciples. He said to them, “Let’s go around to the other side of the lake.” So they started to go.* ²³ *As they were sailing, he fell asleep. A big windstorm came down on the lake. Soon the boat was filling with water, and they were in danger.* ²⁴ *His disciples went and woke him up. They said to him, “Master! Master! We are going to drown!” He got up and rebuked the wind and told the waves to be calm. The wind immediately stopped blowing and the waves calmed down. The lake became calm.* ²⁵ *He said to them, “I am disappointed that you did not trust me to help you!” They were afraid. They were also amazed. They said to one another, “What kind of man is this? He not only commands people, but when he commands the wind and the water, they also obey him!”*

Luke 8:26-39

THEME: *Jesus expelled many demons from a man.*

²⁶ *Jesus and his disciples arrived at the region near Gerasa, a town which was on the eastern side of Lake Galilee.* ²⁷ *There was a man in that region in whom demons lived.^m He was from the town of Gerasa. For a long time he had not worn clothes. He did not live in a house. Instead, he lived in burial caves.* ²⁸⁻²⁹ *Many times demons attacked him. People tried to guard him so that he would not injure others. They fastened chains on his hands and shackles on his feet, but he would break the chains and shackles. Then the demons would send him away to the desolate area.*

When Jesus stepped out of the boat onto the shore, the man saw him. He *ran to Jesus* and prostrated himself before him. Then Jesus commanded, “You evil spirit, come out of that man!” But it *did not leave immediately. Instead, it* caused the man to shout very loudly, “Jesus, Son of the great God in heaven, since we have nothing in common, *leave me alone!* I beg you, do not torture me now!” ³⁰ *In order to expel the demon more easily,* Jesus asked *the demon*, “What is your name?” He replied, “My name is Mob.” *He said that* because many demons had entered that man. ³¹ *The demons kept begging Jesus not to order them to go into the deep place where God punishes demons.* ³² *There was a large herd of pigs rooting for food on the hillside. The demons begged Jesus that he give them permission to enter the pigs. So he did.* ³³ *The demons left the man and entered the pigs. Then the herd of pigs rushed down the steep bank into the lake and drowned.*

^m OR, In that area there was a man from that town whom demons controlled.

³⁴When the men who were tending the pigs saw what happened, they ran! They told people inside the town and outside the town what had happened. ³⁵So people went out to see what had happened. When they came to where Jesus was, they saw that the man from whom Jesus had *expelled* the demons was sitting at the feet of Jesus, *listening to him*. He had clothes on, and he was in his right mind. Then those people became afraid *because they thought he would destroy more of their property.*ⁿ ³⁶The people who had seen what happened told those *who had just arrived* how Jesus had healed the man whom demons were controlling *before.* ³⁷Then *those people and* many other people from the area near Gerasa asked Jesus to leave their area. They were very afraid of *what else Jesus would do to them.* So Jesus and the disciples got into the boat to go back across the lake. ³⁸The man from whom he had *expelled* the demons begged him saying, “Please, let me go with you!” But Jesus refused. Instead he said to him, ³⁹“No, I want you to go home and tell people how much God has done for you!” Then he sent him away. So he went away and told people throughout the town how much Jesus had done for him.

Luke 8:40-56

THEME: *Jesus caused a young girl to become alive again and healed a woman who had been bleeding for years.*

⁴⁰When Jesus and the disciples returned to Capernaum, a crowd of people who had been waiting for him welcomed him. ⁴¹Just then a man named Jairus, who was one of the leaders of the Jewish meeting place *there*, came near and prostrated himself at Jesus’ feet. He pleaded with Jesus, “Please come to my house, ⁴²because my only daughter, who is about twelve years old, is dying!”

As Jesus went with him, many people crowded close to Jesus. ⁴³Then a woman came near. She had been suffering from constant *vaginal* bleeding for twelve years, but no one could heal her. ⁴⁴She came behind Jesus and touched the fringe of his robe *in order to be healed.* At once her bleeding stopped. ⁴⁵Jesus said, “Who touched me?” When everyone said they had not touched him, Peter said, “Lord, there is a great crowd of people around you and pressing against you, *so any one of them might have touched you!*” ⁴⁶But Jesus said, “No, I know that someone *deliberately* touched me, *because* my power has healed someone *who touched me.*” ⁴⁷When the woman realized that she could not prevent Jesus from knowing *she was healed*, her body began to shake.^o *She was afraid that because she had disobeyed the law that a woman with such a condition should not touch others, Jesus might scold her for doing that.* She prostrated herself before him. As the other people were listening, she told why she had touched him and how she had been healed immediately. ⁴⁸Jesus said to her, “My dear woman, because you believed *that I could heal you, I have healed you. Go from here, and may you experience God’s peace.*”

⁴⁹While he was still talking *to her*, a man from Jairus’ house came and said to him, “Your daughter has died. So it is useless for you to bother the teacher any longer *by urging him to go to your house!*” ⁵⁰But when Jesus heard that, he said to Jairus, “Don’t *think that the situation is hopeless!* Just believe that *I can help her. If you do that, she will live again.*” ⁵¹When they arrived outside the house, he allowed only Peter, John, James, and the girl’s mother and father to go in the house with him. ⁵²All the people *there* were crying and beating their breasts *in grief.* But, *knowing that he would cause the girl to live again,* he said to them, “Stop crying! She is not dead! She is *just sleeping!*” ⁵³The people laughed at him, because they knew *the girl* was dead. ⁵⁴But Jesus took hold of her hand and called to

ⁿ OR, ...Then those people became afraid *because they realized he must be very powerful.*

^o OR, When the woman realized that she could not prevent the people from knowing *that she had touched him*, her body began to shake.

her saying, "Child, get up!"⁵⁵ At once her spirit returned *to her body* and she got up. Jesus told *them* to give her something to eat.⁵⁶ Her parents were amazed, but Jesus told them not to tell anyone *else yet* what had happened.

9

Luke 9:1-6

THEME: *Jesus sent out his apostles to teach and heal people.*

¹ One day Jesus summoned his twelve *apostles*, and gave them power to expel all *kinds of* demons and to heal *people with* diseases. He gave them authority to do that. ² Before he sent them out to heal people and to tell people *what it meant to let* God have complete control *over their lives*,³ he said to them, "Do not take things for your journey. Don't take a walking stick or a *traveler's* bag or food or money. Don't take an extra shirt. ⁴ Whenever you enter some house *to lodge there*, stay in that house until you leave that town. ⁵ *In towns* where the people do not welcome you, *you should not continue to stay there*. I want you to leave those towns. And as you leave, shake off the dust from your feet. *Do that as a warning to them that rejecting your message will bring punishment from God.*" ⁶ Then they left and traveled through many villages. Everywhere *they went*, they told people God's good message and healed sick people.

Luke 9:7-11

THEME: *Herod was uncertain about who was doing those miracles.*

⁷ Herod *Antipas*, the ruler of *that* district, heard about the things *Jesus and his disciples* were doing. *He had previously commanded his soldiers to execute John the Baptizer*, so now he was perplexed, because some people were saying that John had become alive again *and was doing those miracles*.⁸ Others were saying that *the prophet* Elijah had appeared *again*. Others were saying that one of the *other* former prophets had become alive again *and was doing those miracles*.⁹ But Herod said, "*It cannot be John who is doing these things, because I had his head cut off. So who is doing these miracles that I am hearing about?*" And he kept wanting to see *Jesus*.

¹⁰ When the apostles returned *from traveling to various towns*, they told Jesus the things they had done. Then he took them and they went by themselves *by boat* to a town called Bethsaida. ¹¹ But when the crowds of *people who had been with Jesus* found out about that, they followed him *on land*. *When they got to where he was*, he welcomed them. He taught them about how God is going to some day rule as king. He also healed the sick people.

Luke 9:12-17

THEME: *Jesus fed over 5,000 people miraculously.*

¹² Late in the afternoon the twelve *apostles* came to him and said, "This is a place where nobody lives, so dismiss the people so that they can go to the surrounding villages and other places where they can get some food and find places to stay." ¹³ But he said to them, "*No, you yourselves* give them something to eat!" They replied, "We have only five small loaves of bread and two *cooked* fish. Are you going to *give us the money* to go somewhere and buy food for all these people?" ¹⁴ There were about five thousand men *there*. He replied to the disciples, "*No, just tell the people to sit down. Tell them to sit in*

groups, with about fifty people in each group.”¹⁵ After they told the people that, they all sat down.¹⁶ Then he took the five small loaves and the two fish. He looked up towards heaven and thanked *God for them*. Then he broke them *into pieces* and gave them to the disciples for them to distribute to the crowd.¹⁷ *All the people in the crowd* ate until they all had enough to eat.. Then *the disciples* collected twelve baskets full of the broken pieces that were left over!

Luke 9:18-27

THEME: *After Peter expressed his belief that Jesus was the Messiah, Jesus predicted his own death and resurrection.*

¹⁸ One day Jesus was praying in a place where only the disciples were with him. He asked them, “Who do the people say that I really am?”¹⁹ They replied, “Some say you are John the Baptizer, who has come back to life again. Others say you are the prophet Elijah who has returned from heaven as God promised. Others say you are one of the other prophets who lived long ago who has come back to life again.”²⁰ He asked them, “What about you? Who do **you** say that I am?” Peter replied, “You are the Messiah, who *has come from God*.”²¹ Then Jesus warned them strongly not to tell that to anyone yet.²² Then he said, “*Even though I am the one who came from heaven, it is necessary that I suffer very much. It is also necessary that I be rejected by the elders and the chief priests and the men who teach the Jewish laws and that I be killed. Then on the third day after that I will become alive again.*”

²³ Then he said to all of them, “If any one of you wants to be my disciple, you must not do *only* what you yourself desire to do. You must be willing each day to *let others hurt you and disgrace you. That is like what is done to criminals who are forced to carry crosses to the place where they will be crucified. That is what anyone who wants to be my disciple must do.*”²⁴ You must do that, because those who try to save their lives *by denying they belong to me when people want to kill them for believing in me* will not live *eternally*, but those who are killed because of being my *disciples* will live *forever with me*.²⁵ People might get everything *they want* in this world, but they are really gaining nothing if they don’t get eternal life *by becoming my disciples!*²⁶ Those who reject my message and refuse to say *they belong to me, I, the one who came from heaven, will also refuse to say they belong to me* when I come back with the holy angels and have the glorious brightness that my Father has.²⁷ But listen carefully! Some of you who are here now will see God ruling *in many powerful ways*. You will see it before you die!”

Luke 9:28-36

THEME: *Jesus talked with Moses and Elijah.*

²⁸ About a week after Jesus said those things, he took Peter, James, and James’ brother John and led them up a mountain so that he could pray *there*.²⁹ As he was praying, his face appeared very different to them. His clothes became as bright as lightning.³⁰⁻³¹ Suddenly, two men appeared who had the brightness of *heaven* surrounding them. They were *prophets who had lived long ago*, Moses and Elijah. They started talking with Jesus about how he *would accomplish what God had planned* when he died *very soon* in Jerusalem.³² Peter and the other *disciples* who were with him were sound asleep. When they woke up, they saw *Jesus’ brightness*. They also saw the two men standing with him.³³ As *Moses and Elijah* were starting to leave Jesus, Peter said to him, “Master, it is wonderful for us to be here! Allow us to make three shelters, one for you, one for Moses, and one for Elijah!” But he really did not realize what he was saying.³⁴ As he was saying that, a *bright* cloud appeared and covered them. The disciples were afraid as the cloud surrounded them.³⁵ *God* spoke to them from the cloud, saying, “This is my Son. He is the

one whom *I* have chosen *to do a great work for me*. So you must listen to him!”³⁶ After God finished saying that, *the three disciples* saw that only Jesus was there. They did not tell anyone what they had seen until much later.

Luke 9:37-43a

THEME: *Jesus expelled a demon from a boy.*

³⁷ The next day, after they had come down from the mountain, a large crowd of people met Jesus. ³⁸ Then a man from the crowd exclaimed, “Teacher, I plead with you, *do something to help* my son! He is my only child!” ³⁹ At various times an evil spirit suddenly seizes him and *causes* him to scream. The evil spirit shakes him violently and causes him to foam at the mouth. It does not leave until my child is completely exhausted. ⁴⁰ I pleaded with your disciples *who were here* for them to expel *the evil spirit*, but they were not able to do it!” ⁴¹ Jesus replied *by saying to everyone who had gathered there*, “*You who have seen how I help people* do not believe *that you can do anything!* Your *thinking* is wrong! How long do I have to be with you *before you are able to do what I do?* How long do I have to endure your *lack of faith?* Bring your son here *to me!*” ⁴² While they were bringing the boy to Jesus, the demon attacked the boy, threw him to the ground, and shook him severely. But Jesus rebuked the evil spirit and healed the boy. Then he returned him to his father’s care. ⁴³ All the people *there* were amazed at the great *power* of God.

Luke 9:43b-45

THEME: *Jesus predicted his arrest.*

While they were all amazed at all the miracles *Jesus* was doing, he said to his disciples, ⁴⁴ “Think carefully about what I am about to tell you: *Even though* I am the one who came from heaven, *I will soon* be handed over to the authorities.” ⁴⁵ But *the disciples* did not understand what *Jesus* was saying; *God* prevented them from understanding it, so that they would not know *yet* what he meant. And they were afraid to ask him about *what he had said*.

Luke 9:46-48

THEME: *Jesus told his disciples who is really great in God’s sight.*

⁴⁶ The disciples began to argue among themselves about which one of them would be the greatest *when Jesus became king*. ⁴⁷ But Jesus perceived what they were thinking. So he brought a young child to his side. ⁴⁸ He said to *the disciples*, “Those who, *out of love* for me,^p welcome a little child, *God considers* that they are welcoming me. And those who welcome me, *God considers* that they are welcoming him, the one who sent me. Remember that those among you who think of themselves as being very unimportant will be the ones *God considers* to be great.”

Luke 9:49-50

THEME: *Jesus told them not to forbid others from expelling demons.*

⁴⁹ John replied to *Jesus*, “Master, we saw a man who was expelling demons, *claiming he had* authority from you to do that. So we told him to stop doing it, because he is not one of us *disciples*.” ⁵⁰ But Jesus said to him *and the other disciples*, “Don’t tell him not to *do that*.”

^p OR, ...because they want to behave like me...

Remember that those who are not opposing you are trying to *achieve the same goals that you are!*"

Luke 9:51-56

THEME: *People in a Samaritan town refused to welcome Jesus.*

⁵¹ When it was almost time for God to take him up to heaven, Jesus firmly resolved to go to Jerusalem. ⁵² He sent some messengers to go ahead of him, and they entered a village in the district of Samaria to prepare for him to go there. ⁵³ But the Samaritans did not like the Jews because of their insisting that it was necessary to go to Jerusalem to worship God. So since Jesus had firmly resolved to go to Jerusalem, they would not let him come to their village. ⁵⁴ When two of his disciples, James and John, heard about that, they said, "Lord, do you want us to pray that God will send fire from heaven, as the prophet Elijah did long ago, and destroy those people?" ⁵⁵ But Jesus turned and rebuked them for saying that. ⁵⁶ So they went to a different village.

Luke 9:57-62

THEME: *Jesus told three people what it would cost them if they became his disciples.*

⁵⁷ As Jesus and the disciples were walking along the road, one man said to him, "I will go with you wherever you go!" ⁵⁸ In order that the man might know what he could expect if he went with him, Jesus said to him, "Foxes have holes in the ground in which to live, and birds have nests, but even though I am the one who came from heaven, I do not have a home where I can sleep!" ⁵⁹ Jesus told another man, "Come with me!" But the man said, "Sir, let me go home first. After my father dies, I will bury him and then I will come with you." ⁶⁰ But Jesus said to him, "Those who do not have eternal life are dead in God's sight. Let those people do the work of burying people who die. As for you, you go and tell people about how God wants to have complete control over people's lives!" ⁶¹ Someone else said, "Lord, I will come with you and be your disciple, but first let me go home to say good-bye to my relatives." ⁶² Jesus said to him, "Anyone who is plowing his field should not look back to see what he has done. He must look forward to what is ahead. In the same way, anyone who continues to be concerned about the family and other things he has left behind is not fit to serve me and tell others about how God wants to rule people's lives."

10

Luke 10:1-12

THEME: *Jesus instructed seventy-two other disciples before sending them out.*

¹ After that, the Lord Jesus appointed seventy-two other people. He prepared to send them out, two by two, to every town and village where he intended to go. ² He said to them, "The people who are ready to receive your message are like a field of grain that is ready to be harvested. But there are not many people to bring them to God. So pray and ask the Lord God to send more workers who will gather people together and teach them my message, just as a landowner sends workers into his field to gather the harvest." ³ Start going, but remember that I am sending you out to tell my message to people who will try to get rid of you. You will be like lambs among wolves. ⁴ Don't take along any money in a purse. Don't take a traveler's bag. Don't take extra sandals. Don't spend a lot of time greeting people along the way. ⁵ Whenever you enter a house to lodge there, first say to those people, 'May God give inner peace to you people in this house!' ⁶ If people who live there are

desiring to have God's peace, they will experience the inner peace you are offering them. If people who live there are not desiring to have God's peace, you will experience God's inner peace, but they will not. ⁷ *If they welcome you, stay in that same house until you leave that village. Don't move around from one house to another. Eat and drink whatever they provide for you. A worker deserves to get pay from the people for whom he works, so you deserve to receive food and a place to stay from the people to whom you go.* ⁸ *Whenever you enter a town and the people there welcome you, eat what they provide for you.* ⁹ *Heal the people there who are sick. Tell them, 'It is almost time for God to send his king to rule your lives.'* ¹⁰ *But if you enter a town whose people don't welcome you, go into its main streets and say,* ¹¹ *'Since you have refused to hear our message, we will not only leave, we will also shake off the dust of your town that clings to our sandals, to warn you that God will reject you. But we want you to know that it is almost the time for God to start to rule!'* ¹² *I will tell you this: On the final day when God judges everyone, he will punish the wicked people who long ago lived in Sodom, the city that he destroyed because its people were so wicked. But he will punish even more severely the people of that town who refused to hear your message!"*

Luke 10:13-16

THEME: *Jesus warned the unbelievers in three towns.*

^{13a} *You people who live in the towns of Chorazin and Bethsaida will suffer terrible punishment! I did great miracles in your cities to show God's power, but you did not turn from your sinful behavior. If the miracles I did among you had been done in the ancient cities of Tyre and Sidon, the wicked people who lived there would have shown they were sorry for their sins by sitting on the ground wearing coarse cloth and putting ashes on their heads.* ¹⁴ *But they did not have the opportunity you have, so when God punishes people, he will punish the wicked people who lived in Tyre and Sidon, but he will punish you more severely than that because you did not pay attention to my message!* ¹⁵ *I also have something to say to you people who live in the town of Capernaum. Don't think that God will honor you in heaven! No way! On the contrary, after you die, God will send you down to the place where sinful people will be punished forever!"*

¹⁶ *Jesus also said to the disciples, "God will consider that those who listen to your message are listening to me, and that those who reject your message are rejecting me. And he will consider that those who reject me are rejecting the one who sent me."*

Luke 10:17-24

THEME: *Jesus commented on their ministry after the seventy-two returned.*

¹⁷ *The seventy-two people whom Jesus appointed went and did as he told them to. When they returned, they were very joyful. They said, "Lord, people did what we told them to do! But demons also obeyed us when by your authority we commanded them to leave people!"* ¹⁸ *He replied, "When those demons were obeying you, because God had enabled you to defeat them, it was as though I saw Satan fall from heaven as suddenly and quickly as lightning strikes!"* ¹⁹ *Listen! I have given you authority so that if you accidentally walk on poisonous snakes and scorpions, they will not hurt you. I have given you authority to defeat our enemy, Satan. Nothing shall hurt you.* ²⁰ *But although you can rejoice that evil spirits obey you, you should rejoice more that your names have been written in heaven, because you will be with God forever."*

²¹ *At that time the Holy Spirit caused Jesus to be very happy. He said, "Father, you rule over everything in heaven and on the earth! I thank you that you have prevented people who think they are wise because of being well educated from knowing these things."*

Instead, you have revealed them to people who accept your truth as readily as little children do. Yes, Father, you have done that because it seemed good to you to do so."

²² *Jesus also said to the 72 disciples, "God, my Father, has revealed to me all the things I need to know for my work. Only my Father knows who I really am. Furthermore, only I and those people to whom I wish to reveal him know what God my Father is like."*

²³ Then when his disciples were alone with him, he turned toward them and said, "God is pleased with you who have seen *the things I have done!*" ²⁴ I want you to know that many prophets and kings *who lived long ago* desired to see the things you are seeing *me do*, but they did not see them. They longed to hear the things you have been hearing *me say*, but they did not hear them."

Luke 10:25-37 (Mt. 22:34-40; Mk. 12:28-31)

THEME: *Jesus taught that we must show our love to everyone, even ones we don't like to associate with.*

²⁵ *One day as Jesus was teaching people, a man who had studied carefully the laws God gave Moses was there. He wanted to ask Jesus a difficult question. So he stood up and asked, "Teacher, what shall I do in order to live with God forever?"* ²⁶ Jesus said to him, "You have read what Moses has written in the law God gave him. What did Moses write about that?" ²⁷ The man replied, "He wrote that we must love the Lord our God with all our hearts. We must show our love for him in all our desires, in all our emotions, in all we do and in all our thoughts. He also wrote that we must love people we come in contact with as much as we love ourselves." ²⁸ Jesus replied, "You have answered your question correctly. If you do all that continually, you will live with God forever."

²⁹ But the man wanted to defend *the way he acted toward people he came in contact with.*^q So he said to Jesus, "Which people that I come in contact with *should I love?*" ³⁰ Jesus replied by *telling him this illustration:* "A Jewish man was once going down along the road from Jerusalem to Jericho. Bandits attacked him. They took away *most of the man's clothes and everything else he had*, and they beat him until he was half dead. Then they left him. ³¹ It happened that a Jewish priest was going along that road. When he saw that man, *instead of helping him*, he passed by on the other side of the road. ³² In the same way, a man who worked in the temple in Jerusalem came to that place and saw the man. But he also passed by on the other side of the road. ³³ Then a man from Samaria came along that road to where the man was lying. *People from Samaria despise Jews. But* when he saw that man, he pitied him. ³⁴ He went close to him and put some olive oil and wine on the wounds *to help heal them*. He wound strips of cloth *around the wounds*. He placed the man on his own donkey and took him to an inn and took care of him. ³⁵ The next morning he gave two silver coins to the innkeeper and said, 'Take care of this man. If you spend more than this amount *to care for him*, I will pay you back when I return.'" ³⁶ Then Jesus said, "Three people saw the man whom bandits attacked. Which one of them *acted in a loving way toward that man?*" ³⁷ The man who studied the Scriptures replied, "The one who took pity on him." Jesus said to him, "You go and act like that toward everyone you can help!"

^q OR, ...to defend why he had asked a question that Jesus answered so simply.

Luke 10:38-42

THEME: *Jesus rebuked Martha for being too concerned about household chores.*

³⁸ As Jesus and his disciples continued to travel, they entered a village *near Jerusalem*. A woman whose name was Martha invited them to come to her house. ³⁹ Her *younger* sister, whose name was Mary, was sitting near Jesus. She was listening to what he was teaching. ⁴⁰ But Martha was very much concerned about preparing *the meal*. She went to Jesus and said, "Lord, you don't seem to care that my sister has left me to prepare everything by myself! Tell her that she should help me!" ⁴¹ But the Lord replied, "Martha, Martha, you are very worried about many things. ⁴² But only one thing is truly necessary, and that is, *to listen to what I am teaching*. Mary has decided to *do that*, and that is better. No one will take away from her *the blessing she is receiving from doing that*."

11

Luke 11:1-13 (Mt. 6:9-13; 7:7-11)

THEME: *Jesus taught his disciples various things about prayer.*

¹ One day Jesus was somewhere praying. When he finished *praying*, one of his disciples said to him, "Lord, teach us *what to say when we pray*, as John the *Baptizer* taught his disciples!" ² He said to them, "When you pray, say *things like this*: 'Father, we want you to be revered. *We want people to let you rule over their lives*. ³ Give us each day the food that we need. ⁴ Forgive us *for the wrong things we have done*, because we forgive people for the wrong things they do to us. Do not let us do wrong things when we are tempted.'"

⁵ Then he said to them, "Suppose one of you goes to the house of a friend at midnight. Suppose you *stand outside and* call out to him, 'My friend, please lend me three buns! ⁶ Another friend of mine who is traveling has just arrived *at my house*, but I have no food *ready* to give him!' ⁷ Suppose he answers you from inside *the house*, 'Don't bother me! *We* have locked the door and all my family are in bed. So I cannot get up and give you anything!' ⁸ I will tell you that even if he does not *want to* get up and give you *any food*, to avoid being ashamed *for not helping you* because you are his friend, he certainly will get up and give you whatever you need.[†] ⁹ So I tell you this: Keep asking *God for what you need*. If you do that, *he* will give it to you. Confidently keep expecting *God to give you the things you need*, and *he* will give them to you. *It will be like* looking for what you need and finding it. Keep on *praying urgently to God*. *Then God will answer you*. *It will be like* knocking *on a door*. And *God* will open *the way for you to get what you pray for*. ¹⁰ Remember that *God* will give *good things* to everyone who continues to ask *him for them*. *He* will give things to whoever confidently keeps asking. *He* will open *the way for people to get the things they keep urgently praying for*. ¹¹ If one of you had a son who asked you for a fish *to eat*, you certainly wouldn't give him a *poisonous* snake instead! ¹² If he asked you for an egg, you would certainly not give him a scorpion. ¹³ Even though you people are evil, you know how to give good things to your children. So your Father in heaven will certainly *give good things* to those who ask him, *including* giving the Holy Spirit, *who is the best gift*."

[†] OR, I will tell you that he certainly will get up and give you whatever you need if you ask him again and again shamelessly. *He will do it even though he would not do it* just because you are his friend.

Luke 11:14-28

THEME: *Jesus taught people various things about demons.*

¹⁴ One day there was a man there who, because of being controlled by a demon, was unable to speak. After Jesus expelled the demon, the man began to talk. Most of the people there were amazed. ¹⁵ But some of them said, "It is Beelzebul, the ruler of the demons, who enables *this man* to expel demons!" ¹⁶ Other people there asked him to perform a miracle to prove he had come from God. They wanted to trap him into not being able to perform a miracle or into doing something ridiculous. ¹⁷ But he knew what they were thinking. So he said to them, "If the people in one nation fight against each other, they will destroy their nation. If the people in one house are divided, they will cease to remain as one family. ¹⁸ In the same way, if Satan and his demons were fighting against each other, his rule over them would certainly not last! I say this because you are saying that I am expelling demons by the power of the ruler of his own demons! ¹⁹ Furthermore, if it is true that Satan enables me to expel demons, is it also true that your disciples who expel demons do so by Satan's power? No, certainly not! So they will show that you are not thinking logically. ²⁰ But since it is by the power of God that I expel demons, I am showing you that the power of God to rule people's lives has come to you."

²¹ Then, to show that by expelling evil spirits he was making it clear that he was much more powerful than Satan, Jesus said, "When a strong man who has many weapons guards his own house, no one can steal the things in his house. ²² But when someone else who is stronger attacks that man and subdues him, he is able to take away the weapons in which the man trusted. Then he can take from that man's house anything he wants to. ²³ No one can be neutral. Those who do not acknowledge that the Holy Spirit enables me to expel demons are opposing me, and those who do not gather people to become my disciples are causing those people to go away from me."

²⁴ Then Jesus said this: "Sometimes when an evil spirit leaves someone, it wanders around in desolate areas seeking someone in whom it can rest. If it does not find anyone, it says to itself, 'I will return to the person in whom I used to live!' ²⁵ So it goes back and finds that the Spirit of God is not in control of that person's life. The person's life is like a house that has been swept clean and everything put in order, but a house that is empty. ²⁶ Then this evil spirit goes and gets seven other spirits that are even more evil, and they all enter that person and start living there. So, although that person's condition was bad before, it becomes much worse."

²⁷ When Jesus said that, a woman who was listening called out to him, "God is pleased with the woman who gave birth to you and let you nurse at her breasts!" ²⁸ But he replied, "God is much more pleased with those who hear his message and obey it!"

Luke 11:29-36

THEME: *Jesus rebuked the people for wanting more miracles.*

²⁹ When the group of people around Jesus got larger, he said, "Many of you people who have been observing my ministry are evil. You want me to perform a miracle to prove I have come from God, but the only miracle that I will perform for you is one like happened to Jonah. ³⁰ After Jonah was inside a huge fish for three days, God performed a miracle to bring Jonah back to life again. Jonah went and testified about that to the people in the city of Nineveh. God will perform a similar miracle for me, the one who came from heaven. When you people have seen that miracle, you will believe my message. ³¹ The queen from Sheba, far south of Israel, who lived long ago, traveled a long distance to hear King Solomon's wisdom. But now I, a man who is much greater and wiser than Solomon, am here, but you haven't listened to what I have told you. So at the time when God judges all

people, the queen from *Sheba* will stand before him, along with you people, and will condemn you. ³²The people who lived in Nineveh turned from their sinful ways when Jonah preached to them. But now I, who am greater than Jonah, have come and preached to you, but you haven't turned from your sinful ways. So, at the time God judges all people, the people who lived in Nineveh will stand there with you and condemn you."

³³ Then, to show them that they did not need more miracles, they needed only to understand better what he had already told them, he said to them, "People who light a lamp don't then hide it, or put it under a basket. Instead, they put it on a lampstand so that those who enter the house can see things from its light. Similarly, I have not concealed God's truth. I have revealed it to you. ³⁴Your eyes are like a lamp for your body, because they enable you to see things. If your eyes are healthy, you are able to see everything well. In the same way, if you accept my teaching, you will be able to know all God wants you to know. But if your eyes are bad, you aren't able to see anything. It is like being in darkness. And in the same way, if you don't accept my teaching, you will not be able to know all the things God wants you to know. ³⁵So, you don't need to see more miracles. You need to think carefully about what I have already told you, so that the things you have heard from others do not cause you to remain in spiritual darkness. ³⁶If you live completely in accordance with God's truth, you will be able to know everything God wants you to know. It will be like being in a room with a lamp shining brightly, enabling you to see everything clearly."

Luke 11:37-54 (Mt. 23:1-36; Mk. 12:38-40)

THEME: *Jesus rebuked the Jewish leaders for only pretending to be good.*

³⁷ While Jesus finished saying those things, a Pharisee invited him to eat a meal with him. So Jesus went to his house and ate with him. ³⁸ The Pharisee was surprised when he saw that Jesus did not wash his hands before eating according to the Pharisees' ritual. The Pharisees washed their hands in a certain way to be cleansed from anything that might have contaminated them. They were afraid that God might reject them if they might have touched something unacceptable to God. ³⁹ The Lord Jesus said to Him, "You Pharisees are concerned about things that are outside your bodies, not with what is in your hearts. You wash the outside of cups and dishes before you eat because you think that doing that will make you acceptable to God, but within yourselves you are very greedy and wicked. ⁴⁰ You foolish people! God is concerned about things that are outside our bodies, but he is certainly also concerned about what is in our hearts! ⁴¹ Give money to those who are poor. Give according to what you know within your hearts that you should give. Then you will be surprised, realizing that you will be acceptable to God without having to perform all those rituals about washing.

⁴² But there will be terrible punishment for you Pharisees! You give to God a tenth of all you produce, even the various herbs you grow, but you don't remember that you must act justly toward others and love God! It is good to give a tenth of your income to God, but you ought to do these other things also! ⁴³ There will be terrible punishment for you Pharisees, because you like to sit in the best seats in our meeting places so people will think highly of you, and you like people to greet you respectfully in the market places. ⁴⁴ There will be terrible punishment for you, because you are like ground where there is no marker to indicate there is a grave underneath. People walk there but they can't see what is rotten down below! In the same way, people who see you don't realize how polluted you are within yourselves."

⁴⁵ One of those who taught the Jewish laws replied, "Teacher, by saying this you are criticizing us also!" ⁴⁶ Jesus said, "It will be terrible also for you who teach the Jewish laws! You require people to obey many rules that are difficult to obey. That is like making them

carry heavy burdens on their backs. But you yourselves don't obey the laws *that you require others to obey*.⁴⁷ There will be terrible punishment for you! You decorate the tombs of the prophets whom your ancestors killed, *but you don't live according to what the prophets taught*.⁴⁸ So you are declaring that you approve of what your ancestors did. They killed the prophets, and you *are not honoring them!* You just decorate their tombs!⁴⁹ So God in his wisdom said, 'I will send prophets and apostles *to you Jews*. You will kill some of them and cause some of them to suffer greatly.⁵⁰ *As a result*, I will consider that many of you people *who have observed my Son's ministry* will be guilty of murder, *as if you had* killed all the prophets that have been killed, from the time I created the world,⁵¹ starting from *Adam's son Cain* killing his brother Abel and continuing until they killed the prophet Zechariah *in the holy place* between the altar and the temple.' Yes, what I am saying *is true*. God will punish you people who have observed my ministry, you people whom *he* considers to be guilty for *killing* all those prophets!⁵² There will be terrible punishment for you men who teach the *Jewish laws*, because you have *not let people know God's truth!* *It is as though you are taking away a key to a house*. You are not going into *the house* yourselves, and you are not letting other people enter it, either."

⁵³After Jesus finished saying those things, he left there. Then the men who taught the *Jewish laws* and the Pharisees began to act in a very hostile way toward him. They tried to make him say what he thought about many things.⁵⁴ They kept waiting for him to say something *wrong* for which they could accuse him.

12

Luke 12:1-3

THEME: *Jesus warned the people not to be like the Pharisees.*

¹While they were doing that, many thousands of people gathered *around Jesus*. There were so many that they were stepping on each other. Then he said to his disciples, "Beware of *becoming* hypocrites *like* the Pharisees. Their *evil influence spreads to others like yeast spreads its influence in dough*.² People will not be able to keep concealing the things that *they or other* people try to conceal now. *God will some day cause everyone* to know the things that they hide now.³ All the things you say in the dark *secretly*, *some day* will be heard in the daylight. The things you have whispered among yourselves in your rooms will be proclaimed publicly."

Luke 12:4-12

THEME: *Jesus told them not to be afraid to tell others of their faith in him.*

⁴"My friends, listen *carefully!* Do not be afraid of people who *are able to kill you*, but after they kill you, there is nothing more they can do *to hurt you!*⁵ But I will warn you about the one you should truly be afraid of. You should be afraid of *God*, because he not only has *the power to cause people to die*, he has the power to throw them into hell afterward! Yes, he is truly the one you should be afraid of!⁶ *Think about* the sparrows. *They have so little value* that you can buy five of them for only two small coins. But God never forgets one of them!⁷ You are more valuable *to God* than many sparrows. So don't be afraid of *what people can do to you!* *God* even knows how many hairs there are on each of your heads,

⁵ OR, ...But you do not do anything to help those people to obey those rules.

so that if you lose one hair, he knows about it. So nothing bad can happen to you without his knowing it.

⁸ I want to tell you also that if people, *without being afraid, are willing to tell others that they are my disciples*, I, the one who came from heaven, will acknowledge before God that they are my disciples. I will do that in the hearing of God's angels. ⁹ But if they are afraid to say in front of others that they are my disciples, I will say, in the hearing of God's angels, that they are not my disciples. ¹⁰ I will tell you also that God is willing to forgive people who say bad things about me, the one who came from heaven, but he will not forgive anyone who says evil things about what the Holy Spirit does. ¹¹ So when people ask you in Jewish worship houses and in the presence of rulers and other authorities *about your trusting in me*, don't worry about how you will answer them *when they accuse you*, or worry about what you should say, ¹² because the Holy Spirit will tell you at that very time what you should say."

Luke 12:13-21

THEME: *Jesus warned them about being greedy.*

¹³ Then one of the people in the crowd said to Jesus, "Teacher, tell my *older* brother to divide my father's property and give me *the part that belongs to me!*" ¹⁴ But Jesus replied to him, "Man, no one appointed me to settle *matters when people are* disputing about property!" ¹⁵ Then he said to the whole crowd, "Guard yourselves very carefully, so that you do not desire other people's things in any way! No one can make his life secure by obtaining a lot of possessions."

¹⁶ Then he told them this illustration: "There was a certain rich man in whose fields abundant crops grew. ¹⁷ So he said *to himself*, 'I don't know what to do, because I don't have any place *big enough* to store all my crops!' ¹⁸ Then he said to himself, '*I know* what I will do! I will tear down my grain bins and then build larger ones! Then I will store all my wheat and other goods in *the big new bins*. ¹⁹ Then I will say to myself, "Now I have plenty of things stored up. *They will last* for many years. So now I will take life easy. I will eat and drink *all I want to* and be happy *for a long time!*"' ²⁰ But God said to him, 'You foolish man! Tonight you will die! Then all *the goods* you have saved up *for yourself* will belong to someone else, not to you!"

²¹ Then Jesus ended this illustration by saying, "That is what will happen to those who store up goods just for themselves but do not value the things *that God considers* valuable."^t

Luke 12:22-34

THEME: *Jesus told his disciples not to worry about the things they need.*

²² Then Jesus said to his disciples, "So I want to tell you this: Don't worry about *things you need* in order to live. Don't worry about *whether you will have enough food* to eat or *enough clothes* to wear. ²³ It is important to have sufficient food and clothing, but the way you conduct your lives is much more important. ²⁴ Think about the birds: They don't plant *seeds*, and they don't harvest *crops*. They don't have rooms or buildings in which to store crops. But God provides food for them. *And you* are certainly much more valuable than birds. *So God will certainly provide what you need!* ²⁵ There isn't a one of you who can lengthen his lifespan a little bit by worrying about it! ²⁶ So, since you cannot do small things

^t That is the foolishness of everyone who stores up goods just for their own *personal use* but do not do things for others that will result in God rewarding them richly in heaven.

like that, you certainly should not worry about other things *you need to have in order to live!*²⁷ Think about the way flowers grow *in the fields*. They don't work *to earn money*, and they don't make their own clothes. But I tell you that *even though King Solomon, who lived long ago, wore very beautiful clothes*, his clothes were not as beautiful as one of those *flowers*.²⁸ God makes the flowers beautiful, but they grow in the fields for only a short time. Then *they are cut at the same time the other grass* is cut, and thrown into an oven *to be burned to make heat for baking bread*. So *they really aren't worth very much*. But you are very precious to God, and he will care for you much more *than he cares for the grass by filling it with beautiful flowers*. So he will certainly provide clothes for you, who *live much longer than the grass*. Why do you trust him so little?²⁹ Don't always be concerned about having enough to eat and drink, and don't be worrying about those things.³⁰ Those who don't know God are always worried about such things. But your Father *in heaven* knows you need those things, *so you shouldn't worry about them*.³¹ Instead, be concerned about letting God completely direct *your life*. Then *he* will also give you enough of the things *you need*.

³²“*You who are my disciples are like a small flock of sheep, and I am like your shepherd*. So you should not be afraid. Your Father *in heaven* wants to let you rule with him *in heaven*.”³³ So now sell the things you own. Give *the money you get for those things* to poor people. *If you do that, it will be as though* you are providing for yourselves purses that will not wear out, and *God will give you a treasure in heaven that will always be safe*. There, no thief can come near *to steal it*, and no termite can destroy it.³⁴ Remember that *the things you think are the most valuable are the things you will be constantly concerned about*.

Luke 12:35-48

THEME: *Jesus told them they should be ready for his return.*

³⁵“Be always ready *for doing God's work*, like *people* who have put on their work clothes and are ready, with their lamps burning all night.³⁶ Be *ready for me to return*, like servants who are waiting for their master to return after being at a wedding feast *for several days*. They are *waiting to open the door for him and start working for him again* as soon as he arrives and knocks at the door.³⁷ If those servants are awake when he returns, *he will be very pleased with them*. I will tell you this: He will put on *the kind of clothes* that servants wear and tell them to sit down, and he will serve them a meal.³⁸ *Even if he comes between midnight and sunrise, if he finds his servants awake and ready for him*, he will be very pleased with them.³⁹ But you must also remember this: If owners of a house knew what time the thief was coming, they *would stay awake and would not allow the house to be broken into and their goods to be stolen*.⁴⁰ In the same way, you must be ready *for me to return*, because I, the one who came from heaven, will come *again* at a time when you don't expect *me to come*.”

⁴¹ Peter said, “Lord, are you speaking this illustration *just for us, or for everyone else also?*”

⁴² The Lord replied, “*I am saying it for you and for anyone else who is like a faithful and wise manager in his master's house*. His boss appoints him to *supervise affairs in his house* and to give all the *other* servants their food at the proper time. *Then he leaves on a long trip*.⁴³ If the servant is doing that work when his master returns, *his master* will be very pleased with him.⁴⁴ I tell you this: His master will appoint him to supervise all of his affairs *permanently*.⁴⁵ But that servant might say to himself, ‘My master has been *away* for a long time, *so he probably will not return soon and find out what I am doing*.’ *Then he might start to beat the other servants, both male and female ones. He might also start to overeat and get drunk*.⁴⁶ *If he does that, and if his master returns on a day he does not know about, at a time when the servant does not expect him, then his master will punish him severely and put him in the place where he puts all those who don't serve him*”

faithfully.⁴⁷ Every servant who knows what his master wants him to do but who does not get himself ready and does not do what his master desires will be beaten severely.⁴⁸ But every servant who did not know *what his master wanted* him to do, and who did things for which he deserved to be punished, will be beaten lightly. *God will treat his people the same way, because he expects a lot from those people whom he has allowed to understand a lot.* People who entrust things to *others' care* expect those people to *care for those things* very well. Similarly, *God* expects a lot from those people whom he has allowed to *understand a lot*. Furthermore, he expects the most from people to whom he has given the most *ability*.

Luke 12:49-53

THEME: *Jesus warned them that they would face opposition even within their own families.*

⁴⁹“I came to earth to cause *trials, which will purify you as fire purifies metal*. I wish that the time for *God* to purify you were already begun.^u ⁵⁰I must soon suffer greatly. I am feeling great stress, and I will continue feeling distress until my suffering is finished.⁵¹ Do you think that as a result of my coming to earth, people will live together harmoniously? No! I must tell you, *that is not what will happen! Instead, people will be divided.*⁵² Because some people in one house *will believe in me and some will not*, they will be divided. Three people in one house *who do not believe in me* will oppose two *who do believe*, or two *who do not believe in me* will oppose three *who do believe*.⁵³ A man will oppose his son, or a son will oppose his father. A woman will oppose her daughter, or a daughter will oppose her mother. A woman will oppose her daughter-in-law, or a daughter-in-law will oppose her mother-in-law.”

Luke 12:54-59

THEME: *Jesus told the people they needed to settle their relationship with God before it was too late.*

⁵⁴He also said to the crowds, “*In this country*, when you see a *dark cloud* forming in the west, you immediately say, ‘It is going to rain!’, and that’s what happens.⁵⁵ *In this region*, when the wind blows from the south, you say, ‘It is going to be a very hot day!’, and that is what happens.⁵⁶ You hypocrites! By observing the clouds and the wind, you are able to discern what is happening regarding *the weather*. It is disgusting that you are not able to discern *what God is doing* at this present time!

⁵⁷Each of you ought to determine now what is the right thing for you to do *while you still have time to do it!*⁵⁸ *If you don’t, God will punish you. It will be like what happens when someone takes one of you to court to make accusations against you.* You should try to settle things with him while you are still on the way to the court. If he forces you to go to the judge, the judge will decide you are guilty and will put you into the hands of the court officer. Then that officer will throw you into prison.⁵⁹ I tell you that if you go to prison, you will never get out, *because you will never be able to pay every bit of what the judge says you owe. My point is that you ought to settle accounts with God before you die, too.*”

^u OR, I came to earth to cause divisions. I wish that the time when divisions will be caused were already begun.

13

Luke 13:1-5

THEME: *Jesus warned the people that God would punish them if they did not turn from their sinful lives.*

¹Some people who were *listening to Jesus* at that time told him about some people from the district of Galilee who had gone to Jerusalem. Pilate, the Roman governor, had ordered soldiers to kill them while they were offering sacrifices in the Temple there. ²Jesus replied to them, "Do you think *that happened to those people from Galilee because they were more sinful than all the other people from Galilee?*" ³I assure you, *that was not so!* But instead of *being concerned about them, you need to remember that God* will similarly punish you *eternally if you don't turn from your sinful behavior.* ⁴Or, *consider the eighteen people who died when the tower at Siloam outside Jerusalem fell on them. Do you think that happened to them because they were more sinful than all the other people who lived in Jerusalem?* ⁵I assure you, *that was not so!* But instead, *you need to realize that God* will similarly punish you *eternally if you don't turn from your sinful behavior!*"

Luke 13:6-9

THEME: *Jesus warned that he would punish the Jews for not showing their appreciation for God's blessings.*

⁶Then Jesus told them this illustration *to show how God would treat the Jews whom he continually blessed, but who did not do things that please him:* "A man planted a fig tree on his farmland. Each year he came to it looking for figs, but there were no figs. ⁷Then he said to the gardener, 'Look *here!* I have been looking for fruit on this fig tree every year for the past three years, but there have been no figs. Cut it down! It is just using up the nutrients in the soil for nothing!' ⁸But the man replied to the owner, 'Sir, let it alone for another year. I will dig around it and put manure around it. ⁹If it bears fruit next year, we will allow it to keep growing. If it does not bear fruit next year, you can cut it down.'"

Luke 13:10-17

THEME: *Jesus told a synagogue leader he was being hypocritical regarding working on the Sabbath.*

¹⁰One Jewish day of rest, *Jesus was teaching people in one of the Jewish meeting places.* ¹¹There was a woman there whom an evil spirit had crippled for eighteen years. She was always bent over; she couldn't stand up straight. ¹²When Jesus saw her, he called her over to him and said to her, "Woman, *I am* freeing you from your illness!" ¹³He put his hands on her. Immediately she stood up straight, and she praised God! ¹⁴But the man in charge of the synagogue was angry because Jesus had healed her on the Jewish day of rest. *He considered that healing was doing work.* So he said to the people, "There are six days *each week* in which *our Jewish laws* permit people to work. *If you need healing, those are the days* to come *to the synagogue* and be healed. Don't come on our Jewish day of rest!" ¹⁵Then the Lord replied to him, "You *and your fellow religious leaders* are hypocrites! On our Jewish day of rest, *just like on every other day,* each of you unties his ox or donkey, and then leads it from the food trough to where it can drink water. *That is work, too!*" ¹⁶This woman *is more important than an animal; she is a Jew,* descended from Abraham! But Satan has *kept her crippled* for eighteen years, *as though* he had tied her and *not let her escape!* So it is certainly right for me to free her, *even if this is a Jewish*

day of rest!" ¹⁷ After he said that, all the people *there* who opposed him were ashamed. But all the *other* people *there* were happy about all the wonderful things he was doing.

Luke 13:18-21 (Mt. 13:31-33; Mk. 4:30-32)

THEME: *Jesus gave two illustrations about God's rule over people's lives.*

¹⁸ Then he said, "Let me tell you how *the number of people who let God rule their lives will increase*. I will tell you what I can compare it to. ¹⁹ It's like a *tiny* mustard seed that a man planted in his field. It grew until it became *big, like a tree*. It was *so big that birds built nests in its branches*."

²⁰ Then he said, "I will tell you something else, to illustrate how the people who let God rule *their lives can influence their society more and more*. ²¹ It's like a *little bit of yeast* that a woman mixed with about fifty pounds of flour. *That small amount of yeast made the whole batch of dough swell up*."

Luke 13:22-30 (Mt. 7:13-14, 21-23)

THEME: *Jesus warns that not all people will go to heaven who think they will.*

²² Jesus continued traveling *with the disciples* through various towns and villages, on the way to Jerusalem. As they went, he was teaching *the people*. ²³ Someone asked him, "Lord, will there be only a few people who are saved?" He replied to them, "*There will not be many, because the way to heaven is like a narrow door*. ²⁴ So, try hard to enter that narrow doorway, because I tell you that many will try to enter *heaven by some other way*, but they will not be able to get in. ²⁵ *God is like the owner of a house. Some day he will lock the door. Then some of you will begin to stand outside the door and knock. You will say, 'Lord, open the door for us!' But he will reply, 'No, because I don't know you or where you are from!' Then you will say, 'You must have forgotten! We ate meals with you, and you taught people in the streets of our towns!' But he will say, 'I will tell you again, I don't know you or where you are from. You are wicked people! Get away from here!'*" ²⁸ Then Jesus continued by saying, "*From where God will send you, you will see Abraham and Isaac and Jacob in the distance. All the prophets who lived long ago will also be there, in the kingdom where God is ruling. But you will be outside, crying and grinding your teeth because you will have severe pain!*" ²⁹ Furthermore, many *non-Jewish* people will be *inside*. There will be ones who have come from *lands to the north, east, south, and west*. They will be feasting in God's kingdom. ³⁰ Think about this: Some people who are not *considered important now, God will make very important then*, and some people who are *considered very important now, God will make unimportant then*."

Luke 13:31-35 (Mt. 23:37-39)

THEME: *Jesus stated that it was necessary for him as a prophet to die in Jerusalem.*

³¹ At that very time, some Pharisees came and said to Jesus, "Leave this area, because *the ruler Herod Antipas wants to kill you!*" ³² He replied to them, "Herod is *as cruel as a fox, but also as insignificant as a fox. So I don't worry about him. But to show him that no one can harm me until it is the time and place God has determined*, go tell him this message from me: 'Listen! I am expelling demons and performing miracles today, and *I will continue doing it for a short time. After that, I will finish my work*. ³³ But I must continue my trip to Jerusalem during the coming days, because *they killed many other prophets there, and since I am also a prophet, no other place is appropriate for people to kill me*.'" "

³⁴ Then Jesus said, "O people of Jerusalem! You killed the prophets *who lived long ago*, and you killed others whom God sent to you! You stoned them to death! Many times I wanted to gather you together to protect you, like a hen gathers her young chicks under her wings. But you did not want me to do that. ³⁵ So listen to this: Your city is going to be abandoned.^v I will also tell you this: I will enter your city only once more. After that, you will not see me until the time I return and you say about me, 'God is truly pleased with this man who comes with God's authority!'"

14

Luke 14:1-6

THEME: *Jesus told the Jewish leaders that they were being hypocritical about helping people on the Sabbath.*

¹ One Jewish day of rest, Jesus went to eat at the house of an important Pharisee. Some men who studied the Jewish laws and other Pharisees who were there were watching him carefully to see if he would do something for which they could accuse him. ² Unexpectedly, there was a man in front of Jesus whose arms and legs were swollen. ³ Jesus said to them, "Is it permitted in our Jewish laws to heal someone on our Jewish day of rest, or not?" ⁴ They knew their law permitted it, but they thought healing was work, which they thought was wrong to do on the Jewish day of rest.^w So they did not reply. Then Jesus put his hands on the man and healed him. Then he told him to go home. ⁵ Then he said to the rest of them, "If you had a son or an ox that fell into a well on our day of rest, would you immediately work to pull him out, or would you let him stay there until the next day?" ⁶ They knew that they would immediately work to pull it out, even on their day of rest, so they could not justly say that it was wrong to heal the man on that day. Therefore they said nothing.

Luke 14:7-11

THEME: *Jesus taught that we should not try to make ourselves seem important.*

⁷ Jesus noticed that those people who had been invited to the meal chose to sit in the places where important people usually sit. So he gave this advice to them: ⁸ "When someone invites one of you to a wedding feast, don't sit in a place where important people sit. Perhaps the man giving the feast has invited a man more important than you. ⁹ When that man comes, the man who invited both of you will come to you and say to you, 'Let this man take your seat!' Then you will have to take the most undesirable seat, and you will be ashamed. ¹⁰ Instead, when you are invited to a feast, go and sit in the most undesirable seat. Then when the man who invited everyone comes, he will say to you, 'Friend, sit in a better seat!' Then all the people who are eating with you will see that he is honoring you. ¹¹ Also, remember this: God will humble those who exalt themselves. And he will exalt those who humble themselves."

^v OR, So listen to this: God will no longer protect your temple.

^w OR, They knew their law permitted it, but they did not want to agree with him that it was good to heal on the Sabbath.

Luke 14:12-14

THEME: Jesus taught that we should share with others who cannot repay us.

¹² Jesus also said to *the Pharisee* who had invited him to the meal, “When you invite people to a midday or evening meal, do not invite your friends or your family or your other relatives or your rich neighbors. They can later invite **you** for a meal. In that way they will repay you. ¹³ Instead, when you give a feast, invite poor *people*, crippled *people*, lame *people*, or blind *people*. ¹⁴ They will be unable to repay you. But God will bless you! He will repay you *at the time* when *he* causes righteous people to rise from the dead.”

Luke 14:15-24

THEME: Jesus taught that many Jews would reject God’s invitation to come to him.

¹⁵ One of those who were eating with him heard him say that. He said to Jesus, “God *has truly blessed us Jews* who will eat *with the Messiah* when he starts to rule!” ¹⁶ But *to show that many Jews whom God had invited would not accept God’s invitation*, Jesus replied to him, “A man once *decided to prepare* a large feast. He invited many people to come. ¹⁷ When the day for the feast arrived, he sent his servant to tell those whom he had invited, ‘Come *now*, because everything is ready!’ ¹⁸ But *when the servant did that*, all of the people *whom he had invited* began to give excuses for not wanting to come. The first *man the servant went to* said, ‘I have just bought a field, and I must go there and see it. Please *ask your master to forgive me for not coming!*’ ¹⁹ Another person said, ‘I have just bought five pair of oxen, and I must go to examine them. Please *ask your master to forgive me for not coming!*’ ²⁰ Another person said, ‘I have just been married. So I cannot come.’ ²¹ So the servant returned to his master and reported what *everyone had said*. The owner of the house was angry *because the reasons they gave for not coming* were ridiculous. He said to his servant, ‘Go out quickly to the streets and alleys of the city *and find* poor and crippled and blind and lame *people, and bring them* here into *my house!*’ ²² *After the servant went and did that*, he *came back and* said, ‘Sir, I have done what you told me to do, but there is still room *for more people.*’ ²³ So his master said to him, ‘Then go *outside of the city* and search for people along the highways. Search also along the narrow roads with hedges beside them, *where homeless people may be staying*. Strongly urge the people in those places to come to *my house*. I want it to be filled *with people!*”

²⁴ *Then Jesus said*, “I tell you this: Very few of the *Jewish* people will enjoy my feast, even though *I* invited them *first to eat it with me when I become king.*”

Luke 14:25-33

THEME: Jesus warned that it would be difficult to be his disciple.

²⁵ Large groups of people were traveling with *Jesus*. He turned and said to them, ²⁶ “If anyone comes to me who loves his father and mother and wife and children and brothers and sisters *more than he loves me*, he cannot be my disciple. Yes, he must even love me more than he loves his own life! ²⁷ *People who are ready to execute a prisoner make him* carry his cross *to the place where others will nail him* on it. Only those who are willing to *allow others to hurt them and disgrace them* like that because of being my disciples, and who are willing to obey my teaching, can be my disciples. ²⁸ *I will illustrate*. If one of you desired to build a tower, he would surely first sit down and determine how much it would cost! Then he would determine whether he had enough money to complete it. ²⁹ *If he did not do that*, if he laid the foundation and wasn’t able to finish *the rest of the tower*, everyone who saw it would make fun of him. ³⁰ They would say, ‘This man started to build a tower, but he wasn’t able to finish it!’ ³¹ Or, if a king decided to *send his army to war*

against another king, he would surely first sit down *with his advisors*. They would determine whether *his army*, which had only ten thousand soldiers, could defeat the *other army*, which had twenty thousand soldiers, and was about to attack his *army*.³² If he *decided* he couldn't *defeat that army*, while the other army was still a long distance away, he would send messengers to ask *the other king*, 'What must I do to have peace with your country?'³³ So, in the same way, if any one of you does not first decide that you are *willing* to give up all that you have, you cannot be my disciple."

Luke 14:34-35

THEME: *Jesus warned about losing our usefulness to God.*

³⁴ Jesus also said, "You are like salt, which is useful to *put on food*. But salt certainly cannot be made to taste salty again if it stops tasting salty!³⁵ *If that happens*, it is not good for the soil or even for the manure heap. *People* throw it away. *The same thing will happen to you if you become useless to God*. If you want to understand what I just said, you must consider *carefully* what you have heard!"

15

Luke 15:1-10

THEME: *Jesus taught that God is pleased when people turn from their sinful behavior.*

¹ Many tax collectors and *others whom people considered to be habitual sinners* kept coming to him to listen to him teach. ² The Pharisees and men who taught the *Jewish laws who were there* started to grumble, saying, "This man welcomes sinners and he also *defiles himself by eating with them!*" ³ So Jesus told them this parable: ⁴ "Suppose one of you had a hundred sheep. If one of them were lost, you would certainly leave the ninety-nine sheep in the pasture and go and search for the one lost sheep until you found it. ⁵ When you found it, you would lay it on your shoulders and be happy. ⁶ When you brought it home, you would call together your friends and neighbors and say to them, 'Be happy with me, because I have found my sheep that was lost!' ⁷ I tell you that in the same way *God* will be very happy about each and every sinner who turns from doing evil. He has no *need to be happy* about ninety-nine people who *think they* are righteous and think they do not need to turn from doing evil.

⁸ Or, suppose a woman has ten *very valuable* silver coins. If she loses one of them, she will certainly light a lamp and sweep the floor and search carefully until she finds it. ⁹ When she finds it, she will call together her friends and neighbors and say, 'Be happy with me, *because I have found the coin that I lost!*' ¹⁰ I tell you that in the same way the angels will be happy about *even one sinner* who turns from doing evil."

Luke 15:11-32

THEME: *Jesus taught the Jewish leaders that they also ought to be glad when people turn from their sinful ways.*

¹¹ Then he told them this parable to compare what the Pharisees and teachers of the Jewish law thought about those who turn from their sinful behavior, with what God thinks about such people. He said, "A certain man had two sons. ¹² One day the younger son said to his father, 'Father, *I don't want to wait until you die*. Give me right now the share of your property that belongs to me!' So the man divided his property between his two sons.

¹³A few days later, the younger son *sold his share*. He gathered his money and other things together and went to a country far away. There he spent all his money foolishly in reckless living. ¹⁴After he had spent all his money, there was a great famine throughout that country. And soon he did not have enough to eat. ¹⁵So he went to one of the landowners in that area and asked for work. The man sent him to work taking care of the pigs in his field. ¹⁶*Because he was very hungry*, he would have been glad to eat the bean pods that the pigs ate. But no one gave him anything. ¹⁷Finally he thought clearly about what he had done. He said to himself, 'All of my father's hired servants have plenty of food! They have more than they can eat, but here I am, dying from hunger! ¹⁸So I will leave here and go back to my father. I will say to him, 'Father, I have sinned against God and against you. ¹⁹I am no longer worthy of *you* calling me your son. Just hire me to be like one of the other hired servants.' ²⁰So he left there and went back to his father's house. But while he was still some distance from the house, his father saw him. He felt pity toward him, and ran to his son and embraced him and kissed him *on the cheek*. ²¹His son said to him, 'Father, I have sinned against God and against you. I am no longer worthy of *you* calling me your son.' ²²But his father said to his servants, 'Go quickly and bring me the best robe *in the house!* Then put it on my son. Put a ring on his finger *to show that I am honoring him again as my son!* Put sandals on his feet *to show I don't consider him as a slave!* ²³Then bring the fat calf and kill it *and cook it!* We must eat and celebrate, ²⁴because this is my son! *It is as though* he was dead and is alive again! *It is as though* he was lost and now has been found!' So they did that, and they all began to celebrate.

²⁵While all that was happening, his older son was out *working* in the field. When he came near to the house, he heard *the sound of* music and dancing. ²⁶He called one of the servants and asked what was happening. ²⁷The servant said to him, 'Your *younger* brother has come *home!* Your father had us kill the fat calf *to celebrate*, because your brother has returned safe and sound.' ²⁸*But* the older brother was angry and refused to enter *the house*. So his father came out and pleaded with him *to come in*. ²⁹But he replied to his father, 'Listen! For many years I have worked for you like a slave. I always obeyed everything you told me to do. But you never even gave me a young goat, so that I could *kill it and cook it and* celebrate with my friends. ³⁰But this son of yours spent all the *money he got from* what you gave him. He spent it *to pay for sleeping with* prostitutes! Now he has returned home, *but it is not fair that you have told your servants* to kill the fat calf *and cook it* for him!' ³¹But his father said to him, 'My son, you have always been with me, and all my property *that I did not give to your brother* has been yours. ³²But *it is as though* your brother was dead and is alive again! *It is as though* he was lost and now he has been found! So it is fitting for us to be happy and celebrate!'"

16

Luke 16:1-13

THEME: *Jesus taught that we should handle our money in ways that are pleasing to God.*

¹Jesus also said to his disciples, "Once there was a rich man who had a household manager. One day *someone* told him that *the manager* was managing the rich man's money badly. ²So he summoned *the manager* and said to him, 'It is terrible what they are saying about you! Turn over to me a *written* account of *the funds* you have been managing, because you can no longer be my *household* manager!' ³Then the manager said to himself, 'My master is going to fire me, so I don't know what to do. I'm not strong enough to *work by* digging ditches, and I'm ashamed to beg *for money*.' ⁴*Suddenly he had an idea*. 'I know what I will do, so that people will take me into their houses *and provide for*

me after I lose my job!’⁵ So *one by one* he summoned the people who owed his master money. He asked the first one, ‘How much do you owe my master?’⁶ The man replied, ‘Eight hundred gallons of olive oil.’ The manager said to him, ‘Take your bill and sit down and quickly change it to 400 *gallons!*’⁷ He said to another man, ‘How much do you owe?’ The man replied, ‘A thousand bushels of wheat.’ The manager said to him, ‘Take your bill and change it to eight hundred *bushels!*’ *He did similar things for the others who owed his master money.*⁸ When his master *heard what the manager had done*, he admired the dishonest manager for the clever thing he had done. *The truth* is that the ungodly people in this world act more wisely toward other people than godly people act.⁹ So I tell you this: Use the money you have *here* on earth to help others so that they will become your friends. Then when *you die* and you can’t *take* any money with you, *your friends* will welcome you into a home *in heaven* that will last forever.

¹⁰ People who faithfully manage small *matters* will also faithfully manage important *matters*. People who are dishonest in *the way they handle* small *matters* will be dishonest in *the way they handle* important *matters*.¹¹ So if you have not faithfully handled the money *God has given you here* on earth, he will certainly not allow you to possess the true *spiritual riches in heaven!*¹² And if you have not faithfully managed things that belong to other people, *God* will certainly not allow you to receive *treasures in heaven* that would belong to you!¹³ No servant is able to serve two *different bosses simultaneously*. *If he tried to do that*, he would hate one of them and love the other one, or he would be loyal to one of them and despise the other one. *In the same way*, you cannot *devote your life* to worshipping God and *worshipping* money and material goods *at the same time.*”

Luke 16:14-18

THEME: *Jesus taught that God’s laws are permanent.*

¹⁴ There were some Pharisees *there*. They loved money. When they heard Jesus say that, they ridiculed him.¹⁵ But he said to them, “You try to make other people think you are righteous, but God knows your hearts. *So he will reject you. Keep in mind that many things that people think highly of, God thinks are detestable.*

¹⁶ The laws *God gave Moses* and what the prophets *wrote* were *in effect* until John *the Baptizer* came. Since then *I* have been preaching about how God wants to *rule people’s lives in a new way*, and many people are *accepting that message* and very eagerly asking God to take control of *their lives*. *But that does not mean God has set aside the laws he established previously.*¹⁷ *All of God’s laws, even those that seem insignificant, are more permanent than heaven and earth.*

¹⁸ *For example, since God considers that a marriage lasts until either the husband or the wife dies, he considers that any man who divorces his wife and marries another woman is committing adultery. He also considers that any man who marries a woman who has been divorced by her husband is committing adultery.*”

Luke 16:19-31

THEME: *Jesus warned what would happen to those who did not share their possessions with poor people.*

¹⁹ *Jesus also said*, “Once there was a rich man who wore *expensive purple and linen garments*. He ate luxuriously every day.²⁰ And every day a poor man named Lazarus was laid at the gate of the rich man’s *house*. Lazarus’ body was covered with sores.²¹ He was *so hungry that he* wanted to eat the scraps of food that fell from the table where the rich man *ate*. Furthermore, *to make things worse*, dogs came and licked his sores.

²² Eventually the poor man died. Then the angels took him to *start feasting* next to his *great ancestor* Abraham. The rich man also died, and his body was buried. ²³ In the place where dead people wait *for God to judge them*, he was suffering great pain. He looked up and saw Abraham in the distance, and he saw Lazarus sitting close to Abraham. ²⁴ So he shouted, 'Father Abraham, I am suffering very much in this fire! So, *please* pity me, and send Lazarus *here* so that he can dip his finger in water *and touch* my tongue to cool it!' ²⁵ But Abraham replied, 'Son, remember that while you were alive *on earth* you enjoyed *many* good things. But Lazarus was miserable. Now *it is fair* that he is happy here, and you are suffering. ²⁶ Besides, there is a huge ravine between you and us. So those who want to go from here to where you are, are not able to. Furthermore, no one can cross from there to where we are.' ²⁷ Then the rich man said, 'In that case, father *Abraham*, I ask you to send *Lazarus* to my father's house. ²⁸ I have five brothers *who live there*. Tell him to warn them *to turn away from their sinful behavior* so that they don't also come to this place, where we are suffering great pain!' ²⁹ But Abraham replied, '*No, I don't need to do that, because your brothers* are able to go to the Jewish meeting places where the priests read what Moses and the prophets *wrote*. Let them listen to what Moses and the prophets *wrote*!' ³⁰ But the rich man replied, 'No, father Abraham, *that won't be enough!* But if someone from the dead goes back to them *and warns them*, they will turn from their sinful behavior.' ³¹ *Abraham* said to him, 'No, *that is not true!* If they don't listen to *the words* Moses and the prophets *wrote*, even if someone would rise from among the dead *and go and warn them*, they would not be convinced *that they should turn from their lives of sin.*'"

17

Luke 17:1-4

THEME: *Jesus warned about God punishing those who caused others to sin.*

¹ One day Jesus said to his disciples, "Things that will tempt *people* to sin are certain to happen, but it will be terrible for anyone who causes them to happen! ² Suppose you caused one of these people who *don't believe in me very strongly* to sin. If a huge stone were fastened around your neck and you were thrown into the sea, *that would be considered a severe punishment, but God will punish* you even more severely *if you cause someone to sin!* ³ Be careful *how you act*. If you *know about* a fellow believer who sins, you should rebuke him. If he says *that he* is sorry for having sinned *and asks you to forgive him*, forgive him. ⁴ Even if he sins against you seven times in one day, if he comes to you each time and says 'I am sorry for what I did', you must keep forgiving him."

Luke 17:5-6

THEME: *Jesus taught them what big things they could accomplish if they had true faith.*

⁵ One day the apostles said to the Lord, "Help us to trust *in God*^x more strongly!" ⁶ The Lord replied, "Mustard seeds are very small, *but in this area they grow and produce large plants. In the same way*, if your faith grows until you truly believe that God *will do what you ask him to*, you will be able to accomplish big things. You could even say to this mulberry tree, 'Pull yourself out *with your roots* and plant yourself in the sea!' and it would obey you!"

^x OR, ...trust in you...

Luke 17:7-10

THEME: *Jesus taught that we should serve God faithfully without expecting to be thanked.*

⁷ Jesus also said, “Suppose one of you had a servant who was plowing *your fields* or taking care of your sheep. After he comes into the house from the field, you would not say, ‘Sit down and eat immediately!’ ⁸ No! Instead, you would say to him, ‘Put on your apron and prepare a meal for me! Then serve it to me so I can eat and drink it! Afterwards you can eat and drink.’ ⁹ You will not *need* to thank your servant for doing the work that you had told him to do! ¹⁰ In the same way, when you have done everything *God* has told you to do, you should say, ‘We are not worthy of *being thanked*. We are only God’s servants. We have only done the things he told us to do.’”

Luke 17:11-19

THEME: *Jesus healed ten lepers, but only a non-Jewish one thanked him.*

¹¹ As *Jesus and his disciples* were walking along the road to Jerusalem, they were going through *the region between the districts of Samaria and Galilee*. ¹² As they entered one village, ten lepers came near the road. *Because lepers were not permitted to come near other people*, they stood at some distance ¹³ and called out, “Jesus, Master, pity us and heal us!” ¹⁴ When he saw them, he said *to them*, “*Each of you* should go and show yourself to the priest *in your home area so he can see if you are healed*.” As they were going *there*, they were healed. ¹⁵ Then one of them, when he saw that he was healed, turned back, praising God loudly. ¹⁶ He *came to Jesus*, prostrated himself at Jesus’ feet, and thanked him. This man was a Samaritan, *not a Jew*. ¹⁷ Then Jesus said, “*I healed ten lepers! Why did the other nine not come back? I am disappointed that this non-Jewish man was the only one who returned to thank God; none of the others came back to me!*” ¹⁹ Then he said to the man, “Get up and continue on your journey. *God has saved you and healed you because you trusted in me.*”

Luke 17:20-21

THEME: *Jesus taught that God’s rule is within our lives.*

²⁰ One day some Pharisees asked Jesus, “When is God *going to rule as king?*” He replied, “God’s rule is not something people will be able to see with their eyes. ²¹ And people will not be able to say, ‘Look! He is *ruling here!*’ or ‘He is *ruling there!*’ because, *contrary to what you think*, God’s ruling is within people’s hearts.”^y

Luke 17:22-37

THEME: *Jesus told his disciples that without warning he would return and judge people.*

²² Jesus said to his disciples, “There will be a time when you will want to see me, the one who came from heaven, *ruling powerfully*. But you will not see that. ²³ *Some people* will say to you, ‘Look, *the Messiah* is over there!’ or *they will say* ‘Look, he is here!’ When they say that, don’t believe them. Don’t follow them *to go see the Messiah*. ²⁴ Because when the lightning flashes and lights up the sky from one side to the other, *everyone can see it*. *In the same way* at the time when *I*, the one who came from heaven, come back again, *everyone will see me*. ²⁵ But before that happens, I must *endure* great suffering.”^z And

^y OR, ...because God is already ruling among you, *contrary to what you think*.

^z OR, But before that happens, I must suffer in many ways.

people will reject me, *even though they have observed me doing good for people.*²⁶ But when I, the one who came from heaven, *come again, life will be just like it was when Noah lived.*²⁷ *At that time* people ate and drank *as usual*, and they got married *as usual*, up until the day Noah *and his family* entered the big boat. And then the flood came and destroyed all those *who were not in the boat.*²⁸ In the same way, when Lot *lived in Sodom, people there* ate and drank *as usual.* They bought things and they sold things. They planted *crops* and they built *houses as usual.*²⁹ But on the day Lot *and his family* left Sodom, fire and *burning sulfur* came down from the sky and destroyed all those *who stayed in the city.*³⁰ It will be the same way when I, the one who came from heaven, return to earth.³¹ On that day, those who are outside their houses, with all the things they own inside *the house*, must not go *inside* to take them away, *because there won't be enough time to do that.* Similarly, those who are working in a field must not turn back *to get anything; they must flee quickly.*³² Remember Lot's wife! *Because she turned back and wanted to get some of her things from Sodom, she died immediately and became a pillar of salt.*³³ Anyone who wants to hold onto his life *and his possessions* will not *receive eternal life.* But anyone who is *willing to die for my sake* will live *eternally.*³⁴ I will tell you this: On the night *when I return*, there will be two people *sleeping* in one bed. The one *who believes in me* will be taken *to heaven*, and the other one will be left *behind and punished.*³⁵ Two women will be grinding grain together; one will be taken and the other left *behind.*^{aa}³⁷ *His disciples* said to him, "Lord, where *will this happen?*" He replied to them, "Wherever there is an animal carcass, the vultures will gather *to eat it. Similarly, wherever there are people who are spiritually dead, God will punish them.*"

18

Luke 18:1-8

THEME: *Jesus taught about continuing to believe that God will answer prayer.*

¹ Jesus told *his disciples* a parable to teach them that they always ought to pray confidently and not be discouraged *if God does not immediately answer their prayers.*² He said, "In a certain city there was a judge who did not revere God, and did not care about people, either.³ There was a widow in that city who kept coming to him, saying, 'Please make a fair decision in *the dispute between me and the man who is opposing me in court!*'⁴ For a long time the judge refused *to help her.* But later he said to himself, 'I don't revere God and I don't care about people,⁵ but this widow keeps bothering me! So I will *settle her case and show* what she is *asking for* is right. *If I don't do that, she will exhaust me by continually coming to me!*'"⁶ Then the Lord *Jesus* said, "*Even though* the judge was not a righteous man, think carefully about what he said!⁷ *In the same way, God will certainly vindicate you.* He will do this for you whom he has chosen. *He will do this for you* who pray earnestly to him night and day, asking *for his help.* He may delay *helping you,*⁸ but I tell you, *some day* he will show that what you did was right, and he will do it quickly. But when I, the one who came from heaven, return to earth, there may not be *many people who will still be trusting that I will vindicate them.*"^{bb}

^{aa} Some Greek manuscripts add verse. 36, "Two men will be working in a field; God will take one and leave the other behind."

^{bb} OR, ...there may not be *many people who will still be trusting in me, the one who came from heaven.*

Luke 18:9-14

THEME: *Jesus taught about not thinking we are better than others in God's sight.*

⁹ Jesus also told a parable to warn people who mistakenly thought that they were doing things that made them acceptable to God and who despised other people. ¹⁰ He said this: "Two men went up to the Temple in Jerusalem to pray. One was a Pharisee. The other was a tax collector. ¹¹ The Pharisee stood and prayed silently, 'God, I thank you that I am not like other men. Some extort money from others; some treat others unjustly; some commit adultery. I don't do such things. And I am certainly not like this tax collector who cheats people!' ¹² Our law says that we should abstain from food once a week, but I do more than that! I fast twice a week! I give you ten percent of all I earn.' ¹³ But the tax collector stood far from the other people in the Temple courtyard because he felt very unworthy. He would not even look up toward heaven. Instead, he beat on his chest to show he was sorry for his sins. He said, 'God, I am a sinner; be merciful to me and forgive me!'" ¹⁴ Then Jesus said, "I tell you that as the tax collector went home, the record of his sins was erased. Remember this: God will humble all those who exalt themselves, but he will exalt those who humble themselves."

Luke 18:15-17

THEME: *Jesus taught about accepting God's rule in our lives as easily as little children do.*

¹⁵ One day when many people were coming to Jesus, they were also bringing small children. They wanted him to put his hands on the children and bless them. When the disciples saw that, they rebuked those who were bringing them. ¹⁶ But Jesus called the children to come to him. He said, "Let the children come to me, and don't stop them! It is people who are humble and trusting like they are who can experience God ruling their lives. ¹⁷ Note this: Those who do not trustingly allow God to direct their lives, as children do, will not enter the place where God rules."

Luke 18:18-30 (Mt. 19:16-29; Mk. 10:17-30)

THEME: *Jesus taught that rich people do not easily let God rule their lives.*

¹⁸ A Jewish leader asked Jesus, "Good teacher, what shall I do in order to have eternal life?" ¹⁹ Jesus said to him, "Only God is good! No one else is good! So you should consider carefully what you are implying by calling me good!" ^{cc 20} But to answer your question, you know the commandments God gave Moses. He commanded such things as 'do not commit adultery, do not commit murder, do not steal, do not testify falsely about what you have seen or heard, honor your father and mother.'" ²¹ The man said, "I have obeyed all those commandments ever since I was young! So is there something else I haven't done?" ²² When Jesus heard him say that, he replied to him, "Yes, there is one thing you haven't done yet. Sell all your possessions. Then give the money to poor people. The result will be that you will have spiritual riches in heaven. Then come and be my disciple!" ²³ The man went away sad when he heard that, because he was very rich and he did not want to give everything away. ²⁴ Jesus looked at him as the man left, and he said, "It is very difficult for those who are wealthy to decide to let God rule their lives. ²⁵ You would say it is impossible for a camel to go through the eye of a needle. It is almost as difficult for rich people to decide to let God rule their lives." ²⁶ The Jews thought that God favored rich people, so they thought that if God did not save rich people, he wouldn't save others,

^{cc} OR, ... You should consider carefully your words, since you are implying that I am God by calling me good!

either. So one of the disciples who heard him say that replied, "If that is so, it is unlikely that anyone will be saved!" ²⁷ But he said, "Yes, it is impossible for people to save themselves. But God can save them, because God can do anything!" ²⁸ Then Peter said, "You know that we have left our homes and have become your disciples. So what about us?"^{dd} ²⁹ He said to them, "Keep this in mind: Those who have left their homes, their wives, their brothers, their parents, their children, or any other family members, to tell others about how God wants to rule people's lives, ³⁰ will receive in this life many times as much as they left. And in the future age they will have eternal life."

Luke 18:31-34 (Mt. 20:17-19; Mk. 10:32-34)

THEME: *Jesus again predicted his death and resurrection.*

³¹ Jesus took the twelve disciples to a place by themselves and said to them, "Listen carefully! We are now going up to Jerusalem. While we are there, everything that the prophets have written about me, the one who came from heaven, will be fulfilled. ³² My enemies will put me into the hands of non-Jews. The non-Jews will make fun of me and mistreat me and spit on me. ³³ They will whip me, and then they will kill me. But on the third day after that I will become alive again." ³⁴ But the disciples did not understand any of those things that he said. Something prevented them from understanding the meaning of what he was telling them.

Luke 18:35-43

THEME: *Jesus healed a blind man.*

³⁵ As Jesus and his disciples came near the town of Jericho, a blind man was sitting beside the road. He was begging for money. ³⁶ When he heard the crowd passing by, he asked someone, "What is happening?" ³⁷ They told him, "Jesus, the man from Nazareth, is passing by." ³⁸ He shouted, "Jesus, you who are the Messiah descended from King David, take pity on me!" ³⁹ Those who were walking at the front of the crowd scolded him and told him to be quiet. But he shouted even louder, "You who are the Messiah descended from King David, take pity on me!" ⁴⁰ Jesus stopped and told people to bring the man to him. When the blind man came near, Jesus asked him, ⁴¹ "What do you want me to do for you?" He replied, "Lord, enable me to see again!" ⁴² Jesus said to him, "Then see! Because you have trusted in me, I have healed you!" ⁴³ Immediately he was able to see. And he went with Jesus, praising God. And when all the people who were going with him saw it, they also praised God.

19

Luke 19:1-10

THEME: *Zacchaeus changed his way of life after talking with Jesus.*

¹ They entered Jericho and were going through the town. ² There was a man there named Zacchaeus. He was a chief tax collector, who was rich. ³ He tried to see Jesus, but he was very short and there was a big crowd of people near Jesus. So he wasn't able to see him. ⁴ So he ran further ahead along the road Jesus was walking on. He climbed a sycamore-fig tree to see Jesus. ⁵ When Jesus got there, he looked up and said to him, "Zacchaeus,

^{dd} OR, ...So will God accept us?

come down quickly, because *God wants me to go with you to your house and stay there tonight!*" ⁶ So he came down quickly. *He took Jesus to his house and welcomed him joyfully.* ⁷ The people *who saw Jesus go there* grumbled saying, "He has gone to be the guest of a man who is a sinner!" ⁸ Then Zacchaeus stood up *while they were eating* and said to the Lord *Jesus*, "Lord, I want you to know that I am going to give half of what I own to poor people. And as for the people I have cheated, I will pay them back four times the amount *I have gotten from them by cheating.*" ⁹ Jesus said to him, "Today *God has forgiven you and the other people in this house, because you also have shown you have trusted in God as your ancestor Abraham did.*" ¹⁰ Remember this: *I, the one who came from heaven, came to seek and save people like you who have gone astray from God, just like a shepherd who searches for his lost sheep."*

Luke 19:11-27 (Mt. 25:14-30)

THEME: *Jesus taught about being willing to take risks in using what he has given us.*

¹¹ They were coming near to Jerusalem, and the people *going with Jesus* who heard him say those things thought that as soon as *he got to Jerusalem* he would become their king. ¹² So he told them this parable: "A prince prepared to go a distant country to be made a king *by the Emperor. He intended to return later.*" ¹³ *Before he left*, he summoned ten of his servants and gave each of them a coin worth three months' wages. He said to them, 'Do business with these coins until I return!' *Then he left.* ¹⁴ But *many of his fellow-citizens* hated him. So they sent some messengers after him to tell *the Emperor*, 'We don't want this man to be our king!' ¹⁵ But *the Emperor* made him king anyway. *Later the new king* returned. Then he gave an order to summon the servants to whom he had given the coins. He wanted to know how much they had gained by doing business with the coins. ¹⁶ The first man came *to him* and said, 'Sir, with your one coin *I have earned ten more coins!*' ¹⁷ He said to this man, '*You are a good servant! You have done very well! Because you have handled faithfully a small amount of money, I will give you authority to rule ten cities.*' ¹⁸ Then the second servant came and said, 'Sir, with your one coin *I have earned five more coins!*' ¹⁹ He said to that servant similarly, '*Good! I will give you authority to rule five cities.*' ²⁰ Then another servant came. He said, 'Sir, here is your coin. I wrapped it in a napkin and put it away, *so that nothing would happen to it.*' ²¹ I did that *because I was afraid of what you would do to me if the business failed. I know you are a man who does not do foolish things with your money. You even take from others money that does not really belong to you, like a farmer who harvests grain from another man's field where he did not even do the planting.*' ²² He said to that servant, '*You wicked servant! I will condemn you by the very words you have just spoken! You know that I don't do foolish things with my money. You said I even take from others money that does not really belong to me, like a farmer who harvests grain from another man's field where he did not even do the planting.*' ²³ So you should at least have given my money to money lenders! Then when I returned I could have collected that amount plus the interest *it would have earned!*' ²⁴ Then *the king* said to those who were standing near, 'Take the coin from him and give it to *the servant* who has ten coins!' ²⁵ They protested, 'But Sir, he already has ten coins!' ²⁶ But *the king* said, 'I tell you this: To those who *use well what they have received*, more will be given. But from those who *do not use well what they have received*, even what they *already have* will be taken away. ²⁷ Now, *as for those enemies of mine who did not want me to rule over them, bring them here and execute them while I am watching!*'"

Luke 19:28-40 (Mt. 21:1-9; Mk. 11:1-10; Jn. 12:12-15)

THEME: Jesus entered Jerusalem humbly, but like a king.

²⁸ After Jesus said those things, he *continued on the road* up to Jerusalem, going ahead of the disciples. ²⁹ When they got near *the villages of Bethphage and Bethany*, near the hill called Olive Tree Hill, ³⁰ he said to two of *his* disciples, "Go to the village just ahead of you. As you enter *it* you will see tied up a young animal that no one has ever ridden. Untie it and bring it *to me*." ³¹ If anyone asks you, 'Why are you untying it?' say *to him*, 'The Lord needs it.'" ³² So the *two disciples* went *to the village* and found the *animal* just as he had told them. ³³ As they were untying it, its owners said to them, "Why are you two untying that young animal?" ³⁴ They replied, "The Lord needs it." *So the owners said they could take it.* ³⁵ The *two disciples* brought *the animal* to Jesus. They threw their cloaks on the animal's back *for him to sit on*, and helped Jesus get on it. ³⁶ Then, as he rode along, *others* spread their cloaks on the road *to honor him*. ³⁷ As they came near *Jerusalem*, on the road that descends from Olive Tree Hill, the whole crowd of his disciples began to rejoice and praise God loudly for all the great miracles they had seen *Jesus do*. ³⁸ They were saying, "May the Lord *God* bless our king who comes representing him! May there be peace *between God* in heaven *and us his people*! May *everyone* praise God!" ³⁹ Some of the Pharisees who were in the crowd said to him, "Teacher, rebuke your disciples for *saying things like that!*" ⁴⁰ He replied, "I tell you this: If these people would be silent, the stones themselves would shout *to praise me!*"

Luke 19:41-44

THEME: Jesus prophesied that Jerusalem would be destroyed.

⁴¹ When Jesus came near Jerusalem and saw the city, he cried about *its people*. ⁴² He said, "*My disciples know what they need to do to have peace with God*; I wish that even today *the rest of you people* knew it. But now you are unable to know it. ⁴³ I want you to know this: Soon *your enemies* will come and will set up a barricade around your *city*. They will surround *the city* and attack *it* on all sides. ⁴⁴ They will *break through* the walls and destroy everything. They will smash you and your children. *When they finish destroying everything*, there will not be one stone left on top of another. *All this will happen* because you did not recognize the *Messiah* when he came to save you!"

Luke 19:45-48

THEME: Jesus expelled the merchants from the Temple courtyard and taught there.

⁴⁵ Jesus entered Jerusalem and went into the Temple courtyard. He saw in that place those who were selling *things*, ⁴⁶ and he began to chase them out. He said to them, "It is written *in the Scriptures that God said, 'I want my house to be a place where people pray'*; but **you** bandits have made it a cave where you can *hide!*"

⁴⁷ Each day *during that week* Jesus was teaching people in the Temple courtyard. The chief priests and the men who taught the *Jewish* laws and *other Jewish* leaders tried to find a way to kill him. ⁴⁸ But they did not find any way to do it, because all the people there listened eagerly to him *and would have resisted them if they had tried to hurt him*.

20

Luke 20:1-8

THEME: *Jesus refused to answer their question about his authority.*

¹One day *during that week* Jesus was teaching the people in the Temple *courtyard* and telling them *God's* good message. As he was doing that, the chief priests, the men who taught the *Jewish* laws, and *the* elders came to him. ²They said to him, "Tell us, by what authority are you doing these things? Who authorized you to do things *like you did here yesterday?*" ³He replied, "I will also ask you a question. Tell me, ⁴where did John *the Baptizer* get *his* authority to baptize those who came to him? *Did he get it from God or from people?*" ⁵They discussed this among themselves. They said, "*If we say, 'It was from God,' he will say to us, 'Then why did you not believe John's message?'*" ⁶But if we say, 'It was *from people,*' the people *here* will stone us *to death,* because they *all* believe that John was a prophet *from God.*" ⁷So they replied, "We don't know where *John got his authority.*" ⁸Then Jesus said to them, "*Because you did not answer my question, I will not tell you who authorized me to do those things here yesterday.*"

Luke 20:9-18

THEME: *Jesus told a parable about how God would punish those who reject him.*

⁹Then Jesus told the people this parable *to illustrate what God would do to the Jews who rejected the former prophets and himself.* "A certain man planted a vineyard. He rented the vineyard to some men *to care for it and to give him some of the grapes in return.* Then he went to another country and stayed there several years. ¹⁰When the time came to harvest the grapes, he sent a servant to the renters. He expected that they would give him some of the grapes that the vineyard had produced. But they beat the servant and did not give him any grapes. They *just* sent him away. ¹¹Later, *the owner* sent another servant. But they beat him and mistreated him *also.* They sent him away without giving him any grapes. ¹²Still later, *the owner* sent yet another servant. That one they wounded and threw him out *of the vineyard.*" ¹³So the owner of the vineyard said to himself, 'I don't know what to do *about those men!*' Then he had an idea. He said to himself, 'I will send my son, *whom I love very much.* Perhaps they will respect him *and give him my share of the grapes.'*" ¹⁴So he sent his son, but when the renters saw him *coming,* they said to each other, 'Here comes the man who will *some day* inherit *the vineyard!* Let's kill him so that this vineyard will be ours!' ¹⁵So they dragged him outside the vineyard, and they killed him.

Now, *do you know* what the owner of the vineyard will do to those men who were taking care of *the* vineyard? ¹⁶He will come and kill those renters! Then he will rent the vineyard to others." When they heard that, they said, "*We would* not do anything like that!" ¹⁷But Jesus looked directly at them and said, "You can say that, *but think about* the meaning of these words that are written *in the Scriptures:*

The builders rejected a certain stone. *But others put that same stone in its proper place, and it has become the most important stone in the building.*

¹⁸*That stone represents me, the Messiah, and those who reject me are like people who fall on this stone. This stone will break to pieces everyone who falls on it, and it will crush anyone on whom it falls.*"

Luke 20:19-26

THEME: *Jesus foiled their attempts to trap him when they asked a question about paying taxes.*

¹⁹ The chief priests and the men who taught the *Jewish* laws realized that he was accusing them when he told the parable *about what the wicked renters did*. So they immediately tried to find a way to seize him, but *they did not seize him, because they were afraid of what the people there would do if they did that*. ²⁰ So they watched him carefully. They also hired spies who pretended to be sincere. *But they really wanted to get him to say something for which they could accuse him*. They wanted to be able to turn him over to the authority of the governor of the province. *But they also knew the Jews were disgusted with having to pay taxes to the government*. ²¹ So they asked him, “Teacher, we know you speak and teach what is right. You tell the truth even if important people don’t like it. You teach truthfully what God wants us to do. ²² *So tell us what you think about this matter*: Is it right that we pay taxes to the Roman government, or not?” ²³ But he knew they were trying to trick him *to get him into trouble, either with the Jews, who hated to pay those taxes, or with the Roman government*. So he said to them, ²⁴ “Show me a Roman coin. *Then tell me whose picture they have put on it, and whose name is on it*.” They *showed him a coin and said*, “It has the picture and name of Caesar, *the head of the Roman government*.” ²⁵ He said to them, “In that case, give to the government what they *require*, and give to God what he *requires*.” ²⁶ While the people were there, the *spies* were unable to find fault with him for what he said. They were amazed at his answer. So they said nothing.

Luke 20:27-40

THEME: *Jesus foiled their attempt to trap him with a question they asked him about the resurrection.*

²⁷ Some Sadducees came to *Jesus*. They are a Jewish sect who do not believe that people will become alive again after they die. ²⁸ They *wanted to ask Jesus a question in order to discredit the idea that dead people will live again*. They said to him, “Teacher, Moses wrote for us *Jews*, that if a man dies who had a wife but had no children, his brother should marry the *dead man’s* widow so that she can have a child by him. People will consider that the child is the descendant of the man who died, and in that way the *dead man will have descendants*.” ²⁹ Well, there were seven boys in one family. The oldest one married a woman, but he and his wife did not have any children. Later he died. ³⁰ The second *brother followed this law and married the widow, but the same thing happened to him*. ³¹ Then the third *brother married her, but the same thing happened again*. All seven *brothers, one by one, married that woman, but they had no children, and one by one they died*. ³² Afterwards, the woman died, too. ³³ Therefore, *if it is true that there will be a time when people are raised from the dead, whose wife do you think that woman will be then? Keep in mind that she was married to all seven brothers!*” ³⁴ Jesus replied to them, “Men who live here in this world take wives, or *their parents* choose wives *for them*.” ³⁵ But those whom God considers worthy of being in heaven after they become alive again will not be married. ³⁶ *You need to know also that they cannot die any more, because they will be immortal like angels. The fact that God has caused them to be alive again will show that they are God’s children*. ³⁷ But *as to people becoming alive again after they die*, Moses wrote something about that. In the place where *he wrote about the burning bush*, he mentions the Lord as being the God whom Abraham *worships* and the God whom Isaac *worships* and the God whom Jacob *worships*. ³⁸ It is not dead people who worship God. It is living people who worship him. *Abraham, Isaac and Jacob died long before Moses lived, but God said that they were still worshipping him, so we know their spirits were still alive! All people who are alive again after they die continue to live to honor him!*”

³⁹ Some of the men who taught the *Jewish* laws replied, "Teacher, you have given a very good answer!" ⁴⁰ After that, they no longer dared to ask him any more questions *like that to try to trap him*.

Luke 20:41-44 (Mt. 22:41-45; Mk. 12:35-37)

THEME: *Jesus showed them that the Messiah must be greater than King David.*

⁴¹ Later he said to them, "*I will prove to you that people are wrong who say the Messiah is merely a descendant of King David.*" ⁴² David himself wrote in the book of Psalms *about the Messiah,*

God said to my Lord,

Sit *here beside me* on my right, *where I will highly honor you.*

⁴³ Sit *here* while I completely defeat your enemies.'

⁴⁴ King David calls *the Messiah* 'my Lord'! So *the Messiah* cannot be *just someone* descended from David. *He must be much greater than David, isn't that right?"*

Luke 20:45-47 (Mt. 23:1-36; Mk. 12:38-40)

THEME: *Jesus warned them not to show off like the teachers of the Jewish law did.*

⁴⁵ While all the *other* people were listening, Jesus said to his disciples, ⁴⁶"Beware that *you don't act like* the men who teach our *Jewish* laws. They like to put on long robes and walk around *to show people how important they are.* They also like *people* to greet them *respectfully* in the market places. They like *to sit in* the most important places in our Jewish meeting places. At dinner parties *they like to sit in* the seats where the most honored people sit. ⁴⁷ They swindle the houses *and property* of widows. *Then* they pretend they are good, as they pray *long prayers publicly.* God will *certainly* punish them very severely."

21

Luke 21:1-4

THEME: *Jesus taught that God commends people who give to him sacrificially.*

¹ Jesus looked up *from where he was sitting* and saw rich people putting their gifts into the *offering* boxes *in the Temple courtyard.* ² He also saw a poor widow putting in two *small* copper coins. ³⁻⁴ He said *to his disciples,* "The truth is that these rich people have a lot of money, *but* they gave *only a small part of it.* But this woman, who is very poor, has put in all the money she had to pay for the things she needs! So *God considers that* this poor widow has put more money into the box than all the others."

Luke 21:5-19

THEME: *Jesus warned them about the terrible things that will happen before he returns.*

⁵ Some of *Jesus' disciples* talked about the Temple. *They commented about* the beautiful stones *used in building the Temple* and the other decorations that *people* had given, decorations *that were on the walls.* But he said, ⁶"*I want to tell you something about* these things you are looking at. *They will be destroyed completely.* Every stone *in these buildings* will be thrown down. Not one stone will be left on top of another."

⁷ Later they asked him, "Teacher, when will that happen? What will happen to indicate that the things you just told us are about to take place?" ⁸ He said, "All I will say is, be sure that you aren't deceived about these things! Many people will come and say that they have my authority. They will say, 'I am the Messiah!' They will also say 'It is now the time for God to rule!' Do not follow them to become their disciples!" ⁹ Also, whenever you hear about wars and riots, don't be terrified. Keep in mind that God has said those things must happen. But when they happen, it will not mean that the world will end right away!"

¹⁰ Then he said to them, "Groups in various countries will fight each other, and various governments will also fight against each other. ¹¹ There will be big earthquakes, and in various places there will be famines and plagues. Terrifying things will occur. There will also be unusual things happening in the sky. ¹² But before all these things happen, you will be persecuted and arrested. Some of you will be put on trial in the places where you gather to worship, and you will be thrown into prison. You will be put on trial in front of high government authorities because of being my disciples. ¹³ That will be a time for you to tell them about me. ¹⁴ So determine within yourselves not to be thinking beforehand what you will say to defend yourselves, ¹⁵ because I will give you wisdom to know what to say. As a result, none of your enemies will be able to oppose what you say or refute you. ¹⁶ And there will also be other evil things that will happen: Even your parents and brothers and other relatives and friends who do not believe in me will betray you, and some of you will be killed. ¹⁷ In general, most people will hate you because you believe in me. ¹⁸ But your souls will be absolutely safe. ¹⁹ By enduring all these things people will do to you, you will preserve your eternal life.

Luke 21:20-24

THEME: *Jesus predicted that Jerusalem would be destroyed.*

²⁰ But when you see that Jerusalem has been surrounded by the armies of your enemies, you will know that it is the time for them to completely destroy this city. ²¹ At that time those of you who are in Judea must flee to the higher hills. Those who are in this city must leave quickly. Those who are in the nearby countryside must not go back into the city to get any of their possessions before they flee. ²² You must obey what I tell you because, in order for all the things that are written in Scripture to be fulfilled, God will very severely punish the people who stay in this city. ²³ I feel very sorry for women in this city who will be pregnant, and women who will be nursing their babies in those days, because it will be very difficult for them to run away! I feel sorry because the people in this land will suffer greatly when God punishes them. ²⁴ Many of them will be killed with swords. Others will be captured and taken to other countries. Non-Jewish people will trample over Jerusalem until the time that God has determined for them to rule the city is ended.

Luke 21:25-28

THEME: *Jesus told them about the frightening things that will happen before he returns.*

²⁵ There will also be strange things that will happen to the sun, the moon, and the stars. In many nations on the earth, people will be very frightened, and they will be anxious when they hear the ocean roaring and see the huge waves. ²⁶ People will faint from fear as they wait for what will happen in the world. They will be afraid because the powerful objects in the sky will be shaken. ²⁷ Then they will see me, the one who came from heaven, coming in a cloud with power and great glory. ²⁸ So when these things I have just described begin to happen, stand up straight and be brave, because it will be close to the time when God will free you from all suffering."

Luke 21:29-33

THEME: *Jesus taught them how to know when his return was near.*

²⁹ Then he told them this parable: “Think about the fig tree, and all the *other* trees. ³⁰ As soon as you see their leaves starting to sprout, you know that summer is near. ³¹ In the same way, when you see these things *I have just described* happening, **you** will know that it is almost time for God to truly rule as king. ³² Keep this in mind: All the things *I have just described* will happen before all the people who have observed the things that I have done have died. ³³ *You can be certain that these things* I have told you about will happen. That they will happen is more *certain* than that the earth and sky will continue to exist.

Luke 21:34-38

THEME: *Jesus taught them how to be ready for his return.*

³⁴ “But be on guard. Don’t be getting drunk with carousing, or let worries *concerning* your lives distract you. *If you do those things, you might be suddenly surprised by my return, like a trap suddenly catches an animal in it.* ³⁵ *Keep in mind that my return will surprise everyone all over the earth.* ³⁶ So be ready at all times. Pray that you will be able to endure without being afraid of all these *difficult* things that will happen, so that you will then stand *confidently* before me, the one who came from heaven.”

³⁷ Each day *during that week* Jesus taught the people in the Temple *courtyard in Jerusalem*. But at night he *and his disciples* left *the city* and stayed on Olive Tree Hill.

³⁸ Early *each morning* many people came to the Temple *courtyard* to listen to him.

22

Luke 22:1-6

THEME: *Judas agreed to put Jesus into his enemies’ hands.*

¹ It was now almost time to celebrate the festival of Unleavened Bread, which *began with* the Passover feast. ² The chief priests and the men who taught the *Jewish* laws were seeking a way to kill Jesus. *But they wanted to do it secretly*, because they were afraid that if they did not do it secretly, the people *might riot*.

³ Then *even though* Judas, who was called *the man from the village of Kerioth*, was one of the twelve *disciples*, Satan entered him. ⁴ He went and conferred with the chief priests and the officers of the Temple guards and discussed with them how he could enable them to seize *Jesus*. ⁵ They were happy *that he wanted to do that*. They offered to give him money *for doing it*. ⁶ So he agreed, *and they gave him the money*. Then he tried to find an opportunity to enable them to seize *Jesus* when there was no crowd around.

Luke 22:7-13

THEME: *Jesus arranged for his disciples to prepare the Passover meal.*

⁷ Then there came the day during the *first part of the week-long festival* of Unleavened Bread when *the lambs for the Passover celebration* had to be killed. ⁸ So Jesus said to Peter and John, “Go and prepare the meal for the Passover *celebration*.” ⁹ They replied to him, “Where do you want us to prepare it?” ¹⁰ He said to *the two of them*, “Listen carefully. When you *two* enter the city, a man carrying a jar of water will meet you. Follow him.

When he enters a house, ¹¹ tell the owner of the house, 'Our teacher says we should ask you to please show us the room that he arranged with you where he can eat the Passover meal with us, his disciples.' ¹² He will show you a large room that is on the upper floor of the house. It will be all set up for a meal. Prepare the meal for us there." ¹³ So the two disciples went into the city. They found everything to be just as Jesus had told them. So they prepared the meal for the Passover celebration there.

Luke 22:14-23

THEME: Jesus told them how they should remember his death for them.

¹⁴ When it was time to eat the meal, Jesus came and sat down with the twelve apostles. ¹⁵ He said to them, "I have greatly desired to eat this Passover meal with you before I suffer and die. ¹⁶ I want you to know that I will not eat the Passover meal again until all those whose lives God rules completely realize what it represents." ¹⁷ Then he took a cup of wine and thanked God for it. Then he said, "Take this, and each of you drink some of it. ¹⁸ I want you to know that from now on I will not drink wine until God makes me king." ¹⁹ Then he took some bread and thanked God for it. He broke it into pieces and gave it to them to eat. He said, "This bread represents my body, which I am about to sacrifice for you. Keep on eating bread this way regularly to remember what I have done for you." ²⁰ Similarly, after they had eaten the meal, he took another cup of wine. He said, "The wine in this cup represents my blood, which will soon flow from my body when I die. With this blood I will sign the new agreement that God is making with you. ²¹ But note that the one who will enable my enemies to seize me is eating right here with me! ²² It is certain that I, the one who came from heaven, will die, because that is what God has planned. But there will be terrible punishment for the man who enables my enemies to seize me!" ²³ Then they began to ask one another, "Which of us would do such a thing?"

Luke 22:24-30

THEME: Jesus taught them that they should imitate him by serving each other humbly.

²⁴ The apostles began to argue among themselves saying, "Which one of us will be the greatest when Jesus becomes king?" ²⁵ So Jesus said to them, "The kings of the non-Jews enjoy showing that they are powerful. Yet they give themselves the title, 'ones who help the people.' ²⁶ But you should not be like them! Instead, those who want God to consider them the greatest should act as though they were the youngest, since the youngest are expected to serve the older ones. Whoever is a leader should be one who serves the others. ²⁷ Think about who is the most important one. It is certainly the one who just sits at the table, not those who serve the meal. But I, your leader, have been an example for you by serving you while being among you.

²⁸ You are the ones who have stayed with me during all my troubles. ²⁹ So now, just as my Father has appointed me to rule as a king, I am appointing you ³⁰ so that you can sit and eat and rule with me when I become king. You will sit on thrones to judge the people of the twelve tribes of Israel.

Luke 22:31-34

THEME: Jesus predicted that Peter would say three times that he did not know Jesus.

³¹ Simon, Simon, listen! Satan has asked God to let him test you all, and God has given him permission. Satan wants to separate those among you who will keep believing in me

from those who will not keep believing in me,^{ee} just like a man sifts wheat to separate the grain from the chaff.³² But I have prayed for you, Simon, that you will not completely stop believing in me. So when you restore your relationship with me, help your fellow apostles to trust in me more!”³³ Peter said to him, “Lord, I am ready to go with you if they put you in prison, or **even** to die with you!”³⁴ Jesus replied, “Peter, I want you to know that this night, before the rooster crows, you will say three times that you don’t know me!”

Luke 22:35-38

THEME: *Jesus warned his disciples that they would soon face opposition.*

³⁵ Then Jesus asked all of them, “After I sent you out to other villages, and you went without taking any money or a traveling bag or extra sandals, you did not lack anything, did you?” They replied, “That’s right, we did not lack anything.”³⁶ Then, to show them that now many people would oppose them, he said to them,^{ff} “Now things will be different. So whoever among you has some money should take it with him. Likewise, he should take a carrying bag. Whoever does not have a sword should sell his coat and buy a sword.³⁷ Because, I now tell you, something must happen to me to fulfill these words that a prophet wrote: ‘He was treated as though he were a criminal.’ Keep in mind that everything that is written about me in the Scriptures must be fulfilled.”³⁸ The disciples said, “Lord, look! We have two swords!” Realizing they did not understand the meaning of what he said, he replied to them, “That is enough talk about swords!”

Luke 22:39-46

THEME: *Jesus prayed alone intensely.*

³⁹ As Jesus left the city, he went, as he usually did, to Olive Tree Hill. His disciples went with him.⁴⁰ When he came to the place where he often spent the night, he said to them, “Pray that God will help you whenever you are tempted.”⁴¹ Then he went from them a distance of about thirty yards.^{gg} He knelt and prayed,⁴² “My Father, if you are willing, grant that I don’t have to undergo these terrible things that are about to happen to me. But don’t do what I want. Instead, do what you want!”⁴³ Then an angel from heaven appeared to him and strengthened him.⁴⁴ He was greatly distressed. So he prayed more earnestly. His sweat fell down on the ground as though it was large drops of blood.⁴⁵ When he got up from praying, he returned to his disciples and found that they were sleeping. They were exhausted because they were so sorrowful.⁴⁶ He woke them up and said to them, “I am disappointed that you are sleeping! Get up! Pray that God will help you whenever you are tempted!”

Luke 22:47-53

THEME: *Jesus’ enemies captured him.*

⁴⁷ While Jesus was still speaking, a crowd approached. Judas, even though he was one of the twelve disciples, was leading them. He came close to Jesus and kissed him on the cheek to signal to those with him which one was Jesus.⁴⁸ Jesus said to him, “Judas, I am disappointed that it is by kissing me^{hh} that you are enabling my enemies to seize me, the

^{ee} OR, ...Satan wants to give you all such severe trials that you will not believe in me any longer. He wants to shake you...

^{ff} OR, Then, to show them that they needed to be prepared to protect themselves, he said to them...

^{gg} OR, Then he went from them as far as someone can throw a stone.

^{hh} OR, ...Judas, is it by kissing me as though you loved me...

one who came from heaven!”⁴⁹ When the *disciples* who were around Jesus realized what was going to happen, they said, “Lord, shall we strike *them* with our swords?”⁵⁰ One of them *drew his sword and* struck the servant of the high priest *to kill him, but only* cut off his right ear.⁵¹ But Jesus said, “Don’t *do* any more of that!” He touched the *servant’s* ear and healed him.⁵²⁻⁵³ Then Jesus said to the chief priests, the officers of the Temple guards, and *the Jewish* elders who had come to *seize* him, “It is ridiculous that you have come *here* with swords and clubs to capture me, as *if I were* a bandit! Day after day *I was with you* in the Temple *courtyard*, and you did not seize me! But this is the time *God is allowing you to do what you want*. It is also the time that *God is allowing Satan, who rules in the darkness, to do what he wants*.”

Luke 22:54-62

THEME: *Peter said three times that he did not know Jesus.*

⁵⁴ They seized *Jesus* and led him away. They brought him to the high priest’s house, and Peter followed *them* at a distance.⁵⁵ They kindled a fire in the middle of the courtyard and sat down together. Peter sat among them.⁵⁶ As the light *from the fire* shone *on his face*, a female servant saw him and looked intently at him. She said, “This man was also with *the man they have arrested!*”⁵⁷ But he denied it, saying, “Woman, I don’t know him!”⁵⁸ A little later someone else saw Peter and said, “You also are one of those who *were with the man they arrested!*” But Peter said, “Man, I am not *one of them!*”⁵⁹ About an hour later someone else said emphatically *about Peter*, “*The way this man speaks shows he is from Galilee. Certainly this man was also with the man they arrested!*”⁶⁰ But Peter said, “Man, I do not know what you are talking about!” Immediately, while he was still speaking, a rooster crowed.⁶¹ The Lord *Jesus* turned around and looked right at Peter. Then Peter remembered what the Lord had said to him, “This night, before the rooster crows, you will deny three times *that you know me*.”⁶² And he went out *of the courtyard* and cried very bitterly.

Luke 22:63-65

THEME: *The soldiers made fun of Jesus.*

⁶³ The men who were guarding Jesus made fun of him and beat him.⁶⁴ They put a blindfold on him and *beat him again*. Then they said to him, “*You say you are a prophet, so prove it by telling us who it was that struck you!*”⁶⁵ They said many other evil things about him, insulting him.

Luke 22:66-71

THEME: *The Jewish leaders asked Jesus about his identity.*

⁶⁶ At dawn *the next morning*, many of the *Jewish* leaders gathered together. The group included the chief priests and the men who taught the *Jewish* laws. They took Jesus to the Jewish Council. There they said to him,⁶⁷ “If you are the Messiah, tell us!” But he replied, “If I tell you that, you won’t believe me.⁶⁸ If I ask you *what you think about the Messiah*, you won’t answer me.⁶⁹ But some day you will see *me*, the one who came from heaven, sitting next to almighty God and ruling!”⁷⁰ Then they all said, “If that is so, are *you saying that* you are the Son of God?”ⁱⁱ He said to them, “Yes, it is just as you say.”⁷¹ Then they said *to each other*, “We certainly don’t need any more people to testify *against him!* We ourselves have heard him say *that he is equal with God!*”

ⁱⁱ OR, Then they said, “If that is so, are *you saying that* you are the Man who is also God?”

23

Luke 23:1-5

THEME: *They accused Jesus before Pilate, the Roman governor.*

¹ Then the whole group got up and took him to Pilate, *the Roman governor*. ² They began to accuse him, saying, “We have determined that this fellow has caused political trouble in our country. He has been *telling people* not to pay taxes to the Roman government. Also, he says he is the Messiah, a king!” ³ Pilate asked him, “Do you *claim to be* the king of the Jews?” He replied, “*It is* as you have *just* said.” ⁴ Pilate said to the chief priests and *the rest of the crowd*, “I do not conclude that this man is guilty of any crime.” ⁵ But they kept insisting, saying, “He is inciting the people *to riot!* He has been teaching his ideas all over Judea! He started *doing it* in Galilee and now he is doing it here!”

Luke 23:6-12

THEME: *After Pilate sent Jesus to Herod, Jesus refused to answer Herod’s questions.*

⁶ When Pilate heard that, he asked, “Is this man from *the district of Galilee?*” ⁷ When they told him that Jesus was *from Galilee, which was the district Herod Antipas ruled, he told them* to take Jesus to Herod Antipas, because Herod was in Jerusalem at that time. ⁸ *So they did.* When Herod saw Jesus, he was very happy. He *had heard about Jesus*, and he had been hoping for a long time that he could see Jesus perform a miracle. ⁹ So he asked Jesus many questions, but Jesus did not reply *to any of them*. ¹⁰ The chief priests and men who taught the *Jewish laws* stood near him, making strong accusations against him. ¹¹ Then Herod and his soldiers made fun of *Jesus*. They put gorgeous clothes on him *to mock him as being a king*. Then Herod sent him back to Pilate. ¹² Until that time Herod and Pilate had been very hostile to each other, but that very day they became friends.

Luke 23:13-25

THEME: *Pilate was unsuccessful in his efforts to set Jesus free.*

¹³ Pilate then gathered together the chief priests and other *Jewish* leaders and the crowd *that was still there*. ¹⁴ He said to them, “You brought this man to me, saying he had caused trouble among the people. But *I want you to know that* after having examined him in your presence, I do not conclude that he is guilty of any of the things you are accusing him about. ¹⁵ *Obviously* Herod did not *conclude that* either, because he sent him back to me *without punishing him*. So it is clear that this man has not done anything for which we should kill him. ¹⁶ So I will *have him* whipped and then released.”^j ¹⁸ But the whole crowd shouted, “Execute this man! Release Barrabas for us!” ¹⁹ (Barrabas was a man who had tried to persuade people in the city to rebel *against the Roman government. While doing that, he had murdered someone*. So he had been put in prison, *where he was waiting to be executed*.) ²⁰ Because Pilate wanted to release Jesus, he tried to persuade the crowd again. ²¹ But they kept shouting, “*Have him killed by being nailed to a cross! Have him crucified!*” ²² He *spoke to them* a third time and asked them, “Why? What crime has he committed? I have concluded that he has done nothing for which he deserves to die. So I will *have him* whipped and then released.” ²³ But they kept insisting. They shouted loudly that *Jesus should be crucified*. Finally, because they continued to shout *so loudly*, ²⁴ Pilate

^j Some Greek manuscripts add v 17, “Every year at the *Passover* festival *Pilate* had to release one prisoner for the people.”

decided to do what they requested. ²⁵ The man who had been put in prison because he had rebelled *against the government* and committed murder, he released! That was the man the crowd had asked him *to release*. He put Jesus into the hands *of the soldiers*, to do what *the crowd* wanted.

Luke 23:26-31

THEME: *The soldiers nailed Jesus to a cross.*

²⁶ As the soldiers were taking *Jesus* away, they seized a man named Simon, *who was from the city of Cyrene in Africa*. He was returning *to Jerusalem* from out in the countryside. They *took from Jesus the cross that he had been carrying* and put it on Simon's shoulders, and *told him to carry it behind Jesus*. ²⁷ A large crowd followed Jesus. The crowd included many women who were beating their breasts *in sorrow*, and wailing for him. ²⁸ But Jesus turned to them and said, "You women of Jerusalem, don't cry for me! Instead, cry because of *what is going to happen to yourselves and your children!*" ²⁹ I want you to know that there will soon be a time when people will say, 'Women who have never given birth to children or nursed babies are fortunate!' ³⁰ Then, *so they will not have to endure great suffering when their enemies destroy this city*, they will say to the mountains, 'Fall down on us!' And people will say to the hills, 'Cover us!' ³¹ *I am innocent. I am like a living tree that people don't try to burn. But the people of Jerusalem deserve to be punished. They are like dry wood that is ready to burn. So if they nail me to the cross, God will certainly do much worse things to them!*"

Luke 23:32-49

THEME: *The things that happened when Jesus died.*

³² Two other men who were criminals were also being led away. They were going to be executed *with Jesus*. ³³ When they came to the place which is called 'The Skull', they nailed *Jesus to a cross after removing his clothes*. They did the same thing to the two criminals. They put one at *Jesus' right side* and one at his left side. ³⁴ Jesus said, "My Father, forgive them, because they do not realize *whom they are doing this to.*" Then *the soldiers* divided his clothing by gambling with something like dice, *to decide which piece of clothing each one would get*. ³⁵ Many people stood nearby, watching. And the *Jewish* leaders made fun of *Jesus*, saying, "He *said that he saved other people!* If he is the Messiah, the one God has chosen, he should save himself!" ³⁶ The soldiers also made fun of his *claim to be a king*. They came up to him and offered him some sour wine. ³⁷ They said to him, "If you are the king of the Jews, save yourself!" ³⁸ *They also fastened on the cross above his head a sign that stated why they were nailing him to the cross. But all it said was, 'This is the King of the Jews'.*

³⁹ One of the criminals who was hanging *on a cross* began to insult him, saying, "Since you *said that you are the Messiah, you must have power!* So save yourself, and save us, too!" ⁴⁰ But the other *criminal* rebuked him, saying, "You should be afraid of God's *punishment!* They are punishing him *and us* in the same way. ⁴¹ They have justly decided that we *two* must die. They are punishing us as we deserve *for the evil things we did*. But this man has done nothing wrong!" ⁴² Then he said, "Jesus, *please remember me and take care of me when you become king!*" ⁴³ Jesus replied, "I want you to know that today you will be with me in the place where everyone is happy!"^{kk}

^{kk} OR, ...today you will be with me in Paradise.

⁴⁴ Then it was about noontime. It became dark over the whole land, and it stayed dark until three o'clock in the afternoon. ⁴⁵ There was no light from the sun. Then the *thick* curtain that closed off the most holy place in the Temple split into two pieces. That signified that ordinary people could now go into the presence of God. ⁴⁶ As that happened, Jesus shouted loudly, "Father, I put my spirit into your care!" When he said that, he stopped breathing and died.

⁴⁷ When the officer who was supervising the execution saw what happened, he praised God for the way Jesus died, saying, "I am sure that this man had done nothing wrong!"

⁴⁸ When the crowd of people who had gathered to see those events saw what happened, they returned to their homes, beating their breasts in sorrow. ⁴⁹ All of Jesus' friends, including the women who had come with him from Galilee, stood at a distance and saw everything that happened.

Luke 23:50-56

THEME: Joseph and others buried Jesus while some women watched.

⁵⁰ There was a man named Joseph who came there. He was from the town of Arimathea in Judea. He was a good and a righteous man, and was a member of the Jewish Council.

⁵¹ But he had not agreed with the other Council members in their decision to kill Jesus and with their plan of how to do it. He was waiting expectantly for the time when God would send his king to begin to rule. ⁵² He went to Pilate and asked for permission to take Jesus' body and bury it. After Pilate gave him permission, ⁵³ he and some others took Jesus' body down from the cross. They wrapped it in a linen cloth. Then they put his body in a tomb that he had hired others to dig out of a rock cliff. No one had ever put a body in it before.

⁵⁴ They had to do it quickly because that was Friday, the day when people prepared things for the Jewish day of rest. The day of rest was about to start at sunset, so they had to finish the burial before sunset. ⁵⁵ The women who had come with Jesus from Galilee followed Joseph and the men who were with him. They saw the tomb, and they saw how the men laid Jesus' body inside it, and they saw the men roll a huge stone across the entrance. ⁵⁶ Then the women returned to the houses where they were staying. The following evening they prepared spices and ointments to put on Jesus' body, but on the Jewish day of rest they rested, according to what Moses had commanded.

24

Luke 24:1-12

THEME: Some women discovered that Jesus had become alive again.

¹ Before dawn on Sunday those women went to the tomb. They took with them the spices that they had prepared to put on Jesus' body. ² They discovered that the stone had been rolled away from the entrance to the tomb. ³ They went in the tomb, but the body of the Lord Jesus was not there! ⁴ They did not know what to think about that. Then suddenly two men stood by them wearing bright shining clothes! ⁵ The women were frightened. As they prostrated themselves on the ground, the two men said to them, "You shouldn't be seeking someone who is alive in a place where they bury the dead! ⁶ He is not here; he has risen from the dead! Remember that while he was still with you in Galilee he said to you, ⁷ 'Even though I am the one who came from heaven, someone will enable sinful men to seize me. They will kill me by nailing me to a cross. But on the third day after that, I will become alive again.'" ⁸ The women remembered those words. ⁹ So they left the tomb and went to the eleven apostles and his other disciples and told them those things. ¹⁰ The ones

who kept telling those things to the apostles were Mary from *the village of Magdala*, Joanna, Mary who was the mother of James, and the other women *who were with them*.¹¹ But they thought that what the women *said* was nonsense. They did not believe what the women said.¹² But Peter got up and ran to the tomb *anyway*. He stooped down *and looked inside*. He saw the linen cloths *in which Jesus' body had been wrapped*. *The cloths were by themselves*.¹³ So, wondering what had happened, he went to where he was staying.^{mm}

Luke 24:13-35

THEME: *Jesus appeared to two disciples as they were walking to Emmaus.*

¹³ That same day two of *Jesus' disciples* were walking to a village named Emmaus. It was about seven miles from Jerusalem.¹⁴ They were talking with each other about all the things that had happened *to Jesus*.¹⁵ While they were talking and discussing those things, Jesus himself approached them and started walking with them.¹⁶ But *something* prevented them from recognizing him.¹⁷ Jesus said to them, "What have you two been talking about while you were walking?" They stopped, and their faces looked very sad.¹⁸ One of them, whose name was Cleopas, said, "You must be the only person who is visiting Jerusalem *for the Passover festival* who does not know the events that have happened there in recent days!"¹⁹ He said to them, "What events?" They replied, "*The things that happened to Jesus, the man from Nazareth, who was a prophet. Many people saw him perform great miracles, and God enabled him to teach wonderful messages!*"²⁰ But our chief priests and leaders handed him over *to the Roman authorities*. *The authorities* sentenced him to die, and they killed him by nailing him to a cross.²¹ We were hoping that he was the one who would free *us Israelites from our enemies!* But *this does not seem possible now, because three days have already passed since that happened*.²² On the other hand, some women from our group amazed us. Early this morning they went to the tomb,²³ but Jesus' body was not there! They came *back* and said that they had seen some angels in a vision. The angels said that he was alive!²⁴ Then some of those who were with us went to the tomb. They saw that things were just as the women had reported. But they did not see *Jesus*."²⁵ He said to them, "*You two foolish men! You are so slow to believe all that the prophets have written about the Messiah!*"²⁶ *You should certainly have known that it was necessary that the Messiah should suffer all those things and die, and then enter his glorious home in heaven!*"²⁷ Then he explained to them all the things that *the prophets* had written in the Scriptures about himself. He started with what Moses *wrote* and what all the *other prophets wrote*.

²⁸ They came near to the village to *which the two men* were going. He indicated that he would go further,²⁹ but they urged him *to not do that*. They said, "Stay with us *tonight*, because it is late in the afternoon and it will soon be dark." So he went in *the house* to stay with them.³⁰ When they sat down to eat, he took some bread and *asked God to bless it*. He broke it and gave *some pieces* to them.³¹ And then *God* enabled them to recognize him. But *immediately* he disappeared!³² They said to each other, "*While we were walking along the road and he talked with us and enabled us to understand the Scriptures, we became so excited that it was as though a fire was burning within us! We shouldn't stay here; we should go tell others what happened!*"³³ So they left immediately and returned to Jerusalem. There they found the eleven *apostles* and others who had gathered together with them.³⁴ They told *those two men*, "It is true that the Lord has become alive again, and

¹¹ OR, ...He saw the linen sheets in which they had wrapped Jesus' body. He did not see anything else.

^{mm} Many Greek manuscripts do not include verse 12.

he has appeared to Simon!" ³⁵ Then those two *men* told *the others* what had happened as *they were walking* along the road. They also *told them how* they both recognized him as he broke some bread *for them*.

Luke 24:36-49

THEME: *Jesus appeared to many of his disciples and taught them more and gave them other instructions.*

³⁶ As they were saying that, Jesus himself *suddenly* appeared among them. He said to them, "*May God give you inner peace!*" ³⁷ They were startled and afraid, *because* they thought they were seeing a ghost! ³⁸ He said to them, "You shouldn't be alarmed! And you should not be doubting *that I am alive!*" ³⁹ Look at *the wounds in* my hands and my feet! You can touch me and see *my body*. Then you can see that it is really I myself. *You can tell that I am really alive* because ghosts don't have bodies, as you see that I have!" ⁴⁰ After he said that, he showed them *the wounds in* his hands and his feet. ⁴¹ They were joyful and amazed, *but* they still did not believe *that he was really alive.*ⁿⁿ So he said to them, "Do you have anything here to eat?" ⁴² So they gave him a piece of broiled fish. ⁴³ While they were watching, he took it and ate it.

⁴⁴ Then he said to them, "*I will repeat* what I told you while I was still with you: Everything that was written about me by Moses and the other prophets and in the Psalms must be fulfilled!" ⁴⁵ Then he enabled them to understand *the things that had been written about him in* the Scriptures. ⁴⁶ He said to them, "This is what they wrote: The Messiah will suffer *and die*, but on the third day *after that* he will become alive again. ⁴⁷ *They also wrote that the message that people* must turn from their sinful ways for God to forgive their sins must be preached *everywhere*. *They wrote that his followers should preach that message, claiming* his authority. They wrote that they should start *preaching* it in Jerusalem and then *go and preach* it to all ethnic groups, *everywhere*. ⁴⁸ You *apostles* must tell people that you know that those things *that happened to me* are true. ⁴⁹ And I want you to know that I will send the *Holy Spirit* to you, as my Father promised *he would do*. But you must stay in this city until God fills you with the power *of his Spirit.*"

Luke 24:50-53

THEME: *Jesus left his disciples and returned to heaven.*

⁵⁰ Then Jesus led them outside *the city* until they came near *the village of* Bethany. There he lifted up his hands and blessed them. ⁵¹ As he was doing that, he left them *and went up to heaven*. ⁵² They worshipped him. And then they returned to Jerusalem very joyfully. ⁵³ Each day they went into the Temple *courtyard*, and spent a lot of time praising God.

ⁿⁿ OR, ...*but* they still did not believe *that he was the one they were seeing*.

The Gospel that was written by John

1

John 1:1-18

THEME: *This book is about Jesus, who was eternally with God but also became a human being to reveal God to mankind.*

¹The one who expresses *what God is like* has always existed from the beginning of *everything*. He has always existed with God, and he has **God's nature**. ²He always existed with God *before* he began *to create anything*. ³He is the one by whom *God* caused everything to exist. He is the one who created absolutely everything. ⁴He is the one who *caused everything* to live. He, who caused us people to live, *revealed to us the truth about God*, as a light *reveals what is in the darkness*. ⁵People do not want him to reveal *that what they do is evil*, just *like darkness is evil*. But *just as darkness cannot put out light*, *evil people have never prevented the one who was like a light from revealing God's truth*.^a

⁶God sent a man whose name was John. ⁷He came to tell people *about the one who was like a light*. John came to show that everything that the *one who was like a light* said was true, in order that he could enable all people to believe *in the one who was like a light*.

⁸John himself was not the *one who was like a light*. Instead, he came to tell others about that *one who was like a light*. ⁹*While John was doing that*, the one who was truly *like a light* was *about to come into the world*. He was the one who enables all people *to know about God*, as a light enables *people to know what is in the darkness*.

¹⁰Although the one *who was like a light* was *here* on the earth, and although he was the one through whom *God* created everything, *most* people did not realize who he was.^b

¹¹Although he came to the land that belonged to him *because he created it*, *most* of his own people, *the Jews*, rejected him. ¹²But as for those *of us who welcomed him*, *God* authorized *that we would have a relationship with him like children have a relationship with their father*. We were people who believed *that what he said about himself was true*. ¹³We became *like God's children*, not because our ancestors *belonged to God*, or because of someone's sexual desires, nor because some man desired to have children like himself. Instead, it was God who caused us to become *like* his children.

¹⁴The one who expresses *what God is like* became a human being, and he lived among us *for a while*. As a result, we saw how wonderful he is. He came from *God* his father, and there was no other person as wonderful as he. He was wonderful because he always acted in kindness toward us, in ways we did not deserve, and he always *spoke truthfully to us about God*.

¹⁵*One day* when John was telling people about him, *he saw Jesus*. Then John shouted to them, "I told you *previously* that someone will come later who is more important than I am, since he existed *long* before me. ***This is the man I was talking about!***"

^a OR, ...*evil people have never* understood the one who was like a light.

^b OR, ...*most* people did not accept him.

¹⁶We have all benefited very much from what he has done. Again and again, he acted in kindness toward us, in ways we did not deserve. ¹⁷Moses proclaimed *God's laws to our ancestors*. But what Jesus Christ did for us *was much better*. He acted in kindness toward us and told us the truth *about God*. ¹⁸No one has ever seen God. But God's only Son, *Jesus*, who has always had a very close relationship with God, has told us about God.

John 1:19-28

THEME: *When religious authorities asked John about his identity, he said he was preparing people for the coming of the Messiah, who was much more important than himself.*

¹⁹The Jewish *leaders* in Jerusalem sent some *Jewish* priests and Levites^c to John to ask him some questions. They said to him, "What do you *claim about yourself*?" ²⁰So John told them the truth, and he told them clearly. He said, "I am not the Messiah!" ²¹Then they asked him, "Then what *do you say about yourself*? Are you *the prophet Elijah who was prophesied to return before the Messiah*?" He replied, "No, I am not." Then they asked him, "Are you the prophet *like Moses that God promised to send*?" He replied, "No." ²²So they asked him, "Then who do you *claim to be*? Tell us so we can *go back and* report to those who sent us. What do you say about yourself?" ²³John replied, "I am the one *the prophet Isaiah said would proclaim this new message loudly to the people who would pass by in this desolate area: 'Prepare yourselves to receive the Lord when he comes, just as people prepare a road for an important official.'*"

²⁴Some of those people *who were questioning* John were ones who had been sent by the Pharisee *religious group*. ²⁵They asked John, "Since *you say you are not the Messiah, nor the prophet Elijah, nor the prophet like Moses, what authority do you have? Furthermore, why are you baptizing Jews, treating them as though they were non-Jews who wanted to become Jews*?" ²⁶John replied, "I am *just baptizing people with water to prepare them to welcome the Messiah*. But *right now* someone is standing among you whom you people do not know. ²⁷He *will preach to you after I am gone. He is so important that I am not worthy to serve him as a slave by untying his sandals.*"

²⁸Those things happened at a *place called Bethany, on the east side of the Jordan River, where John was baptizing people.*

John 1:29-34

THEME: *John the Baptizer announced that Jesus was the one who would become a sacrifice to remove guilt for sin, and how God had confirmed that Jesus was the Son of God.*

²⁹The next day John saw Jesus coming toward him. He said to the people, "Look! Here is the man *whom God has appointed to be a sacrifice, like the lambs that the people of Israel sacrificed! By sacrificing himself he will make it possible for everyone in the world to be no longer guilty for having sinned.* ³⁰He is the one about whom I said *before, 'Someone will come later who is more important than I am, since he existed long before me.'* ³¹I myself did not *previously* recognize that he *was the Messiah*. But *now I know who he is*, and I have baptized people with water to enable *you people of Israel to recognize who he is.*"

³²⁻³⁴ *Later, John spoke clearly what God had shown him about Jesus.* He said, "I myself did not know *previously* that he *was the Messiah*. However, *God, sent me to baptize people with water, people who said they wanted to turn from their sinful ways. While I was doing that, God told me, 'The man on whom you will see my Spirit descend and remain is the one who will put the Holy Spirit within you to truly change your lives.'* I saw *God's Spirit as*

^c OR, ...sent some men who worked in the temple...

he was descending from heaven in the form of a dove. The Spirit rested on Jesus. I saw *that happen*, and I tell you that he is the Son of God.”^d

John 1:35-42

THEME: *After John declared again that Jesus would be a sacrifice to remove guilt for sin, four men decided to become Jesus’ disciples.*

³⁵The next day John was at the same place again with two of us^e disciples. ³⁶When he saw Jesus passing by, he said, “Look! There is the man God *has appointed to be a sacrifice, like the lambs the people of Israel have sacrificed!*” ³⁷When we heard John say this, we went with Jesus. ³⁸Jesus turned around and saw us coming behind him. So he asked us, “What do you want?” We replied, “Teacher, *tell us where you are staying, because we want to talk with you.*” ³⁹He replied, “Come *with me*, and you will see *where I am staying!*” So we went with him and saw where he was staying. We stayed with him until about 4 o’clock.^f

⁴⁰One of us two who heard what John had said and who went with Jesus was Andrew, Simon Peter’s *younger* brother. ⁴¹*After Andrew left Jesus*, the first thing he did was to find his own *older* brother Simon and say to him, “We have found the Messiah!”^g ⁴²Then he took Simon to Jesus. Jesus looked intently at him, and then said, “You are Simon. Your father’s name is John. *I will give you the name Cephas.*” *Cephas is an Aramaic name that means ‘solid rock’.* It means *the same in Greek as the name Peter.*

John 1:43-51

THEME: *Jesus told Nathaniel that he knew about him supernaturally, but that he would do things that were more surprising than that.*

⁴³The next day *Jesus* decided to leave *the Jordan River valley*. He went to *the district of Galilee* and found a man named Philip. Jesus said to him, “Come with me!” ⁴⁴Philip and Andrew and Peter were all from *the town of Bethsaida*. ⁴⁵Then Philip *searched for Nathaniel* and found him, and said to him, “We have met *the Messiah*, the one Moses *wrote about!* The prophets also *prophesied that he would come*. He is Jesus, from *the town of Nazareth*. His father’s name is Joseph.” ⁴⁶Nathaniel replied, “Nazareth? Can anything good come from *such an unimportant place?*” Philip replied, “Come and see!” ⁴⁷When Jesus saw Nathaniel approaching, he said about Nathaniel, “Here is an example of a good Israelite! He never deceives anyone!” ⁴⁸Nathaniel asked him, “How do you know what *I am like?*” Jesus replied, “I saw you before Philip called you, when you were *by yourself* under the fig tree.” ⁴⁹Then Nathaniel declared, “Teacher, you *must be* the Son of God!”^h You are the King of Israel *we have been waiting for!*” ⁵⁰Jesus replied to him, “You believe *those things about me* because I told you I saw you when you were under the fig tree. *I was able to see you supernaturally, even though I was far away from you.* But you

^d OR, ...he is the Man who is also God.

^e Many commentaries suggest that John, the writer, was one of the two disciples. This seems to follow John’s pattern of never referring to himself in the first person in this gospel. But it seems clear that John intended his readers to know that he was referring to himself. So this translation suggests that it would be very appropriate to use first person pronouns whenever it is clear that John was present as a participant.

^f OR, ...We stayed with him from about 4 PM until the next day.

^g The Greek text says “We have found the Messiah.” ‘Messiah’ is the Hebrew word which, translated into Greek, is ‘Christ’. Both ‘Christ’ and ‘Messiah’ mean: ‘God’s chosen king/savior.’

^h OR, ...you *must be* the Man who is also God!

will see *me* do things that are more surprising than that!" ⁵¹ Then Jesus said to him, "Listen to this carefully: *Just like what your ancestor Jacob saw long ago in a vision*, some day you will see heaven opened up, and you will see God's angels ascending from me and descending on me, the one who came from heaven."

2

John 2:1-11

THEME: *In Cana Jesus did his first miracle, turning water into delicious wine.*

¹ Two days later there was a wedding *celebration* in *the town* of Cana, in Galilee. Jesus' mother was there; ² Jesus and *we* his disciples *were also there*, because we had been invited also. ³ When the guests had drunk all the wine *that was there*, Jesus' mother said to him, "The wine is all gone; *can you do something about that?*" ⁴ Jesus said to her, "Woman, don't *tell me what to do. Let me take care of it.* It is not yet time *to show* that I am *the Messiah by working miracles.*" ⁵ Then Jesus' mother said to the servants, "Do whatever he tells you!" ⁶ There were six *empty* stone jars there. The Jews *put water in them* to use for washing things *to make them acceptable to God.* Each jar held 20 to 30 gallons. ⁷ Jesus said to the servants, "Fill the jars with water!" So they filled the jars to the brim. ⁸ Then he told them, "Now, ladle out some *of it* and take it to the master of ceremonies." So the servants did that. ⁹ The master of ceremonies tasted the water, which had now become wine. He did not know where the wine had come from, but the servants who had ladled out the wine knew. *The wine was delicious!* So he called the bridegroom over, ¹⁰ and said to him, "Everyone *else* serves the best wine first. Then when the guests have drunk so much *that they can't tell the difference*, they *serve* the cheap wine. But you *have not done what others do.* You have kept the best wine until now!" ¹¹ That was the first miracle that Jesus did. He did it in Cana, in *the district of Galilee.* By doing it he showed how awesome he is, and as a result, *we* his disciples believed that he *truly was the Messiah.*

John 2:12

THEME: *Jesus and others went to Capernaum and stayed there several days.*

¹² Jesus then went down to *the city of Capernaum* with his mother and *younger* brothers and *us* his disciples. We stayed there several days.

John 2:13-25

THEME: *After Jesus expelled the merchants from the temple, the Jewish leaders wanted him to do a miracle to show by what authority he did that. He told them metaphorically that he would become alive again three days after he died.*

¹³ Later, when it was almost time for the Jewish Passover *celebration*, Jesus *and we* disciples went up to Jerusalem. ¹⁴ There, in the Temple *courtyard*, he saw some men who were selling cattle, sheep, and pigeons *for sacrifices.* He also saw men who were sitting at tables, *making a big profit as they gave people Temple tax* coins in exchange for *their Roman* coins. ¹⁵ Then Jesus made a whip from some cords and *used it to chase out* the sheep and cattle from the Temple *courtyard.* By overturning their tables he scattered the coins of the men who were exchanging the coins. ¹⁶ He said to those who were selling doves, "Take these doves away *from here!* Stop *defiling* my Father's Temple *by making it a market!*" ¹⁷ Then *we* disciples remembered that these words had been written *in the*

Scriptures, prophesying what the Messiah would say to God: "Others will strongly oppose me because of my passionate desire for people to respect your Temple."

¹⁸ So *one of the Jewish leaders* replied to him, "What miracle will you perform to show us that *you have authority from God* to do these things?" ¹⁹ Jesus replied to them, "If you destroy this temple, I will build it again in three days." ²⁰ So the *Jewish leaders* said, "We have been building this Temple for forty-six years *and it is not finished yet!* So there is no way **you** can build it within three days!" ²¹ But when Jesus said that about the temple, *he was really talking about his own body.* ²² Later, after Jesus had *died and had* come back to life again, *we* his disciples remembered the words he had said. As a result, *we* believed *what had been prophesied in the Scriptures about the Messiah becoming alive again,* and we believed that what Jesus said *was true.*

²³ While Jesus was in Jerusalem at the Passover celebration, many people came to believe *that he was the Messiah* because they saw the miracles he was performing. ²⁴ But he did not let them tell him what he should do *as the Messiah,* because he knew within himself what they were all *thinking.* ²⁵ He did not need anyone to tell him what others were thinking, because he already knew what they were *thinking and wanting.*

3

John 3:1-15

THEME: Jesus told Nicodemus that people needed to be born again spiritually to have eternal life.

¹ There was a man named Nicodemus, who was a member of the Jewish religious council. He belonged to the Pharisee *religious sect.* ² He went to see Jesus at night, *to talk to him about God's kingdom.* He said to Jesus, "Teacher, *we believe that you are a teacher who has come from God. We believe this because we know that someone could perform the miracles you are doing only if God were helping him.*" ³ Jesus replied to him, "Listen to this carefully: Unless people are born again and *have a new life from God,* they cannot experience God ruling *their lives.*" ⁴ Then Nicodemus said to him, "No one can be born when he is old! There is no way someone can enter his mother's womb and be born a second time!" ⁵ Jesus answered, "Note this: Being born naturally is not *enough;* people need to also be born *spiritually* by God's Spirit. If that does not happen, they cannot experience God ruling *their lives.*" ⁶ If someone is born as a result of what humans *do,* that person becomes a human being. But those who are born *again* as a result of what *God's Spirit does receive a new spiritual nature from God.* ⁷ Don't be surprised about my telling you that you must be born again *and have a new life from God.* ⁸ *Let me illustrate.* The wind blows wherever it wants to. You hear its sound, but you do not know where the wind comes from or where it is going. Similarly, those *who do not know God cannot understand* how people are born again as a result of what *God's Spirit does.*" ⁹ Nicodemus replied to him, "How can that happen?" ¹⁰ Jesus replied to him, "You are a *well-known* teacher among *us* Israelite people, so I am surprised that you don't understand these things! ¹¹ Listen to this carefully: My disciples and I tell you about the things that we have seen and know *are true,* but you don't admit that what we are saying *is true.*" ¹² I have told you about the things *that happen here* on earth that are true, but you don't believe me. So if I tell you about things *that happen* in heaven, you certainly won't believe me! ¹³ I am the

ⁱ OR, ...I tell you about the things that I have seen and know *are true,* but you don't admit that what I am saying *is true.*

only one who has gone up to heaven; no one else has gone up there. I am also the one who came down from heaven. *So I know what happens there.* ¹⁴ *Long ago when the Israelite people rebelled against God in the desolate area, God sent poisonous snakes to bite them.* But when Moses lifted up *on a pole* the *model* of a poisonous snake, *everyone who looked at that model was healed from their snake bites.* In the same way, *even though I am the one who came from heaven, some day people will lift me up on a cross to kill me.* ¹⁵ As a result, everyone who believes in me will have eternal life.^j

John 3:16-21

THEME: *God sent his Son into the world to save everyone who trusts in him.*

¹⁶ God loved us people in the world so much that he gave his only Son as a sacrifice for us, in order that everyone who believes in him would not be separated from God forever. Instead, they would have eternal life. ¹⁷ When God sent his Son into the world, his purpose was not to punish the *people* in the world for their sins. Instead, he sent him to save them *from being punished for their sins.* ¹⁸ Everyone who trusts in his Son, *God says that they will not be punished.* But God has already *said* that he will punish everyone who does not trust in his Son, because they have not trusted in what his only Son *has done for them.* ¹⁹ The *one who was like a light to reveal God's truth to us* came into the world. But people loved doing what was *evil, like darkness is evil,* instead of loving the *one who was like a light.* That is the reason *God will judge people and condemn them.* ²⁰ Everyone who does what is evil hates the *one who is like a light,* and they will not come to the *one who is like a light,* because *the one who is like a light* would show that their deeds *are evil, and he would rebuke them.* ²¹ But those who live according to *God's truth* come to the *one who is like a light,* in order that people may see clearly that the things they have done they did them because *they have depended* on God.

John 3:22-36

THEME: *When many people began to become Jesus' disciples, John the Baptizer declared that Jesus was greater than he was.*

²² Sometime later Jesus and we disciples went to Judea district. We stayed there and he *directed us* as we baptized people.

²³ John the Baptizer was also baptizing people. He was doing that at *the village of Aenon near the town of Salim,* because there were many springs in that area. *Many* people kept coming *to John,* and he was baptizing them. ²⁴ That happened before John was put in prison. ²⁵ Some of John's disciples and a certain Jew started arguing about the Jewish rituals of washing things *to make them acceptable to God.* ²⁶ Then those disciples went to John and said to him, "Teacher, *do you remember* the man who was with you when you were baptizing people on the other side of the Jordan River? He is the one you were telling us about. Well, now he is baptizing people, and many people are going to him *instead of coming to us!*" ²⁷ John replied, "A person can become *important* only if God permits it. *So you should not be jealous about Jesus being popular!*" ²⁸ You yourselves can verify what I said. I told you that I am not the Messiah. Instead, I *told you* that *God* sent me to prepare the way for him. ²⁹ *Let me illustrate: He is like a bridegroom, and I am like his friend.* The friend of the bridegroom stands outside and waits *for him to come.* That friend is very happy when he hears the bridegroom's voice *when he arrives.* In the same way,

^j Some people think that what Jesus told Nicodemus continues through v. 21, but the best evidence suggests that vv. 16-21 are John's comments.

I am very happy *about what you have told me*.³⁰ It is necessary for Jesus to become more important *by making more disciples than I have*, and for me to become less *important*.”

³¹ *Jesus came from heaven*. He is more important than anyone else. Those who are born from *parents here* on earth are just humans, and they speak about things *that happen here* on the earth. But since he came from heaven, his *words are* more important than anyone else's. ³² He tells people what he has seen and what he heard *in heaven*, but very few people listen to what he says. ³³ Those who have accepted what he has said verify that what God has said is true. ³⁴ *We know it is true* because *Jesus*, the one God sent, speaks the message of God. *That is also true* because God causes his Spirit to live *in Jesus* to completely *direct everything he says and does*. ³⁵ God loves his Son, and has caused him to have control over everything. ³⁶ Those who trust in *God's Son* have eternal life. But those who reject God's Son will never have *eternal* life. Instead, God is angry with them *and he will surely punish them*.

4

John 4:1-30

THEME: *While Jesus talked with a Samaritan woman, he showed by his God-given knowledge of her personal life that he is the life-giving Messiah.*

¹⁻² *At that time, many people were asking* Jesus to baptize them. He did not baptize people; it was *we* his disciples who were doing the baptizing. But when some of the Pharisees heard *that* Jesus was making more disciples than John *the Baptizer* and that he was baptizing them, *they became very jealous*. ³ When the Lord *Jesus* heard about that, *so that the Pharisees would not cause trouble for him*, he left Judea and went again *with us disciples* to Galilee.

⁴ *He decided* it was necessary for him to travel through *the district of Samaria*. ⁵ So we arrived at a town named Sychar, in Samaria. That was near the plot of ground that *our ancestor Jacob* had given to his son Joseph *long ago*. ⁶⁻⁸ The well that *used to* belong to Jacob was on that plot of ground. Jesus was tired from walking. So while *we* disciples went into the town to buy some food, he sat down alongside the well. It was about noontime. A woman who *lived there* in Samaria came to get some *water from the well*. Jesus said to her, “Will you give me *from the well* some water to drink?” The *woman knew that* Jews did not like to *touch things that belong to Samaritans*,^k ⁹ so the woman said to him, “You are a Jew, and I am from Samaria. Furthermore, I am a woman. So *I am surprised* that you are asking me for a drink *of water*!” ¹⁰ Jesus replied to her, “If you knew what God *wanted to* give you, and if you knew who I am, the one who is asking you for a drink, you would have asked me, and I would have given you water that gives life.” ¹¹ She *thought he was talking about water in a stream*. So *she* said to him, “Sir, you don't have a bucket *or a rope with which to get water*, and the well is deep. So *since you can't get water from this well*, where can you get that life-giving water?” ¹² Our ancestor Jacob left us this well. He drank water from it, and there was *enough good water* so that his sons and his flocks of sheep drank from it also. *Do you claim* to be greater than Jacob, *and because of that, you can give us life-giving water?*” ¹³ Jesus replied to her, “Everyone who drinks water from this *well* will later become thirsty again. ¹⁴ But those who drink the water that I will give them will never be thirsty again. On the contrary, the water that I give them will become in their inner beings like a spring of water that will enable them to have eternal

^k OR, ...Jews did not like to associate with Samaritans...

life.”¹⁵ The woman *did not understand that Jesus was speaking figuratively about something that would sustain her spiritually*. So she said to him, “Sir, give me that kind of water so that I will not get thirsty again, and so that I won’t have to keep returning here to get water!”

¹⁶ *Jesus knew she did not understand, but he wanted to show her by his God-given knowledge of her personal life that because he was the Messiah he could take care of her spiritual need*. So he said to her, “Woman, go and call your husband, and bring him here!”

¹⁷ She replied, “I don’t have a husband!” Jesus said to her, “You said that you don’t have a husband, and that is true. ¹⁸ It is also true that you have had five husbands, *one by one*. And the man you are living with now is not your husband! What you have said is very true.”

¹⁹ The woman said to him, “Sir, I perceive you must be a prophet *because you are able to know people’s secrets*. ²⁰ But *let me ask you a different question*: Our ancestors worshipped God here on Mount *Gerazim*, but you *Jews* say that Jerusalem is the place where we must worship God. *So which group is right?*” ²¹ Jesus said to her, “Woman, believe me *when I say that there will come a time when it will not matter whether you worship God our Father on this mountain or in Jerusalem or somewhere else*. ²² You *people from Samaria* do not know the one you are worshipping. But we *Jews* know whom we worship, because it is from *us Jews* that *God has sent the one who will save people from the guilt of their sins*. ²³ However, there will be a time when those who genuinely worship God will worship him as *God’s Spirit directs and according to God’s truth*. In fact, that time has already come. Those are the kind of worshippers my Father seeks. ²⁴ God is a spiritual being. So it is necessary that those who worship him must worship him as his Spirit *directs and according to God’s truth*.” ²⁵ The woman said to him, “I know that the Messiah is coming. When he comes, he will tell us everything *we need to know*.” (‘Messiah’ and ‘Christ’ *both mean God’s promised king*.) ²⁶ Jesus said to her, “I, the one speaking to you, am *the Messiah!*”

²⁷ Just then *we disciples returned from town*. *Since it was contrary to our custom for Jewish religious teachers to converse with a woman they did not know*, we were surprised that he was talking to a woman. However, none of us asked her, “What do you want?” and none of us asked him, “Why are you talking with her?”

²⁸ The woman left her water jar there and went into the town. She said to the people there, ²⁹ “Come and see a man who *was able to tell me all about my past life, even though I never met him before!* Could this man be the Messiah?” ³⁰ *So many people* left the town and started going to where Jesus was.

John 4:31-38

THEME: Jesus told his disciples that what sustained him was doing his Father’s will, which meant convincing non-Jewish people to believe in him.

³¹ Meanwhile, we disciples were urging him, “Teacher, eat *some of the food we brought!*” ³² But he said to us, “I have food to eat that you do not know anything about!” ³³ So we started saying to each other, “Surely no one has brought him any food *when we were not here!*” ³⁴ Jesus said to us, “Doing what *my Father* who sent me wants *me to do* and finishing the work he *gave me to do* is *what sustains me like food does*. ³⁵ *At this time of the year* you are saying,¹ ‘There are four months left before we harvest *the crops*.’ But I say to you, look carefully *at the non-Jewish people around here*. *God says, ‘People are ready to accept my message, like crops in fields that are ready for people to harvest.* ³⁶ *If*

¹ OR, ...your ancestors used to say...

you enable them to accept my message, I will reward you, as an owner of a field pays those who harvest the crops. Because of your work, people will gain eternal life.' I have been telling people God's message. That is like a man who plants seeds. You will help people to accept my message. That will be like harvesting crops. When that happens, both you and I will rejoice. ³⁷ As a result, this saying will become true: One person plants seeds, but others harvest *the crops*. ³⁸ I am sending you *to enable people to accept my message, but you will not be the first ones who tell them God's message*. Others *previously worked hard to tell people God's message*, and now you will be harvesting the results of their work."

John 4:39-42

THEME: *Many Samaritans believed that Jesus was the Messiah.*

³⁹ Many of the Samaritan people who *lived* in that town believed that Jesus *was the Messiah* because they heard what that woman said *about Jesus*: "That man *was able to tell me all about my past!*" ⁴⁰ So when those Samaritans came to him, they urged him to stay with them. So we stayed there two days. ⁴¹ Many more of them believed *that he was the Messiah* because of his message. ⁴² They told the woman, "We believe in Jesus *now*, but not *just* because of what you told us. Now we have heard *his message* ourselves. And now we know that this man truly is the one who can save all of us *people in the world from the guilt of our sins*."

John 4:43-54

THEME: *After Jesus healed an official's son, the official and his family believed that Jesus is the Messiah.*

⁴³⁻⁴⁴ Jesus had said *previously* that people did not honor prophets *like himself when they tried to teach people* in their own home area. So, two days later, Jesus and we disciples left that area and we went to *his own area in Galilee district, because he knew that people there wouldn't think very highly of him, and as a result the Jewish leaders would not be jealous*. ⁴⁵ However, when we arrived in Galilee, *many* of the people there welcomed him, because they had been in Jerusalem during the *Passover* celebration, and had seen all the things he did there. ⁴⁶ Jesus went again to *the town of Cana in Galilee*. That was where he *previously* turned water into wine. There was one of the king's officials who lived in *the city of Capernaum*, whose son was very sick. ⁴⁷ When that man heard that Jesus had returned to Galilee from Judea, he went to Jesus *in Cana* and pleaded with him, "Please come down *to Capernaum* and heal my son, who is about to die!" ⁴⁸ Jesus said to him, "You people will never believe *my message* if you don't see *me perform* various miracles!" ⁴⁹ But the official said to him, "Sir, *I believe that you came from God. So please come down to my home* before my son dies!" ⁵⁰ Jesus said to him, "Then you may go *home*. Your son will not die!" The man believed what Jesus said, and left. ⁵¹ *The next day* while he was on the way home, his servants met him. They told him, "Your child is going to live!" ⁵² He asked them, "At what time did my son start to become well?" They said to him, "His fever ceased yesterday *afternoon* at one o'clock." ⁵³ Then the boy's father realized that that was the time Jesus told him, "Your son will not die." So he and all the people in his house believed *that Jesus was the Messiah*.

⁵⁴ That was the second miracle that Jesus performed in Galilee, after he had returned from Judea.

5

John 5:1-13

THEME: *The Jewish leaders did not like the fact that Jesus healed a paralyzed man on the Sabbath day.*

¹Some time later, Jesus went up to Jerusalem when the Jews were having *another* celebration. ²At one of the gates *into the city* called the Sheep Gate, there is a pool. In our language we call it Bethzatha. *Around the pool* were five open areas with roofs over them. ³Many people were lying there. They were people who were blind, lame, or paralyzed.^m ⁴One of those who was there had been paralyzed for thirty-eight years. ⁵Jesus saw him lying there and found out that the man had been like that for a long time. He said to the man, "Do you want to be healed?" ⁶The paralyzed man replied to him, "Yes, sir, *I want to be healed, but* there is no one to help me get down into the pool when the water stirs. While I am trying to get *to the pool*, someone else always gets there before me." ⁷Jesus said to him, "Get up! Then pick up your mat and walk!" ⁸The man immediately was healed. He picked up his mat and started walking!

The day on which this happened was a Jewish day of rest. ⁹So the Jewish *leaders* said to the man who had been healed, "Today is the Sabbath day, and *in our Jewish law it is written that people should not work on the Sabbath*, so you should not be carrying your mat!" ¹⁰The man replied to them, "The man who healed me, he himself said to me, 'Pick up your mat and walk!'" ¹¹They asked him, "Who is the man who said to you, 'Pick it up and walk!'" ¹²But since Jesus had disappeared in the crowd *without him finding out Jesus' name*, he did not know who it was *who had healed him*.

John 5:14-18

THEME: *The Jewish leaders became very angry with Jesus for saying that he was the Son of God.*

¹³Later, Jesus saw the man when he was in the Temple *courtyard*. He *found out Jesus' name*, and Jesus said to him, "Listen! You are healed! So stop sinning! If you don't stop sinning, something will happen to you that will be worse *than the paralysis you had before!*" ¹⁴The man went away and told the Jewish *leaders* that it was Jesus who had healed him. ¹⁵So the Jewish *leaders* started to harass Jesus, because Jesus was doing these things on the Sabbath day. ¹⁶Then Jesus replied to them, "My Father has always been working every day, *including the Sabbath day*, up till now. I am doing the same thing!" ¹⁷For that reason the Jewish *leaders* sought even harder for a way to kill him. They wanted to kill him because *they considered* that he was disobeying their rules about the Sabbath day. Also, by saying God was his Father, he was making himself equal with God, *and they thought they should kill anyone who said such things*.

^m Some very old Greek manuscripts add these words which include v. 4: "They were waiting for the water in the pool to stir. From time to time God would *send down* an angel, and the angel would stir the water. Then the first person who got down into the water after the water was stirred would be healed of whatever disease that person had."

John 5:19-45

THEME: *Jesus replied to their objections by stating five reasons why they should believe he was the Son of God.*

¹⁹ Jesus replied to them by saying, “Listen to this carefully: I can do nothing by my own *authority*. I do only the *kind of things* that I see *my Father* doing. Whatever kinds of things my Father is doing, those are the things I am doing. ²⁰ *My Father* loves me, and he shows me everything he is doing. He will show me *the miracles he wants me to do* that will be greater than the ones *you have already seen me do*, so that you may be amazed. ²¹ *For example*, just as *my Father* causes people who have died to rise up and be alive again, I will give *eternal life* to everyone I want to. ²² Furthermore, *my Father* is not the one who judges people *concerning their sins*. Instead, he has given to me the work of judging people, ²³ in order that all people may honor me, just as they honor *my Father*. *My Father considers that* anyone who does not honor me is not honoring *him*, the one who sent me. ²⁴ Listen to this carefully: Those who hear my message and believe that *God* is the one who sent me have eternal life. *God will not condemn them*. They are no longer separated from God. Instead, they have *new life from God*.

²⁵ Listen to this carefully: There will be a time when those who are separated from God will hear the voice of me, the Son of God.ⁿ In fact, that time is here already. Those who hear *and pay attention to my message* will have *eternal life*. ²⁶ *My Father* has *power to make things live*. Similarly, he has given me the *power to enable* people to live *eternally*. ²⁷ Because I am the one who came from heaven, he has also given me the authority to judge people *concerning their sins*. ²⁸ Don’t be surprised about that, because there will be a time when all people who have died will hear my voice ²⁹ and they will become alive again. Those who have lived good *lives* will rise *from their graves* and live forever. But those who have lived evil lives will rise, and I will condemn them. ³⁰ I do not do anything *like that* by my own authority. I judge people only according to what I hear *my Father tell me*. I will judge people fairly, because I do not want to please only myself. Instead, I want to please *my Father*, who sent me.

³¹ If I were the *only one* to tell people about myself, *they could rightly say that* what I say is not true. ³² But there is someone else who tells people about me. And I know that what he tells people about me is true. ³³ As for you, when you sent messengers to John *the Baptizer to ask about me*, he told the truth *about me*. ³⁴ I don’t *need* people to tell others *about me*. But instead, I am reminding *you about what John told people about me*, in order that you will *believe it and be saved*. ³⁵ *John’s message about me was like* a lamp that shines brightly.^o For a short while you were willing to be made happy *by that message*.

³⁶ But there is something else that tells you about me. *It should prove who I am* more than what John *said about me*. The miracles that *my Father* told me to do, the miracles that I am performing, show people that my Father sent me. ³⁷ Furthermore, *my Father*, who sent me, tells people about me. You have never heard his voice or seen him. ³⁸ Furthermore, you have not believed in *me*, the one he sent. So you have not *believed* his message in your hearts. ³⁹ You carefully study the Scriptures, because you think that by *studying* them you will *find the way to* have eternal life. And those Scriptures tell people about me!⁴⁰ But you refuse to believe in me in order that you may have *eternal life*.

⁴¹ It does not *matter to me* whether people praise me. ⁴² But you *want people to praise you*. I know that within yourselves you do not love God. ⁴³ Although I have come to earth with

ⁿ OR, ... There will be a time when those who are spiritually dead will hear the voice of me, the Man who is also God.

^o OR, John was *like* a lamp that shines brightly.

my Father's authority, you do not accept me. But if someone else comes with his own authority, you accept **him!** ⁴⁴You accept your praising each other, but you don't try to do things that will result in God himself praising you. So there is no way you can believe *in me!*

⁴⁵But don't think that I am the one who will accuse you while *my* Father is listening! No, it is Moses who will accuse you! You thought that he would *defend you*. ⁴⁶He wrote about me, so if you had believed what Moses *wrote*, you would have believed what I *said!* ⁴⁷But since you did not believe what he wrote *about me*, there is no way you will believe what I say!"

6

John 6:1-15

THEME: *Jesus miraculously fed more than 5,000 people.*

¹Some time later, near the time of the Jewish Passover celebration, Jesus went *with us disciples by boat* and crossed to the eastern shore of Lake Galilee. This lake is *also called* Lake Tiberias. ²A large crowd of people kept following him *on land* because they had been seeing the miracles he performed *by healing* sick people. ³Jesus went up on the hillside and sat down with *us* disciples *to teach us*. ⁴Then he looked up and saw a great crowd of people coming toward him. ⁵He said to Philip, "Where will we buy food for all these people to eat?" ⁶He asked this only to find out if Philip believed what *Jesus could do*, because Jesus already knew what **he himself** was going to do. ⁷Philip replied to him, "*Even if we had* the amount of money a man earns in eight months, that would not be enough to buy bread so that each person could have a little bit!" ⁸Another one of *us* disciples, Andrew, who was Simon Peter's *younger* brother, said, ⁹"There is a boy here who has five small barley loaves and two *cooked* fish. But they will not help much among so many people!" ¹⁰Jesus said, "Tell the people to sit down!" There was plenty of grass there, so they all sat down. There were about five thousand men *among those* who sat down. ¹¹Then Jesus took the small flat loaves and the fish and thanked *God* for them. Then he *gave them to us, and we* distributed the bread and the fish to all the people sitting on the ground. *Because God caused the food to keep increasing*, everyone ate as much as they wanted. ¹²When everyone had all the food they wanted, he said to *us* disciples, "Gather up the pieces that are left over. Don't let anything be wasted!" ¹³So we gathered up the pieces of the small flat loaves that were left over by those who had eaten. We filled twelve baskets with those pieces!

¹⁴After the people saw that miracle Jesus had just performed, *many of* them started to say, "Surely this is the prophet *like Moses* that *God promised* to send to the world!" ¹⁵So because Jesus realized that they were about to come and seize him to make him *their* king, he left them again and went up into the hills by himself.

John 6:16-24

THEME: *Jesus miraculously walked on the water.*

¹⁶When it was evening, *we* disciples went down to Lake *Galilee*. ¹⁷When it became dark and Jesus had still not joined us, *we* got into a boat and went across the lake towards Capernaum. ¹⁸A strong wind started to blow and made the water very rough. ¹⁹After we had rowed three or four miles, we saw Jesus coming near the boat; he was walking on the water! So we were terrified! ²⁰But he said to us, "Don't be afraid! It is I!" ²¹We were glad to

take him into the boat. As soon as we did that, the boat reached the shore where we were going!

²² The next day the crowd of people that had stayed on the other side of the lake were *perplexed about how Jesus had left that area*. They knew there had been only one boat there *the previous day*. They knew that we had gone away in that boat by ourselves. They knew Jesus had not gone with us. ²³ Then some *men came from the city of Tiberias* in boats. *They were hoping to take some of the crowd back to Tiberias*. They arrived near the place where the people had eaten the food after Jesus had given thanks *and caused it to multiply*. ²⁴ When the crowd realized that neither Jesus nor we disciples were there, *some of them got into those boats and they sailed to Capernaum to find Jesus*.

John 6:25-59

THEME: *Jesus taught them figuratively of the need for them to take for themselves the benefits of his sacrificing himself and shedding his blood to atone for their sins.*

²⁵ When they found him *in Capernaum* further around the lake, they asked him, “Teacher, *since you did not come in a boat, when and how did you get here?*” ²⁶ Jesus replied to them, “Listen to this carefully: Do you know why you are looking for me? It is not because you *have realized who I really am* as a result of seeing me. No, you are looking for me *only* because you had plenty of bread to eat *after I provided it for you by performing a miracle*. ²⁷ Stop desiring food that will soon spoil! Instead, desire to get *spiritual* food that will last forever! Yearn for eternal life! That is what I, the one who came from heaven, will give you. God *my Father* has shown that he approves of my *doing that*.”

²⁸ Then the people asked him, “What things should we do *to please God?*” ²⁹ Jesus replied, “What God *wants you* to do is this: He wants you to believe that *I am* the one he has sent.” ³⁰ So they said to him, “Then perform *another* miracle so that we may see it and believe *you came from God*. What miracle do you *want* to perform?” ³¹ Our ancestors ate the *food called manna that God provided for them by a miracle*, in the desolate area. This is written *in the Scriptures* about *what Moses caused to happen*: ‘He gave them food from heaven to eat.’ *Will you perform a miracle like that?*”

³² So Jesus said to them, “The truth is that it was not Moses who gave your *ancestors* that food from heaven. No, it was my Father *who gave it to them*. *And my Father is the one* who gives you the true food from heaven. ³³ The true bread from God came down from heaven, and he is the one who will give *eternal life to the people of the world*.”

³⁴ *Not understanding what he meant*, they said to him, “Sir, give us that kind of bread **all the time!**” ³⁵ Jesus said to them, “*Just as food sustains physical life*, I am the *one who enables you to have spiritual life*. Those who *eat ordinary food and ordinary drink will later be hungry and thirsty*. But those who come to me *to receive that life* will never again *lack anything spiritually*. ³⁶ I told you before that you have seen my *miracles, but after seeing them, instead of understanding who I am*, you have not believed in me. ³⁷ All the people that *my Father entrusts to me* will come to me, and I will certainly welcome anyone who comes to me. ³⁸ When I came down from heaven, it was not to do what I wanted. Instead, I came to do what *my Father*, who sent me, wanted. ³⁹ What the one who sent me wanted was that I would keep forever all those whom he entrusted to me. He wanted me to cause all of them to become alive again on the day *when I judge everyone*. ⁴⁰ *Long ago in the desolate area, when those who were bitten by snakes looked at the bronze replica of a snake, they were healed*. What my Father wants is that *similarly* everyone who looks at *what I have done* and believes in me will have eternal life. I will cause them to become alive again on the day *when I judge everyone*.”

⁴¹The Jewish *leaders* began to grumble about him because he said, “I am the one who is *like* true bread who came down from heaven.” ⁴²They said, “This man is Jesus, the son of Joseph! We know *the names of* both his father and his mother. *He certainly did not come from heaven*, so he is *lying* by saying, ‘I came from heaven!’” ⁴³Jesus replied to them, “Stop grumbling among yourselves *about what I just said!*” ⁴⁴*My* Father, who sent me, makes people want to come to me. No others will come to me *to receive eternal life*. Those who come to me are the only ones who will believe in me. I will raise them *from the dead* on the *judgment day*. ⁴⁵*One of the prophets* wrote *about all those who will trust in me*, ‘God will teach them all.’ Everyone who listens to what *my* Father says and learns from him will believe in me. ⁴⁶I came from God. I am the only one who has seen *my* Father. No one else has seen him. ⁴⁷Listen to this carefully: Everyone who believes *my* message has eternal life. ⁴⁸*Just as food sustains your physical life*, I am the *one who enables you to have spiritual life*. ⁴⁹Even though your ancestors ate the manna *while they were traveling* in the desolate area, they died *anyway*. ⁵⁰But the bread *I am talking about* is something that came down from heaven. If people eat that bread, their spirits will never die. ⁵¹I am the one who came down from heaven to enable people to have *spiritual* life. If people take what I will give them, they will live forever. What I will give them is my flesh, which I will give to *all the people in the world* in order that they may have *spiritual* life.”

⁵²Then the Jewish *leaders* began to argue among themselves. They said, “There is no way this man can give us his flesh to eat!” ⁵³So, *speaking figuratively of the need for them to accept for themselves the benefits of his sacrificing himself and shedding his blood to atone for their sins*, Jesus said to them, “Listen carefully to this: *Although* I am the one who came from heaven, if you do not eat my flesh and drink my blood, you will not have eternal life. ⁵⁴Those who eat my flesh and drink my blood will have eternal life, and I will cause them to become alive again at the *judgment day*, ⁵⁵because my flesh and my blood are truly spiritual food. ⁵⁶Those who eat my flesh and drink my blood will have a close relationship with me, and I will have a close relationship with them. ⁵⁷*My* Father, who is the *source of everything that lives*, sent me, and I live because *my* Father has *given me life*. Similarly those who eat my *flesh* will live *eternally* because of what I *do for them*. ⁵⁸*I am* the true bread that came down from heaven. Although our ancestors ate *manna*, they later died *anyway*. But those who eat this bread will live forever.” ⁵⁹He said this while he was teaching people in the Jewish meeting place in Capernaum.

John 6:60-71

THEME: *Some of Jesus’ disciples left him because of this teaching.*

⁶⁰After they heard him say that, many of his disciples said, “What he is teaching is repulsive; it is very difficult for anyone to accept it.” ⁶¹Jesus was aware that his disciples were grumbling about it, so he said to them, “I am sorry that this is offending you. ⁶²*Perhaps you will believe my message* if you see me, the one who came from heaven, ascending *there* to where I was before!” ⁶³God’s Spirit is the one who gives people *eternal* life. Human efforts are no help at all *for giving people eternal life*. The message I have spoken to you *gives spiritual* life.^q ⁶⁴But there are some of you who do not believe *my message*.” *Jesus said that* because he knew from the time he started *his ministry* which of them would not believe his message. He also knew who would enable his enemies to seize him.

^p OR, *What will you think if you see me*, the one who came from heaven, ascending *there* to where I was before?

^q OR, ...The message I have spoken to you comes from God’s Spirit and gives eternal life.

⁶⁵ Then he continued by saying, "That is why I told you that only those whom my Father has enabled *to believe in me* will come to me *and receive eternal life*."

⁶⁶ From that *time*, many of his disciples left him and no longer went with him. ⁶⁷ So he said to *us twelve apostles*, "You don't want to leave me also, do you?" ⁶⁸ Simon Peter replied to him, "Lord, *we won't leave you, because* there is no other person *like you* to whom we can go! You have the message about eternal life! ⁶⁹ We have come to believe for certain that you are the holy one *who has come from God!*" ⁷⁰ Then Jesus replied to us, "*You are saying that as though all you twelve whom I have chosen believe that. But one of you is under the control of Satan!*" ⁷¹ He was talking about Judas, the *son of Simon*, from Kerioth *village*. *Even though* Judas was one of *us twelve apostles*, he was about to enable Jesus' enemies to seize him.

7

John 7:1-9

THEME: *Jesus rejected his younger brothers' suggestion that he go immediately to Jerusalem.*

¹ After those things happened, Jesus went around in Galilee. He did not want to travel in Judea, because he knew the Jewish *leaders there* were wanting to kill him. ² But when the time of the Jewish celebration *called 'Celebration of Living in Shelters'* was near, ³ Jesus' *younger brothers* said to him, "*Since many people here have left you*, you should leave and go to Judea *and perform* some miracles there, so that your disciples may see them!" ⁴ No one who wants to become famous does things secretly. *You say you are doing these miracles, so do some miracles there* so everyone can see them!" ⁵ *They said this critically*, because even *though they were* his own *younger brothers*, they did not believe he was *from God*. ⁶ So Jesus said to them, "It is not yet time for me *to go to the celebration*. For you, any time is right *to go to the celebration*. ⁷ *The people who don't belong to God* cannot hate you, but they hate me because I tell them that what they are doing is evil. ⁸ You go ahead to the celebration. I am not going up *to Jerusalem* to the celebration *yet*, because now is not the right time for me *to go*." ⁹ After he said that, Jesus stayed a *little longer* in Galilee.

John 7:10-13

THEME: *Jesus went to the celebration.*

¹⁰ However, *a few days* after his *younger brothers* left to go up to the celebration, he went also. He went with *us disciples*, but no others went with us. ¹¹ At the celebration, the Jewish *leaders* were looking for him. They were asking people, "Has Jesus come?" ¹² Among the crowds, many people were whispering about Jesus. Some were saying, "He is a good man!" But others were saying instead, "No! He is deceiving the crowds!" ¹³ But no one was saying it out in the open, because they were afraid of the Jewish *leaders*.

John 7:14-36

THEME: *After Jesus taught people, the Jewish leaders wanted to arrest him, but many others believed he was the Messiah.*

¹⁴ In the middle of the days of the celebration, Jesus went to the Temple *courtyard* and began to teach people. ¹⁵ The Jewish *elders* were amazed *at what he was saying*. They said, "This man never studied *in one of our religious schools!* So how can he have learned

so much about the Scriptures?" ¹⁶ Jesus replied to them, "What I teach does not come from myself. It comes from God, the one who sent me. ¹⁷ Those who choose to do what God wants will find out whether what I teach comes from God or whether I am speaking with only my own authority. ¹⁸ Those who speak with only their own authority do that just so others will honor them. But I am *doing things so that others* will honor the one who sent me, and I am someone who speaks the truth. I never lie. ¹⁹ Think about the laws that Moses gave you. None of you completely obeys those laws. So why are you trying to kill me, saying I don't obey the laws concerning the Jewish day of rest?"

²⁰ Someone in the crowd answered, "By saying this you show that a demon is controlling you! Certainly no one is trying to kill you!" ²¹ Jesus replied to them, "Because I did a miracle of healing someone on the Jewish day of rest, you are all shocked. ²² Moses gave you a law that you must circumcise the male children and that you must do that exactly seven days after they are born. Actually, it was your ancestors, Abraham and Isaac and Jacob, not Moses, who started that ritual. But because of that law, you sometimes circumcise them on the Jewish day of rest, but that is working, too! ²³ You sometimes circumcise boys on our Jewish day of rest so that you don't disobey the law of Moses, so it is ridiculous that you are angry with me, saying I worked on the Jewish day of rest by healing a man! Healing someone is far more helpful than circumcising a baby boy! ²⁴ Stop deciding according to what you see whether my healing this man is wrong! Instead, decide according to what is really the right action to help people!"

²⁵ Some of the people from Jerusalem were saying, "This is the man they are trying to kill!

²⁶ He is saying these things publicly, but our Jewish rulers are not saying anything to oppose him. Is that because they have decided he is truly the Messiah? ²⁷ But he can't be the Messiah, because we know where this man came from. When the Messiah really comes, no one will know where he comes from."

²⁸ They said that because they thought Jesus was born in Nazareth. So while Jesus was teaching people in the Temple courtyard, he shouted, "Yes, you say that you know me, and you think you know where I am from. But I have come here not with my own authority. Instead, God is the one who truly sent me. You do not know him. ²⁹ But I know him, because I have come from him. He is the one who sent me!"

³⁰ Then they tried to seize him because he said he had come from God. But no one put their hands on him to do that, because it was not yet the time for him to die. ³¹ But many of the crowd believed that he had come from God. They said, "When the Messiah comes, he certainly will not do more miracles than this man has done, will he?" ³² The Pharisees heard them whispering these things about him. So they and the chief priests sent some Temple guards to seize him.

³³ Then Jesus said, "I will be with you for only a short time. Then I will return to the one who sent me. ³⁴ Then you will search for me, but you will not find me. And you will not be able to come to the place where I am." ³⁵ So the Jewish leaders said to themselves, "Where is this man about to go with the result that we will not be able to find him? Some Jewish people have dispersed and live among Greek people. He is not intending to go and live among them and teach them, is he? ³⁶ When he said 'You will search for me, but you will not be able to find me,' and when he said 'You will not be able to come to the place where I am,' what did he mean?"

John 7:37-53

THEME: *Many people were divided after Jesus said that the Spirit would produce eternal life within those who come to him.*

³⁷ On each of the seven days of the celebration, the high priest poured out some water on the altar in the Temple to remember how God provided water for the people in the desolate area long ago. But the water he poured did not help anyone who was thirsty. So on the last day of the festival, which was the most important day, Jesus stood up in the Temple courtyard and said with a loud voice, "Those who are thirsty should come to **me** to drink *what I will give them*." ³⁸ Just as the Scriptures teach, streams of water shall flow out from the inner beings of those who believe in me, and that water will cause them to live *eternally*.³⁹ When Jesus said that, he was referring to God's Spirit, whom those who believed in Jesus would receive later. Up to that time God had not sent the Spirit to live within believers, because Jesus had not yet *died and returned to his glorious home in heaven, from where he would send the Spirit*.

⁴⁰ When some of the crowd heard those words, they said, "Surely this man is the prophet whom God promised to send, the one who would be like Moses!" ⁴¹ Others said, "He is the Messiah!" But others, *thinking Jesus was born in Galilee*, said, "The Messiah will not come from Galilee, will he?" ⁴² *It is written* in the Scriptures that the Messiah will come from King David's family, and be born in Bethlehem, where King David lived!" ⁴³ So the people were divided because of *what they thought about Jesus*. ⁴⁴ Some people wanted to seize him, but no one laid hands on him *to do that*.

⁴⁵ So the Temple guards returned to the chief priests and the Pharisees, *the ones who had sent them to arrest Jesus*. They said to the guards, "Why did you not *seize him and bring him here*?" ⁴⁶ They replied, "No one ever spoke such *amazing things* as this man does!" ⁴⁷ Then the Pharisees replied, "Has *he* deceived you, too?" ⁴⁸ None of our rulers nor any of us Pharisees have believed that he *is the Messiah!* ⁴⁹ Not one! But, on the contrary, some of this crowd *have believed in him*. They don't know *the true teachings of our laws!* They will go to hell *for listening to him!*"

⁵⁰ Then Nicodemus spoke. He was the one who earlier went to Jesus *at night*. He was also a member of the Jewish council. He said to *the rest of the Council members*, ⁵¹ "We haven't listened to what he says to find out what he is doing. Is it permitted in our Jewish law for us to say, before questioning someone, that we must punish him?" ⁵² They replied to him, "You talk like another *disgusting person* from Galilee! Read *what they have written in the Scriptures!* You will find that no prophet comes from Galilee, *like he does!*"⁵³ Then they all left and went to their own homes.

^r Some of the oldest Greek manuscripts do not include the sentences that are now marked as 7:53-8:11. Some manuscripts have those sentences at the end of John's Gospel and others have them at the end of Luke's Gospel.

8

John 8:1-11

THEME: *Jesus evaded a trap about condemning a woman who had been caught committing adultery.*

¹But Jesus went *with us disciples* to Olive Tree Hill, *and we stayed near there that night.*
²Early the next morning, we returned to the Temple *courtyard*. Many people gathered around him, so he sat down to teach them. ³Then men who taught the *Jewish laws* and some of the Pharisee *religious group* brought a woman to him. *They had arranged to* seize her while she was having sex with a man who was not her husband. They made her stand up in front of the group *that was listening to Jesus,* ⁴and then they said to Jesus, "Teacher, *we seized this woman while she was having sex with a man who is not her husband.* ⁵Moses commanded us in the laws *he gave us* that we should stone such women *to death.* So what do you say *we should do?*" ⁶They asked this question as a trap so they could accuse him. *If he said they should not kill her, they would shame him for disobeying the law of Moses. If he said they should kill her, they could accuse him to the Roman governor.*

But Jesus bent down and wrote something on the ground with his finger. ⁷While they continued to question him, he stood up and said to them, "Whichever one of you has never sinned can be the first one to start throwing stones at her." ⁸Then he stooped down and wrote *some more* on the ground. ⁹After they heard what he said, those *who were questioning him* went away, one by one, the older ones first *and then the younger ones, knowing they were all sinners.* Finally only Jesus was there, along with the woman. ¹⁰Jesus stood up and asked her, "Woman, where are they? Has no one said you must die for your sin?" ¹¹She said, "No, sir, no one." Then Jesus said, "I don't condemn you either. Go *home* now, and do not continue your sinful *life* any longer!"]

John 8:12-20

THEME: *Jesus replied to the Pharisees' objection to his claim to be like a light for the people of the world.*

¹²Jesus spoke to the people again. He said, "I am *like* a light for *all the people in the world.* *Just as a light reveals what has been in the darkness, I reveal God's truth to them.* Those who walk in the darkness *are unaware of what is around them.* But those who become my disciples will always be aware *of God's truth.* They will have my light *which shows them how to have eternal life.*" ¹³So the Pharisees said to him, "You are just telling about yourself! *There is no one else to verify these things you say about yourself, so we don't need to accept that what you say is true.*" ¹⁴Jesus replied, "Even if I were the *only one* to say these things about myself, what I say is true, because I know that I came from *heaven,* and I know that I am going *back to heaven.* But **you** do not know where I came from or where I am going. ¹⁵**You** judge people according to human standards. *The reason I am here is not to judge and condemn people for their sins.* ¹⁶But if I did judge *people,* what I decided would be correct, because I am not the *only one who will decide those things.* I and the one who sent me will both decide. ¹⁷*Moses wrote in your law that if at least two people testify that some event has happened, people should consider what they say is true.* ¹⁸I am telling you about myself, and the other one who is telling you about me is *my Father* who sent me. *So you should believe that what we declare is true.*"

¹⁹Then they asked him, "*If you have a father we can question about you, where is he?*" Jesus replied, "You don't know *who I really am.* If you knew who I *really am,* you would

also know who my Father is.”²⁰ He said these things when he was in the Temple courtyard, near the place where the people put their offerings. *This was also very close to the place where the Jewish council met.* But no one seized him to arrest him, because it was not yet time for him to suffer and die.

John 8:21-30

THEME: *Jesus replied to the Pharisees’ continued rejection of Jesus’ claims about himself.*

²¹ Jesus said to them additionally, “I will soon be going away. Then *at the end of your life* you will seek me, but you will die *without God forgiving* your sins. Where I will go, you will not be able to come.”²² So the Jewish *leaders* said among themselves, “Is he going to kill himself? Is that the reason he said, ‘Where I go, you will not be able to come?’”²³ But Jesus continued by saying to them, “You were born here in this world, but I came from heaven. You belong to those who are opposed to God. I do not belong to them.”²⁴ I told you that you will die *without God forgiving* your sins. If you do not believe I am *who I say that I am*, you will die *without God forgiving* your sins.”

²⁵ So they said to him, “You! Who do you think you are?” Jesus said to them, “Ever since I began *teaching*, I have been telling you who I am!²⁶ I could judge you and say *you are guilty* of many things. But instead, *I will say only* what the one who sent me tells me to say. *What he says* is true, and I tell the people in the world what I have heard from him.”

²⁷ They did not understand that he was talking about his Father *in heaven*.²⁸ So Jesus said, “I am the one who came down from heaven, but when you lift me up *on a cross to kill me*, you will know who I am. You will also know that I do not do anything on my own *authority*. Instead, I say just what *my Father* has taught me.”²⁹ He is the one who sent me, and he helps me. Because I always say what pleases him, he has never abandoned me.”

³⁰ As Jesus was saying these things, many people believed he *was the Messiah*.

John 8:31-59

THEME: *Jesus told his critics which people were true believers like Abraham and which ones really were serving Satan.*

³¹ Then Jesus said to the Jews who *said they* had come to believe in him, “If you continue to *live in accordance with* my message, you will truly be my disciples.”³² Then you will know *God’s truth*, and as a result of *your believing his truth*, he will free you *from being controlled by the one who has made you his slaves*.”³³ They replied to him, “We are descendants of Abraham. We have never been anyone’s slaves. So why do you say *we will be freed from being someone’s slaves*?”³⁴ Jesus replied, “Listen carefully to what I am going to tell you. All those who continue to sin are *forced to obey* their sinful desires, *just as slaves are forced to obey their master*.”³⁵ A slave is not a permanent member of a family. But a son is a member of a family forever. *Similarly, you say you are members of God’s family because you are descendants of Abraham, but really, because you are like slaves of your sinful desires, you are no longer permanent members of God’s family*.”³⁶ So if you allow me to free you, you will truly be free.”³⁷ I know you are Abraham’s descendants. But you are trying to kill me because *you are not* letting my message continue *to change* your inner beings.”³⁸ I am telling you what I saw when I was with *my Father*. But **you** do the things you have heard from **your father**.”

³⁹ They replied to him, “Abraham is our ancestor.” Jesus said to them, “If you were Abraham’s descendants, *your character would be like Abraham’s character*, and you would do *good things* like Abraham did.”⁴⁰ I have been telling you the truth I heard from

God, but you are trying to kill me. Abraham did not do things like that. ⁴¹ No, you are doing the things your *real* father does.”

They said to him, “*We don’t know about you, but we* are not illegitimate children. And *spiritually*, we have only one Father. That is God.” ⁴² Jesus said to them, “If God were your father, you would love me, because I came from God, and now I have come here *to this world*. My coming was not because I *appointed* myself. He sent me. ⁴³ And I will tell you why you don’t understand what I say. It is because you don’t want to accept my message. ⁴⁴ You belong to your father, the devil, and you desire to do what he wants. He has *caused people to become* murderers from the time when he first *sinned*. He has abandoned *God’s* truth because he is a liar by nature. Whenever he lies, he is speaking according to his *nature*, because he is a liar and is the one who originates all lies. ⁴⁵ But because I tell you the truth, you don’t believe me! ⁴⁶ *Since I have never sinned*, none of you can show that I have sinned. So, since I tell you the truth, there is no good reason for your not believing me! ⁴⁷ Those who belong to God habitually obey God’s message. You don’t belong to God; so you don’t obey his message.”

⁴⁸ The Jewish *leaders* replied to him, “We are certainly right by saying you *believe what is false* as the Samaritans *do*, and that a demon *controls* you!” ⁴⁹ Jesus replied, “A demon does not *control* me! I honor my Father, and you don’t honor me! ⁵⁰ I am not trying to honor myself. There is someone else who desires *to honor me*, and he is the one who will judge *whether it is I who am telling the truth or whether it is you who are telling the truth*. ⁵¹ But the truth is that anyone who obeys what I say will never die!”

⁵² Then the Jewish *leaders*, *thinking he was talking about ordinary death and not about spiritual death*, said to him, “Now we are sure that a demon *controls* you! Abraham and the prophets died *long ago*! But you say that anyone who obeys what you teach will never die! ⁵³ You are certainly not greater than our ancestor Abraham! He died, and all the prophets died, so who do you think you are *by saying something like that*?” ⁵⁴ Jesus replied, “If I were honoring myself, that would be worthless. My Father is the one you say is your God. He is the one who honors me. ⁵⁵ Although you don’t know him, I know him *and have a close relationship with him*. If I said that I did not know him, I would be a liar like you are. But I know him, and I obey what he says. ⁵⁶ Your ancestor Abraham was happy when he thought about what I would *do during* my life. *It was as though* he saw that, and was happy.”

⁵⁷ Then the Jewish *leaders* said to him, “You aren’t fifty years old yet! So you certainly did not see Abraham, *because he died long ago*!” ⁵⁸ Jesus said to them, “The truth is that I existed before Abraham was born!” ⁵⁹ So, *because they were very angry about Jesus intimating that he had eternally existed with God*, they picked up stones to throw at him *to kill him*. But *Jesus* caused them not to be able to see him, and he left the Temple courtyard.

9

John 9:1-12

THEME: *Jesus healed a man who was born blind.*

¹ As Jesus walked along *with us*, he saw a man who had been blind from the time he was born. ² We disciples asked him, “Teacher, was this man blind from birth because his parents sinned or because he himself sinned?” ³ Jesus replied, “His being blind was not because he or his parents sinned. Instead, *he has been blind* in order that *people can see* the power of God as a result of *what will now happen* to him. ⁴ While there is still time,

I must do the work that the one who sent me *wants me to do*. *Just as daytime is followed by nighttime when people do not work, at the end of our lives it is too late for us to do what God wants.*⁵ While I am still *living* in this world, I am the *one who enables people to know about God, like a light enables the people in this world to see what is in the darkness.*"

⁶After he said that, he spat on the ground. He made a *little bit of mud* with the saliva, and put it on the man's eyes. ⁷Then he said to him, "Go and wash in Siloam pool!" (That name means 'sent;' *just as they sent the water by a channel into the pool, God sent Jesus*). So the man went and washed *in the pool*, and when he went home he was able to see!⁸ His neighbors and others who previously had seen him when he was begging said, "He is the man who used to sit here and beg, isn't he?"⁹ Some said, "Yes, he is." Others said, "No, *he isn't*. But it is a man who looks like him!" But the man himself said, "Yes, I am that man!"¹⁰ So they said to him, "How is it that now you can see?"¹¹ He replied, "The man whose name is Jesus made some mud and put it on my eyes. Then he told me to go to Siloam *pool* and wash. So I went there and washed, and then I could see."¹² They said to him, "Where is that man *now*?" He said, "I don't know."

John 9:13-41

THEME: *The Pharisees investigated the healing of the blind man.*

¹³They took to the Pharisees the man who was previously blind. ¹⁴The day on which Jesus made the mud and enabled the man to see again was a Jewish day of rest. *The Pharisees considered that healing someone was work, and their rules did not permit people to do any work on the Sabbath day.*¹⁵ So the Pharisees also asked him, "How did you become able to see?" He said to them, "The man put mud on my eyes. Then I washed, and now I can see!"¹⁶ So some of the Pharisees said, "Since this man *Jesus* disobeys *our rules about working on the Jewish day of rest*, he is *certainly* not from God." But others said, "If he was a sinner, he could certainly not do such miracles!" So they were divided.¹⁷ So they said to the blind man again, "You are the man whom he enabled to see. What do you yourself say about him?" The man said, "*I think* he is a prophet!" *So they told him to go.*

¹⁸The Jewish *leaders* still did not believe that the man was blind when he was born, and that he was *now* able to see. So they sent someone to bring the man's parents.¹⁹ *When they got there, the Jewish leaders* asked them, "Is that man your son? Do you say that he was blind when he was born? *If that is true*, how is he now able to see?"²⁰ His parents replied, "We know that he is our son. We know that he was blind when he was born."²¹ But we do not know how he is able to see. We also do not know who enabled him to see. Ask our son! He is old enough *to answer questions from authorities like you!* He can tell you himself!"²² The Jewish *leaders* had previously declared that they would not allow anyone who declared that Jesus was the Messiah to *enter* their synagogues. His parents *knew that*, so they were afraid of the Jewish *leaders*.²³ That is the reason they said, "He is old enough *to answer questions*, so ask him!"

²⁴So they sent someone to bring back to them the man who had been blind. *When he got there, the Jewish leaders* said to him, "Knowing that God *is listening*, tell the truth! We know that the man who healed you is a sinner."²⁵ He replied, "I don't know if he is a sinner or not. But one thing I do know is that I was blind, but now I can see!"²⁶ So they said to him, "What did he do to you? How did he enable you to see?"²⁷ He replied, "I told you that already, but you did not pay attention! Why do you want to hear me tell you again? Do you also want to become his disciples?"²⁸ Then they insulted him angrily. They said, "**You** are that man's disciple, but **we** are Moses' disciples!"²⁹ We know that God spoke to Moses; but this man, we don't know where he is from or where he *gets any authority* from!"³⁰ The man replied, "That is very surprising! You say you don't know where he *gets any authority*. But he enabled me to see!"³¹ We know that God does not help sinners *who ask God to help*

them. Instead, he listens to *and helps* godly people who pray. He listens to people who do what God wants. ³²No one has ever enabled a man to see who was blind from birth *like I was*. That has never happened since the world began! ³³So if this man had not come from God, he wouldn't be able to do anything *like that!*" ³⁴They replied to him, "You bastard!^s Do you think **you** are qualified to teach **us**?" Then they threw him out of *their meeting place*.

³⁵Jesus heard that they had thrown that man out. He found the man and said to him, "Do you believe that the one who came down from heaven *is the Messiah?*" ³⁶The man answered, "Sir, who is he? *Tell me*, in order that I may believe in him." ³⁷Jesus said to him, "You have seen him. *In fact it is I*, the one who is speaking to you." ³⁸The man said, "Lord, I believe *you are the Messiah!*" Then he *kneelt down before* Jesus and worshipped him.

³⁹Jesus said, "I have come into this world to judge *people*. The result will be that *those who realize they do not know God's truth will perceive it. That is like enabling* those who are blind to see. But the result will also be that people who *falsely think they understand God's truth will never understand it. That is like people* who are blind remaining blind permanently." ⁴⁰Some of the Pharisees who were with him heard him say that, and said to him, "You are not suggesting that we are *like* blind people, are you?" ⁴¹Jesus said to them, "If you *realized that you did not yet know God's truth, but you wanted to, then you would be like* blind people who wanted to see. God would be able to forgive your sins. But you are now *falsely* claiming that you *know God's truth, so you are like people who are blind, who claim they can see. Because of that, God is not able to forgive your sins.*"

10

John 10:1-21

THEME: *Jesus explained why he is like a good shepherd.*

¹Jesus continued by saying to us, "Listen carefully to what I say. Anyone who does not enter *the sheep pen* through the gate, if he climbs in some other way, he is a thief or a bandit. ²The man who enters *the pen* through the gate is the shepherd of the sheep. ³The man who watches the gate at *night* opens the gate for him. The sheep recognize his voice. He summons his own sheep by *calling out* the names *he has given* them. Then he leads them outside *the pen*. ⁴After he has brought out all his own *sheep*, he goes in front of them. His sheep follow him because they recognize his voice. ⁵But they will never follow a stranger. Instead, they will run away from him, because they do not recognize a stranger's voice."

⁶Jesus said that to illustrate *the difference between himself and the Pharisees, who were deceiving the people*. But they did not understand what he was telling them. ⁷So Jesus spoke to them again. He said, "Listen carefully to what I am saying. I am *like* a gate for the sheep *to enter the sheepfold, because I am the one who allows people to enter God's presence*. ⁸All of *your religious leaders* who have come previously *without my authority* are *like* thieves and bandits *because they act violently and dishonestly for their own benefit*. But *just as* sheep do not *obey strangers, God's people do not pay attention to them*. ⁹I am *like* a gate. *God will save all those who come to him by trusting in me. Just as sheep go in and out through the gate safely to find pasture, I will provide for them and*

^s Literally, "You were born as a result of your parents' sin."

protect them. ¹⁰Thieves come to a sheep pen only to steal or kill or destroy sheep. Similarly, your religious leaders injure God's people spiritually. But I have come in order that people may have spiritual life,^t and that they may have abundantly all they need to sustain them spiritually.

¹¹I am like a good shepherd. A good shepherd is willing to die to save the sheep. In the same way I am ready to sacrifice myself to save those who belong to me. ¹²A worker whom someone has hired to look after the sheep is not like the shepherd or the one who owns the sheep. So when a worker sees a wolf coming, he leaves the sheep and runs away. Then the wolf attacks the flock of sheep and seizes one sheep and causes the others to scatter. ¹³The worker runs away because he is only a man whom someone has hired. He is not really concerned about what happens to the sheep. Similarly your religious teachers don't really care what happens to you. ¹⁴I am like a good shepherd. Just as a good shepherd knows his sheep, I know those who belong to me, and they know me ¹⁵in the same way as my Father knows me and I know my Father. Furthermore, I am ready to sacrifice myself for those who belong to me. ¹⁶And I have other people who are not Jews who will some day belong to me. They will be like sheep from another sheep pen. I must bring them to God also.^u They will pay attention to what I say, and eventually all those who belong to me will be like one flock, and I will be like their one shepherd. ¹⁷The reason my Father loves me is that I will sacrifice my life. But after I do that, I will become alive again. ¹⁸No one is causing me to die. Instead, I have chosen to sacrifice myself. I have authority to sacrifice myself and I have authority to become alive again. That is what my Father has commanded me to do."

¹⁹After hearing these words that Jesus said, the Jews were divided again. ²⁰Many of them said, "A demon is controlling him and has caused him to become crazy. It is useless to listen to him!" ²¹But others said, "What he is saying is not something a man whom a demon is controlling would say. And no demon could enable a blind man to see like Jesus did!"

John 10:22-42

THEME: *The Jewish leaders tried to kill or arrest Jesus for claiming he was equal with God.*

²²Then it was time for the celebration to remember when our ancestors rededicated the Temple in Jerusalem. It was in winter. ²³Jesus was in the Temple courtyard, walking in the place that people called King Solomon's porch. ²⁴The Jewish leaders gathered around him and said, "How long will you keep us from knowing for sure if you are the Messiah? If you are the Messiah, tell us clearly!" ²⁵Jesus answered them, "I have been telling you that I am the Messiah, but you do not believe me! You should know who I am because of the miracles I do with my Father's authority. ²⁶But instead, you do not believe in me because you do not belong to me. You are like sheep who belong to a different shepherd. ²⁷Just as sheep pay attention to the voice of their true shepherd, my people pay attention to me. I know them, and they have become my disciples. ²⁸I will give them eternal life. No one will separate them from me, not ever. No one shall ever pull them away from belonging to me. ²⁹Those that my Father has given to me are more precious than anything else.^v So no one can pull them away from belonging to me. ³⁰My father and I are equal."

³¹The Jewish leaders again picked up stones to throw at him and kill him because they were angry at his saying he was equal with God. ³²But Jesus said to them, "You have

^t OR, ...But I have come in order that people may have eternal life...

^u OR, ...I must bring them to myself.

^v OR, My Father, who has given them to me, is greater than anything that opposes them.

seen me perform many miracles that my Father *told me to do*. You should realize from seeing them that *I am equal with God*. So, for which of these miracles are you wanting to stone me to death?" ³³ The Jewish *leaders* replied, "It's not because you performed a great miracle. Instead, *we are wanting to stone you to death because you are dishonoring God*. You are just a man, but you are saying you are God!" ³⁴ Jesus replied to them, "In the Scriptures it is written *what God said to the rulers whom he had appointed*, 'I have said that you are *like gods*.' ³⁵ God said that *to those leaders when he appointed them*. No one objected to that. And no one can set aside anything that is in Scripture. ³⁶ But I am the one *my Father set apart to completely belong to him*. He sent me here into this world. So you should not say that I am doing wrong by saying that I am God!" ³⁷ If I were not doing the miracles my Father *told me to do*, *I would not expect you to believe in me*. ³⁸ But because I perform these miracles, believe *what these miracles show about me*, even though you do not believe what I say. If you do that, then you will know and understand that *my Father has a close relationship with me, and I have a close relationship with my Father*."

³⁹ After they heard that, they tried to seize him again, but he got away from them.

⁴⁰ Then Jesus went *along with us back across to the east side of the Jordan River*. We went to the place where John was previously baptizing *people*. We stayed there *for a few weeks*, ⁴¹ and many people came to him. They were saying, "John never performed a miracle, *but this man has performed many miracles!* Everything John said about this man is true!" ⁴² Many people *who came there believed that he was the Messiah*.

11

John 11:1-16

THEME: *Jesus' friend Lazarus died.*

¹ One time there was a man whose name was Lazarus who was *very sick*. He lived in *the village of Bethany*, where his *older sisters Mary and Martha* lived. ² Mary was the woman who *later poured perfume on the feet of the Lord Jesus*, and then wiped his feet with her hair. ³ So the two sisters sent *someone to tell Jesus about Lazarus*, saying 'Lord, the one you love *very much* is very sick.' ⁴ They *hoped that Jesus would come*, but when Jesus heard the message, he said, "The *purpose of his being sick* is not that he would die. Instead, the purpose is *that people may realize how great God is, and that people may honor me, God's son, because of what I will do*." ⁵ Jesus loved Martha and her *younger sister Mary* and Lazarus. ⁶ But when Jesus heard that Lazarus was sick, he stayed *where he was* for two more days.

⁷ Then he said to us disciples, "Let's go back to Judea." ⁸ We said, "Teacher, just a short while ago the Jewish *leaders* wanted to stone you to death. So *we don't think you should go back there again!*" ⁹ To show us that *nothing bad could happen to him until the time God had chosen*, Jesus replied, "There are twelve hours in the daytime, *which is enough time to do what God wants us to do*. People who walk in the daytime will not stumble over things, because they see things by the light from the sun. ¹⁰ It is when people walk in the nighttime that they stumble over things, because they have no light."

¹¹ After he said that, he told us, "Our friend Lazarus has gone to sleep. But I will go there to wake him up." ¹² So we said to him, "Lord, if he is sleeping, he will get well. So *you don't*

^w OR, ...You should not be angry with me for saying *I am equal with God when I say I am the Man who is also God*.

need to risk your life by going there.”¹³ Jesus was speaking *figuratively* about Lazarus’ death, but we thought he was talking about really being asleep.¹⁴ So then he told us plainly, “Lazarus is dead.”¹⁵ But for your sake I am glad I wasn’t there *when he died*, because I want you to believe *more firmly that I am the Messiah*. So now, *instead of staying here*, let’s go to him.”¹⁶ Then Thomas, who was called ‘The Twin’, said to the rest of us disciples, “Let’s all go, so that we may die with him *when his enemies kill him*.”

John 11:17-40

THEME: *Lazarus’ sisters expressed disappointment that Jesus did not come and heal Lazarus before he died.*

¹⁷ When we arrived *close to Bethany*, Jesus found out that Lazarus *had died and had been buried and his body had been in the tomb for four days*.¹⁸ Bethany is less than two miles from Jerusalem.¹⁹ Many Jews had come *from Jerusalem* to console Martha and Mary concerning *the death of their younger brother*.²⁰ When Martha heard *someone say* that Jesus was coming, she went *along the road* to meet him. But Mary stayed in the house.²¹ When Martha *got to where Jesus was*, she said to him, “Lord, if you had been here, my brother would not have died *because you would have healed him!*”²² But I know that even now God will do for you whatever you ask *concerning my brother*.”²³ Jesus said to her, “Your brother will become alive again!”²⁴ Martha said to him, “I know that he will become alive again when all people become alive again on the *Judgment day*.”²⁵ Jesus said to her, “I am the one who *enables people to become alive again and who causes people to live eternally*. Those who believe in me, even if they die, they will live *again*.”²⁶ Furthermore, all those who believe in me while they are alive, *their souls* will not die *forever*. Do you believe that?”²⁷ She said to him, “Yes, Lord! I believe that you are the Messiah, the Son of God.^x You are the one *God promised to send into the world!*”

²⁸ After saying that, she returned *to the house* and took her *younger sister Mary* aside and said to her, “The Teacher is *close to our village*, and he wants to talk to you.”²⁹ When Mary heard that, she got up quickly and went to him.³⁰ Jesus had not yet entered the village; he was still at the place where Martha met him.³¹ The Jews who were in the house with Mary, *consoling her*, saw Mary get up quickly and go outside. So they followed her, thinking she was going to the tomb *where they had buried Lazarus*, in order to cry there.

³² When Mary got to where Jesus was and saw him, she prostrated herself at his feet and said, “Lord, if you had been here, my brother would not have died!”³³ When Jesus saw her crying, and saw that the Jews who had come with her were also crying, in his spirit he was very angry *that Satan had caused Lazarus to die*, and was very disturbed.^y³⁴ He said, “Where have you buried his body?” *Martha and Mary* said to him, “Lord, come and see.”³⁵ Jesus began to cry.³⁶ Then *some of the Jews* said, “Look how much he loved Lazarus!”³⁷ But some others said, “He enabled a blind man to see. So he should have been able to *heal this man so that he wouldn’t die!*”

³⁸ Within himself Jesus was again very angry^z *about Lazarus dying*. He came to the tomb. It was a cave. The entrance had been covered with a large stone.³⁹ Jesus said, “Take away the stone!” Martha, *who, as I mentioned before, was an older sister of the man who had died*, said, “Lord, his *body* has been *in the tomb* for four days, so now there will be a bad smell!”⁴⁰ Jesus said to her, “I told you that if you believed *in me*, you would see how great God is! Have you *forgotten that?*”

^x OR, ...the Man who is also God.

^y OR, ...he was very troubled.

^z OR, ...very troubled...

John 11:41-48

THEME: *Jesus caused Lazarus to be alive again.*

⁴¹ So they took away the stone. Then Jesus looked up *toward heaven* and said, “My Father, I thank you that you heard me *when I prayed about this earlier*.⁴² I know that you always hear me *when I pray*. But instead of *just praying silently*, I said that for the sake of the people who are standing here. I want them to believe that you sent me.”⁴³ After he said that, he shouted, “Lazarus, come out!”⁴⁴ The man who *had been dead* came out! The strips of cloth were still wrapped around his *hands and feet*, and a cloth was still around his face, *but he came out!* Jesus said to them, “Take off the cloths so that he can walk easily!” *So they did that.*

⁴⁵ As a result, many of the Jews who had come to see Mary and who had seen what Jesus did, believed *he was the Messiah*.⁴⁶ But some of the *others* went to the Pharisees and told them what Jesus had done.⁴⁷ So the chief priests and the Pharisees gathered all the members of the *Jewish Council* together. They started saying *to each other*, “What are we going to do *about Jesus*? He is performing many miracles!⁴⁸ If we allow him to keep *doing this*, everyone will believe that he *is the Messiah*, and they will make him their king. Then the Roman *army* will come and destroy our Temple and our whole nation of Israel!”

John 11:49-57

THEME: *The Jewish leaders decided to kill Jesus.*

⁴⁹ One of the *Jewish Council* members was Caiaphas. He was the Jewish high priest that year. *Hinting that they should get rid of Jesus*, he said to them, “You *talk as though you don’t know anything!*”⁵⁰ You don’t realize that it would be much better for us if one man died for the sake of the people, rather than *the Romans kill all the people of our Jewish nation*.⁵¹ He said that not because he thought of it himself. Instead, since he was the high priest that year, he was prophesying that Jesus would die for the whole *Jewish* nation.⁵² But he was also prophesying that Jesus would die, not just for the Jews, but for all the people living in other lands who *would belong to God*, to unite *all of them into one group*.⁵³ So from that day the *Jewish leaders* started to make plans how they could kill Jesus.

⁵⁴ Because of that, Jesus no longer traveled around publicly among the Jewish people. Instead, he left *Jerusalem* along with us disciples and went to a village called Ephraim, in an area near the desolate region. We stayed there *for a while*.

⁵⁵ When it was almost time for the Jewish Passover *celebration*, many *Jews* went up to Jerusalem from other places in the country. They went there to perform the rituals to make themselves acceptable *to God* before the Passover *celebration* started.⁵⁶⁻⁵⁷ The Jewish chief priests and Pharisees issued an order that if anyone found out where Jesus was, that person should report it to them so that they could seize him. *Because of that, the people supposed that Jesus would probably not come to the celebration*. But they kept looking for him, and as they were standing in the Temple *courtyard* they were saying to each other, “What do you think? He won’t come to the celebration, will he?”

12

John 12:1-8

THEME: *Lazarus' sister Mary poured perfume on Jesus' feet.*

¹Six days before the Passover *celebration started*, Jesus, along with us, arrived in *the village of Bethany*. That was where Lazarus lived. He was the man Jesus *previously* raised from the dead. ²There they gave a dinner to *honor* Jesus. Martha served the meal. *Her younger brother* Lazarus was among the people who were *reclining and* eating with him. ³Then Mary took a *bottle* of expensive perfume *called* nard and poured it on Jesus' feet *to honor him*. Then she wiped his feet with her hair. The whole house was filled with the *beautiful* smell of the perfume.

⁴But one of his disciples, Judas Iscariot^{aa}, objected. He was the one who later enabled Jesus' enemies to seize him. ⁵He said, "We should have sold this perfume and given *the money* to poor people! We could have gotten three hundred days' wages for it!" ⁶He said that, not because he cared about the poor people, but instead because he was a thief. He was the one who kept the bag *containing the money that people gave to help Jesus and us his disciples*, and he often stole some of the money that *people* put into it. ⁷Then Jesus said, "Don't bother her! Let her save *the rest of this perfume* until the day they will bury me *after I die*. ⁸There will always be poor people among you, *so you can help them whenever you want to*. But I will not be with you much longer, *so it is good that she showed her appreciation for me now*."

John 12:9-11

THEME: *The Jewish leaders decided to kill Lazarus, too.*

⁹A large crowd of Jews heard that Jesus was there *in Bethany*. So they came, not only to see Jesus but also to see Lazarus, the man he had raised from the dead. ¹⁰So the chief priests decided to kill Lazarus also, ¹¹because many of the Jews were *deserting them and* going to Jesus and believing in him because of *Jesus causing Lazarus to be alive again*.

John 12:12-19

THEME: *Jesus entered Jerusalem as a king, but a humble one.*

¹²The next day the huge crowd of people that had come *to Jerusalem* for the *Passover* celebration heard that Jesus was coming. ¹³So they *cut* branches from some palm trees and took the branches out *of the city to wave them when they met him*. Some of them were shouting, "Praise God! May the Lord *God* bless the one who is coming with his authority!" *Some other people where shouting, "May God bless the King of Israel!"* ¹⁴When Jesus *came near to Jerusalem*, he got a young donkey and sat on it *as he rode into the city*. By doing this *he fulfilled* what had been written *in Scripture*,

¹⁵You people of Jerusalem, don't be afraid!

Look! Your king is coming!

He is riding on a donkey's colt!

¹⁶At first we disciples did not understand those things. But after Jesus had returned to heaven, we realized that *a prophet* had written those things about him, and that *by doing those things for him the people had fulfilled what the prophet prophesied*.

^{aa} OR, ...Judas, the man from *the village of Kerieth...*

¹⁷The crowd that was with him continued to tell other people that he called Lazarus to come out of the tomb, *and that Lazarus had then become alive again.* ¹⁸Because of that, many people, having heard that he had performed this miracle, went to meet him. ¹⁹So the Pharisees said to each other, "It is obvious that we are making no progress *in trying to stop him!* It looks like everyone is becoming a disciple of his!"

John 12:20-28a

THEME: *Jesus told some Greeks what people who wanted to be his disciples had to be ready to do.*

²⁰Among those who went up to *Jerusalem* to worship *God* during the *Passover* celebration were some Greeks. ²¹They came to Philip, who was from *the town of Bethsaida* in *the province of Galilee*. They *wanted him* to do something for them. They said, "Sir, we would like to talk with Jesus." ²²So after Philip went and told that to Andrew, they both went and told Jesus. ²³Then, *to show them he must die in order to give eternal life to non-Jews like those Greeks*, Jesus replied to them, "It is time for *God* to honor me, the one who came from heaven. *That will happen when I die.*" ²⁴Listen to this carefully: *My life is like a seed.* If someone does not plant a kernel of grain in the ground, it does not change. It remains only one *seed*. But if it changes *after it is planted in the ground, it will grow and* produce many seeds. ²⁵Anyone who strongly wants to keep on living *here on earth* will surely lose his life forever. But anyone who is willing to die *for my sake* will surely gain eternal life. ²⁶If *any of these Greeks or anyone else* wants to serve me, they must become my disciples. Then, *after they die*, they will be where I am, *in heaven*. My Father will honor all those who serve me.

²⁷"Now I am disturbed in my inner being. I don't know what to say. Should I say, '*My Father, save me from the suffering and death that I am facing?*' No, *I should not say that, because the reason I came into this world* was that I would *suffer* now." ²⁸My Father, show how great you are!"

John 12:28b-36a

THEME: *God encouraged Jesus about his coming death by a voice from heaven.*

Then *God* spoke from heaven, saying, "I have already shown how great *I am*, and I will do it again!" ²⁹The crowd that was there heard it. *Some* said it was thunder. Others said an angel had spoken to him. ³⁰Jesus replied to them, "The voice you heard speaking was *God's voice*, but it was not for my benefit. It was for your benefit!" ³¹Now is the time for *God* to judge *the people* in the world. Now is the time when *I will destroy the power of Satan*, the one who rules this world. ³²But as for me, when I am lifted up from the ground *on a cross, I will make a way* for gathering everyone to myself." ³³He said this to show us the way in which he was going to die.

³⁴*Someone in the crowd* answered him, "We understand from the Scriptures that the Messiah will live forever. So why do you say that the one who came from heaven, *who is the Messiah*, will be lifted up on a cross? What kind of man who came from heaven are you *talking about?*"^{bb} ³⁵Then Jesus said to them, "*My message is like* a light for you. *I will be with you for only a little while longer.* Live and act *as you should* while I am still with you, *because suddenly you will have no more opportunity to hear my message!* You don't want to be like someone upon whom it suddenly becomes dark and he can't see where he

^{bb} OR, ...That's not the kind of Messiah we are expecting!

is going any more! ³⁶ Believe in my message while you still have an opportunity to do it, so that you may become people who have my truth within you!”

John 12:36b-43

THEME: Most of the Jewish leaders continued to reject Jesus' message.

After he said those things, Jesus left them and hid from them. ³⁷ Although he had done many miracles while people were watching, *most of them refused to believe he was the Messiah.* ³⁸ *Their stubbornness and refusal to believe was similar to the stubbornness of the people that the prophet Isaiah wrote about long ago,*

Lord, hardly anyone has believed our message!
Most people refused to accept it,
even though you showed them your power!

³⁹ That was the reason they refused to believe. *It was like Isaiah wrote somewhere else that God said,*

⁴⁰ They have refused to understand; they acted as though they were blind people!
They were insensible in their inner beings!
As a result, they have not perceived *my truth!*
They have not understood it in their inner beings!
They have not turned *from their sinful lives,*
and because of that, I cannot help them!

⁴¹ Isaiah wrote that because *it was as though he saw ahead of time* how great Jesus would be, and he prophesied *those things* about him.

⁴² Although most of the Jewish *leaders* did not believe Jesus was *the Messiah*, some of them believed in him. But they would not tell anyone that they believed in him, because *they were afraid that if they said that*, the Pharisees would not let them worship in the synagogues. ⁴³ They wanted people to praise them more than they wanted God to praise them.

John 12:44-50

THEME: Jesus warned that God would condemn those who rejected his message.

⁴⁴ *Another day, when Jesus was teaching the people, he shouted, “Those who believe in me, they are not believing in me alone. Instead, it is the same as their believing in the one who sent me.* ⁴⁵ *When they see me and what I am doing, it is as though they are seeing the one who sent me.* ⁴⁶ *I have come into the world to show people God's truth, as a light shows people what is around them. I have come in order that people who believe in me will not remain ignorant of God's truth, as those who are in the darkness are ignorant of what is around them.*

⁴⁷ *“As for those who hear my message but do not obey it, I am not the one who judges them. The main reason I came into the world was not to judge the people of the world. Instead, I came to save them from being punished for their sins.* ⁴⁸ *There is something that will judge those who reject me and do not accept my message. On the judgment day God will condemn them because they rejected the message that I have told them.* ⁴⁹ *I have not said things from my own authority. Instead, my Father, the one who sent me, instructed me what to say and how I should say it.* ⁵⁰ *I know that paying attention to what he has instructed us leads to eternal life. So whatever I say is just what my Father has told me to say.”*

13

John 13:1-17

THEME: *Jesus washed the disciples' feet as an example of humble service to each other.*

¹ When it was the evening before the Passover celebration, Jesus knew that it was time for him to leave this world and *to return to his Father in heaven*. He loved us who *were his disciples*. He knew *we would continue to live here* in this world, so now he *showed us* how completely he loved us. ² We were eating *the Passover meal*. The devil had already suggested to Judas Iscariot,^{cc} the son of Simon, that he should betray Jesus. ³ But Jesus knew that his Father had given to him complete authority *to control the situation*. He knew he had come from God and would soon return to God. ⁴ *But before he left us, he wanted to show us how we should love each other*. So he got up from where he was eating. He took off his *outer* cloak and wrapped a *long* towel around his waist *as a slave would do*. ⁵ Then he poured some water in a basin. He began to wash our feet, and then dry them with the towel that he had wrapped around himself.

⁶ When he came to Simon Peter, he said to Jesus, "Lord, it is not right for **you** to *humble yourself* by washing **my** feet!" ⁷ Jesus replied to him, "Now you don't understand *the meaning* of what I am doing, but you will understand later." ⁸ Peter said, "I will never, ever, *allow you to wash my feet!*" Jesus replied to him, "If I don't wash you, you cannot continue to be my *disciple*." ⁹ So Simon Peter said to him, "Lord, *in that case*, don't wash just my feet. Wash my hands and my head, *too!*" ¹⁰ *Then, to show him that after God had cleansed people from the guilt of their sins, they needed only for God to forgive their daily sins*, Jesus said to him, "Those who have recently bathed need only to have their feet washed, *because they get dirty very quickly on the dusty roads*. The *rest of their bodies* are clean. Similarly I have made you *disciples* free *from the guilt of your sins*, although not all of you are free from guilt." ¹¹ He knew which one of us was going to betray him. That is the reason he said, "Not all of you are free from guilt."

¹² After he finished washing our feet, he put his cloak back on. Then he sat down and said to us, "Do you understand what I have done for you?" ¹³ *You show you respect me by calling me 'Teacher' and 'Lord'*. You are right to say that, because I am your teacher and your Lord. ¹⁴ But if I, who am your teacher and your Lord, have washed your feet, you ought to *serve each other by doing things like* washing each other's feet. ¹⁵ I have made myself an example for you to show you how to *humbly serve each other* as I have done for you. ¹⁶ Listen to this carefully: A servant is not greater than his master. A messenger is not greater than the one who has sent him. *So, since you are not greater than I am, you should not be proud and unwilling to serve each other*. ¹⁷ Since you now know these things, *God will be pleased with you if you do them*.

John 13:18-30

THEME: *Jesus predicted that one of them would betray him to his enemies.*

¹⁸ "I am not saying *that God will bless* all of you. I knew *what all of you were like* when I chose you. But *I also chose the one who will betray me*, in order that what is written in Scripture might be fulfilled: 'The one who is *acting like he is my friend* by eating with me has become my enemy.'

^{cc} OR, ...Judas, the man from *the village of Kerieth*...

¹⁹“I am telling you *about someone betraying me* before it happens, in order that when it happens you may continue to believe that I am *who I say I am*.²⁰ Listen to this carefully: Those who accept any one of you whom I am sending out, *God will consider that they are accepting me*. And those who accept me, *God will consider that they are accepting him, the who sent me*.”

²¹ After Jesus said this: he was very troubled within himself. He solemnly declared, “Listen to this carefully: One of you is going to enable *my enemies* to seize me.”²² We looked at each other. We had no way of *knowing* whom he was talking about.²³ I, the *man other people call ‘the one Jesus loved’*, was sitting very close to Jesus.²⁴ Simon Peter motioned to me to indicate that I should ask Jesus whom he was talking about.²⁵ So I leaned close to Jesus and asked him, “Lord, who is it?”²⁶ Jesus answered, “It is the one to whom I will give this piece of bread after I dip it *in the sauce in the dish*.” Then, *to show us that he knew who would enable his enemies to seize him*, after he dipped the bread *in the sauce*, he gave it to *Judas Iscariot*.²⁷ As soon as *Judas ate* the bread, Satan took control of him. Then Jesus said to him, “What you are going to do, do quickly.”²⁸ But none of the rest of us who were sitting there knew why Jesus said that to him.²⁹ Since Judas took care of the money *people gave us to help us*, some thought Jesus was telling him to *go and buy* some things we needed for the *Passover* celebration. *Some thought he was telling him* to give some money to poor people.³⁰ As soon as Judas had eaten the bread, he left. It was dark *outside*, and it was dark *in his soul, too*.

John 13:31-35

THEME: *Jesus commanded his disciples that they should love each other.*

³¹ After Judas left, Jesus said, “Now *my Father* will show how wonderful I, the one who came from heaven, am. And *as a result of what I do*, people will see how great God is.

³² Since people will see how awesome God is as a result of what I *do*, God himself will show people how awesome I am. And he will do that very soon.

³³ “*You whom I love as though you were* my children, I will continue with you only a short time longer. Then you will look for me, but I will not be here. Just as I told the Jewish *leaders*, I am telling you now, that where I am going, you cannot come *yet*.”³⁴ Now I am giving you a new commandment: you must love each other. You must love each other just the way I have loved you.³⁵ If you keep loving each other, everyone *who is aware of your love* will know that you are my disciples.”

John 13:36-38

THEME: *Jesus also prophesied that Peter would deny three times that he knew Jesus.*

³⁶ Simon Peter said to him, “Lord, where are you going?” Jesus replied, “The place where I am going, you cannot come with me now, but you will come there later.”³⁷ Peter said, “Lord, why can’t I come with you now? I *am ready* to die for you!”³⁸ Jesus answered, “*You say that you are ready* to die for me. But the truth is that before the rooster crows *early tomorrow morning*, you will say three times that you don’t *know me!*”

14

John 14:1-14

THEME: *Jesus encouraged his disciples and told them that he is the only way to the Father.*

¹ Jesus continued by saying to us, “Stop being worried. Keep on trusting in God; also keep trusting in me.^{dd} ²Where my Father is *in heaven* there is plenty of room *for all of you!* If that were not true, I would have told you. I am about to go *there* to prepare a place for you. ³And because I will go *there* and prepare a place for you, I will return and take you to be with me. I will do that so that you may also be where I am. ⁴You know the road to the place where I am going.”

⁵Thomas said to him, “Lord, we do not know where you are going. So how can we know the road?” ⁶Jesus said to him, “I am the road *to where my Father is*. I am the *one who reveals the truth about God*, and the *one who gives eternal life to people*. I am the only one who can *enable people* to come to *my Father*. There is no other way. ⁷If you *really* knew who I was, you would have known my Father also. From now on, you know him, and *it is as though* you have seen him.”

⁸Philip said to him, “Lord, show us your Father and that will be enough for us!” ⁹Jesus said to him, “Philip, I have been with you for a long time. So surely you should know who I *really am!* Those who have seen me, *it is as though* they have seen *my Father*. So why do you say, ‘Show us *your Father*’? ¹⁰Don’t you believe that I have a close relationship with *my Father*, and that *my Father* has a close relationship with me? The message that I tell you comes from my Father, who has a close relationship with me. The message does not come from me. He is enabling me to *teach these things*, and to perform the miracles he *wants me to perform*. ¹¹Believe that I have a close relationship with *my Father* and that *my Father* has a close relationship with me. If you do not believe that just because of what I say, believe it because of the miracles themselves. ¹²Listen to this carefully: *You who trust in me will do the kinds of miracles that I have done. Because of what I will do for you after I go to my Father, you will be able to do miracles that will be greater than the ones I have done.*^{ee} ¹³And whatever you, using my authority, ask me to do, I will do it, in order that I can show you how great *my Father* is. ¹⁴Anything you ask *my Father to do, anything you ask with my authority*, I will do.

John 14:15-31

THEME: *Jesus promised to send the Holy Spirit to them.*

¹⁵“If you love me, you will do what I have commanded you. ¹⁶Then I myself will request *my Father*, and he will send you someone else who will encourage you.^{ff} ¹⁷*I am talking about the Spirit, who will teach you God’s truth. He will be with you forever. Those who are opposed to God cannot receive him, because they cannot understand what he does, and they cannot know who he is. But you know who he is, because he is with you and he will be inside you.* ¹⁸*When I leave you, I will not let you be alone.*^{gg} ¹⁹*When I send the Spirit, it*

^{dd} OR, ...You are trusting in God; also keep trusting in me.

^{ee} OR, ...After I go to my Father, you will be able to do *miracles* that will be greater than *the ones I have done because I will send God’s Spirit to you.*

^{ff} OR, ...who will be like a legal counsel for you.

^{gg} OR, ...I will not let you be helpless.

will be like I am coming back to you.^h ¹⁹ Soon those who do not belong to God will not see me anymore. But *when the Spirit comes to you, it will be as though* you will be seeing me again. Because I will be alive again, you also will have *eternal* life. ²⁰ At that time you will know that I have a close relationship with my Father, and you will have a close relationship with me, and I will have a close relationship with you. ²¹ Those who have accepted my commands and obey them are the people who love me. My Father will love those who love me. I also will love them, and I will fully reveal to them *what I am like*.”

²² Then Judas spoke to him. He was not Judas Iscariot, *but instead a disciple whose other name was Thaddeus*. He said, “Lord, what has happened so that you can fully reveal to us what you are like, and not reveal that to those who do not belong to God?” ²³ Jesus replied to him, “Those who love me will obey what I have told them. My Father will *also* love them. It is **those** people whom my Father and I will *be able to* come to and have a personal relationship with. ²⁴ But those who do not love me will not obey what I have told them. So *I cannot reveal to them what I am really like*.”

“These words that I am telling you have not come just from me. They came from *my* Father, the one who sent me. ²⁵ I have told you all these things while I am still with you. ²⁶ But *my* Father will send the Holy Spirit. He is the one who will encourage you.ⁱ He will come with my authority. He will teach you all of *God's truth that you need to know*. He will also cause you to remember all the things I have told you. ²⁷ As I leave you, I am causing you to have *inner* peace. This *inner* peace comes from **me**. I am not causing you to have something that those who do not belong to God can give you. So stop being worried, and do not be afraid.

²⁸ You heard me say to you, ‘I am going away, but *later* I will come back to you.’ If you loved me, you would be glad that I am going back to *my* Father, because *my* Father is greater than I am, *and there he will honor me and will send the Spirit to you*. ²⁹ I have told you *these things now* before they happen, so that when they happen you will believe *that what I said is true*. ³⁰ I will not *be able to* talk to you much longer, because what happens to me will be as though *Satan*, the ruler of this world, is coming *to attack me*. But he has no *control over what happens to me*. ³¹ Instead, the people who do not belong to God must learn *from what happens to me* that I love *my* Father, and I am doing the things he has commanded me to do. Now, let's get up and leave here.”

15

John 15:1-17

THEME: *Jesus taught them that they needed to remain closely united to him in order to live in a way that would please God.*

¹ *Jesus talked to us as we were walking along. Speaking figuratively of the need for us to conduct our lives in a way that God wants us to, he said, “I am like a genuine vine, not like those Jewish leaders who do not teach the truth. My father is like a gardener who works to take care of a vineyard. ² Just as a gardener cuts off the branches that bear no grapes, God gets rid of those who do not please him even though they say they belong to him. Those branches that bear fruit, the gardener trims so that they may bear more grapes. Similarly, my Father disciplines those who conduct their lives as he wants them to. ³ You*

^h OR, ...*When I rise from the dead, I will come back to you.*

ⁱ OR, ...*He is the one who will be like a legal counsel for you.*

are already *like* the branches *that a gardener trims*, because *you have believed* the message I have told you. ⁴ Remain having a close relationship with me. *If you do that*, I will remain having a close relationship with you. A branch *of a vine* cannot bear fruit *if it is cut off and left* by itself. To bear fruit, it must remain attached to the vine. Similarly, *you cannot conduct your lives the way God wants you to* if you do not remain united to me.

⁵ “I am *like* a vine. You are *like* the branches. All those who remain having a close relationship with me and I with whom I remain having a close relationship, will *do much that pleases God, like vines that bear much fruit*. Remember that you can do nothing *that truly pleases God* without my help. ⁶ A gardener *cuts off and* throws away useless branches. Then, after they dry up, *he* picks them up and throws them into a fire and burns them. Similarly, everyone who does not remain having a close relationship with me, *God* will get rid of. ⁷ If you remain having a close relationship with me and you keep *living in accordance with* my message, you can ask *God to do anything for you*, and he will do it. ⁸ The way you honor my Father is by doing much that pleases him, and by doing that you will show that you are my disciples.

⁹ “I have loved you in the same way that *my Father* has loved me. Now keep conducting your lives in *a way that is appropriate for those whom I love*. ¹⁰ If you obey what I have commanded you, you will be living in *a way that is appropriate for those whom I love*, just as I have obeyed what my Father has commanded me and I live *in a way that is appropriate for someone he* loves. ¹¹ I have told you these things so that you may be joyful as *I am joyful*, and that you may be completely joyful. ¹² What I am commanding you is this: Love each other just like I have loved you. ¹³ The best way that people can show they love someone else is to die for that person. There is no way you can love someone in a greater way than that. ¹⁴ You *show that you* are my friends if you keep doing what I have commanded you. ¹⁵ I will no longer call you my servants, because servants do not know *why* their masters *want them to* do things. Instead, I have said you are my friends, because I, *acting like a friend*, have revealed to you **everything** my Father has told me. ¹⁶ You did not decide to become my *disciples*. Instead, I chose you, so that you would do many things that please him. The results of what you do will last *forever*. I also chose you so that *my Father* will do for you whatever you, using my authority, ask him to do. ¹⁷ *I repeat what* I have commanded you: Love each other.

John 15:18-16:4

THEME: *Jesus taught them that those who were opposed to God would hate them, too.*

¹⁸ “The people who are opposed to God will hate you. When that happens, remember that they hated me first. ¹⁹ If you belonged to those who are opposed to God, they would love *you like they love* those who belong to their group. But you do not belong to those who are opposed to God. Instead, I chose you so that you would separate yourselves from them. That is why those who are opposed to God hate you. ²⁰ Remember these words that I told you: ‘No servant is greater than his master.’ *That means you, my servants, cannot expect people to treat you better than they treat me*. So, since they have persecuted me, they will persecute you also. If they had paid attention to the things I taught them, they would pay attention to what you teach them. ²¹ They will treat you like that because you *belong to* me, and because they do not know the one who sent me. ²² If I had not come and spoken *God’s message* to them, they would not be guilty *of rejecting me and my message*. But now *I have come and told them God’s message*, so they will have no excuse *when God judges them* for their sins. ²³ As to all those who hate me, *it is as though* they hate my Father as well. ²⁴ If I had not done among them the *miracles* that no one else ever did, they would not be guilty of the sin *of rejecting me*. But now, *although they have seen those miracles*, they have hated both me and my Father. ²⁵ But this has happened in order that

these words that have been written in their Scriptures might be fulfilled: 'They hated me for no *good* reason.'

²⁶ "Later I will send to you from *my* Father the one who will encourage you.^{jj} He is the Spirit *who will teach you God's* truth. He will come from my Father. He will tell people about me. ²⁷ But you *disciples* must also tell people about me, because you have been with me from the time when I started *my* ministry."

16

¹ Jesus continued by saying to us, "I have told you these things in order that you will not stop trusting in me *when people persecute you*. ² They will not let you worship in their synagogues. In fact, there will be a time when anyone who kills you will think he is doing God a favor *by doing that*. ³ They will do such things because they have never known who I *really am*, nor who *my* Father is. ⁴ I have told you these things in order that when *they start to persecute you*, you will remember that I warned you. I did not tell you these things when you first started *to accompany me* because I was with you, *and they were causing trouble for me, not for you*.

John 16:5-15

THEME: *Jesus told them some things that the Holy Spirit would do.*

⁵ "Now I am *about to* return to the one who sent me. But *I am disappointed* that none of you is asking me, 'Where are you going?' ⁶ Instead, because I have told you these things, you are very sad. ⁷ But the truth is that it is good for you that I am going away, because if I don't go away, the *Holy Spirit*, who will encourage you, will not come to you. But when I go, I will send him to you. ⁸ When he comes, he will prove that those who do not belong to God *are wrong about what is* sinful and about who is really righteous and about whom *God will judge and condemn for their sins*. ⁹ *He will tell people their greatest sin* is that they do not believe in me. ¹⁰ *He will tell people that* because I am going *back* to my Father, and you will no longer see me, *you will know that I am the one who was truly* righteous. ¹¹ *He will tell people that the fact that* God has already determined that *he* will punish Satan, the one who rules this world, shows that *some day* God will also punish *those who do not belong to him*.

¹² "I have many more things *I would like* to tell you, but you are not able to accept them now. ¹³ But *God's* Spirit is the one who will teach you *God's* truth. When he comes, he will guide you so that you *understand* all *spiritual* truth. He will not speak from his own *authority*. Instead, it is the things that he hears *my* Father say that he will tell you. He will also tell you about things that will happen *later*. ¹⁴ He will honor me by taking my *truth* and revealing it to you. ¹⁵ Everything that *my* Father has is mine. That is why I said that the Spirit is able to take my truth and reveal it to you.

John 16:16-33

THEME: *Jesus told them that after he left they would be sad, but that they would later be joyful when they saw him again.*

¹⁶ "After a short time *I will leave you*, and you will not see me. Then a short time *after that* you will see me *again*." ¹⁷ So some of us said to each other, "What does he mean by

^{jj} OR, ...the one who will be like a legal counsel for you.

saying 'After a short time you will not see me,' and 'A short time after that you will see me again'? And *what does he mean by 'Because I am going back to my Father?'*"¹⁸ We kept asking each other, "What does he mean by saying 'After a little while'? We don't understand what he is saying."

¹⁹ Jesus realized that we wanted to ask him *about that*. So he said to us, "You are asking each other *what I meant* when I said, 'After a short time you will not see me, and then a short time *after that* you will see me *again*.'" ²⁰ Listen to this carefully: *After I die*, those who oppose God will be happy, but you will be sad. But *later* you will stop being sad and you will become joyful. ²¹ A woman who is about to bear a child feels pain because that is *what happens at* that time. But after her baby is born, she forgets that pain, because she is very joyful that her child has been born. ²² It will be the same with you. Now *I will die and* you will be sad. But after that, I will see you again. Then you will be joyful, and no one will be able to stop you from being joyful. ²³ When that happens, you will not ask **me** any questions *about anything*. Listen to this carefully: *After that happens, my Father* will do for you anything you ask, because of your relationship with me. ²⁴ Up to the present time you have not asked *God to do* anything for you because of your relationship with me. Now keep asking *him for things that you need*. *If you do that*, you will receive them, and then you will be completely joyful.

²⁵ "Although I have been speaking these things using figurative language, there will soon be a time when I will no longer use that kind of language. Instead, I will tell you plainly about my Father."^{kk} ²⁶ At that time, you will ask *him for things* because you belong to me. I will not *need to* ask *my Father* to do what you ask. ²⁷ *My Father* himself loves you because you have loved me and because you have believed that I came from God, *so he wants you to ask him*.^{ll} ²⁸ I came from *my Father* into this world. Now I will be leaving this world and going *back to my Father*."

²⁹ Then we, his disciples, said, "Now you are speaking plainly, without using figurative language. ³⁰ Now we understand that you know everything. You don't need anyone to ask you questions *about anything, because you know what we want to ask before we ask you*. That *also* leads us to believe that you came from God."

³¹ Jesus replied to us, "**Now** you say that you believe *that I came from God*.³² But listen! There will soon be a time, and that time is already here, when you will all run away! Each of you will run away to your own home. You will leave me, and I will be alone. But I will not *really* be alone *at that time*, because *my Father* is always with me. ³³ I have told you these things in order that you may have *inner* peace because of your relationship with me. In this world you will have trouble. But be courageous! I have defeated those who are opposed to me, and *you can defeat them too!*"

17

John 17:1-5

THEME: *Jesus prayed that God would honor him.*

¹ After Jesus said those things, he looked *up* toward heaven. Then he prayed, "My Father, it is now the time *for me to suffer and die*. Honor me *as I do that*, in order that I may honor you. ² You gave me authority over all people, in order that I might enable all those whom

^{kk} OR, ...Instead, I will tell you plainly what my Father *wants*.

^{ll} OR, ...so he does not need anyone to persuade **him** to *help you*.

you chose *to come* to me to have eternal life. ³ *The way for people* to have eternal life is for them to know that you are the only true God, and to know that I, Jesus, am the Messiah, the one you have sent. ⁴ I have honored you here on this earth by completing all the work you gave me to do. ⁵ My Father, now honor me when I am with you *again*, by causing me to have the greatness I had when I was with you before the world began.

John 17:6-19

THEME: Jesus prayed that God would protect his disciples.

⁶ I have revealed *what you are like* to the people you brought to me from among those who do not belong to you. Those *who came to me* belonged to you, and you brought them to me. Now they have obeyed your message. ⁷ Now they know that everything you have given me, *your message and your work*, comes from you. ⁸ I gave them the message you gave me, and they have accepted it. They now know for certain that I came from you. They now believe that you sent me. ⁹ I am praying for them. I am not praying for those *who do not belong to you*. Instead, *I am praying* for those whom you have brought to me, because they belong to you. ¹⁰ All *the disciples* that I have belong to you, and all those who belong to you also belong to me. They have shown how great I am. ¹¹ I will not be *staying* in the world any longer. I will be coming back to you. They, however, will be *here* in the world *among those who are opposed to you*. My Holy Father, protect them by your power, the power that you gave me, in order that they may be united as we are united. ¹² While I have been with them, I have *completely* protected them by the power you gave me. As a result, only one of them will be eternally separated from you. He is the one who was doomed to be eternally separated from you. *That has happened* to fulfill *what a prophet wrote* in the Scriptures.

¹³ *Father*, now I am about to return to you. I have said these things while I am still *here* in the world in order that my *disciples* may fully experience being joyful, as I have been joyful. ¹⁴ I have given them your message. As a result, those who are opposed to you have hated them, because *my disciples* do not belong to those who oppose you, just as I do not belong to those who oppose you. ¹⁵ I am asking you, not that you take them out of this world, but instead that you protect them from *Satan*, the evil one. ¹⁶ They do not belong to those who are opposed to you, just as I also do not belong to them. ¹⁷ Set *my disciples* apart so that they may completely belong to you, by *enabling them to conduct their lives in accordance with* what is true. Your message is true. ¹⁸ Just as you sent me here into this world, now I surely will be sending them *to other places* in the world. ¹⁹ I set myself apart to completely belong to you, in order that they also may truly dedicate themselves completely to you.

John 17:20-26

THEME: Jesus prayed for future believers.

²⁰ I am praying not only for these *eleven disciples*. I am praying also for those who *will* believe in me as a result of *hearing* their message. ²¹ My Father, *I want* all of them to be united, just as I am united with you because of my relationship with you and as you are united with me because of your relationship with me. I also want them to be united with us. *I want that to happen* so that those who don't know you may know that you sent me. ²² I have honored my disciples just as you honored me, in order that they may be united as we are united. ²³ I want them to be united just as they are united with me and as you are united with me. May they be completely united, in order that those who do not belong to you may know that you sent me and that you have loved them just as you have loved me.

²⁴ My Father, I want *the disciples* you have brought to me to *some day* be with me *in heaven* where I will be. I want them to see my greatness. I want them to see the greatness you gave me because you loved me. You gave me that greatness before you created the world.

²⁵ My righteous Father, although the people who do not belong to you do not know what you *are like*, I know what you *are like*, and my disciples know that you sent me. ²⁶ I have revealed to them *what you are like*, and I will continue to reveal to them *what you are like*. I will do that in order that they may love *others* just as you love me, and in order that I may live in them *by my Spirit*.”

18

John 18:1-11

THEME: *They seized Jesus in a grove of olive trees.*

¹ After Jesus finished praying, he went across the Kidron brook, along with us disciples, to a grove of olive trees.

² Judas, who was *about to enable* Jesus' enemies to seize him, knew that *he would probably be there*. *He knew that because* Jesus often gathered there with us. ³ So Judas came to that grove, leading a troop of Roman *soldiers* and some Temple guards who had been sent by the Pharisees and chief priests. They were carrying torches and lamps and weapons. ⁴ Jesus knew everything that was about to happen to him. So *as they approached*, he stepped forward and asked them, “Whom are you looking for?” ⁵ They replied to him, “Jesus, the man from Nazareth.” He replied, “I am Jesus.” Judas, the one who was enabling his enemies to seize him, was with them. ⁶ When Jesus told them “I am Jesus,” they lurched backward and fell down on the ground *because of his power*. ⁷ He asked them again, “Who are you looking for?” They said, “Jesus, *the man* from Nazareth.” ⁸ Jesus replied, “I told you that I am Jesus. So since I am the one you are looking for, allow these *disciples of mine* to go.” ⁹ *This happened* in order that *when they did what he asked them to do*, the words would be fulfilled that he had prayed, ‘I will never lose any of those whom God has brought to me.’

¹⁰ Simon Peter had a sword. So he drew it and *tried to kill* the high priest's servant, *but only cut off his right ear*. The servant's name was Malchus. ¹¹ Jesus said to Peter, “Put your sword *back* into its sheath! Don't *you realize* I have to go through what *my Father* wants me to suffer?”

John 18:12-14

THEME: *They took Jesus to be questioned by Annas, the former high priest.*

¹² Then the troop of soldiers, along with their commander and the Jewish Temple guards, seized Jesus. They tied his hands *behind his back*. ¹³ Then they took him first to Annas, *who was previously the high priest*. He was the father-in-law of Caiaphas. Caiaphas was the high priest that year. ¹⁴ He was the one who *previously* advised the Jewish *Council* that it would be better if one man died for the sake of the people than for all the people of the Jewish nation to die.

John 18:15-18

THEME: *Peter denied that he was Jesus' disciple.*

¹⁵ Simon Peter and I were following Jesus. Because the high priest knew *me*, *his doorkeeper permitted me* to enter the courtyard, ¹⁶ but Peter had to wait outside the doorway. But since I knew the high priest, I went back to the doorway and spoke to the girl who was guarding the doorway. Then *she allowed* Peter to come in. ¹⁷ The servant girl who was guarding the doorway said to Peter, "Surely you are not another disciple of that man *they have arrested*, are you?" He said, "I am not." ¹⁸ It was cold, so the high priest's slaves and Temple guards made a charcoal fire and were standing around it to keep warm. Peter was also standing close to it, warming himself.

John 18:19-24

THEME: *The High Priest questioned Jesus.*

¹⁹ *While Peter was doing that*, the high priest asked Jesus about his disciples and about what he was teaching people. ²⁰ Jesus replied, "I have always spoken where many people could hear me. I have taught them in the synagogues and in the Temple courtyard, in places where many Jews come together. I have spoken nothing secretly. ²¹ So why are you asking me questions *like this illegally*? Ask the people who heard what I taught! They certainly know what I said!" ²² After Jesus said that, one of the Temple guards standing near him slapped him on his face. He said, "That is not the way you should answer the high priest!" ²³ Jesus replied to him, "If I had said something that was contrary *to your laws*, you could have told *me what I said that was wrong*. But I said only what was right, so why are you striking me?" ²⁴ Then after they tied Jesus' hands *again*, Annas sent him to Caiaphas, the high priest.

John 18:25-27

THEME: *Peter denied two more times that he knew Jesus.*

²⁵ As Simon Peter was standing warming himself *near the fire*, someone else said to him, "You are not one of that man's disciples, are you?" He denied *that he was*, and said, "I am not." ²⁶ *Later* one of the high priest's servants, a man who was a relative of the man whose ear Peter had cut off, said to him, "I saw you with that man in the grove *of olive trees*, did I not?" ²⁷ Peter again denied it. Immediately a rooster crowed, *as Jesus had said would happen*.

John 18:28-40

THEME: *Pilate the governor questioned Jesus.*

²⁸ Then the *Jewish leaders* led Jesus from the *home of Caiaphas* to the headquarters of *Pilate, the Roman governor*. It was before dawn. *Pilate was a non-Jew, and they thought that if they entered his headquarters*, they would become unacceptable to God, and as a result they would not be able to eat *the food during the Passover celebration*. *Because of that, they did not want to enter Pilate's headquarters*. ²⁹ So Pilate came out to *talk* to them. He said, "What law do you say this man has disobeyed?" ³⁰ *They knew Jesus had not disobeyed any Roman law, so they did not want to answer him. Instead, they said, "If this man were not a criminal, we would not have brought him to you!"* ³¹ Then Pilate said to them, "Take him yourselves, and judge him according to your own law!" Then the *Jewish leaders* said, "*No! We want him executed, but we want you Romans to execute him, because we Jews have no right to execute anyone!*" ³² *The Romans executed people by*

nailing them to a cross. So, as a result of what *the Jewish leaders said*, what Jesus had said previously about the way he was going to die was *about to be fulfilled*.

³³ Pilate then went back inside his headquarters and summoned Jesus. *Because the Jewish leaders had said that Jesus claimed to be a king*, he said to him *scornfully*, “Are **you** the king of the Jews?” ³⁴ Jesus replied, “Are you asking that because you yourself want to know if I claim to be a king, or because someone else said that I claim to be their king?” ^{mm} ³⁵ Pilate replied, “I am not a Jew, so how can I understand these matters? It was your fellow Jews and your chief priests who brought you to me! What have you done to make them want to have you executed?” ³⁶ Jesus replied, “It is not people in this world who are making me king. If it was people in this world who were making me a king, my disciples would have fought to prevent the Jewish *leaders* from seizing me. But it is not someone here in this world who is making me a king.” ³⁷ Then Pilate said to him, “So are you saying that **you** are a king?” Jesus replied, “Yes, what you have said about my being a king is correct. I was born to become a king, and I came into this world to tell people the truth about God. Everyone who supports the truth pays attention to what I say.” ³⁸ Pilate said to him, “How can anyone know what the truth is?”

After he said that, he went outside and talked to the Jewish *leaders* again. He said to them, “I do not find that he has done anything at all for which I should punish him. ³⁹ But you Jews customarily, every year during the Passover *celebration*, ask me to release for you someone who is in prison. So would you like me to release for you the man who you Jews say is your king?” ⁴⁰ They shouted again, “No, don’t release this man! Instead, release Barrabas!” But Barrabas was in prison because he was a revolutionist!

19

John 19:1-16a

THEME: Pilate finally permitted them to crucify Jesus.

¹ Then Pilate took Jesus inside and had soldiers strike Jesus with a whip that had pieces of metal or bone fastened to it. ² The soldiers also took some branches with thorns and wove them to make something like a crown, and put it on his head. They also put a purple robe on him. They did these things to ridicule him by pretending he was a king. ³ Then they kept coming to him and saying, “Hooray for the King of the Jews!” and slapping him on his face.

⁴ Once more Pilate came outside and said to the crowd, “Look! I am bringing him out to you so that you may know that I do not find him to be guilty of any crime.” ⁵ When Jesus came out, wearing the crown of thorns and the purple robe, Pilate said to them, “Look at this wretched man!” ⁶ When the chief priests and Temple guards saw him, they shouted, “Command your soldiers to kill him by nailing him to a cross! Crucify him!” Pilate, knowing they could not legally do it themselves, said to them, “You yourselves take him and crucify him! As for me, I do not find that he has done anything for which he should be punished.”

⁷ The Jewish leaders replied, “Our ancestor Moses gave us a law that says we must kill anyone who claims to be God. This man claims he is the Son of God, ⁿⁿ so you must have him executed.” ⁸ When Pilate heard that, he was more afraid of what would happen to himself if he commanded the soldiers to kill Jesus. ⁹ So he took Jesus back inside the

^{mm} OR, ...or because Caiaphas said that I claim to be their king?”

ⁿⁿ OR, ...This man claims that he is God...

headquarters. He said to Jesus, “Where do you *really* come from?” But Jesus did not answer him. ¹⁰ So Pilate said to him, “Are you refusing to answer me? Don’t you know that I have authority to release you, and I *also* have authority to *have* you crucified?” ¹¹ Jesus replied, “The only authority you have is what has been given to you by God. The *high priest* put me into your hands. *He has done to me what he wanted to do, and you really do not want to do it.* So he is guilty of committing a greater sin *than you are.*”

¹² Because of that, Pilate kept trying to release Jesus. But the Jewish *leaders, threatening to report to the Emperor that Pilate was not going to punish a man who claimed he was a king,* continued to shout, “Anyone who claims that he is a king is opposing the Emperor! So if you release this man, *we will make sure that the Emperor learns about it.* So *think about what the Emperor will do when he no longer considers you his friend!*” ¹³ When Pilate heard that, he brought Jesus out again. He sat down on the seat where he made decisions *about punishing people.* It was called The Stone Pavement. In the Aramaic language its name was Gabbatha. ¹⁴ It was almost noontime, on the day they prepared *things for the Passover celebration.*^{oo}

Pilate said to the Jewish *leaders, ridiculing them,* “Look at your king!” ¹⁵ They shouted, “Take him away! Take him away! Have him crucified!” Pilate said to them, “*He is your king! Do you really want me to tell my soldiers to crucify him?*” The chief priests replied, “The Emperor is our king! We do not have any other king!” ¹⁶ Then *at last* Pilate agreed to do *what they wanted, and he told the soldiers to crucify Jesus.*

John 19:16b-24

THEME: *They nailed Jesus to a cross.*

Then the soldiers took Jesus away. ¹⁷ *As they left,* he himself was carrying the cross *on which they were going to nail him.* They went to a place called The Place of a Skull. In the Aramaic language it is called Golgotha. ¹⁸ There, *after removing most of his clothes,* the soldiers nailed him to the cross. They also *nailed two other criminals to crosses.* There was one on each side, and Jesus was in the middle.

¹⁹ Pilate also *had them write on a board a notice that stated why they were executing him,* and fasten it to the cross. *They wrote* ‘Jesus of Nazareth, the King of the Jews.’ ²⁰ Many Jews were *able to read this sign,* because the place where Jesus was crucified was very close to the city of *Jerusalem, where many people had come for the celebration,* and because they wrote it in three languages, Hebrew, Latin, and Greek. ²¹ The Jewish chief priests *protested,* saying to Pilate, “Don’t write ‘the King of the Jews’! Instead, *write,* ‘This man said that he is the King of the Jews!’” ²² Pilate replied, “What I *told them to write is what they have written, and I won’t change it.*”

²³ After the soldiers nailed Jesus to the cross, they took his clothes and divided them into four parts, one part for each soldier. But they kept his cloak *separate.* This cloak had been woven *from top to bottom* from one piece of cloth. ²⁴ So they said to each other, “Let’s not tear it. Instead, let’s decide by gambling who will get it.” So that is what the soldiers did. As a result, these words that *were written* in Scripture were fulfilled:

They divided *most of* my clothes among themselves.

They cast lots for *one piece of* my clothing.

^{oo} OR, It was almost noontime, on the day before the Jewish day of rest during the Passover celebration.

John 19:25-27

THEME: *Jesus entrusted his mother to John's care.*

²⁵ Near the cross where *they had nailed* Jesus stood his mother, his mother's sister, Mary the *wife* of Clopas, and *another* Mary, the woman from *the village* of Magdala. ²⁶ Jesus saw his mother standing there. He also saw me standing near by. Then he said to his mother, "This man *will now be like* your son." ²⁷ And he said to me, "Treat this woman as your mother." So from that time I took her to my home *and took care of her*.

John 19:28-37

THEME: *Jesus died.*

²⁸ Later, Jesus knew that he had now completed everything *that God sent him to do, but he knew that something else that was written in the Scriptures had to be fulfilled*. So he said, "I am thirsty!" ²⁹ There was a jar of sour wine there. So someone got a stalk of a *plant called* hyssop and put a sponge *on it. He soaked the sponge in the wine and then* lifted it up to Jesus' lips. ³⁰ When Jesus tasted the sour wine, he shouted, "I have finished *all I came to do!*" Then he bowed his head and *died*, putting his spirit into *God's hands*.

³¹ That was the day they prepared *everything for the Jewish day of rest*. The next day was a special day of rest, *because it was the day of rest during the Passover celebration*. The Jewish *leaders* did not want the bodies *of the three men* to remain on crosses during the day of rest *because leaving bodies hanging overnight would be contrary to their Jewish laws*. So they went to Pilate and asked him *to command soldiers* to break the legs *of the three men on the crosses, so that they would die quickly*. Then their *bodies* could be taken down *and buried*. ³² So, *after Pilate gave them permission*, soldiers went and broke the legs of the first man whom they had nailed on a cross near Jesus. Then they broke the legs of the second man. ³³ But when they came to Jesus, they saw that he was dead already. So they did not break his legs. ³⁴ Instead, one of the soldiers pierced Jesus' side with a spear *to make sure Jesus was dead*. Immediately blood *clots* and *other* liquid flowed out, *which showed that Jesus was really dead*. ³⁵ I, *John*, saw this myself, and what I am writing is true. I *know that* I am telling the truth, and I am saying this in order that you may believe *my testimony about Jesus*. ³⁶ These things happened in order that these words would be fulfilled *that are written in Scripture*: 'No one will break any of his bones.'
³⁷ And *they fulfilled* another Scripture passage *that has these words*: 'They will look on the one whom they have pierced.'"

John 19:38-42

THEME: *Joseph and others put Jesus' body in a cave.*

³⁸ Later, Joseph, from *the town of Arimathea*, went to Pilate and asked Pilate to *allow him* to take Jesus' body *down from the cross*. Joseph was a disciple of Jesus, but he did not tell anyone that because he was afraid of the other Jewish *leaders*. Pilate gave him permission, so he went *with others* and took Jesus' body *down from the cross*. ³⁹ Nicodemus went with him. He was the man who previously went to visit Jesus at night. Nicodemus bought an *expensive* mixture of myrrh and aloe *spices to put on the body*. It weighed about 75 pounds. ⁴⁰ They took the body of Jesus and wrapped strips of linen cloth around it, putting the spices in the strips of cloth. They did this according to the Jewish customs *about burying bodies in tombs*. ⁴¹ Close to the place where Jesus was crucified there was a grove *of trees*, and *at the edge of* that grove was a new burial cave. No body had ever been put in that cave *previously*. ⁴² The Jewish day of rest would start *at sunset*,

and they had to finish the burial before then. So, since that cave was nearby, they laid Jesus' body there and rolled a huge stone in front of the entrance.

20

John 20:1-9

THEME: *On Sunday morning they discovered that Jesus' tomb was empty.*

¹Early on Sunday morning, while it was still dark, Mary, the woman from *the village of Magdala*, went to the *burial cave with some other women*. She saw that the stone had been removed from the *entrance to the cave*. ²So she ran to where Simon Peter and I *were staying*. She said to us, "They have taken the Lord's *body* out of the tomb, and we don't know where they have put it!" ³So Peter and I started going to the tomb. ⁴We were both running, but I ran faster than Peter and got there first. ⁵I stooped down *at the entrance* and looked inside. I saw the strips of linen cloth lying there *where his body had been laid*, but I did not go inside. ⁶Then Simon Peter, who was running behind me, arrived. He went inside the cave. He *also* saw the strips of linen cloth lying there. ⁷He *also saw the cloth* that they had *wrapped* around Jesus' head. It had been folded and put aside, separate from the linen strips. ⁸Then I *also* went inside. I saw *those things* and I believed *that Jesus had truly become alive again*. ⁹Before this happened, we did not understand from *what the prophets had written in the Scriptures*, that he had to become alive again after he died.

John 20:10-18

THEME: *Jesus appeared to Mary from Magdala.*

¹⁰Then *we two disciples* went back to where we were staying. *In the meantime*, Mary *returned to the cave*. ¹¹As she stood outside the cave crying, she stooped down to look inside the cave. ¹²She saw two angels in white *clothing*, sitting at the place where Jesus' body had been laid. One was where his head had been, and the other was where his feet had been. ¹³They said to her, "Woman, why are you crying?" She said to them, "They have taken away *the body of my Lord*, and I don't know where they have put it!" ¹⁴After she said that, she turned around and saw Jesus standing *there*, but she did not know that it was Jesus. ¹⁵He said to her, "Woman, why are you crying? Who are you looking for?" Thinking that he was the gardener, she said to him, "Sir, if you have taken his *body* away, tell me where you have put it. Then I will get it *and bury it properly*." ¹⁶Jesus said to her, "Mary!" She turned toward him *again and recognized him*. Then she exclaimed in Aramaic, "Rabboni!" which means 'Teacher'. ¹⁷Jesus said to her, "Don't keep clinging to me, because I have not yet returned to my Father. Go to my disciples and tell them, 'I am about to return to my Father and your Father, to the one who is my God and your God'." ¹⁸So Mary went to where we disciples were and told us that she had seen the Lord *alive again*. She also told us what Jesus said that she *should tell us*.

John 20:19-25

THEME: *Jesus appeared to many of his disciples.*

¹⁹On that Sunday evening *we disciples* gathered together. *We* locked the doors because we were afraid *the Jewish leaders might arrest us*. *Suddenly* Jesus appeared *miraculously* and stood among us! He said to us, "May God give you *inner peace*!" ²⁰After he said that, he showed us *the wounds in his hands and his side*. We were very happy when we saw

the Lord! ²¹ Jesus said to us again, “May God give you peace! Just as *my* Father sent me, now I am sending you *to proclaim my message.*” ²² After saying that, he breathed on us and said, “Receive the Holy Spirit! ²³ If you forgive people for their having sinned, *God will already* have forgiven them. If you do not forgive them, *God* has not forgiven them.”

²⁴ One of us disciples, Thomas, the one whom we called The Twin, was not with us when Jesus appeared to us. ²⁵ When the rest of us told him that we had seen the Lord, he said to us, “If I do not see the marks of the nails in his hands and put my fingers in the place where the nails were, and put my hands into the place in his side *where the soldier thrust the spear*, I will certainly not believe *that he was the one you saw!*”

John 20:26-29

THEME: *Jesus appeared to all of his disciples, including Thomas.*

²⁶ A week later we were in *the house* again. This time Thomas was with us. Although we had locked the doors, Jesus *again* appeared *miraculously* and stood among us. He said, “May God give peace to you!” ²⁷ Then he *showed* Thomas *his hands* and said to him, “Put your finger here! Look at *the wounds in* my hands! Reach out your hand and put it in *the wound in* my side! Stop doubting! Instead, believe *that I am alive again!*” ²⁸ Thomas answered him, “*You are truly* my Lord and my God!” ²⁹ Jesus said to him, “Because you have seen me, you have believed *that about me*. But *God is truly* pleased with those who have believed *that about me* even though they have not seen me!”

John 20:30-31

THEME: *John stated the purpose of this book.*

³⁰ We disciples saw Jesus perform many other miracles, but *I* have not written about them in this book. ³¹ But these *that I have written about*, *I* have written about them in order that you may believe that Jesus is the Messiah, the Son of God,^{pp} and in order that you may have *eternal* life by trusting in what he *has done for you*.

21

John 21:1-14

THEME: *Jesus appeared to seven disciples and enabled them miraculously to catch a lot of fish.*

¹ After that, Jesus showed himself to us disciples when we were at Lake Tiberias, *which is another name for Lake Galilee*. This is what happened: ² Simon Peter, Thomas who was called The Twin, Nathaniel from *the town of Cana in Galilee*, my older brother and I, and two other disciples were together. ³ Simon Peter said to us, “I am going to *try to* catch some fish.” We said, “We’ll go with you.” So we went down *to the lake* and got in the boat. But that night we caught nothing. ⁴ Early the next morning, Jesus stood on the shore, but we did not know that it was Jesus. ⁵ He called out to us, “My friends, you haven’t *caught* any fish, have you?” We answered, “You are correct, *we haven’t caught any.*” ⁶ He said to us, “Throw your net out from the right-hand side of the boat! Then you will find some!” We did that, and we caught so many fish *in the net* that we were unable to pull the net into *the boat!* ⁷ *But I knew it was Jesus*, so I said to Peter, “It is the Lord!” Peter had taken off his

^{pp} OR, But *I have written about* these miracles, in order that you may believe that Jesus is the Messiah, the Man who is also God...

cloak *while he was working*, but as soon as he heard *me* say “It is the Lord!” he wrapped his cloak around him and jumped into the water *and swam to shore*.⁸ The rest of us came *to the shore* in the boat, pulling the net full of fish. We were not far from shore, only about a hundred yards.⁹ When we got to the shore, we saw that there was a fire of burning coals there, with a *large* fish on the fire, and *some* bread.¹⁰ Jesus said to us, “Bring some of the fish you have just caught!”¹¹ Simon Peter got in *the boat* and dragged the net to the shore. It was full of large fish. There were 153 of them! But in spite of there being so many fish, the net was not torn.¹² Jesus said to us, “Come and eat some breakfast!” None of us dared to ask him, “Who are you?” because we knew it was the Lord.¹³ Jesus came and took the bread and gave it to us. He did the same with the fish.¹⁴ That was the third time Jesus appeared to us disciples after he was raised from the dead.

John 21:15-19

THEME: *Jesus asked Peter three times if he really loved Jesus, and then Jesus told him how he would die.*

¹⁵ When we had finished eating, Jesus said to Simon Peter, “John’s *son* Simon, do you love me more than these *other disciples do*?” Peter said to him, “Yes, Lord, you know that you are dear to me.” Jesus said, “Give to *those who belong to me what they need spiritually, like a shepherd provides food for his lambs*.”¹⁶ Jesus said to him again, “John’s *son* Simon, do you love me?” He replied, “Yes, Lord, you know that you are dear to me.” Jesus said to him, “Take care of *those who belong to me, like a shepherd takes care of his sheep*.”¹⁷ Jesus said to him a third time, “John’s *son* Simon, am I really dear to you?” Peter was grieved because Jesus asked him this three times, *and because the third time he changed the question*. He said, “Lord, you know everything. You know that you are dear to me.” Jesus said, “Give to *those who belong to me what they need spiritually, as a shepherd provides food for his sheep*.”¹⁸ Now listen to this carefully: When you were young, you put your clothes on by yourself, and you went wherever you wanted to go. But when you are old, you will stretch out your arms, and someone will fasten them *with a rope*, and they will lead you to a place you don’t want to go.”¹⁹ Jesus said this to indicate how Peter would die *on a cross* in order to honor God.^{9q} Then Jesus said to him, “Keep being my faithful disciple *until you die*.”

John 21:20-23

THEME: *Peter asked Jesus what would happen to John.*

²⁰ Peter turned around and saw that I was following them. I was the one who leaned close to Jesus during the *Passover* meal and said, “Lord, who is going to enable your enemies to seize you?”²¹ When Peter saw me, he asked, “Lord, what *is going to happen to him*?”²² Jesus said to him, “If I want him to remain *alive* until I return, that is not your concern! You be my *faithful* disciple!”²³ So what Jesus said about me spread among the other believers, and *they thought that Jesus meant* I would not die. But Jesus did not say that I would not die. He said only, “If I want him to remain *alive* until I return, that is not your concern!”

John 21:24-25

THEME: *A statement about the truth and accuracy of this document.*

²⁴ *I, John*, am the disciple who has seen all these things and I have written them down.

^{9q} OR, ...die *violently* in order to honor God.

We elders of the congregation at Ephesus know that what John has written is true.

²⁵ Jesus did many other things. If people would write them down in detail, I suppose that the whole world would not have enough space to contain the books that they would write *about what he did.*

The account of the first Christians, which we call the book of **Acts**

1

Acts 1:1-3

THEME: Luke referred to the Gospel he had written to Theophilus.

¹ Dear Theophilus,

In my first book that I wrote *for you*, I wrote about many of the things that Jesus did and taught ²until the day on which God took him up *to heaven*. Before *he went to heaven*, as the Holy Spirit *guided him*, he told, to the apostles whom he had chosen, *the things he wanted them to know*. ³After he had suffered *and died on the cross*, he became alive again. As he appeared to them *often during the next forty days*, the apostles saw him many times. He proved to them in many ways that he was alive again. He talked *with them* about *how* God would rule *the lives of people who accepted him as their king*.

Acts 1:4-5

THEME: Jesus commanded his apostles to wait for the Holy Spirit.

⁴ One time while he was with them, he told them, “Do not leave Jerusalem *yet*. Instead, wait *here* until my Father sends *his Spirit to you*, just as he promised *to do*. You have heard me speak *to you* about that. ⁵ John baptized people in water *because they said they wanted to change their lives*, but after a few days God will put the Holy Spirit within you *to truly change your lives*.”

Acts 1:6-9

THEME: Jesus said they would tell about him everywhere, and then he ascended to heaven.

⁶ One day when the *apostles* met together *with Jesus*, they asked him, “Lord, will you now become a king over *us* Israelite people *like King David was*?”^a He replied to them, “You do not *need* to know the time *periods* and days *when that will happen*. ⁷ My Father alone has decided *when he will make me king*. ⁸ But, *you do need to know that* the Holy Spirit will make you *spiritually* strong when he comes to live in you. Then, you will *powerfully* tell people about me in Jerusalem and in all *the other places in the district of Judea, in the district of Samaria, and in places far away, all over the world*.” ⁹ After he said that, he was taken up *to heaven*, while they were watching. *He went up into* a cloud, which prevented them from seeing him *anymore*.

^a OR, ...“Lord, will you now defeat the Romans and restore the kingdom to us Israeli people?”

Acts 1:10-11

THEME: *Angels told the apostles that Jesus would return later.*

¹⁰ While *the apostles* were still staring towards the sky as he was going up, suddenly two men who were wearing white clothes stood beside them. *They were angels.* ¹¹ *The two of them* said, “You men from *the district of Galilee*, you do not need to stand *here any longer* looking up at the sky! *Some day* this same Jesus, whom *God* took from you up to heaven, will come back *to earth*. He will return in the same manner as you *just now* saw him when he went up to heaven, *but he will not return now.*”

Acts 1:12-14

THEME: *The apostles and other believers often prayed together.*

¹² Then *after the two angels left*, the apostles returned to Jerusalem from Olive Tree Hill, which was about a half mile away from Jerusalem. ¹³ When they entered *the city*, they went into the upstairs room *in the house* where they were staying. *Those who were there included* Peter, John, James, Andrew, Philip, Thomas, Bartholomew, Matthew, *another James the son of Alphaeus*, Simon who belonged to the group that wanted to expel the Romans, and Judas *the son of another man named James*. ¹⁴ All these apostles agreed concerning the things about which they continually were praying *together*. *Others who prayed with them* included the women *who had accompanied Jesus*, Mary who was Jesus’ mother, and his *younger brothers*.

Acts 1:15-17

THEME: *Peter told them why someone must replace Judas.*

¹⁵ During those days Peter stood up among his fellow believers. There were *at that place* a group of about 120 of *Jesus’ followers*. He said, ¹⁶⁻¹⁷ “My fellow believers, *there are words that King David* wrote in the Scriptures long ago that needed to be fulfilled. The Holy Spirit, *who knew Judas would be the one who would fulfill those words*, told David what to write. ¹⁷ *Although Judas had been chosen along with the rest of us to serve as an apostle*, Judas was the person who guided the people who seized Jesus.

Acts 1:18-19

THEME: *How Judas died.*

¹⁸ *The Jewish leaders* gave Judas money when he *promised to* treacherously *betray Jesus*. *Later, Judas returned that money to them*. When Judas *hanged himself*, his body fell down to the ground. His abdomen burst open, and all his intestines spilled out. So the *Jewish leaders* bought a field *using that money*. ¹⁹ All the people who reside in Jerusalem heard *about that*, so they called that field according to their own *Aramaic* language, Akeldama, which means ‘field of blood’, *because it was where someone bled and died*.

Acts 1:20

THEME: *Peter quoted from the Psalms about Judas.*

²⁰ Peter also said, “*I perceive that what happened to Judas is like what the writer of Psalms desired to happen*: ‘May his house become deserted, and may there be no one to live in

it.^b And it seems that *these other words that David wrote also refer to Judas*: 'Let someone else take over his work as a leader.'

Acts 1:21-22

THEME: *Peter concluded that they needed to choose a man to replace Judas.*

²¹“So it is necessary for us apostles to choose a man to replace Judas. He must be one who accompanied us all the time when the Lord Jesus was with us. ²² That would be from the time when John the Baptizer baptized Jesus until the day when Jesus was taken from us up to heaven. He must be one who saw Jesus alive again after he had died.”

Acts 1:23-26

THEME: *Jesus' followers prayed and then chose Matthias to replace Judas.*

²³ So the apostles and other believers suggested the names of two men who qualified. One man was Joseph Barsabbas,^c who also had the Roman name Justus. The other man was Matthias. ²⁴⁻²⁵ Then they prayed like this: “Lord Jesus, Judas stopped being an apostle. He died and went to the place where he deserved to be. So we need to choose someone to replace Judas in order that he can serve you as an apostle. You know what everyone is really like. So please show us which of these two men you have chosen.” ²⁶ Then they cast lots to choose between the two of them, and the lot indicated Matthias. So they considered Matthias to be an apostle along with the other eleven apostles.

2

Acts 2:1-4

THEME: *The Holy Spirit came and enabled the disciples to speak other languages.*

¹ On the day when the Jews were celebrating the festival of Pentecost, the believers were all together in one place in Jerusalem. ² Suddenly they heard a noise coming from the sky that sounded like a strong wind. The noise was heard throughout the entire house where they were sitting. ³ Then they saw what looked like flames of fire. These flames separated from one another, and one of them came down on the head of each of the believers. ⁴ Then all of the believers were completely empowered by the Holy Spirit, and he enabled them to begin speaking other languages that they had not learned.

Acts 2:5-13

THEME: *Jews from many places were amazed to hear their native languages spoken by the believers.*

⁵ At that time many Jews were staying in Jerusalem to celebrate the festival of Pentecost. They were people who always tried to obey the Jewish laws. They had come from many different countries. ⁶ When they heard that loud noise like a wind, a crowd came together to the place where the believers were. The crowd did not know what to think, because each of them was hearing something being spoken in his or her own language. ⁷ They

^b OR, ... 'Judge him, Lord, so that neither he nor anyone else may live in his house!'

^c OR, ... One man was Joseph, whom people called Barsabbas...

were completely amazed, and they said to *each other*, “All these men who are speaking have *always* resided in *the district* of Galilee, so *they would not know our languages!*”⁸ *We don’t understand* how these men can speak our own native languages! *But* all of us hear them *doing that!*⁹ *Some of us are from the regions* of Parthia and Media and Elam, and *others of us* reside in *the regions* of Mesopotamia, Judea, Cappadocia, Pontus and Asia.¹⁰ There are some from Phrygia and Pamphylia, Egypt, and the regions in Libya *that are* near *the city* of Cyrene. *There are others* who are *here* visiting *Jerusalem* from Rome.¹¹ *They include native Jews* as well as non-Jews who have accepted what we Jews believe. And others of us are from *the island* of Crete and from *the region* of Arabia. *So how is it that these people* are speaking our languages, telling us *about* the great things *that God* has done?”¹² *All those people* were amazed, and did not know what to think *about what was happening*. So they asked one another, “What does this mean?”¹³ *But some of them* made fun of *the believers*. They said, “*These people are talking like this* because they have drunk too much new wine!”

Acts 2:14-21

THEME: *Peter said the prophet Joel foretold what the Holy Spirit would do.*

¹⁴ So Peter stood up with the *other* eleven *apostles* and spoke loudly to the *crowd* of people, saying, “*My fellow-Jews* and you *others* who are staying in Jerusalem, listen to me, all of you, and I will explain to you what is happening!”¹⁵ *Some of you* think that *we are drunk*, but we are not drunk. It is *only* nine in the morning, *and people here never get drunk at this time* in the day!¹⁶ *Instead, what has happened to us* is the *miraculous* thing that the prophet Joel wrote about *long ago*. Joel wrote,

God says,¹⁷ “*During the final days before I judge all people*, I will give my Spirit generously to people everywhere. *As a result*, your sons and daughters will tell *people* messages from me, the young men among you will see visions *from me*, and the old men among you will have dreams *that I will give them*.”¹⁸ *During those days* I will generously give my Spirit *even* to men and women believers *who are slaves*, so they can tell *people* messages from me.¹⁹ I will cause amazing things to happen in the sky, and I will do miracles on the earth that will show *how powerful I am*. *Here on the earth I will cause war*, so that *people will bleed and die*, and there will be fire and dark smoke.²⁰ *In the sky* the sun will *appear dark to people*, and the moon will *appear red to them*. *Those things will happen* before the important and amazing day *when I*, the Lord God, will come to judge everyone.²¹ *Before that time*, all those who ask *me to save them from the guilt of their sins* will be saved.”

Acts 2:22-24

THEME: *Peter said, “You killed Jesus but God caused him to live again.”*

²² *Peter continued*, “*My fellow Israelites*, listen to me! *When Jesus* from Nazareth *lived* among you, God proved to you *that he had sent him* by enabling him to do many amazing miracles that showed *he was from God*. You yourselves know *that is true*.”²³ *Even so*, you *let someone* put this man *Jesus* into the hands of his enemies. *However*, God had already planned for that, and he knew all about it. Then you urged men who do not obey God’s laws to kill Jesus. They did that by nailing him to a cross.²⁴ He suffered terribly *when he died*, but God did not let him continue to be dead, because it was not possible for him to remain dead. God caused him to become alive again.

Acts 2:25-28

THEME: *David foretold that the Messiah would rejoice about becoming alive again.*

²⁵ “Long ago King David wrote what the Messiah said, I knew that you, Lord God, would always be near me. You are right beside me, so I will not be afraid of those who want to harm me. ²⁶ Because of that, I joyfully praise you, O God. And I am completely confident that you will raise me from the dead. ²⁷ You will not allow my spirit to remain in the place where the dead are. You will not even let my body decay, because I am devoted to you and always obey you. ²⁸ You have told me that you will cause my body to come to life again. You will make me very happy because you will be with me forever.

Acts 2:29-31

THEME: *Peter explained that David wrote that the Messiah would become alive again.*

²⁹ Peter spoke boldly, “My fellow-Jews, I can tell you confidently that our royal ancestor, King David, died, and that his body was buried. And the place where they buried his body is still here today. ³⁰ So we know that David was not speaking those words about himself. But because he was a prophet, he spoke about the Messiah. David knew that God had strongly promised him that he would cause one of his descendants to become king like David was king. ^d ³¹ David knew beforehand what God would do, so he was able to say that God would cause the Messiah to live again after he had died. He said that God would not let the Messiah remain in the place of the dead, nor let his body decay.

Acts 2:32-35

THEME: *Peter said, “Jesus has abundantly given us the Holy Spirit, shown by what you see and hear.”*

³² “Jesus is the Messiah, and after he died, God caused him to become alive again. All of us, his followers, have seen and tell people that Jesus has become alive again. ³³ God has greatly honored him by causing him to rule right beside him in heaven. Jesus has received the Holy Spirit from God his Father, just as God promised. So Jesus has generously given us the Holy Spirit, and he has shown that by what you are seeing and hearing. ³⁴ We know that David was not speaking about himself because David did not go up into heaven as Jesus did. Besides that, David himself said this about the Messiah:

The Lord God said to my Lord the Messiah, “Rule here beside me, ³⁵ while I completely defeat your enemies.”

Acts 2:36

THEME: *Peter said, “Know surely that God has made this Jesus both Lord and Messiah.”*

³⁶ Peter concluded, “So, I want you and all other Israelite people to know this for sure: God has caused this Jesus to be both our Lord and the Messiah. But God considers that you are the ones who nailed him to a cross.”

^d OR, ...to be the Messiah who would rule God's people like David had ruled them.

Acts 2:37-40

THEME: *Peter told them to repent and said that believers would baptize them.*

³⁷When the people heard *Peter's words*, they felt very guilty. So they asked him and the other apostles, "Fellow-countrymen, what should we do *so that God will forgive us?*"

³⁸Peter *answered* them, "Each of you should turn away from your sinful behavior. Then we will baptize you, if *you now believe* in Jesus Christ. Then *God* will give you the Holy Spirit.

³⁹*God* has promised *to do that* for you and your descendants, and for all *others who believe in him*, even those who *live far away from here*. The Lord our *God will give his Spirit* to everyone whom he invites *to become his people!*" ⁴⁰Peter spoke much more *and spoke forcefully* to them. He pleaded with them, "*Ask God to save you from the punishment he will give to these evil people who have rejected Jesus!*"

Acts 2:41-42

THEME: *Many people became believers and joined the other believers.*

⁴¹So the people who believed *Peter's message* were baptized. There were about three thousand *of those who* joined the group *of believers* that day. ⁴²They continually obeyed the teaching of the apostles, and they very frequently met together *with the other believers*. And they regularly ate *together and celebrated the Lord's Supper*, and prayed *together*.

Acts 2:43-47

THEME: *The apostles worked miracles, all the believers shared everything, and the Lord helped them.*

⁴³All the people *in Jerusalem* were greatly reverencing *God because* the apostles were frequently doing many kinds of miraculous things. ⁴⁴All of the believers were united *and regularly met* together. They were also sharing everything that they had with one another. ⁴⁵*From time to time some* of them sold *some of* their land and *some of the other* things that they owned, and they would give *some of* the money *from what they sold* to others *among them*, according to what they needed. ⁴⁶Every day they continued meeting together in the Temple *courtyard*. And every day they gladly and generously shared their food *with each other*, as they ate together *and celebrated the Lord's Supper* in their houses. ⁴⁷*As they did so*, they were praising God, and all the *other people in Jerusalem* were *thinking favorably* towards them. *As those things were happening*, every day the Lord Jesus increased *the number of people who were being saved*.

3

Acts 3:1-8

THEME: *Peter healed a lame man, so the people were amazed.*

¹*One day* Peter and John were going to the Temple *courtyard*. It was three o'clock in the afternoon, at the time when people prayed *there publicly*. ²There was a man there who had been lame from the time he was born. He *was sitting by* the gate called Beautiful *Gate*, at the entrance to the Temple *courtyard*. People put him there every day, so he could ask those who were entering *or leaving* the Temple courtyard to give him some money.

³As Peter and John were about to enter *the Temple courtyard*, he saw them and asked them several times to give him some money. ⁴As Peter and John looked directly at him, Peter said to him, "Look at us!" ⁵So he looked directly at them, expecting to get some *money* from them. ⁶Then Peter said to him, "I don't have any money, but what I *can do*, I will *do* for you. Jesus Christ, from *the town of Nazareth*, has authorized me *to heal you! So get up and walk!*" ⁷Then Peter grasped his right hand and helped him to stand up. Immediately the man's feet and ankles became strong. ⁸He jumped up and began to walk! Then he entered the *Temple courtyard* with them, walking and leaping and praising God!

Acts 3:9-10

THEME: The people were amazed.

⁹All the people *there* saw him walking and praising God. ¹⁰They recognized that he was the man who used to sit at the Beautiful Gate in the *Temple courtyard* and ask people for money! So all the people there were greatly amazed at what had happened to him. ¹¹As the man clung to Peter and John, all the people were so surprised *that they did not know what to think!* So they ran to them at the place *in the Temple courtyard* that is called Solomon's Porch.

Acts 3:12-16

THEME: Peter explained that Jesus healed the man, and that they should repent.

¹²When Peter saw it, he said to them, "Fellow Israelis, you should not be surprised about what has happened to this man! And you should not stare at us, either! You seem to think that the two of us enabled this man to walk because we ourselves are powerful or because we please God very much! ¹³*So let me tell you what is really going on.* Our ancestors, including Abraham, Isaac and Jacob, worshipped God. And now he has greatly honored Jesus, who always served him. Your *leaders* brought Jesus *to the governor, Pilate*, so that *his soldiers would kill Jesus*. And *God considers that* in front of Pilate you *were the ones who rejected Jesus as your king*, after Pilate had decided that he should release Jesus. ¹⁴*Although Jesus* always did what was right and good, you rejected him. *Pilate wanted to release him, but you* urgently asked Pilate to release a murderer! ¹⁵*God considers that* you killed *Jesus*, the one who gives people *eternal* life. But God has greatly honored him by raising him from the dead. Many of us saw *him after that, and now we* are telling *you* about it. ¹⁶But it is because *we two* trusted in what Jesus *could do for this man, that he* made this man, whom you see and know, strong again. Yes, it is because we trusted in Jesus that he has completely healed this man for all of you to see.

Acts 3:17-26

THEME: Peter told them to repent.

¹⁷"Now, my fellow-countrymen, I know that you and your leaders did that *to Jesus* because you *and they* did not know *that he was the Messiah*. ¹⁸However, *your putting him to death* was how God let people do what he had prophesied they would do. *Long ago* he told all the prophets to write *what people would do to the Messiah*. *They wrote that the Messiah, whom God would send, would suffer and die*. ¹⁹So, confess *to God* that what you did was wrong, and *ask God to help you* do what pleases *him*, in order that he may completely forgive you for your sins. ²⁰*If you do that*, there will be times *when you will know that the Lord God is helping you*. And some day he will *again* send back *to earth* the Messiah, whom he appointed for you--Jesus. ²¹Jesus must stay in heaven until the time when God will cause all that he has created to become new. *Long ago* God promised *to do that, and* he chose holy prophets to tell *that to people*. ²²For example, *the prophet*

Moses said *this about the Messiah*: ‘The Lord your God will raise someone up to be a prophet to tell you *words from God*. *God will send him as he sent me, and he will be from among your own people*. You must listen to everything that prophet tells you *and obey him*.²³ *Those who do not listen to that prophet and obey him will no longer belong to God’s people, and God will get rid of them’.*”

²⁴ *Peter continued*, “All the prophets have told *about what would happen during these days in which we are living*. *Those prophets include Samuel and all the others who later also spoke about these events before they happened*.²⁵ *You as well as we are the people to whom God sent the Messiah, just like the prophets said he would*. And when God strongly promised to *bless our ancestors*, he also surely promised to *bless you*. He said to *Abraham concerning the Messiah*, ‘*I will bless all people on the earth as a result of what your descendant will do*.’²⁶ *Peter concluded*, “*So when God sent to the earth his servant Jesus, he sent him first to you Israelite people to bless you*. *God will enable you to stop doing what is wicked and to start doing what pleases him*.”

4

Acts 4:1-4

THEME: *Jewish leaders arrested Peter and John, but many people became believers.*

¹ *Meanwhile, in the Temple courtyard, there were some priests, the officer who was in charge of the Temple police, and also some Sadducee sect members*. These men came to Peter and John while the two of them were speaking to the people.² These men were very angry, because the *two apostles were teaching the people about Jesus*. They were telling people that because *God raised Jesus from the dead*, *God would cause other people who have died to become alive again*.³ So those officials seized Peter and John and put them in jail. *They had to wait until the next day to question Peter and John*, because it was already evening, *and it was contrary to their Jewish law to question people at night*.⁴ However, many people who had heard the message *from Peter* believed in *Jesus*. So the number of men *who believed in Jesus* increased to about 5,000.

Acts 4:5-7

THEME: *Jewish leaders questioned Peter and John about healing the lame man.*

⁵ The next day *the high priest summoned the other chief priests, the teachers of the Jewish laws, and the other members of the Jewish Council, and they gathered together in one place* in Jerusalem.⁶ *Annas, the former high priest, Caiaphas the current high priest, two other former high priests whose names were John and Alexander, and other men who were related to the high priest were there*.⁷ They ordered guards to bring Peter and John in and have them stand in front of them. *Then one of the leaders questioned the two of them, saying, “Who gave you two the power to heal this crippled man? And who authorized you to do this?”*

Acts 4:8-12

THEME: *Peter told them that Jesus healed the man and only Jesus could save people.*

⁸ So as the Holy Spirit completely controlled Peter, he said to them, “*You fellow Israelites who rule us and all of you other elders, listen!*”⁹ Today you are questioning us concerning our performing a good deed for a man who was crippled, and you asked us how he

became healed. ¹⁰ So *we want* you and all of our other fellow Israelites to know this: It is because Jesus the Messiah from Nazareth healed him that this man is able to stand before you. *God considers that* it was you who nailed Jesus to a cross, but God caused him to become alive again. ¹¹ *In the Scriptures they wrote this about the Messiah:*

He is *like* the stone that was rejected by the builders.

But that stone became the most important stone in that building.

Jesus is that stone, and you are those builders who threw away the stone that was the most important one. ¹² So he alone can save us. *God has sent only one person into the world who can save us from the guilt of our sins, and that person is Jesus!*

Acts 4:13-14

THEME: *The Jewish leaders realized that Peter and John had been associating with Jesus.*

¹³ The Jewish leaders realized that Peter and John were not afraid of them.^e They also learned that the two men were ordinary people who had not studied in schools. So the leaders were amazed, and they realized that these men had associated with Jesus.

¹⁴ They also saw the man who had been healed standing there with *the two* of them, so they were not able to say anything *to deny what had happened.*

Acts 4:15-18

THEME: *The Jewish leaders ordered the two apostles to stop teaching people about Jesus.*

¹⁵ So the Jewish leaders ordered *guards* to take Peter, John, and the man outside of the room *where those leaders were meeting.* After they did so, the leaders talked with each other about Peter and John. ¹⁶ One after another said in frustration, "There is really nothing we can do to *punish* these *two* men! Almost everyone living in Jerusalem knows that they have done an amazing miracle, so we can't tell people that it did not happen!" ¹⁷ However, we must not allow other people to hear about *this miracle.* So we must tell these men that *we will punish them if they* continue to tell other people about this man *who they say gave them the power to do it.*" ¹⁸ So the Jewish leaders ordered *guards* to bring the two apostles *into that room again.* After they did so, they ordered them both that they should never speak about Jesus, and they should not teach *anyone about him again.*

Acts 4:19-20

THEME: *Peter and John said that they needed to continue speaking about Jesus.*

¹⁹ But Peter and John replied, "Would God think it right for us two to obey you and not to obey him? We'll let you decide what **you** think. ²⁰ *But as for us, we cannot obey you.* We will not stop telling people about the things we have seen *Jesus do* and what we have heard *him teach.*"

Acts 4:21-22

THEME: *The Jewish leaders threatened to punish Peter and John, and then released them.*

²¹⁻²² Then the Jewish leaders again told *Peter and John* not to disobey them. But all the people *there* were praising God about what had happened *to the lame man.* *They knew that only God could have enabled Peter and John* to miraculously heal the man, because the man was more than forty years old *and he was lame from birth.* *They also knew the*

^e OR, The Jewish leaders realized that Peter and John spoke boldly.

people would become angry if they punished the two apostles. They could not decide how to punish Peter and John, so *finally* they let them go.

Acts 4:23-28

THEME: *The believers talked to God about those who opposed him and them.*

²³ After Peter and John had been released, they went to the other believers and reported all that the chief priests and *other Jewish* elders had said to them. ²⁴ When they heard that, they *all* agreed as they prayed to God, and *one of* them prayed, "O Lord! You made the sky, the earth and the oceans, and everything in them. ²⁵ The Holy Spirit caused our ancestor, King David, who served you, to write these words:

It is ridiculous that the non-Jews became angry and the Israelite people planned uselessly against God. ²⁶ The kings in the world prepared to fight *God's Ruler*, and the *other* rulers assembled together *with them* to oppose *God* and the one whom he had appointed *to be the Messiah*.

²⁷ *We know that what you said long ago was true*, because king Herod and the governor, Pontius Pilate, and many other people, both non-Jews and the Israelite people, assembled together *here* in this city. *They planned to kill Jesus*, who devotedly served you and whom you appointed *to be the Messiah*. ²⁸ *Because you are all-powerful*, those people did *only* what you allowed *them to do*. It was what you decided long ago would happen.

Acts 4:29-30

THEME: *The believers asked God to help them speak boldly to people about Jesus.*

²⁹ "So now, Lord, listen to what they are saying about punishing us! Help us who serve you to very boldly speak messages from you *about Jesus!* ³⁰ *Also*, by your power, miraculously heal *sick people* and do other amazing miracles that will show people your power! Ask Jesus, who always serves you, *to give us the authority to do such miracles!*"

Acts 4:31

THEME: *God shook the place where they were, and his Spirit enabled them to speak his words boldly.*

³¹ When the believers had finished praying, the place where they were meeting shook. All of them were empowered by the Holy Spirit, with the result that they began to speak boldly the words that God *told them to speak*.

Acts 4:32-35

THEME: *The believers shared everything, and the apostles told others about Jesus.*

³² The group of people who had believed *in Jesus* were completely agreed in their thoughts and desires. None of them claimed that he *alone* owned anything. Instead, they shared with one another everything they had. ³³ The apostles continued to tell others in a very powerful way *that God* had raised the Lord Jesus from the dead. *People knew that God* was graciously helping all the believers. ³⁴ *Some of* the believers who owned land or houses would occasionally sell *some of* their property. Then they would bring *the money for what they sold* ³⁵ and they would present it to the apostles. Then *the apostles* would give to any *believer* as much money as he needed. So no one among the believers was lacking anything.

Acts 4:36-37

THEME: *Joseph Barnabas sold a field and brought the money to the apostles.*

³⁶ For example, there was Joseph. He was a descendant of Levi and he was born on the island of Cyprus. The apostles called him Barnabas; *in the Jewish language* that name means ‘encourager’. ³⁷ He sold one of his fields, and brought the money to the apostles for them to distribute to other believers.

5

Acts 5:1-2

THEME: *Ananias pretended to give the apostles all the money from selling a field.*

¹ But there was one of *the believers* whose name was Ananias, and whose wife’s name was Sapphira. He *also* sold some land. ² He kept for himself some of the money *he had received for the land*, and his wife knew he had done that. Then he brought the rest of the money and presented it to the apostles.

Acts 5:3-6

THEME: *People were terrified when they saw or heard that Ananias had died.*

³ Then Peter said, “Ananias, *it is terrible* that you let Satan completely control you so that you *tried* to deceive the Holy Spirit *and us*. You have kept for yourself some of the money you received for *selling* the land, *pretending that you were giving us all of it*. ⁴ Before you sold that land, it was yours. And after you sold it, you could certainly still have used the money any way you wanted *to*. So why did you *ever* think about doing this *wicked* thing? You were not *merely trying* to deceive us! No, *you tried to deceive God himself!* ⁵ When Ananias heard that, *immediately* he fell down dead. So all *who were there* who heard about Ananias’ death became terrified. ⁶ Some young men came in, wrapped his body *with a sheet*, and carried it out *and* buried it.

Acts 5:7-11

THEME: *Sapphira also died because she lied, and some men buried her beside her husband.*

⁷ About three hours later, his wife came in, *but* she did not know what had happened. ⁸ As Peter *showed her the money that Ananias had brought*, he asked her, “Tell me, is this the amount of money you *two* received for the land you sold?” She said, “Yes, that’s *what we received*.” ⁹ So Peter said to her, “*You both did a terrible thing!* You two agreed to try to determine if you could do that without the Spirit of the Lord *God* revealing *to anyone that you two tried to deceive them!* Listen! *Do you hear the footsteps* of the men who buried your husband? They are right outside this door, and they will carry your *corpse* out *to bury it, too!*” ¹⁰ Immediately Sapphira fell down dead at Peter’s feet. Then the young men came in. When they saw that she was dead, they carried her *body* out and buried it beside her husband’s *body*.

¹¹ So all the believers *in Jerusalem* became greatly frightened *because of what God had done to Ananias and Sapphira*. And all *the others* who heard *people tell about* those events also *became greatly frightened*.

Acts 5:12-16

THEME: *The apostles healed many people, and many people believed in Jesus.*

¹² God was enabling the apostles to do many amazing miracles among the people. All the believers were meeting together regularly in the Temple courtyard at the place called Solomon's Porch. ¹³ All of the other people who had not yet believed in Jesus were afraid to associate with the believers, because they knew if they did anything evil, God would punish them, as well as revealing it to the other believers. However, those people continued to greatly respect the believers. ¹⁴ Many more men and women started believing in the Lord Jesus, and they joined the group of believers. ¹⁵ The apostles were doing amazing miracles, so that people were bringing the sick into the streets and laying them on stretchers and mats, in order that when Peter came by he would touch them, or at least his shadow might come upon some of them and heal them. ¹⁶ Crowds of people were also coming to the apostles from the towns near Jerusalem. They were bringing their sick friends and those who were being troubled by evil spirits, and God healed all of them.

Acts 5:17-21a

THEME: *Jewish leaders jailed the apostles, but an angel freed them to teach people.*

¹⁷ Then the high priest and all who were with him, members of the local Sadducee sect in Jerusalem, became very jealous of the apostles, because many people were accepting the apostles' message. ¹⁸ So on their orders, the Temple guards seized the apostles and put them in the public jail. ¹⁹ But during the night an angel from the Lord God opened the jail doors and brought the apostles outside. The guards were not aware of what the angel had done. ²⁰ Then the angel said to the apostles, "Go to the Temple courtyard, stand there, and tell the people all about how God can give them eternal life." ²¹ So having heard this, about dawn they entered the Temple courtyard and began to teach the people again about Jesus.

Acts 5:21b-24

THEME: *The Jewish leaders were perplexed because the apostles were not in jail.*

Meanwhile, the high priest and those who were with him summoned the other Jewish Council members. Altogether they made up the entire Council of Israel. After they all gathered together, they sent guards to the jail to bring in the apostles. ²² But when the guards arrived at the jail, they discovered that the apostles were not there. So they returned to the Council, and one of them reported, ²³ "We saw that the jail doors were very securely locked, and the guards were standing at the doors. But when we opened the doors and went in to get those men, none of them was inside the jail!" ²⁴ When the captain of the Temple guards and the chief priests heard that, they became greatly perplexed, wondering what might result from all this.

Acts 5:25-26

THEME: *After finding them, the leaders brought the apostles back to question them.*

²⁵ Then someone came from the Temple courtyard and excitedly reported to them, "Listen to this! Right now the men you put in jail are standing in the Temple courtyard, and they are teaching the people about Jesus!" ²⁶ So the captain of the Temple guards went to the Temple courtyard with the officers, and they brought the apostles back to the Council room. But they did not treat them roughly, because they were afraid that the people would stone them to death if they hurt the apostles.

Acts 5:27-33

THEME: *Peter and the other apostles said that they must obey God.*

²⁷ After the captain and his officers had brought the apostles to the Council room, they commanded them to stand in front of the Council members, and the high priest questioned them. ²⁸ He said to them *accusingly*, “We strongly commanded you not to teach people about this man *Jesus!* But *you have disobeyed us*, and you have taught people all over Jerusalem *about him!* Furthermore, you are trying to make it seem that we are the ones who are guilty for that man’s death!” ²⁹ But Peter, *speaking for himself* and the other apostles, replied, “We have to obey *what God commands us to do*, not what *you people tell us to do!*” ³⁰ Yes, God considers that you are the ones who killed Jesus by nailing him to a cross! But God, whom our ancestors *worshipped*, raised Jesus from the dead. ³¹ God has greatly honored Jesus. *He has taken him up to heaven! He has authorized him* to be the one who will save us and to rule *over our lives!* *God did this* so that he might enable us Israelite *people* to turn away from *our* sinful lives and *that he might* forgive us for our sins. ³² We tell people about the things *that we know happened to Jesus*, and the Holy Spirit, whom God has sent to us who obey him, is also confirming *that these things are true.*”

Acts 5:33-40

THEME: *After beating the apostles, they followed Gamaliel’s advice and released them.*

³³ When the Council members heard those words, they became very angry *with the apostles*, and they wanted to kill them. ³⁴ But *there was a Council member* named Gamaliel. He was a Pharisee, and one who taught people the *Jewish* laws, and all the *Jewish* people respected him. He stood up in the Council and told *guards* to take the apostles out of the room for a short time. ³⁵ *After the guards had taken the apostles out*, he said to the other Council members, “Fellow Israelites, you need to think carefully about what you want to do to these men, *and I will tell you why.*” ³⁶ Some years ago a man named Theudas rebelled *against the Roman government*. He told people that he was a big shot, and about four hundred men joined him. *But he was killed*, and all those who had been accompanying him were scattered. *So they were not able to do anything that they had planned.* ³⁷ After that, during the time when they were taking the census *in order to tax people*, a man named Judas from the province of Galilee rebelled *against the Roman government*. He persuaded some people to accompany him. But *soldiers* killed him, too, and all those who had accompanied him went off in different directions. ³⁸ So now I say *this* to you: Don’t harm these men! Release them! I say this because if *this is just something* humans have planned, they will not be able to do it. They will fail, *just like Theudas and Judas did!* ³⁹ But, if **God** has commanded them to do it, you won’t be able to prevent them *from doing it*, and you will find out that you are opposing God!” The other members of the Council accepted what Gamaliel said. ⁴⁰ They told the *Temple guards* to bring the apostles in and flog them. *So the guards* brought them in and flogged them. Then the Council members commanded them not to speak to people about Jesus, and they freed the apostles.

Acts 5:41-42

THEME: *The apostles rejoiced and continued to tell others about Jesus.*

⁴¹ So the apostles went out from the Council. They were rejoicing, because *they knew God* had honored them *by letting people* disgrace them for being followers of Jesus. ⁴² And every day *the apostles went to the Temple courtyard* and to *different people’s* houses, and they continued teaching *people* and telling *them* that Jesus is the Messiah.

6

Acts 6:1

THEME: *The believers neglected the Greek-speaking widows.*

¹During that time, many more people were becoming believers. *Some of them were from other countries and spoke only the Greek language, but most of them had always lived in Israel and spoke the Hebrew language.* Those who spoke Greek began to complain about those who spoke Hebrew. They were saying, “When you Hebrew-speaking believers distribute food or money to widows every day, you are not giving fair amounts to the widows who speak Greek!”

Acts 6:2-4

THEME: *The apostles told the other believers to choose men to care for those widows.*

²So, after the twelve apostles had heard what they were saying, they summoned all the other believers in Jerusalem to meet together. Then the apostles said to them, “We would not be doing right if we stopped preaching and teaching God’s message about Jesus just to distribute food and money to widows! ³So, fellow believers, carefully choose seven men from among you, men whom you know the Spirit of God controls completely and who have a lot of wisdom. Then we will appoint them to look after this work, ⁴and we will use our time to pray and to preach and teach the message about Jesus.”

Acts 6:5-6

THEME: *The apostles appointed seven men to care for the widows’ needs.*

⁵What the apostles recommended pleased all of the other believers. So they chose Stephen. He was a man with a strong faith in God and whom the Holy Spirit controlled completely. *They also chose Philip, Procorus, Nicanor, Timon, Parmenas, and Nicolas, who was from the city of Antioch. Nicolas had accepted the Jewish religion before he had believed in Jesus.* ⁶They brought these seven men to the apostles. Then after the apostles prayed for those men, they placed their hands on the head of each one of them to appoint them to do that work.

Acts 6:7

THEME: *The number of people who were becoming believers increased greatly.*

⁷So the believers continued to tell many people the message from God. More and more people in Jerusalem were believing in Jesus. *Among them were many Jewish priests who were believing the message about Jesus.*

Acts 6:8-10

THEME: *People opposed Stephen, but could not refute his arguments.*

⁸God was enabling Stephen to do many things by God’s power. He was doing many amazing miracles among the Jewish people. ⁹However, some people opposed Stephen. They were Jews from a group that regularly met together in a Jewish meeting place called the Freedmen’s Meeting Place. *They were from the cities of Cyrene and Alexandria and also from the provinces of Cilicia and Asia.* They all began to argue with Stephen. ¹⁰But

they were not able to prove that what he said was wrong, because God's Spirit enabled him to speak very wisely.

Acts 6:11-14

THEME: *People persuaded some men to falsely accuse Stephen.*

¹¹Then they secretly persuaded *some men to falsely accuse Stephen*. Those men said, "We heard him say bad things about Moses and God." ¹²So *in that way* they made the *other Jewish* people angry, including the elders and the teachers of the *Jewish* laws. Then *they all* seized Stephen and took him to the Jewish Council. ¹³They *also* brought in some men who made false accusations about him. They said, "This fellow continually says bad things about this holy Temple and about the laws of *Moses*." ¹⁴Specifically, we have heard him say that this Jesus from Nazareth will destroy this Temple and will tell us to obey different customs than Moses taught our ancestors."

Acts 6:15

THEME: *The people saw Stephen's face shining like the face of an angel.*

¹⁵When all *the people* who were sitting in the Council room heard that, and as they all stared at Stephen, they saw that his face was *shining* like the face of an angel.

7

Acts 7:1-4

THEME: *Stephen started to answer the high priest's accusations by talking about Abraham.*

¹Then the high priest asked Stephen, "Are the things *these people are saying about you true?*" ²Stephen replied, "Fellow Jews and respected leaders, *please* listen to me! The glorious God *whom we worship* appeared to our ancestor Abraham while he was still *living* in *the region of Mesopotamia*, before he moved to *the town of Haran*. ³God said to him, 'Leave this land where you and your relatives *are living*, and go into the land to which I will lead you.' ⁴So Abraham left that land, *which was also called Chaldea*, and he arrived in *the city of Haran* and lived there. After his father died, God told him to move to this land in which you *and I* are now living.

Acts 7:5

THEME: *God promised to give the land to Abraham and his descendants.*

⁵"*At that time* God did not give Abraham any *land here*, not even a small piece of *this* land that would belong to him. God promised that he would *later* give this land to him and his descendants, and that it would *always* belong to *them*. *However*, at that time Abraham did not have any children *who would inherit it after he died*.

Acts 7:6-7

THEME: *God told Abraham that later on he would deliver his descendants from Egypt.*

⁶"*Later* God told Abraham, 'Your descendants will live in a foreign country. They *will live there* for four hundred years, and *during that time their leaders* will mistreat your descendants and force them to work as slaves. ⁷But God *also* said, 'I will punish the

people who enslave them. Then, after that, your descendants will leave *that land* and they will *come and worship me in this land.*'

Acts 7:8

THEME: *God commanded the ceremony of circumcision for Abraham and his descendants.*

⁸“Then God commanded Abraham that he *and every male in his household and all of his male descendants* should be circumcised *to show that they all belonged to God* and that they would obey what he had told Abraham to do. Later Abraham’s son, Isaac, was born, and when Isaac was eight days old, Abraham circumcised him. *Later Isaac’s son, Jacob, was born, and Isaac similarly circumcised him. And Jacob similarly circumcised his twelve sons. They are the twelve men from whom we Jews have all descended.*

Acts 7:9-10

THEME: *God helped Joseph, so Pharaoh appointed him to govern Egypt.*

⁹“*You know that Jacob’s older sons became jealous because their father favored their younger brother Joseph. So they sold him to merchants who took him to Egypt. There he became a slave of an official who lived there. But God helped Joseph.* ¹⁰He protected him from all his troubles and trials. He gave Joseph wisdom; and he caused Pharaoh, the king of Egypt, to think very highly of Joseph. So Pharaoh appointed him to rule *over Egypt* and to look after all of Pharaoh’s property.

Acts 7:11-15a

THEME: *There was a famine in Canaan, so Jacob’s family moved to Egypt.*

¹¹“*While Joseph was doing that work, there was a time of famine throughout Egypt and also throughout Canaan, so that people did not have enough food to eat. People were suffering. Jacob and his sons in Canaan could not find enough food, either.* ¹²When Jacob heard *a report that there was grain for sale in Egypt, he sent Joseph’s older brothers to go there to buy grain. They went and bought grain from Joseph, but they did not recognize him. Then they returned home.* ¹³When Joseph’s brothers went to Egypt the second time, *they again bought grain from Joseph. But this time he told them who he was. And Pharaoh found out that Joseph’s people were Hebrews and that those men who had come from Canaan were his brothers.* ¹⁴Then after Joseph sent *his brothers back home, they told their father Jacob that Joseph wanted him and his entire family to come to Egypt. At that time Jacob’s family consisted of seventy-five people.* ¹⁵So when Jacob heard that, *he and all his family went to live in Egypt.*

Acts 7:15b-16

THEME: *When Jacob and his sons died, people buried them in Canaan.*

“*Later on, Jacob died there, and our other ancestors, his sons, also died there.* ¹⁶*But they brought the bodies of Jacob and Joseph back to our land. They buried Jacob’s body in the tomb that Abraham had bought, and buried Joseph’s body in Shechem in the ground Jacob bought from Hamor’s sons.*

Acts 7:17-19

THEME: *An Egyptian king who did not know about Joseph began to oppress the Israelites.*

¹⁷“Eventually, when it was almost time for *God to rescue* our ancestors from Egypt as he had promised Abraham to do, they had become very numerous. ¹⁸Another king had begun to rule in Egypt. He did not know that Joseph, *long before that time, had greatly helped the people of Egypt.* ¹⁹That king cruelly tried to destroy our ancestors. He oppressed them and caused them to suffer greatly. He *even* ordered them to leave their baby boys outside *their homes* so they would die.

Acts 7:20-22

THEME: *Moses, who grew up as an Egyptian, spoke and acted powerfully.*

²⁰“During that time Moses was born, and he was a very beautiful child. So his parents *secretly* cared for him in their house for three months. ²¹Then they had to put him outside *the house, but* Pharaoh’s daughter *found him and* adopted him and cared for him as *though he were* her own son. ²²Moses was taught all of the wisdom of the people in Egypt, and *when he grew up*, he was very powerful in his speech and actions.

Acts 7:23-29

THEME: *Moses killed an Egyptian, so he had to flee to Midian.*

²³“*One day* when Moses was about forty years old, he decided that he would *go and* see his fellow Israelites. *So he went to the place where they worked.* ²⁴He saw an Egyptian beating one of the Israelites. So he went over to help the Israelite man who was being hurt, and he got revenge on the Israelite man by killing the Egyptian *who was hurting him.* ²⁵Moses was thinking that his fellow Israelites would understand that God had sent him to free them *from being slaves.* But they did not understand that. ²⁶The next day, Moses saw two Israelite men fighting *each other.* He tried to make them stop fighting by saying to them, ‘Hey, you two are fellow Israelites! *So stop hurting each other!*’ ²⁷But the man who was injuring the other man pushed Moses away and said to him, ‘No one appointed you to rule and judge us! ²⁸Do you want to kill me as you killed the Egyptian yesterday?’ ²⁹When Moses heard that, *he thought to himself, ‘Obviously, people know what I have done, and someone will kill me.’* He was afraid, so he fled *from Egypt* to the land of Midian. He lived there *for some years.* He got married, and he and his wife had two sons.

Acts 7:30-34

THEME: *God commanded Moses to rescue the Jewish people from Egypt.*

³⁰“*One day* forty years later, *the Lord God appeared* as an angel to Moses. He appeared in a bush that was burning in the desert near Sinai Mountain. ³¹When Moses saw that, he was greatly surprised, *because the bush was not burning up.* As he went over to look more closely, he heard the Lord *God say to him,* ³²‘*I am* the God *whom* your ancestors worshipped. And yes, *I am* the God that Abraham, Isaac and Jacob worshipped.’ Moses was so afraid that he began to shake. He was afraid to look *at the bush any longer.* ³³Then the Lord *God* said to him, ‘Take your sandals off *to show that you reverence me.* Because *I am here,* the place where you are standing is sacred. ³⁴I have surely seen how the people of Egypt are continually causing my people to suffer. I have heard my people when they groan under their *oppression.* So I have come down to rescue them *from Egypt.* Now get ready, because I am going to send you *back to Egypt to do that.*”

Acts 7:35-38

THEME: *God sent Moses to lead Israel and tell them of the Prophet who would come.*

³⁵“This Moses is the one who had tried to help our Israelite people, but whom they rejected by saying, ‘No one appointed you to rule and judge us!’ Moses was the one God himself sent to rule them and to free them from being slaves. He was the one whom an angel in the bush ordered to do that. ³⁶Moses was the one who led our ancestors out of Egypt. He did many kinds of miracles in Egypt, at the Red Sea, and during the forty years that the Israelite people lived in the desert. ³⁷This Moses is the one who said to the Israelite people, ‘God will appoint a prophet for you from among your own people. He will speak words from God, just as I speak his words to you.’ ³⁸This man Moses was our people’s leader when they gathered together in the desert. It was Moses to whom God sent the angel on Mount Sinai to give him our laws, and he was the one who told our other ancestors what the angel had said. He was the one who received from God words that tell us how to live eternally, and Moses passed them on to us.

Acts 7:39-43

THEME: *Israel rejected Moses, so God rejected them and said he would punish them.*

³⁹“However, our ancestors did not want to obey Moses. Instead, while he was still on the mountain, they rejected him as their leader and decided they wanted to return to Egypt. ⁴⁰So they told his older brother Aaron, ‘Make idols for us who will be our gods to lead us back to Egypt! As for that fellow Moses who led us out of Egypt—we don’t know what has happened to him!’ ⁴¹So, they made an image out of gold, an image that looked like a calf. Then they sacrificed animals and offered other things to honor that idol, and they sang and danced to honor the idol that they themselves had made. ⁴²So God rejected them. He abandoned them to worship the sun, moon, and stars in the sky. This agrees with the words that one of the prophets wrote that God said:

You Israelite people, when you repeatedly killed animals and offered them as sacrifices during those forty years that you were in the desert, you most certainly were not offering them to me! ⁴³On the contrary, you carried with you from place to place the tent that contained the idol representing the god Moloch that you worshipped. You also carried with you the image of the star called Rephan. Those were idols that you had made, and you worshipped them instead of me. So I will cause you to be taken away from your own country. You will be taken far from your homes to regions even farther than Babylon.

Acts 7:44-47

THEME: *The Israelite people worshipped God at the tent Moses built and in the Temple Solomon built.*

⁴⁴“While our ancestors were in the desert, they worshipped God at the tent that showed his presence there with them. They had made the tent just like God had commanded Moses to make it. It was exactly like the model Moses had seen when he was up on the mountain. ⁴⁵Later on, other ancestors of ours carried that tent with them when Joshua led them into this land. That was during the time that they took this land for themselves, when God forced the people who previously lived here to leave. So the Israelites were able to take possession of this land. The tent remained in this land and was still there when King David ruled. ⁴⁶David pleased God, and he asked God to let him build a house where he and all of our Israelite people could worship God. ⁴⁷But instead, God let David’s son Solomon build a house where people could worship God.

Acts 7:48-50

THEME: *People can worship God anywhere, not just at certain places.*

⁴⁸“However, we know that God is greater than everything, and he does not live in houses that people have made. It is like the prophet *Isaiah* wrote. He wrote *these words that God had spoken*:

⁴⁹⁻⁵⁰Heaven is the place from which I rule the entire universe, and the earth is *merely* a stool on which I may rest my feet. I myself have made everything, *both in heaven and on the earth*. So you *human beings*, you really cannot build a house that would be *appropriate* for me. You cannot make a place good enough for me *to live in!*”

Acts 7:51-53

THEME: *Stephen said that those who were listening to him were opposing God.*

⁵¹“You people are extremely stubborn, not wanting to obey or listen to God! You are exactly like your ancestors! You always resist the Holy Spirit *just as they did!* ⁵²Your ancestors caused every prophet to suffer, *including Moses*. They even killed those who long ago announced *that the Messiah* would come, the one who always did what pleased God. *And the Messiah has come! He is the one whom you just recently turned over to his enemies and insisted that they kill him!* ⁵³You are the people who have received God’s laws. *Those were laws* that God caused angels to give *to our ancestors*. However, *incredibly*, you have not obeyed them!”

Acts 7:54

THEME: *All the people there became very angry with Stephen.*

⁵⁴When the Jewish Council members *and others there* heard all that *Stephen said*, they became very angry. They were *actually* grinding their teeth *together because they were so angry* at him!

Acts 7:55-56

THEME: *Stephen said that he could see Jesus standing beside God in heaven.*

⁵⁵But the Holy Spirit completely controlled Stephen. He looked up into heaven and saw a dazzling light from God, and *he saw* Jesus standing at God’s right side. ⁵⁶“Look,” he said, “I see heaven open, and *I see* the one who came from heaven standing at God’s right side!”

Acts 7:57-59

THEME: *The people there threw stones at Stephen.*

⁵⁷When the Jewish Council members *and others* heard that, they shouted loudly. They put their hands over their ears *so they could not hear him*, and *at once* they all rushed at him.

⁵⁸They dragged him outside the city of *Jerusalem* and started to throw stones at him. The people who were accusing him *took off* their outer garments *so they could throw stones more easily*, and they put their clothes *on the ground* next to a young man whose name was Saul, *so he could guard them*. ⁵⁹While they continued to throw stones at Stephen, Stephen prayed, “Lord Jesus, receive my spirit!”

Acts 7:60-8:4

THEME: *He asked the Lord to forgive them and he died. The disciples fled, some men buried Stephen, and Saul harassed believers. But the believers preached about Jesus wherever they were scattered.*

⁶⁰ Then Stephen fell on his knees and cried out, “Lord, do not punish them for this sin!”^f

Having said that, he died. **8** ¹⁻² Then some men who revered God buried Stephen’s body in a tomb, and they mourned greatly and loudly for him.

On that same day, *people* started severely persecuting the believers *who were living* in Jerusalem. So most of *the believers* fled to *other places* throughout *the provinces* of Judea and Samaria. The apostles were the only *believers who remained in Jerusalem*.

³ While Stephen was being killed, Saul was there approving their murder of Stephen. So Saul *also* began trying to destroy the group of believers. He entered houses one by one, he dragged away men and women *who believed in Jesus*, and then he had them thrown into prison. ⁴ The believers *who had left Jerusalem* went to various places, where they continued preaching the message *about Jesus*.

Acts 8:5-8

THEME: *Many Samaritans heeded Philip’s words and rejoiced.*

⁵ One of those believers whose name was Philip went down from Jerusalem to a city in Samaria. There he was telling *the people that Jesus is the Messiah*. ⁶ Many people there heard Philip *speak* and saw the miraculous things that he was doing. So they all paid close attention to his words. ⁷ For example, when Philip commanded evil spirits who controlled many people *to come out of them*, they came out, while those spirits screamed. Also, many people who were paralyzed and *many others* who were lame were healed. ⁸ So *many people* in that city greatly rejoiced.

Acts 8:9-13

THEME: *Philip baptized many Samaritans, including a sorcerer.*

⁹ There was a man in that city whose name was Simon. He had been doing sorcery for a long time and he had been amazing the people in Samaria *by doing that*. He continually claimed that he was a great person. ¹⁰ All the people there, both ordinary and important people, listened to him. *Various ones* of them were saying, “This man works in extremely powerful ways *because* God has caused him to be a great *person*.” ¹¹ They continued to listen to him carefully, because for a long time he had astonished them by doing magic. ¹² But then they believed Philip’s *message* when he preached to them about *how* God desires to rule *the lives of people who believe in him*, and about Jesus being the Messiah. Philip was baptizing both the men and the women *who had come to believe in Jesus*. ¹³ Simon himself believed *Philip’s message* and, after Philip baptized him, he began to constantly accompany Philip. Simon was continually amazed because he often saw Philip doing many kinds of miraculous things.

^f OR, ...“Lord, forgive them for this sin!”

Acts 8:14-17

THEME: Samaritan believers received the power of the Holy Spirit.

¹⁴When the apostles in Jerusalem heard that *many people throughout Samaria district* had believed the message from God *about Jesus*, they sent Peter and John there. ¹⁵When Peter and John arrived in Samaria, they prayed for those *new believers* that the Holy Spirit's *power* would come to them. ¹⁶*Peter and John realized that the Holy Spirit had not yet begun to empower any of them. They had been baptized because they had believed in the Lord Jesus, but they did not know about the Holy Spirit.* ¹⁷Then Peter and John placed their hands on *the heads of each person*, and they received the *power of the Holy Spirit*.

Acts 8:18-24

THEME: Peter denounced Simon the sorcerer.

¹⁸Simon saw *things that convinced him* that God had given the Spirit's *power to people* as a result of the apostles placing their hands on them. So he offered to *give money* to the apostles, ¹⁹saying, "Enable me also to do what *you are doing*, so that everyone on whom I lay my hands may receive the Holy Spirit's *power*." ²⁰But Peter said to him, "May you and your money go to hell, because you *very mistakenly* thought that you could buy *from us* what God *alone* gives to *people*!" ²¹God has not authorized you to have any part of this ministry of giving *the Holy Spirit's power*, because he knows that you are not thinking rightly! ²²So stop thinking wickedly *like that*, and plead that the Lord, if he is willing, will forgive you *for your wicked plan*! ²³*Turn away from your evil ways*, because I perceive that you are extremely envious of *us*, and you are a slave of your *continual desire to do evil!* *God will certainly punish you severely!*" ²⁴Then Simon answered, "Pray to the Lord God that *he will not do to me what you just said!*"

Acts 8:25

THEME: Peter and John preached to many Samaritans.

²⁵After Peter and John told *people there* what they knew personally *about the Lord Jesus* and declared to them the message about Jesus, they both returned to Jerusalem. *Along the way* they preached the good message *about Jesus to people* in many villages in *the province of Samaria*.

Acts 8:26-28

THEME: Philip met an Ethiopian official.

²⁶*One day* an angel whom the Lord God had sent commanded Philip, "Get ready and go south along the road that extends from Jerusalem to Gaza." (*That was a road in a desert area*). ²⁷So Philip got ready and went *along that road*. Suddenly he met a man from *the land of Ethiopia*. He was an important official who took care of all the funds for the queen of Ethiopia. *In his language people called their queen Candace*. This man had gone to Jerusalem to worship God, ²⁸and he was returning *home* and was seated *riding* in his chariot. As he was *riding*, he was reading *out loud from what the prophet Isaiah had written long ago*.

Acts 8:29-31

THEME: *The official could not understand what he was reading.*

²⁹ God's Spirit told Philip, "Go near to that chariot and keep walking close to *the man who is riding in it!*" ³⁰ So Philip ran *to the chariot and kept running close to it.* Then he heard the official reading what the prophet Isaiah *had written.* He asked the man, "Do you understand what you are reading?" ³¹ He answered Philip, "*No! I cannot possibly understand it if there is no one to explain it to me.*"

Acts 8:31b-35

THEME: *Philip preached about Jesus to the official.*

Then the man said to Philip, "Please come up *and sit beside me.*" *So Philip did that.* ³² The part of the Scriptures that the official was reading was this:

He will be *silent when they lead him away to kill him,*⁹
like when people lead a sheep off to kill it.

As a young sheep is silent when its wool is being cut off,
similarly he will not protest when he is made to suffer.

³³ When he will be humiliated *by being accused falsely,*
the rulers will not consider him innocent.

No one will possibly be able to tell about his descendants
 because he will be killed
before he can have any descendants on the earth.

³⁴ The official asked Philip *concerning that passage,* "Tell me, who was the prophet writing about? *Was he writing* about himself or about someone else?" ³⁵ So Philip replied to him and began *to explain* that Scripture passage. He told him the good message about Jesus. *So the official understood it and believed in Jesus.*

Acts 8:36-39

THEME: *Philip baptized the official. Then the Spirit took Philip away.*

³⁶ While they were traveling along the road, they came to *a place where there was a pond of water near the road.* Then the official said *to Philip,* "Look, *there is a pond of water!* Do you know of anything that would prevent *you* from baptizing me?"^h ³⁸ So the official ordered *the driver* to stop the chariot. Then both Philip and the official went down into the *pond of water,* and *Philip* baptized him. ³⁹ When they came up out of the water, suddenly God's Spirit took Philip away. The official never saw Philip again. But although he never saw Philip again, the official continued going along the road, very happy *that God had saved him.*

⁹ This translation uses the future tense because the original passage in Isaiah 53 used a prophetic perfect to make a prophecy about a certain future event.

^h Some Greek manuscripts add verse 37, "Philip said to him, 'If you really believe in Jesus, I will baptize you.' The official answered Philip, 'I believe that Jesus is the Messiah and also that he is the Son of God.'"

Acts 8:40

THEME: *Philip preached in towns from Azotus to Caesarea.*

⁴⁰ Philip then realized that the Spirit had miraculously taken him to the town of Azotus. While he traveled around in that region, he continued proclaiming the message about Jesus in all the towns between Azotus and Caesarea. And he was still proclaiming it when he finally arrived in the city of Caesarea.

9

Acts 9:1-2

THEME: *Saul asked the high priest to authorize him to arrest believers.*

¹ Meanwhile, Saul angrily continued to say, "I will kill those who believe Jesus is the Lord!" He went to the high priest in Jerusalem² and requested him to write letters introducing him to the leaders of the synagogues in the city of Damascus. The letters asked them to authorize Saul to seize any men or women who followed the way that Jesus had taught, and to take them to Jerusalem so that the Jewish leaders could judge and punish them.

Acts 9:3-8

THEME: *While Saul was traveling to Damascus, Jesus appeared to him.*

³ While Saul and those with him were traveling, they were approaching Damascus. Suddenly a brilliant light from heaven shone around Saul. ⁴ Immediately he fell down to the ground. Then he heard the voice of the Lord say to him, "Saul, Saul, stop causing me to suffer by persecuting those who believe in me!" ⁵ Saul asked him, "Lord, who are you?" He replied, "I am Jesus, and you are causing me to suffer by hurting my followers!" ⁶ Now instead of continuing to do that, stand up and go into the city! Someone there will tell you what I want you to do." ⁷ The men traveling with Saul became so frightened that they could not say anything. They just stood there. They only heard the sound when the Lord spoke, but they did not see anyone. ⁸ Saul got up from the ground, but when he opened his eyes he couldn't see anything. So the men with him took his hand and led him into Damascus. ⁹ For the next three days Saul couldn't see at all, and he did not eat or drink anything.

Acts 9:9-19

THEME: *Saul could see again after Ananias had put his hands on him.*

¹⁰ In Damascus there was a Jew named Ananias who believed in Jesus. While Ananias was seeing a vision, the Lord Jesus said to him, "Ananias!" He replied, "Lord, I am listening!" ¹¹ The Lord Jesus told him, "Go to Straight Street to the house that belongs to Judas. Ask someone there if you can talk to a man named Saul from the city of Tarsus, because, surprisingly, at this moment he is praying to me." ¹² Saul has seen a vision in which a man named Ananias entered the house where he was staying and put his hands on him so that he might see again." ¹³ But Ananias protested, saying, "But Lord, many people have told me about this man! He has done many evil things to the people in Jerusalem who believe in you! ¹⁴ And the chief priests have authorized him to come here to Damascus to seize all the people who believe in you and take them to Jerusalem!" ¹⁵ But the Lord Jesus told Ananias, "Go to Saul! Do what I say, because I have chosen him to serve me in order that he might speak about me both to non-Jewish people and their

kings and to the Israelite people. ¹⁶ I myself will tell him that he must often suffer greatly because of telling people about me.” ¹⁷ So Ananias went, and *after he found* the house *where Saul was*, he entered it. Then, *as soon as he met Saul*, he put his hands on him, and he said, “Brother Saul, the Lord Jesus *himself* commanded me to come *to you*. He is the *same* one who appeared to you while you were traveling along the road. *He sent me to you* so that you might see again and that you might be completely controlled by the Holy Spirit.” ¹⁸ Immediately things like *fish scales* fell from Saul’s eyes, and he was able to see again. Then he stood up, and *Ananias* baptized him. ¹⁹ After Saul ate some food, he regained his strength. He stayed with the *other* believers in Damascus for several days.

Acts 9:20-22

THEME: *People there were astonished that Saul had believed in Jesus.*

²⁰ Right away he began to preach *to people about Jesus* in the Jewish meeting places *there*. *He told them* that Jesus is the Son of God.ⁱ ²¹ And all the people who heard him *preach* were amazed. *Various ones of them* were saying, “*We can hardly believe that this is the same man* who persecuted the believers in Jerusalem! And we know he has come here to tie our hands and take us to the chief priests *in Jerusalem!*” ²² But *God* enabled Saul *to preach to many people even more convincingly*. He was proving *from the Scriptures* that Jesus is the Messiah. Even the Jewish leaders could not think of anything to refute *what he said there in Damacus*.

Acts 9:23-25

THEME: *Saul escaped from those who plotted to kill him.*

²³ Some time later, *after Saul had left Damascus and then returned*, the Jewish leaders *there* plotted to kill him. ²⁴ However, *someone* told Saul what they planned *to do*. Day and night those Jews were continually watching *the people passing through* the city gates, so that *when they saw Saul* they might kill him. ²⁵ But *one* night some of those whom he had helped *to believe in Jesus* took him *to the high stone wall that surrounded the city*. They *used ropes* to lower him in a *large* basket through an opening in the wall. *So he escaped from Damascus*.

Acts 9:26-28

THEME: *Barnabas introduced Saul to other believers in Jerusalem.*

²⁶ When Saul arrived in Jerusalem, he began trying to associate with other believers. However, *almost* all of them continued to be afraid of him, because they did not believe that he had become a believer. ²⁷ But Barnabas took him and brought him to the apostles. He explained to the apostles how, *while Saul was traveling* along the road *to Damascus*, he had seen the Lord *Jesus* and how the Lord had spoken to him *there*. *He* also told them how Saul had preached boldly about Jesus *to people* in Damascus. *The apostles believed Barnabas and told the other believers about that*. ²⁸ So Saul began to associate with the apostles *and other believers* throughout Jerusalem, and he spoke boldly *to people* about the Lord *Jesus*.

ⁱ OR, ...*He told them* that Jesus is the Man who is also God.

Acts 9:29-30

THEME: *The believers sent Saul to Tarsus because some Jews tried to kill him.*

²⁹ Saul was also speaking about Jesus with Jews who spoke Greek, and he was debating with them. But they were continually trying to think of a way to kill him. ³⁰ When the other believers found out that they were planning to kill him, some of the believers took Saul down to Caesarea. There they arranged for him to go by ship to Tarsus, his home town.

Acts 9:31

THEME: *The church in Israel had peace and many people believed.*

³¹ So the groups of believers throughout the entire regions of Judea, Galilee, and Samaria lived in peace because no one was persecuting them any more. The Holy Spirit was strengthening them spiritually and encouraging them. They were continuing to reverence the Lord Jesus, and the Holy Spirit was enabling many other people to become believers.

Acts 9:32-35

THEME: *Because Peter healed Aeneas, many people believed in Jesus.*

³² While Peter was traveling throughout those regions, once he went to the coastal plain to visit the believers who lived in the town of Lydda. ³³ There he met a man named Aeneas. Aeneas had not been able to get up from his bed for eight years, because he was paralyzed. ³⁴ Peter said to him, "Aeneas, Jesus Christ heals you right now! Get up and roll up your mat!" Right away Aeneas stood up. ³⁵ Most of the people who lived in Lydda and on the plain of Sharon saw Aeneas after the Lord had healed him, so they believed in the Lord Jesus.

Acts 9:36-37

THEME: *Dorcas died.*

³⁶ In the city of Joppa there was a believer whose name was Tabitha. Her name in the Greek language was Dorcas. Both of those names mean gazelle. She was continually doing good deeds for others. She was helping poor people by giving them things they needed. ³⁷ During the time that Peter was in Lydda, she became sick and died. Some women there washed her body, according to the Jewish custom, so that the people could bury it. Then they covered her body with cloth and placed it in an upstairs room in her house.

Acts 9:38-43

THEME: *Peter resurrected Dorcas.*

³⁸ Lydda was near Joppa, so when the disciples in Joppa heard that Peter was still in Lydda, they sent two men to Peter. When they got to where Peter was, they repeatedly begged him, "Please come immediately with us to Joppa!" ³⁹ So right away Peter got ready and went with them. When they arrived at the house in Joppa, they took him to the upstairs room where Dorcas' body was lying. All the widows there stood around him. They were crying and showing him the cloaks and other garments that Dorcas had made for people while she was still alive. ⁴⁰ But Peter sent them all out of the room. Then he got down on his knees and prayed. Then, turning toward her body, he said, "Tabitha, stand up!" Immediately she opened her eyes and, when she saw Peter, she sat up. ⁴¹ He grasped one of her hands and helped her to stand up. After he had summoned the

believers and *especially* the widows *among them to come back in*, he showed them that she was alive *again*.⁴² Soon people everywhere in Joppa knew about that miracle, and as a result many people believed in the Lord *Jesus*.⁴³ Peter stayed in Joppa many days with a man named Simon who made leather *from animal skins*.

10

Acts 10:1-2

THEME: *Cornelius was a man who prayed to God and helped people.*

¹ There was a man who lived in the city of Caesarea whose name was Cornelius. He was an officer who commanded 100 men in a large group of soldiers from Italy. ² He always tried to do what would please God; he and his entire household *were non-Jews who habitually worshipped God*. He sometimes gave money to help poor *Jewish* people, and he prayed to God regularly.

Acts 10:3-8

THEME: *Obeying an angel, Cornelius sent men to summon Peter.*

³ One day at about three o'clock in the afternoon *Cornelius saw a vision*. He clearly saw an angel whom God *had sent*. The angel came into *his room* and said to him, "Cornelius!"
⁴ Cornelius stared at the angel and became terrified. Then he asked *fearfully*, "Sir, what do you want?" The angel answered him, "You have pleased God because you have been praying *regularly to him* and you often give money to *help* poor people. *Those things have been like a sacrifice to God*."
⁵ So now command some men to go to Joppa, and *tell them to bring back a man named Simon whose other name is Peter*.
⁶ He is staying with a man, *also named Simon, who makes leather. His house is near the sea*.
⁷ When the angel who spoke to Cornelius had gone, he summoned two of his household servants and a soldier who served him, one who also worshipped God.
⁸ He explained to them everything *the angel had said*. Then he told them to go to Joppa *to find Peter and ask him to come to Caesarea*.

Acts 10:9-16

THEME: *Peter's vision.*

⁹ About noon the next day those *three men* were traveling *along the road* and were coming near *Joppa*. *Meanwhile*, Peter went up on the *flat house-top* to pray.
¹⁰ He became hungry and wanted something to eat. While someone was preparing the food, *Peter saw this vision*:
¹¹ He saw heaven opened and something like a large sheet was being lowered to the ground.^j *It was tied at its four corners with ropes*.
¹² Inside the sheet were all kinds of creatures. *These included animals and birds that the Mosaic laws forbade Jews to eat*. Some had four feet, others crawled on the ground, and others were wild birds.
¹³ Then *he heard* the Lord say to him, "Peter, stand up, *kill and cook some of these and eat their meat!*"
¹⁴ But Peter replied, "Lord, surely you don't *really want me to do that!* I have never eaten any *meat that our Jewish laws say is defiled or something we must not eat!*"
¹⁵ Then *Peter heard* God talk to him a second time. He said, "*I am God, so if I have made*

^j OR, He saw an opening in the sky and something like a large sheet was being lowered to the ground.

something acceptable to eat, don't say it is not acceptable to eat!" ¹⁶ This happened three times, so he knew that he had to think carefully about what it might mean. Immediately after God had said that the third time, angels pulled the sheet with the animals and birds up into the sky again.

Acts 10:17-23a

THEME: *The Holy Spirit commanded Peter to go with the non-Jewish men.*

¹⁷ While Peter was trying to understand what that vision meant, the men who had been sent by Cornelius arrived. They asked people how to get to Simon's house. So they found his house and were standing outside the gate. ¹⁸ They called and were asking if a man named Simon, whose other name was Peter, was staying there. ¹⁹ While Peter was still trying to understand what the vision meant, God's Spirit said to him, "Listen! Three men are here who want to see you. ²⁰ So get up and go downstairs and go with them! Don't hesitate to go with them because of their being non-Jews, because I have sent them here!" ²¹ So Peter went down to the men and said to them, "Greetings! I am the man you are looking for. Why have you come?" ²² One of them replied, "Cornelius, who is a Roman army officer, sent us here. He is a righteous man who worships God, and all of the Jewish people who know about him say that he is a very good man. An angel sent from God said to him, 'Tell some men to go to Joppa to find Simon Peter and bring him here, so that you can hear what he has to say.'" ²³ So Peter said he would go with them, and then he invited them into the house for the night.

Acts 10:23b-26

THEME: *Peter went with the men and met Cornelius.*

The next day Peter got ready and went with the men. Several of the believers from Joppa went with him. ²⁴ The day after that, they arrived in Caesarea. Cornelius was waiting for them. He had invited his relatives and close friends to come, so they were there in his house, too. ²⁵ When Peter entered the house, Cornelius met him and bowed low in front of him to worship him. ²⁶ But Peter grasped Cornelius by the hand and lifted him to his feet. He said, "Stand up! Don't reverence me! I myself am only human, just like you!"

Acts 10:27-29

THEME: *Peter asked why they had sent for him.*

²⁷ While he was talking to Cornelius, Peter and the others entered a large room inside the house. Peter saw that many people had gathered together there. ²⁸ Then Peter said to them, "You all know that any of us Jews would be disobeying our Jewish laws if we associated with non-Jewish people or if we even visited them. However, God has shown me in a vision that I should not say about anyone that God will not accept him. ²⁹ So when you sent some men to ask me to come here, I came right away. I did not say that I could not go with non-Jewish people. So, please tell me, why have you asked me to come here?"

Acts 10:30-33

THEME: *Cornelius told about his vision.*

³⁰ Cornelius replied, "About this time four days ago I was praying to God in my house, as I regularly do at three o'clock in the afternoon. Suddenly someone whose clothes shone brightly stood in front of me, ³¹ and said, 'Cornelius, God has heard your prayers. He has

also noticed that you have *often* given money to *help* poor people, *and he is pleased with that*.³² So now, send *messengers* to Joppa, to ask Simon whose other name is Peter to come *here*. He is staying near the ocean in a house that belongs to *another* man named Simon, who makes leather. *When Simon Peter comes he will tell you a message from God*.³³ So I immediately sent *some men who asked you to come here*, and I certainly thank you for coming. Now we all are gathered *here knowing* God is with us, to hear all the things that the Lord God has commanded you to say. *So please speak to us*.”

Acts 10:34-38

THEME: *Peter reminded them of what they knew about Jesus.*

³⁴ So Peter began to speak to them. He said, “Now I understand that it is true that God does not favor only certain groups of *people*.³⁵ Instead, from **every** group of people he accepts *everyone who honors him and who does what pleases him*.³⁶ *You know* the message that God sent to *us* Israelite people. *He proclaimed to us the good news that he would cause people to have peace with him because of what Jesus Christ has done*. This *Jesus is not only Lord over us Israelite people. He is also the Lord who rules over all people*.³⁷ You know what *he* did throughout the land of Judea, beginning in Galilee. He began to *do those things* after John had been proclaiming to *people that they should turn away from their sinful behavior before he baptized them*.³⁸ You know that God gave his Holy Spirit to Jesus, *the man from the town of Nazareth*, and gave him the power to *do miracles*. *You also know* how Jesus went to many different places, always doing good deeds and healing *people*. He was continually healing all the people whom the devil was causing to suffer. *Jesus was able to do those things* because God was always helping him.

Acts 10:39-43

THEME: *Peter said that God would forgive the sins of all who believe in Jesus.*

³⁹ “We *apostles* tell people about all the things we saw *Jesus* do in Jerusalem and in the rest of Israel. *The leaders in Jerusalem* killed him by nailing him to a cross.⁴⁰ However, God caused him to become alive again on the third day *after he had died*. God also enabled *some of us* to see him *so that we would know he was alive again*.⁴¹ God *did not let* all the *Jewish* people see him. Instead, he had chosen us *apostles* beforehand to see *Jesus after he became alive again* and to tell others *about him*. *We apostles are the ones* who ate meals with him after he had risen from the dead.⁴² God commanded us to preach to the people and tell them that Jesus is the one whom he has appointed to *some day judge everyone*. *He will judge* all those who will *still* be living and all those who will have died *by that time*.⁴³ All of the prophets *who wrote about the Messiah long ago* told *people* about him. *They wrote* that if people believe in the Messiah, God would forgive *them concerning* their sins, because of what the Messiah *would do*.”

Acts 10:44-48

THEME: *The Holy Spirit came to be with the non-Jewish believers.*

⁴⁴ While Peter was still speaking those words, suddenly the Holy Spirit came down on all those who were listening to the message.^k ⁴⁵ The Jewish believers who had come with Peter *from Joppa* were amazed that *God* had generously given the Holy Spirit to the non-

^k OR, ...suddenly the Holy Spirit began to control all those *non-Jewish people* who were listening to the message.

Jewish people as well as to them. ⁴⁶ *The Jewish believers knew that because they were hearing those people speaking languages they had not learned and telling how great God is.* ⁴⁷ Then Peter said *to the other Jewish believers who were there*, “Surely all of you would agree that these people should be baptized, *because God has given them the Holy Spirit just like he gave him to us Jewish believers.*” ⁴⁸ Then Peter told those *non-Jewish* people that they should be baptized *to show that they had believed in the Lord Jesus Christ. So they baptized all of them. After they had done that*, they requested that Peter stay *with them* several days. *So Peter and the other Jewish believers did that.*

11

Acts 11:1-3

THEME: Some Jewish believers criticized Peter.

¹ The apostles and *other* believers who lived in various towns in Judea heard people say that *some* non-Jewish people had believed the message *from God about Jesus.* ² So when Peter *and the six other believers* returned from Caesarea to Jerusalem, *some* Jewish believers criticized Peter, *because they thought that Jews should not associate with non-Jews.* ³ They said to him, “*You did wrong when you visited non-Jewish people, and you even ate with them!*”

Acts 11:4-10

THEME: Peter told about his vision.

⁴ So Peter began to explain exactly *what had happened concerning Cornelius.* ⁵ He said, “I was praying *by myself* in Joppa, and in a trance I saw a vision. I saw that something like a large sheet was being lowered from heaven. *It was tied with ropes* at its four corners, and it came down to where I was. ⁶ As I was looking intently into it, I saw some tame animals *but also animals that our laws forbid us to eat, including* wild animals, snakes, and wild birds. ⁷ Then I heard God commanding me, ‘Peter, rise up, kill *some of these*, and cook and eat *their meat!*’ ⁸ But I replied, ‘Lord, *you surely don’t really want me to do that*, because I have never eaten meat *from any animal that our laws say we must not eat!*’ ⁹ *But* God spoke from heaven *to me* a second time, saying, ‘*I am* God, so if I have made something acceptable *to eat*, don’t say it is not acceptable *to eat!*’ ¹⁰ Then *after he had said that the third time, the sheet with all those animals and birds* was pulled up into heaven again.

Acts 11:11-17

THEME: Peter said that the Holy Spirit came to be with the non-Jewish believers. Peter accepted those non-Jews as fellow believers.

¹¹ “At that exact moment three men whom *Cornelius* had sent from Caesarea arrived at the house where I was staying. ¹² *God’s* Spirit told me that I should be willing to go with them *even though they were not Jews.* These six *Jewish* believers *from Joppa* went with me *to Caesarea*, and then we went into that *non-Jewish* man’s house. ¹³ He told us how he had seen an angel standing in his house. The angel told him, ‘Tell some *men* to go to Joppa and bring back Simon whose other name is Peter. ¹⁴ He will tell you how you and everyone else in your house will be saved.’ ¹⁵ After I started to speak, the Holy Spirit *suddenly* came down on them, just like he had first come on us *during the festival of Pentecost.* ¹⁶ Then I remembered what the Lord had said: ‘John caused people to be baptized in water, but

God will cause the Holy Spirit to enter you and change your lives.¹⁷ God gave those non-Jews the same Holy Spirit that he had given to us after we believed in the Lord Jesus Christ. So, I could not possibly tell God that he did wrong when he gave them the Holy Spirit! He was showing that he had received them!"

Acts 11:18

THEME: *They praised God that he also saves non-Jewish people.*

¹⁸ After those Jewish believers heard those words, they stopped criticizing Peter. Instead, they praised God saying, "Then it is clear to us that God has also accepted the non-Jews so that they might have eternal life, if they turn from their sinful behavior and believe in Jesus."

Acts 11:19-21

THEME: *Many non-Jews in Antioch believed in the Lord Jesus.*

¹⁹ After people had killed Stephen, many of the believers left Jerusalem and went to other places because people were persecuting them there in Jerusalem. Some of them went to the region of Phoenicia, some went to the island of Cyprus, and others went to the city of Antioch in the province of Syria. In those places they were continually telling people the message about Jesus, but they told only other Jewish people. ²⁰ Some of the believers were men from the island of Cyprus and the city of Cyrene in north Africa. They went to Antioch, and, although they told other Jews about the Lord Jesus, they also told non-Jewish people there. ²¹ The Lord God was powerfully enabling those believers to preach effectively. As a result, very many non-Jewish people believed their message and trusted in the Lord Jesus.

Acts 11:22-24

THEME: *Barnabas encouraged the believers at Antioch.*

²² The group of believers in Jerusalem heard people say that many people in Antioch were believing in Jesus. So the leaders of the congregation in Jerusalem asked Barnabas to go to Antioch. ²³ When he got there, he realized that God had acted kindly toward the believers. So he was very happy, and he continually encouraged all of the believers to continue to trust completely in the Lord Jesus. ²⁴ Barnabas was a good man whom the Holy Spirit completely controlled, one who trusted God completely. Because of what Barnabas did, many people there believed in the Lord Jesus.

Acts 11:25-26

THEME: *Barnabas and Saul taught many believers at Antioch.*

²⁵ Then Barnabas went to the city of Tarsus in the province of Cilicia to try to find Saul.

²⁶ After he found him, Barnabas brought him back to Antioch to help teach the believers. So for a whole year Barnabas and Saul met regularly with the congregation there and taught many of them about Jesus. It was at Antioch that people first called the believers Christians.

Acts 11:27-30

THEME: Believers in Antioch helped needy believers in Judea.

²⁷ During the time *that Barnabas and Saul were at Antioch*, some *believers who were prophets* arrived there from Jerusalem. ²⁸ One of them, named Agabus, stood up *to speak*. God's Spirit enabled him to tell *the* believers that there would soon be a famine in many countries. (That famine happened when Claudius was the *Roman Emperor*.) ²⁹ So the believers *in Antioch* decided to send *money* to help the believers in *the province of Judea*. Each of them decided to give as much money as he was able. ³⁰ They sent *the money* with Barnabas and Saul to the leaders of the congregation *in Jerusalem*.

12

Acts 12:1-4

THEME: Herod had James killed and Peter put in prison.

¹ It was about this time that King Herod Agrippa sent soldiers who imprisoned some of the leaders of the congregation *in Jerusalem*. He did that because he wanted to make the believers suffer. ² He ordered a soldier to cut off the head of *the apostle James*, the older brother of *the apostle John*. ³ When Herod realized that he had pleased the Jewish leaders by causing James to be killed, he had Peter arrested *in order to kill him*, too. (This happened during the festival *when the Jewish people ate bread that did not have yeast*.) ⁴ After they seized Peter, they put him in prison. They arranged for four groups of soldiers to guard Peter. Each group had four soldiers. *Every three hours a different group began to guard him while the others rested*. Herod wanted to bring Peter out of prison and judge him in front of the Jewish people after the Passover Festival was finished. He then planned to have Peter executed.

Acts 12:5-11

THEME: An angel freed Peter from prison.

⁵ So for several days they kept Peter in prison. But the other people in the congregation at Jerusalem were praying earnestly for God to help Peter. ⁶ The night before Herod planned to bring Peter out from prison to have him executed publicly, Peter was sleeping in the prison between two soldiers, with two chains binding his arms to the arms of the soldiers. Two other soldiers were guarding the prison doors. ⁷ Suddenly an angel from the Lord God stood beside Peter, and a bright light shone in his cell. The angel poked Peter in the side and woke him up and said, "Get up quickly!" While Peter was getting up, the chains fell off from his wrists. However, the soldiers were not aware of what was happening. ⁸ Then the angel said to him, "Put on your clothes and sandals!" So Peter did. Then the angel told him, "Wrap your cloak around you and follow me!" ⁹ So, after Peter put on his cloak and sandals, he followed the angel out of the prison cell, but he had no idea that what the angel was doing was really happening. He thought that he was seeing a vision. ¹⁰ Peter and the angel walked by the soldiers who were standing on guard at the two doors, but the soldiers did not see them. Then they came to the iron gate that led out into the city. The gate opened by itself, and Peter and the angel walked out of the prison. After they had walked a ways along one street, the angel suddenly disappeared. ¹¹ Then Peter finally realized that what had happened to him was not a vision, but it had really happened. So he said to himself, "Now I know for sure that the Lord God sent an angel to help me. He

rescued me from what Herod intended to do *to me* and *also* from all the things that the Jewish *leaders* expected *Herod would do to me*.”

Acts 12:12-17

THEME: *Peter reported to the other believers.*

¹²When Peter realized *that God had rescued him*, he went to Mary's house. She was the mother of John whose other name was Mark. Many *believers* had assembled there, and they were praying *that God would help Peter somehow*. ¹³When Peter knocked at the outer entrance, a servant girl named Rhoda came to find out *who was outside the door*. ¹⁴When Peter answered her, she recognized his voice, but she was so happy and excited that she did not open the door! Instead, she ran back *into the house*. She *excitedly* announced *to the other believers* that Peter was standing outside the door. ¹⁵But *one of them* said to her, “You are crazy!” But she continued saying that it was *really true*. Then they repeatedly said, “No, it can't be Peter. It is *probably* the angel *who was guarding him!*”¹⁶ But Peter kept knocking *on the door*. So *when someone finally* opened the door, they saw that it was Peter, and they were absolutely amazed! ¹⁷Peter motioned with his hand for them to be quiet. Then he told them exactly how the Lord *God* had led him out of the prison. He *also* said, “Tell James, the *leader* of our *congregation*, and our *other fellow believers*.” Then Peter *left and* went away to another town.

Acts 12:18-19

THEME: *Herod ordered soldiers to kill the guards.*

¹⁸The next morning the soldiers *who had been guarding Peter* became terribly distressed, *because they did not know* what had happened to him. ¹⁹Then Herod *heard about it*. So he *commanded soldiers* to search for Peter, but they did not find him. Then he questioned the soldiers *who had been guarding Peter*, and asked them, “*How did Peter get away when you were there guarding him?*” But they *couldn't explain it*. So he commanded them to be led away *and executed*. Afterwards, Herod went from Judea down to Caesarea, where he stayed *for some time*.

Acts 12:20-23

THEME: *An angel caused Herod to die.*

²⁰At that time King Herod was furiously angry with the people of Tyre and Sidon. Then some men *who represented those people* came as a group to Caesarea in order to meet with Herod. They persuaded Blastus, one of Herod's important officials, to tell Herod that the people *in their cities* wanted to make peace with him. They wanted to be able to trade with the people that Herod ruled, because they needed to receive food from that region. Herod had commanded the people *in the areas he ruled* to stop sending food to the people in Tyre and Sidon. ²¹On the day that Herod had planned to meet with them, he put on his royal robes. Then he sat on his throne and *formally* addressed all the people *who had gathered there*. ²²The crowd repeatedly shouted, “*This man who is speaking is a god, not a man!*” ²³So, because Herod *let the people praise him instead of praising God*, immediately an angel *from the Lord God* caused Herod to become seriously ill. Many worms ate his intestines, and soon he died *very painfully*.

¹ OR, ...It is the angel who has guarded him, and he has come to tell us that Peter has died.

Acts 12:24-25

THEME: *Many people heard God's message and became believers. Barnabas and Saul returned to Antioch from Jerusalem.*

²⁴ *The believers* continued telling God's message to people in many places, and there were continually more and more people who were believing in Jesus.

²⁵ When Barnabas and Saul finished *delivering the money to help the Jewish believers in Judea*, they left Jerusalem and returned to Antioch, in the province of Syria. They took John, whose other name was Mark, with them.

13

Acts 13:1-3

THEME: *The Holy Spirit commanded Barnabas and Saul to go on a mission.*

¹ Among *the people* in the congregation at Antioch there were those who spoke messages from God and those who taught *people about Jesus*. They were Barnabas; Simeon, who was also called Niger;^m Lucius, from *the city of Cyrene*; Manaen, who had grown up with *king Herod Antipas*; and Saul. ² While they were worshiping the Lord and fasting, the Holy Spirit said *to them*, "Appoint Barnabas and Saul to *serve me and to go and do the work I have chosen them to do!*" ³ So they continued to fast and pray. Then having put their hands on Barnabas and Saul and *praying that God would help them*, they sent them off.

Acts 13:4-5

THEME: *Barnabas and Saul preached the gospel in synagogues on Cyprus.*

⁴ Barnabas and Saul, guided by the Holy Spirit, went down *from Antioch to the port of Seleucia*. From there they went by ship to *the port of Salamis on the island of Cyprus*.

⁵ While they were in Salamis, *they went to the Jewish meeting houses*. There they proclaimed the message from God *about Jesus*. John Mark went with them and was helping them.

Acts 13:6-12

THEME: *Saul-Paul denounced a sorcerer, and an official believed in Jesus.*

⁶ The three of them went across the entire island to *the town of Paphos*. There they met a magician named Bar-Jesus. He was a Jew who falsely claimed to speak messages from God. ⁷ He often accompanied the governor *of the island*, Sergius Paulus, who was an intelligent man. The governor sent *someone* to bring Barnabas and Saul to him, because he wanted to hear the word of God. *So Barnabas and Saul came and told him about Jesus*. ⁸ However, the magician, whose name was Elymas *in the Greek language*, was opposing them. He repeatedly tried to persuade the governor not to believe *in Jesus*. ⁹ Then Saul, whose *Roman name* was Paul, empowered by the Holy Spirit, looked intently at the magician and said, ¹⁰ "You are serving the devil and you oppose everything that is good! You are always lying *to people* and doing *other* evil things to them. When are you going to stop *trying to change the truth about the Lord God into a pack of lies?*" ¹¹ Right

^m OR, ...Simeon, who was also called Black-man...

now the Lord God is going to punish you! You will become blind and not even be able to see the sun for a *some time*." At once he became *blind, as though he was* in a dark mist, and he groped about, searching for someone *to hold him by the hand* and lead him.
¹²When the governor saw what had happened *to Elymas*, he believed *in the Lord Jesus*. He was amazed by *what Paul and Barnabas* were teaching about the Lord Jesus.

Acts 13:13-15

THEME: *The synagogue leaders in Antioch asked Paul and Barnabas to speak to them.*

¹³After that, Paul and the two men with him went by ship from Paphos to *the port of Perga* in *the province of Pamphylia*. At Perga John Mark left them and returned to *his home in Jerusalem*.
¹⁴Then Paul and Barnabas traveled *by land* from Perga and arrived in *the city of Antioch near the district of Pisidia in the province of Galatia*. On the Jewish day of rest they entered the Jewish meeting place and sat down.
¹⁵Someone read aloud from the books Moses had written. Then someone read from *what the other prophets had written*. Then the synagogue leaders gave *someone this note to take* to Paul and Barnabas: "Fellow Jews, if *one of you* wants to speak a word of encouragement to the people, please speak *now!*"

Acts 13:16-20a

THEME: *Paul said that God helped Israel and gave them the land of Canaan.*

¹⁶So Paul stood up and motioned with his right hand *for the people to listen to him*. Then he said, "Fellow Israelis and you *non-Jewish people* who also worship God, *please listen to me!*"
¹⁷God, whom we Israelite people worship, chose our ancestors *to be his people*, and he caused them to become very numerous while they were foreigners living in Egypt. Then after many years, God helped them powerfully and led them out of there.
¹⁸Even though they repeatedly disobeyed him, he cared for them for about forty years while they were in the desert.
¹⁹He enabled the Israelite people to conquer seven tribal groups who were then living in Canaan, and he gave their land to us Israelite people for us to possess.
²⁰Our ancestors began to possess Canaan about 450 years after their ancestors had arrived in Egypt.

Acts 13:20b-22

THEME: *Paul told about God's removing Saul and appointing David to be Israel's king.*

"After that, God appointed leaders *to rule the Israelite people*. Those leaders continued to rule our people until the time when the prophet Samuel ruled them.
²¹Then, while Samuel was still their leader, the people demanded that he appoint a king to rule them. So God appointed Saul, the son of Kish, from the tribe of Benjamin, *to be their king*. He ruled them for forty years.
²²After God had rejected Saul from being king, he appointed David as their king. God testified about him, 'I have observed that David, son of Jesse, is exactly the kind of man I desire. He will do *everything that I want him to do.*'

Acts 13:23-25

THEME: *Paul said that God sent David's descendant, Jesus, to Israel to save them.*

²³"From among David's descendants, God brought one of them, Jesus, to us Israelite people to save us, just as he had told David and our other ancestors that he would do.
²⁴Before Jesus began his work, John the Baptizer preached to all of our Israelite people who came to him. He told them that they should turn away from their sinful behavior and

ask God to forgive them. Then he would baptize them. ²⁵When John was about to finish the work God gave him to do, he frequently said to the people, 'You may think that I am the Messiah whom God promised to send. No, I am not. But listen! The Messiah will soon come. He is so much greater than I am that I am not even important enough to be his slave.'

Acts 13:26-31

THEME: Paul said that God resurrected Jesus and caused many people to see him.

²⁶“Fellow Israelis, you who are descendants of Abraham, and you non-Jewish people who also worship God, please listen! It is to all of us that God has sent the message of salvation. ²⁷The people who were living in Jerusalem and their rulers did not realize that this man Jesus was the one whom God had sent to save them. Although messages from the prophets have been read aloud every Jewish day of rest, they did not understand what the prophets wrote about the Messiah. So the Jewish leaders condemned Jesus to die, which was just as the prophets predicted. ²⁸Many people accused Jesus of doing wicked things, but they could not prove that he had done anything for which he deserved to die. They insistently asked Pilate the governor to order that Jesus be executed. So Pilate did what they asked him to do. ²⁹They did to Jesus all the things that the prophets long ago had written that people would do to him. They killed Jesus by nailing him to a cross. Then his body was taken down from the cross and placed it in a tomb. ³⁰However, God raised him from the dead, ³¹and for many days he repeatedly appeared to his followers who had come along with him from the province of Galilee to Jerusalem. Those who saw him are now testifying about him to the Jewish people.

Acts 13:32-37

THEME: Paul said that God had done what he had promised he would do by resurrecting Jesus.

³²“Right now we two are proclaiming to you this good message. We want to tell you that God has fulfilled what he promised to our Jewish ancestors! ³³He has now done that for us who are their descendants, and also for you who are not Jews, by sending Jesus.ⁿ That is just like what David wrote in the second Psalm that God said when he was sending his Son,

You are my Son; today I have proven to people that I really am your Father.^o

³⁴ God has raised the Messiah from the dead, and will never let him die again. Concerning that, God said to our Jewish ancestors, 'I will surely help you just as I promised David that I would do.' ³⁵So in writing another Psalm, David said this to God about the Messiah: 'Because I am devoted to you and always obey you, when I die, you will not let my body decay.' ³⁶While David was living, he did what God wanted him to do. And when he died, his body was buried just as his ancestors' bodies has been buried, and his body decayed. So he could not have been speaking about himself in this Psalm. ³⁷Instead, he was speaking about Jesus. Jesus also died, but God raised him from the dead, and so his body did not decay.

ⁿ OR, ...by causing Jesus to live again.

^o OR, ...'Today I have shown everybody that you are truly my Son and I am truly your Father.'

Acts 13:38-41

THEME: *Paul informed them that God would forgive their sins if they believed in Jesus.*

³⁸⁻³⁹ “So, my fellow Israelis and other friends, it is important for you to know that we are declaring to you *that God can forgive you for your sins as a result of what Jesus has done.* Because of *what Jesus has done*, God considers that everyone who believes *in Jesus* is no longer guilty concerning everything they *have done that displeased God.*^p *But God could not do that for you as a result of your obeying the laws that Moses wrote.* ⁴⁰ So be careful that *God does not judge you, as one of the prophets said that God would do!* ⁴¹ The prophet wrote that *God said:*

You who ridicule *me*, you will *certainly* be astonished *when you see what I am doing*, and *then* I will destroy you. You will be astonished because I will do something *terrible to you* while you are living. You would not believe *that I would do that* even though someone told you!”

Acts 13:42-43

THEME: *People asked Paul and Barnabas to speak to them again the next Jewish rest.*

⁴² After Paul *finished speaking*, while he and Barnabas were leaving the Jewish meeting house, *many of the people there* repeatedly requested that on the next Jewish day of rest *the two of them* would speak to them *again* about the things *Paul had just told them.*

⁴³ After they began to leave *the Jewish meeting house*, *many of them* went along with Paul and Barnabas. They consisted of Jews and also non-Jews who had accepted the things the Jews believe. Paul and Barnabas continued talking to them, and kept urging them to continue *believing the message that God in his great kindness forgives people’s sins because of what Jesus did.*

Acts 13:44-49

THEME: *Many non-Jews believed in Jesus and told others about him.*

⁴⁴ On the next Jewish day of rest, most of the *people in Antioch came to the Jewish meeting house* to hear *Paul and Barnabas* speak about the Lord *Jesus.* ⁴⁵ But *the leaders of the Jews* became extremely jealous, because they saw that large crowds of *non-Jewish people were coming to hear Paul and Barnabas.* So they began to contradict the things that Paul was saying, *and also to insult him.* ⁴⁶ Then, speaking very boldly, Paul and Barnabas said *to those Jewish leaders*, “*We two* had to speak the message from God *about Jesus* to you *Jews* first *before proclaiming it to non-Jews*, because *God commanded us to do that.* But you are rejecting God’s message. *By doing so*, you have shown that you are not worthy to have eternal life. So, we will go to the non-Jewish people *to tell them the message from God.* ⁴⁷ *We are doing that also* because the Lord *God* has commanded us *to do it.* He said to us:

I have appointed you *to reveal things about me* to non-Jewish people, a message that will be *like a light* to them. *I have appointed you* to tell people everywhere in the world *the way of salvation.*”

⁴⁸ While the non-Jewish people were listening *to those words*, they began to rejoice, and they repeatedly said that the message about the Lord *Jesus* was wonderful. And all of the non-Jewish people whom *God* had chosen to have eternal *life* believed *the message about the Lord Jesus.* ⁴⁹ *At that time*, *many of the believers* traveled around throughout

^p OR, ...Because of *what Jesus has done*, the record has been erased concerning everything that person *has done which displeased God.*

that region. As they did so, they were proclaiming the message about the Lord *Jesus*. And *many more people believed in him*.

Acts 13:50-52

THEME: *People expelled the apostles, but the believers continued on.*

⁵⁰ However, *some leaders of the Jews* stirred up people to oppose *Paul and Barnabas*. The ones they stirred up included the most important men in the city and *some influential women* who had accepted what the Jews believe. *So those non-Jewish people* incited *other people* also to persecute Paul and Barnabas. As a result they expelled the two men from their region. ⁵¹ So, as the two apostles *were leaving*, they shook the dust from their feet to show those *Jewish leaders* that God had rejected them and would punish them. *They left Antioch* and went to *the city of Iconium*. ⁵² Meanwhile, the believers *in Antioch* continued to rejoice greatly, and they continued to be completely controlled by the Holy Spirit.

14

Acts 14:1-3

THEME: *Paul and Barnabas preached the gospel and performed miracles in Iconium.*

¹ At Iconium, Paul and Barnabas went as usual into the Jewish meeting place and spoke very convincingly *about the Lord Jesus*. As a result, many Jews and also non-Jews believed *in Jesus*. ² But *some of the Jews* refused to believe *that message*, and told the non-Jews not to believe it. They told the non-Jewish people that the message *about Jesus* was not true. As a result, *some of the non-Jews* became angry towards the believers *there*. ³ So Paul and Barnabas stayed there a long time, speaking boldly for the Lord, and the Lord Jesus enabled them to do many miracles. In that way he showed *people* that the message about how the Lord saves us in a way we don't deserve was true.

Acts 14:4-7

THEME: *Before people could attack the apostles, they escaped to Lystra and Derbe.*

⁴ The people *who lived in Iconium* strongly disagreed among themselves *concerning the message about Jesus*. Some of them agreed with the Jews *who did not believe that message*. Others agreed with the two apostles. ⁵ Then some non-Jewish people and some Jewish *leaders* talked among themselves about how they could mistreat Paul and Barnabas. Some of the important men in that city agreed to help them. Together, they decided they would stone *Paul and Barnabas to death*. ⁶ But Paul and Barnabas heard about that, so they quickly escaped to *the district of Lycaonia*. *They went to Lystra and Derbe* and to the area surrounding those towns. ⁷ *While they were* in that area, they continually told the people the message *about the Lord Jesus*.

Acts 14:8-10

THEME: *God enabled Paul to heal a lame man.*

⁸ *Once while Paul was preaching* in Lystra, a man was sitting there who was crippled in his legs. He was crippled from birth, so he was never able to walk. ⁹ As he listened to Paul speaking *about the Lord Jesus*, Paul looked directly at him and could see that he believed

that *the Lord Jesus* could make him well. ¹⁰ So Paul called out to *him*, “Stand up!” When *the man* heard that, he immediately jumped up and began to walk normally.

Acts 14:11-18

THEME: *The apostles stopped the people from worshiping them.*

¹¹ When the crowd saw what Paul had done, *they thought that Paul and Barnabas must be the gods that they worshipped*. So they shouted excitedly in their own Lycaonian language, “Look! These people must really be the gods that we worship! They have made themselves look like people and have come down from heaven to help us!” ¹² They began to say that Barnabas was *probably the chief god, whose name was Zeus*. And *they began to say that Paul was Hermes, the spokesman for the other gods*. They mistakenly thought that because Paul was the one who had been speaking. ¹³ Just outside the gates of the city there was a temple where the people worshipped Zeus. The priest who was there heard what Paul and Barnabas had done, so he came to the city gate, where many people had already gathered. He brought two bulls with wreaths of flowers around their necks. The priest and the other people wanted to kill the bulls as part of a ceremony to worship Paul and Barnabas. ¹⁴ But when the apostles, Barnabas and Paul, heard about this, and understood that the people thought they were gods and wanted to sacrifice the bulls to worship them, they were very distressed, so they tore their own clothes. They rushed among the people, shouting, ¹⁵ “Men, you must not kill those bulls to worship us! We are not gods! We are just human beings like you! We have come to tell you some good news! We have come to tell you about the God who is all-powerful, who wants you to stop worshiping other gods, because they cannot help you. This true God made the heaven and the earth and the oceans and everything in them. ¹⁶ In the past, all of you non-Jewish people worshipped whatever gods you wanted to. God let you worship them, because you did not know him. ¹⁷ But he has shown us that he acts kindly toward us. He is the one who causes it to rain and causes crops to grow. He is the one who gives you plenty of food, and makes you very happy.” ¹⁸ The people heard what Paul said, but they still thought they should sacrifice those bulls to worship Paul and Barnabas. *But finally, the people decided not to do it.*

Acts 14:19-20a

THEME: *Some Jews incited people to stone Paul at Lystra.*

¹⁹ However, after that, some Jews came from Antioch and Iconium and persuaded many of the people of Lystra that the message Paul had been telling them was not true. The people who believed what those Jews said became angry with Paul. They let the Jews throw stones at him until he fell down, unconscious. They all thought he was dead, so they dragged him outside the city and left him lying there. But some of the believers in Lystra had followed them outside the city. ²⁰ They came and stood around Paul, where he was lying on the ground. And Paul became conscious! He stood up and went back into the city with the believers.

Acts 14:20b-23

THEME: *The apostles revisited believers and appointed leaders.*

The next day, Paul and Barnabas left Lystra and traveled to Derbe. ²¹ They stayed there several days, and as they kept telling the people the good message about Jesus, many people became believers. After that, Paul and Barnabas started on their way back. They went again to Lystra. Then they went from there to Iconium, and then they went to Antioch in the province of Pisidia. ²² In each town, they helped the believers to become strong

spiritually, and they urged them to keep on trusting in *the Lord Jesus*. They told *the believers*, "It is necessary for us to *endure* persecution before we enter the place where God will rule *over us forever*." ²³ They appointed leaders for each congregation. *And before they left each town, they gathered the believers together and spent some time* praying and fasting. Then they both entrusted the *leaders and other believers* to the care of the Lord Jesus, in whom they had believed.

Acts 14:24-28

THEME: *Paul and Barnabas reported to the believers at Syrian Antioch.*

²⁴ After Paul and Barnabas had traveled through Pisidia, they went *south to the district of Pamphylia*. ²⁵ They *arrived* at Perga and preached God's message *about the Lord Jesus to the people there*. Then they went down *to the seacoast* at Attalia. ²⁶ There they got on a ship and went back to *the city of Antioch in the province of Syria*. That was the place where they had been appointed to go *to other places* and preach, *the place where the believers* had asked God to kindly help them in the work they had now completed. ²⁷ When they arrived in Antioch, they called the believers together. Then Paul and Barnabas told them all that God had helped them to do, *and how God* had enabled *many* non-Jewish people to believe *in Jesus*. ²⁸ Then they stayed in Antioch with the *other* believers for several months.

15

Acts 15:1-2

THEME: *Some Jewish believers said God will save only people who are circumcised.*

¹ Then some *Jewish* believers went down from Judea to Antioch. They started teaching the *non-Jewish* believers there, and said, "You must be circumcised *to indicate you belong to God*, as Moses commanded in the laws *he received from God*. If you don't do that, you will not be saved." ² Paul and Barnabas strongly disagreed with those Jews and started arguing *with them*. So *the believers at Antioch* appointed Paul and Barnabas and some of the other believers to go to Jerusalem, in order to discuss this matter with the apostles and *other spiritual* leaders.

Acts 15:3-4

THEME: *Paul and Barnabas reported what God had enabled them to do.*

³ After Paul, Barnabas, and the others were given things for their trip by the congregation *at Antioch*, they traveled through *the provinces of Phoenicia and Samaria*. When they stopped at different places in those provinces, they reported *to the believers* that *many* non-Jews in Antioch had become believers. As a result, all the believers *in those places* rejoiced greatly. ⁴ And when Paul, Barnabas, and the others arrived in Jerusalem, they were welcomed by the apostles, the *other* elders, and the *other members of the* congregation there. Then Paul and Barnabas reported the things that God had enabled them to do *among non-Jewish* people.

Acts 15:5

THEME: *Some Jewish believers said that non-Jewish believers must obey Moses' laws.*

⁵But some of the *Jewish* believers who belonged to the Pharisee sect stood up *among the other believers* and said to them, "The non-Jews *who have believed in Jesus* must be circumcised, and they must be told to obey the laws *that God gave to Moses.*"

Acts 15:6-11

THEME: *Peter told about non-Jews becoming believers when he preached to them.*

⁶Then the apostles and *the other* elders met together in order to talk about this matter. ⁷After they had discussed it for a long time, Peter stood up and spoke to them. He said, "Fellow believers, you *all* know that a long time ago God chose me from among you *other apostles*, in order that the non-Jewish people might *also* hear me tell *them* the good message *about the Lord Jesus*, so that they could hear *it* and believe *in him*. So Paul and Barnabas are not the first ones to tell non-Jews about Jesus. ⁸God knows and judges people according to what they think, *not according to who their ancestors were*. By sending the Holy Spirit to *the non-Jews*, just like *he had* also done for us Jews, he showed *me and others* that he had accepted them *to be his people*. ⁹God saved us Jews and those *non-Jews* in the same way, making them clean inside simply as a result of their believing *in the Lord Jesus*. That was *exactly what he had done for us*. ¹⁰You are wanting to force the non-Jewish believers to obey our Jewish rituals and laws—laws that God has shown that he does not require them to obey. *Your doing that is like* putting a heavy burden on their necks! So then, stop making God angry by doing that! Both we and our ancestors have never been able to bear *the burden of obeying those laws!* ¹¹But we know that it is not because we try to obey those laws that God saves us Jews. On the contrary, we know it is because of what the Lord Jesus kindly did for us—things that we did not deserve—that God saves us. God saves us Jews exactly like *he saves those non-Jews who believe in the Lord Jesus.*"

Acts 15:12

THEME: *Barnabas and Paul reported what God had helped them to do among the non-Jews.*

¹²All the people *there* became silent *after Peter had spoken*. Then they *all* listened to Barnabas and Paul, as the two of them told about the many great miracles that God had enabled them to do among the non-Jewish people, *miracles that showed that God had accepted the non-Jews.*

Acts 15:13-21

THEME: *James recommended what they should tell the non-Jewish believers.*

¹³When Barnabas and Paul had finished speaking, James, *the leader of the group of believers there in Jerusalem*, spoke to them. He said, "Fellow believers, listen to me.

¹⁴Simon Peter has told you how God previously blessed the non-Jews. God did that by choosing from among them a people who would belong to him. ¹⁵These words that God spoke, words that were written by *one of the prophets long ago*, agree with that:

¹⁶Later on I will return and I will re-establish the kingdom that David *ruled* and which has been destroyed. My *doing that will be like* rebuilding a house that has been torn down. ¹⁷I will do that in order that all other people might seek *me*, God. *I will do that in order that* all the non-Jews whom I have called *to belong* to me might seek me. You can be certain that *this will happen because I*, God, who will do those things, have spoken *these words*. ¹⁸*I caused my people to know about them* long ago.

¹⁹ James continued by saying, “So I have decided *that we should stop bothering the non-Jewish people who are turning away from their sins and turning to God. We should stop demanding that they obey our rules and rituals.* ²⁰ Instead, we should write a letter to them, one requiring only four things: They should not eat *meat that has been offered to idols*, they should not have sex with someone to whom they are not married, they should not eat *meat from animals that have been killed by strangling*, and *they should not eat the blood of animals.* ²¹ In many cities, for a very long time people have been proclaiming *the laws that Moses wrote, laws prohibiting those things.* And on every Jewish day of rest *those laws are read in the Jewish meeting houses. So if the non-Jews want to know more about those laws, they can find out in our meeting houses.*”

Acts 15:22-29

THEME: *The church leaders sent messengers with a letter to non-Jewish believers.*

²² The apostles and *the other* elders, along with all the *other* members of the congregation, accepted *what James had said.* They decided to choose men from among themselves and send them, along with Paul and Barnabas, to Antioch, to *let the believers there know what the leaders at Jerusalem had decided.* So they chose Judas, who was also called Barsabbas, and Silas, who were leaders among the believers *at Jerusalem.* ²³ Then they wrote the following letter, *and asked Judas and Silas to take it to the believers at Antioch:* “We apostles and *other* leaders who are your fellow believers *send our greetings to you as we write this to you non-Jewish believers who live in Antioch and other places in the provinces of Syria and Cilicia.* ²⁴ People have told us that some men from among us went to you, although we had not told *them to do that.* They troubled you *by telling you things that confused your thinking.* ²⁵ So *while we met together here,* we decided to choose some men and ask them to go to you, along with Barnabas and Paul, whom we love very much. ²⁶ Those two have put their lives in danger because of their *servicing* our Lord Jesus Christ. ²⁷ We *have also chosen* Judas and Silas to go to you. They will tell you the same things *that we are writing.* ²⁸ The Holy Spirit has confirmed what we had decided, that you should not be required to obey a lot of burdensome *Jewish laws.* Instead, *we only require you to obey* the following instructions,

²⁹ You should not eat *food that has been sacrificed to idols.*

You should not eat blood from animals.

You *should not eat* meat from animals *have been killed* by strangling.

You should also not have sex with someone to whom you are not married.

Those things *especially offend Jewish believers.* So if you avoid doing them, you will be doing what is right. That is all.”

Acts 15:30-32

THEME: *The letter and messengers encouraged the believers at Antioch.*

³⁰ The *four* men whom *they* had chosen went from Jerusalem down to Antioch. When all the believers *there* had assembled together, *Judas and Silas* gave the letter to them.

³¹ When the believers there read the letter, they rejoiced, *because its message encouraged them.* ³² Judas and Silas, being prophets as *Paul and Barnabas were,* spoke a lot and encouraged the believers *there,* and helped them to trust more strongly *in the Lord Jesus.*

Acts 15:33-35

THEME: *Paul and Barnabas continued to teach and preach in Antioch.*

³³After Judas and Silas had stayed there for some time and were ready to return to Jerusalem, the believers at Antioch wished them well, and the believers prayed that God would protect them as they traveled. So the two men started to go back to the leaders in Jerusalem who had asked them to go to Antioch.^q ³⁵However, Paul and Barnabas continued to stay in Antioch. While they were there, they, along with many others, were teaching people and preaching to them the message about the Lord Jesus.

Acts 15:36-41

THEME: *Paul and Barnabas separated, and Paul chose Silas.*

³⁶After some time Paul said to Barnabas, "Let's go back and visit the fellow believers in every city where we previously proclaimed the message about the Lord Jesus. In that way, we will know how well they are doing spiritually."³⁷ Barnabas agreed with Paul, and said that he wanted to take along with them again John, whose other name was Mark. ³⁸However, Paul told Barnabas that he thought it would not be good to take Mark with them, because Mark had deserted them when they were previously in the region of Pamphylia and had not continued to work with them. ³⁹Paul and Barnabas strongly disagreed with each other about that, so they separated from each other. Barnabas took Mark along with him, and they got on a ship and went to the island of Cyprus. ⁴⁰Paul chose Silas, who had returned to Antioch, to work with him. The believers there asked the Lord God to graciously help Paul and Silas. Then the two of them departed from Antioch. ⁴¹Paul continued traveling with Silas through the provinces of Syria and Cilicia. In those places he was helping the congregations to trust strongly in the Lord Jesus.

16

Acts 16:1-3

THEME: *Paul chose Timothy to work with him and Silas.*

¹Paul and Silas went to Derbe and visited the believers there. Next they went to Lystra. A believer whose name was Timothy lived there. His mother was a Jewish believer, but his father was a Greek. ²The believers in Lystra and Iconium said good things about Timothy, ³and Paul wanted to take Timothy with him when he went to other places, so he circumcised Timothy. He did that so that the Jews who lived in those places would accept Timothy, because they knew that his non-Jewish father had not allowed his son to be circumcised.

^q Some Greek manuscripts have for verse 34, "But just before they left, Silas decided to stay there in Antioch." Each translator should choose between this text and the implied information that we have given in verse 40. Each should choose the way to translate that seems the most preferable.

Acts 16:4-5

THEME: *Paul, Silas and Timothy told believers in Galatia what the church leaders had decided.*

⁴ So Timothy went with Paul and Silas, and they traveled to many other towns. In each town they told the believers the rules that the apostles and elders in Jerusalem had decided that *non-Jewish* believers should obey.

⁵ God was helping the believers in those towns to trust more strongly in the Lord Jesus, and every day more people became believers.

Acts 16:6-10

THEME: *Because of a vision in Troas, Paul went to preach in Macedonia.*

⁶ Paul and his companions planned to enter the province of Asia and preach the message about Jesus there, but the Holy Spirit prevented them from going there. So they traveled through the provinces of Phrygia and Galatia. ⁷ They arrived at the border of the province of Mysia, and they wanted to go north into the province of Bithynia. But again the Spirit of Jesus showed them that they should not go there. ⁸ So they went west through Mysia and arrived at the port city of Troas. I, Luke, joined them there. ⁹ That night God gave Paul a vision in which he saw a man who was a native of the province of Macedonia. He was standing some distance away, and he was earnestly calling to Paul, "Please come over here to Macedonia and help us!" ¹⁰ The next morning we immediately got ready to go to Macedonia, because we concluded that God had called us to go and preach the good message to the people there.

Acts 16:11-12

THEME: *Paul's company went from Troas to Philippi.*

¹¹ So we boarded a ship in Troas and sailed across the sea to the island of Samothrace. We spent the night there, and the next day we sailed again across the sea and arrived at the port of Neapolis. ¹² Then we left Neapolis and went by land to Philippi. It was a very important city in the province of Macedonia where many Roman citizens lived. We stayed in Philippi several days.

Acts 16:13-15

THEME: *Paul proclaimed the gospel, and Lydia became a believer.*

¹³ On the first Jewish day of rest after we arrived, we went outside the city gate, down to the river. We had heard that Jewish people gathered to pray there. When we got there, we saw some women who had gathered to pray. So we sat down and began to tell them the message about Jesus. ¹⁴ A woman named Lydia was one of those who were listening to Paul. She was a non-Jewish woman, from the city of Thyatira, who bought and sold expensive purple cloth. She had accepted what the Jews believe about God. The Lord God opened her heart toward the message that Paul preached, and she believed it. The members of her household also heard the good message and believed in Jesus. ¹⁵ After Paul and Silas baptized Lydia and the others who lived in her house, she invited us to stay in her home. She said, "You know that I now believe in the Lord Jesus, so please come and stay in my house." She persuaded us to do that, so we stayed there.

Acts 16:16-24

THEME: *Paul expelled a demon from a slave girl, so officials imprisoned Paul and Silas.*

¹⁶ Another day, while we were going to the place where people regularly gathered to pray, we met a young woman who was a slave. An evil spirit was enabling her to be a ventriloquist and to tell people what would happen *to them*. People paid a lot of money to *the men who were* her bosses, in return for her telling them things that *she said* would happen *to them*. ¹⁷ This young woman followed Paul and the rest of us. She continually shouted, "These men serve the God who is the greatest *of all gods!* They are telling you how *to be saved!*" ¹⁸ She continued to do that for many days. Finally Paul became irritated. So he turned *toward the young woman* and rebuked the evil spirit *that was in her*. He said, "By the authority of Jesus Christ, I command you to come out of this young woman!" Right away the evil spirit left her. ¹⁹ And then, when her bosses knew that she could no longer earn money for them *because she could no longer predict what would happen to people, they were angry*. So they grabbed Paul and Silas and forcefully took them to the public square, to *the place where* the government authorities and *a lot of other people were gathered*. ²⁰ The owners *of the young woman* brought them to the city officials and told them, "These men are Jews, and they are greatly troubling *the people in* our city." ²¹ They are teaching that we should follow customs that our laws do not allow us Romans to consider *to be correct* or to obey!" ²² Many of the crowd joined *those who were accusing* Paul and Silas, and started beating them. Then the *Roman* authorities commanded *soldiers* to tear the shirts off Paul and Silas and to beat them *with rods*. ²³ *So the soldiers* beat Paul and Silas vigorously *with rods*. After that, they *took them and* shoved them into the prison. They told the jailer to lock them up securely. ²⁴ *Because the officials* had ordered him *to do that*, the jailer shoved Paul and Silas into the cell that was farthest inside. *There, he made them sit down on the floor and stretch out their legs*. Then he fastened their ankles in *grooves* between two large wooden beams, *so that Paul and Silas could not move their legs*.

Acts 16:25-34

THEME: *Paul and Silas helped the jailer and his household to become believers.*

²⁵ About midnight, Paul and Silas were praying *aloud* and praising God by singing hymns. The *other* prisoners were listening attentively to them. ²⁶ Suddenly there was a very strong earthquake. It shook the entire jail and its foundation. *The earthquake caused* all the doors *of the jail* to open suddenly, and *caused* all the chains that fastened the prisoners to fall off. ²⁷ The jailer woke up and saw that the doors of the jail were open. He thought that the prisoners had escaped. So he pulled out his sword and was about to kill himself, *because he knew that the officials would kill him if the prisoners escaped*. ²⁸ Paul saw *the jailer and* shouted to him, "Don't harm yourself! We are all here!" ²⁹ The jailer shouted *to someone* to bring torches, *and after they brought them*, he rushed into the jail and knelt down in front of Paul and Silas. *He was* trembling with fear. ³⁰ Then he brought Paul and Silas *out of the jail* and asked: "Sirs, what do I need to do to be saved *from being punished for my sins?*" ³¹ *They answered*, "Trust in *what* the Lord Jesus *has done for you*, and you will be saved, and the others who live in your house will *also* be saved *if they believe in Jesus*."

³²⁻³⁴ Then the jailer took Paul and Silas into his house, washed their wounds and gave them a meal. *He woke up all the people in his house, and* Paul and Silas told all of them the message about the Lord Jesus. *They all believed it*. Immediately *after that, Paul and Silas* baptized the jailer and all his family. They were very happy, because now they all believed in God.

Acts 16:35-40

THEME: *Paul and Silas encouraged the believers, and then left Philippi.*

³⁵The next morning, the *Roman* officials ordered some police officers *to go to the jail to say to the jailer, "Our bosses say, 'Let those two prisoners go now!'"* ³⁶*After the officers went and told that to the jailer, he went and told Paul, "The Roman authorities have sent a message saying that I should release you and Silas from prison. So you two can leave the jail now. You can go in peace!"* ³⁷But Paul said to the police officers, "The authorities *had us beaten in front of a crowd before those authorities had learned if we had done anything wrong! Then they ordered us to be shoved into jail! But that was not legal, because we are Roman citizens! And now they want to send us away secretly! No way! We will not accept that! Those Roman officials must come themselves and tell us they are sorry, and take us out of jail."* ³⁸So the police officers *went and told the city authorities what Paul had said.* When those authorities heard that Paul and Silas were Roman citizens, they were afraid *that someone would report to their superiors what they had done, and as a result they would be punished.* ³⁹So those city authorities came to Paul and Silas and told them that they were sorry for what they had done to them. The authorities brought them out of the jail, and repeatedly asked them to leave the city soon. ⁴⁰After Paul and Silas left the jail, they went to Lydia's house. There they met with her and the *other* believers. They encouraged the believers *to continue trusting in the Lord Jesus*, and then the two apostles left *Philippi*.

17

Acts 17:1-4

THEME: *In Thessalonica, Paul convinced many people that Jesus is the Messiah.*

¹Paul and Silas traveled through *the towns of Amphipolis and Apollonia* and arrived at *the city of Thessalonica*. There was a Jewish meeting place there. ²*On the Jewish day of rest* Paul went into the meeting place, as he usually did. For three weeks *he went there* on each Jewish day of rest. Referring to the Scriptures *about the Messiah*, he spoke to the people who were there. ³He explained and showed that *the prophets wrote that the Messiah needed to die and be raised from the dead afterwards.* He told them: "This man Jesus, whom I am telling you about, is our Messiah. *He died and became alive again, just as the prophets predicted.*" ⁴Some of the Jews *there were persuaded by what Paul had said*, and began to associate with Paul and Silas. There were also many non-Jewish people there who worshipped God and many important women *who also believed the message about Jesus*, and they began to associate with Paul and Silas.

Acts 17:5-9

THEME: *Some Jews there incited people to oppose Paul and Silas.*

⁵But *some Jewish leaders* there in Thessalonica became jealous *because many people believed what Paul taught.* So they went to the public square and persuaded some lazy men *who were loitering there* to follow them. *In this way, the leaders of the Jews* gathered a crowd and incited them to become noisy and start a riot *against Paul and Silas.* Those Jews and others ran to the house of a man named Jason. *He was the man who had invited Paul and Silas to stay at his house.* They wanted to bring Paul and Silas outside to where the crowd of people was waiting. ⁶They discovered that Paul and Silas were not there, but they found Jason *and grabbed him.* They dragged him and some of the *other*

believers to where the city officials and *many other people were gathered*. The men *who had seized Jason* shouted, “Those *two men* have caused trouble everywhere *they have gone*. Now they have come to our city, ⁷ and *this fellow* Jason invited them to stay at his house. All the people *of this sect* oppose what our Emperor has decreed. They say that another person, whose name is Jesus, is *the real king!*” ⁸ When the crowd of people *that had gathered* and the city authorities heard that, they became very angry and excited. ⁹ *They wanted to put the believers in jail. But instead*, the officials made Jason and the other *believers* pay a fine, and told them they *would give the money back to them if Paul and Silas did not cause any more trouble*. Then the authorities let Jason and those other believers go.

Acts 17:10-12

THEME: *In Berea, Paul helped many Jews and non-Jews to believe in Jesus.*

¹⁰ So that same night, the believers sent Paul and Silas *out of Thessalonica to the city of Berea*. When Paul and Silas arrived there, they went to the Jewish meeting house, *on a day when people had gathered there*. ¹¹ The *Jews* in Thessalonica had not been very willing to listen to God’s message, but the *Jews* who lived in Berea were very willing to listen, so they listened very eagerly to the message *about Jesus*. Every day they read the Scriptures *for themselves* to find out if what Paul said *about the Messiah* was true. ¹² As a result, many of the Jewish people believed *in Jesus*, and also some of the important non-Jewish women and many non-Jewish men *believed in him*.

Acts 17:13-15

THEME: *Jews from Thessalonica incited people to oppose Paul.*

¹³ But then the Jews in Thessalonica heard that Paul was in Berea and that he was preaching the message from God *about Jesus*. So they went to Berea and *told people there that what Paul was teaching was not true*. Thus, they caused many of those people to get angry *at Paul*. ¹⁴ So *several of the believers in Berea* took Paul to the coast *to go to another province*. But Silas and Timothy stayed in Berea. ¹⁵ When Paul and the other men *arrived at the coast, they boarded a ship and went to the city of Athens*. Then Paul said *to the men who had come with him*, “Tell Silas and Timothy to come to me *here in Athens* as soon as they can.” Then those men left *Athens and returned to Berea*.

Acts 17:16-17

THEME: *In Athens, idols distressed Paul, so he talked to many people about Jesus.*

¹⁶ In Athens, Paul waited for Silas and Timothy *to arrive. In the meantime, he walked around the city*. He became very distressed as he saw that throughout the city there were many idols. ¹⁷ So he went to the Jewish meeting place and talked *about Jesus* with the Jews, and also with the Greeks who had accepted what the Jews believe. He also went to the public square every day and talked to the people *whom he met* there.

Acts 17:18

THEME: *When Paul talked about Jesus, he perplexed some teachers.*

¹⁸ Paul met some teachers who liked to talk about what people should believe. *People called* some of them Epicureans and *they called* others Stoics. They told Paul *what they believed*, and they asked him *what he believed*. Then some of them said *to one another*, “This ignorant person is just talking nonsense!” Others said, “*We think* he is teaching

people about *new* gods that we have not heard about.” They said that because Paul was telling them that Jesus *had died* and had become alive again *afterwards*. *They had not heard that message before.*

Acts 17:19-21

THEME: *Athens Council members asked Paul to explain what he had been teaching.*

¹⁹ So they took him to the place where the city council met. *When they arrived* there, they said to Paul, “*Please* tell us, what is this new message that you are teaching people?”

²⁰ You are teaching some things that startle us, so we want to know what they mean.”

²¹ *They said that because* the people of Athens and also the people from other regions who lived there continually talked about what was new *to them*, or they listened to *others* tell what was new.

Acts 17:22-31

THEME: *Paul told them about the God whom they did not know.*

²² Then Paul stood up before the men of the city council and said, “Citizens of Athens, I see that you think it is very important to worship many gods. ²³ *I say that* because, while I was walking along and observing the objects *that represent various gods that you worship*, I even saw an altar that had these words *that someone had carved on it: ‘THIS HONORS THE GOD THAT WE DO NOT KNOW.’* So now I will tell you about *that God* whom you worship but do not know.

²⁴ He is the God who made the world and everything in it. Since he rules over all *beings in heaven and on earth*, he does not dwell in shrines that people have made. ²⁵ He does not need to have people make anything for him, because everything that exists belongs to him. He is the one who causes us to live and breathe, and *he gives us* all the things *that we need*.

²⁶ *In the beginning*, God created one man, and from him God produced all the nations that now live everywhere on the earth. He also decided where each group of people should live and how long they should live *there*. ²⁷ He wanted people to realize that they need him. Then maybe they would seek for him and find him. *God wants us to seek him*, although he is *really* close to each one of us. ²⁸ As someone has said, ‘*It is only* because he enables us that we live and move and do *what we do*.’ And, as some of your own poets have said, ‘We are God’s children.’

²⁹ So, because we are God’s children, we should not think that he is anything like an image *made* of gold or silver or stone. Those images are designed and skillfully made, *but they are not alive*. ³⁰ During the times when people did not know *what God wanted them to do*, he did not *immediately* punish *them for what they did*. But now God commands all people everywhere to turn away from their evil ways. ³¹ *He tells us* that on a certain day that he has chosen he is going to judge *all of us people in the world*. He has appointed a *certain* man to judge *us, and that man will judge each of us* fairly. God has shown to all *people that he has appointed that man to judge everyone*, because God raised him from the dead.”

Acts 17:32-34

THEME: *Some Council members believed in Jesus.*

³² When the men of the council heard *Paul say* that someone had been raised from the dead, some of them laughed scornfully. But others said, “We would like you to tell us more

about this, some other time.”³³ After they said that, Paul departed from the council *meeting*.³⁴ However, some of the people there went along with Paul and became believers. Among those *who believed in Jesus* was a member of the council whose *name* was Dionysius. Also, an *important* woman whose name was Damaris and some other people *who had heard Paul’s message also believed in Jesus*.

18

Acts 18:1-4

THEME: *In Corinth, Paul helped many people to become believers.*

¹After that, Paul left Athens and went to *the city of Corinth*. ²There he met a Jew named Aquila, who grew up in *the province of Pontus*. Aquila and his wife Priscilla had recently come from *Rome, in Italy*. *They had previously left Rome* because Claudius, *the Roman Emperor*, had ordered all the Jews to leave Rome. Paul went to see Aquila and Priscilla. ³Those two made tents *to earn a living*. Paul also made tents, so he stayed with them and they all worked together. ⁴Every Jewish day of rest Paul *went* to the Jewish meeting house, where he spoke forcefully to both Jews and non-Jews. He repeatedly tried to persuade them *that Jesus is the Messiah*.

Acts 18:5-8

THEME: *Paul helped many non-Jews become believers.*

⁵Then Silas and Timothy arrived there from Macedonia. After they arrived, Paul *did not make tents any more*. He used all his time preaching *the message about Jesus in the Jewish meeting house*. He continued to tell the Jews *that he had personally met Jesus and that he knew that Jesus was the Messiah*. ⁶But the Jews began to oppose Paul and to say evil things about him. So he shook *the dust from his clothes to show them that they were displeasing God*. Then he said to them, “If God punishes you, it will be your own fault, not mine! From now on I will go *and preach* to non-Jewish people!” ⁷So Paul left *the meeting house* and went into a house that was next to it, *and preached there*. Titius Justus, the owner of the house, was a non-Jewish man who had accepted what the Jews believe. ⁸*After that*, the ruler of the synagogue, *whose name was Crispus*, and all of his family believed in the Lord *Jesus*. Many other people in Corinth who listened *to Paul* also believed *in Jesus*. Then they were baptized. *But there were people who still opposed Paul and his preaching*.

Acts 18:9-11

THEME: *Jesus commanded Paul to continue speaking about him, so Paul did that.*

⁹One night Paul had a vision in which the Lord *Jesus* said to him, “Do not be afraid of *those who oppose you*. Just continue speaking *to people about me*. Don’t stop, ¹⁰because I will help you, and no one will be able to harm you *here*. Keep *telling them about me*, because there are many people in this city who will *believe in me*.” ¹¹So Paul stayed in Corinth for a year and a half, teaching the people the message from God *about Jesus*.

Acts 18:12-17

THEME: Gallio refused to judge Paul.

¹²When Gallio was the Roman governor of the province of Achaia, the Jewish leaders there got together and seized Paul. They took him before the governor and accused him, ¹³saying, "This man is teaching people a false religion, leading them to worship God in ways that are contrary to our Jewish laws." ¹⁴When Paul was about to speak to defend himself, Gallio said to the Jews, "If this man had acted deceitfully or disobeyed any of our Roman laws, I would listen patiently to what you Jews wanted to tell me." ¹⁵However, you are merely arguing about words and names and your own Jewish laws, so you yourselves need to resolve this. I refuse to judge these things!" ¹⁶After Gallio had said that, he commanded that those Jewish leaders be expelled from the courtroom. ¹⁷Then the mob grabbed the ruler of the synagogue, Sosthenes, and beat him, right there in front of the courthouse. Even though Gallio saw them do this, he did nothing about it.

Acts 18:18-21

THEME: At Ephesus, Paul parted from Priscilla and Aquila.

¹⁸Paul stayed on with the believers in Corinth for some time. Then he left the believers there, and went with Priscilla and her husband Aquila. They went to the port of Cenchrea. There Paul had his head shaved in order to complete a vow that he had taken. Then they boarded a ship that was headed for the province of Syria. ¹⁹They arrived at the city of Ephesus, and Priscilla and Aquila stayed there.

Before Paul left Ephesus, he entered the Jewish meeting house and lectured to the Jews. ²⁰They asked him to stay longer, but he refused. ²¹But, as he left, he told them, "I will come back, if God wills." Then because he wanted to be in Jerusalem to complete the vow, he boarded another ship that sailed from Ephesus toward Syria.

Acts 18:22-23

THEME: Paul visited Jerusalem, then he went on to Antioch in Syria and then he returned to visit the believers throughout Galatia and Phrygia.

²²When the ship arrived at Caesarea, Paul got off. He went up to Jerusalem and greeted the believers there. Then he went back down to the city of Antioch in the province of Syria.

²³Paul spent some time with the believers there. Then he left Antioch and traveled to several towns that he had visited previously, in the provinces of Galatia and Phrygia. He taught all of the believers more of the message from God about Jesus.

Acts 18:24-26

THEME: Priscilla and Aquila instructed Apollos about the gospel.

²⁴While Paul was traveling in Galatia and Phrygia, a Jewish man whose name was Apollos came to Ephesus. He was a native of the city of Alexandria. He spoke eloquently and he knew the Scriptures thoroughly. ²⁵Other believers had taught him some things about how the Lord Jesus desires people to conduct themselves, and he taught those things very enthusiastically to people. He had heard some of the things that Jesus did and said, and he taught those facts accurately to people. However, he was teaching incompletely about Jesus, because he knew only what John the Baptizer had taught people whom he baptized. ²⁶Apollos went to the Jewish meeting house, and he told the people there with great confidence the things that he had learned. When Priscilla and

Aquila heard what he taught, they invited him *to their home*. There they explained more accurately to him the way God *gives people eternal life*.

Acts 18:27-28

THEME: *Apollos helped believers in Achaia.*

²⁷When Apollos decided to go to *the province of Achaia*, the believers in Ephesus told him that it would be good for him to do that. So they wrote a letter to the believers *in Achaia* saying that they should welcome Apollos. So Apollos boarded a ship and went to Corinth. After he arrived, he greatly helped those whom God in his kindness had enabled to believe *in Jesus*.²⁸ Apollos was vigorously arguing publicly with *the leaders of the Jews* while many other people listened. *By quoting from the Scriptures*, he proved to them that Jesus was the Messiah.

19

Acts 19:1-7

THEME: *Paul helped some men to become real believers in Jesus.*

¹While Apollos was at Corinth, Paul left *the places in Phrygia and Galatia* where he had been visiting, and traveled through *the province of Asia* back to Ephesus. There he met some people *who said they were believers*.² He asked them, “Did you receive the Holy Spirit when you believed *God’s message*?” They answered, “No, we have not even heard that there is a Holy Spirit.”³ So Paul asked, “So when you were baptized, what *were you showing*?” They replied, “*We were showing* that we believed what John *the Baptizer* taught.”⁴ Paul said, “John baptized people who turned away from their sinful behavior. He also told the people to believe in the one who would come after he *had come*, and that was Jesus.”⁵ So, when those men heard that, they were baptized *to affirm that they believed* in the Lord Jesus.⁶ After that, Paul placed his hands on their heads *one by one*, and the *power of the Holy Spirit* came upon *each of them*. The *Holy Spirit* enabled them to speak in various languages *they had not learned*, and they also spoke messages *that the Holy Spirit* revealed to them.⁷ There were about twelve men *whom Paul baptized and who received the power of the Holy Spirit*.

Acts 19:8-10

THEME: *Paul helped many people in the province of Asia to hear the gospel.*

⁸For three months after that, Paul entered the Jewish meeting house *in Ephesus on each Jewish day of rest*, and he spoke boldly. He convincingly taught *the people* about how God wanted to rule *their lives*.⁹ *A few of the people in the meeting house believed the message about Jesus*. But some of them would not believe that message and did not want to *continue to hear it*. While many people were listening, they said many bad things about the way *for people to receive eternal life about which Paul was preaching*. So Paul left them and took the believers with him *to meet in another place*. He taught every day in a lecture hall *owned by a man named Tyrannus*.^{r 10} For two years Paul continued to teach

^r OR, ...Paul went every day to a lecture hall *in which a man whose name was Tyrannus also lectured*.

people in that building. In this way, most of the Jews and non-Jews who lived in *the province of Asia* heard the message about the Lord Jesus.

Acts 19:11-12

THEME: God enabled Paul to do amazing miracles.

¹¹ Also, God gave Paul the power to do amazing miracles. ¹² *If those who were sick could not come to Paul, handkerchiefs or aprons that Paul had touched would be taken and placed on sick people. As a result, those sick people would become well, and evil spirits that troubled people would leave.*

Acts 19:13-17

THEME: People honored Jesus' name, after Jewish exorcists misused it and failed.

¹³ There were also some Jews who traveled around *to where there were people controlled by evil spirits, and they commanded the evil spirits to leave. Certain ones of those Jews once tried to command the evil spirits to come out of people by saying "I command you by the authority of the Lord Jesus, the man about whom Paul preaches, to come out!"*

¹⁴ There were seven men who were doing that. They were sons of a man named Sceva, a Jew, *who called himself a chief priest.* ¹⁵ *But one day as they were doing that, the evil spirit refused to come out of that person. Instead, he said to them, "I know Jesus, and I know that he has authorized Paul to expel demons. But no one has authorized you to do anything to me!"* ¹⁶ *After saying that, suddenly the man who was controlled by the evil spirit jumped on the seven Jewish men, one after another, knocked all of them down and beat each of them severely. He tore off their clothes and wounded them, causing them to bleed. So, greatly frightened, they all ran out of the house.* ¹⁷ *All the people who lived in Ephesus, both Jews and non-Jews, having heard what had happened, were afraid. They honored the Lord Jesus because they realized he was very powerful.*

Acts 19:18-22

THEME: Many believers confessed their former sins and burned their books of magic.

¹⁸ *At that time, while other believers were listening, many believers confessed the evil things that they had been doing.* ¹⁹ *Several of those who had previously practiced sorcery gathered up their scrolls that told how to work magic, and burned them up in a public place. When people added up how much those scrolls had cost, they realized that altogether the amount was fifty thousand valuable silver coins.*

²⁰ *As a result, many more people heard the message about the Lord Jesus, and the message powerfully changed their lives.*

²¹ *After those things had happened, Paul decided he wanted to go to Jerusalem, but he decided that first he would visit the believers in the provinces of Macedonia and Achaia again.* Paul said, "After I have been to Jerusalem, I must also go to Rome." ²² *He sent two of his helpers, Timothy and Erastus, ahead to Macedonia. But Paul stayed a little longer in Ephesus, in the province of Asia.*

Acts 19:23-24

THEME: Demetrius made silver shrines of the goddess Artemis.

²³ *Soon after that, some of the people there tried to make a lot of trouble for the people who believed the way God revealed for us to receive eternal life.* ²⁴ *There was a man there*

whose name was Demetrius who made little images out of silver. *They were models of the temple of a goddess whose name was Artemis. Demetrius and the other men who made those little images earned a lot of money from selling those images.*

Acts 19:25-31

THEME: *Demetrius incited people to shout and to riot.*

²⁵ Demetrius called a meeting of his workmen and also of others who made the little silver images. He said to them, "Men, you know that we earn a lot of money doing our kind of work. ²⁶ Also, you know that this fellow Paul has persuaded many people who live in Ephesus to no longer buy the images that we make. Now even the people from many other towns in our province no longer want to buy what we make. This fellow tells people that the gods we have made and worship are not gods, and that we should not worship them. ²⁷ If people continue to listen to him, they will soon ruin our business. Besides, people will no longer think that they should come to the temple of Artemis to worship her. People all over our province of Asia and, in fact, everywhere, worship our great goddess Artemis. Soon people may no longer consider that Artemis is great!" ²⁸ All the men there were very angry with Paul when they heard what Demetrius said. They began to shout, "Great is the goddess Artemis of us Ephesians!" ²⁹ Many of the other people in the city heard the shouting and went and joined the crowd. They also became angry at Paul and began shouting. Several of the people seized Gaius and Aristarchus, two men who had been traveling with Paul, who were from Macedonia. Then the whole crowd of people ran, dragging those men along with them, to the city stadium. ³⁰ Paul also wanted to go to the stadium and speak to the people, but the other believers would not let him go there. ³¹ Also, some government officials of that province who were friends of Paul heard what was happening. So they sent someone to tell him urgently not to go into the stadium.

Acts 19:32-34

THEME: *The crowd shouted, "Great is Artemis of the Ephesians!"*

³² The crowd of people in the stadium continued shouting. Some shouted one thing, and some shouted something different. But most of them did not even know what the meeting was about! ³³ One of the Jews there was named Alexander. Some of the Jews pushed him to the front of the stadium, so that he could speak to the crowd of people. So Alexander motioned with his hands to the crowd, asking them to be quiet. He wanted to tell them that the Jews were not responsible for the riot. ³⁴ But many of the non-Jewish people knew that Alexander was a Jew. They also knew that the Jews did not worship the goddess Artemis. So the non-Jews there unitedly and repeatedly shouted for about two hours, "Great is Artemis, the goddess of us Ephesians!"

Acts 19:35-41

THEME: *The city secretary quieted, warned and dismissed the crowd.*

³⁵ Then the city secretary made the crowd stop shouting, and he said to them, "My fellow-citizens, everyone in the world knows that we Ephesians guard the temple where we worship the great goddess Artemis. Also, everyone knows that we watch over the sacred image of our goddess that fell down from heaven! ³⁶ Of course everyone knows that, and no one can say that these things are not true. So you should be quiet now! Don't suddenly do anything foolish." ³⁷ You should not have brought these two men here, because they

^s OR, ...So you should be quiet now. Do not suddenly do anything that will cause us trouble.

have not done anything evil. They have not gone into our temples and taken things from there. And they have not spoken evil of our goddess. ³⁸ So, if Demetrius and his fellow-workmen want to make any accusations, *they should do it in the right way.* There are courts *that you can go to when you want to accuse someone,* and there are judges *there who have been appointed by the government.* You can accuse *anyone there.* ³⁹ But if you want to ask about something else, *you should ask for other officials to resolve it when those officials assemble legally.* ⁴⁰ *And this is certainly not a legal meeting! Resolve this legally* because, if we don't, I am afraid *that the governor will hear about all this noise you have made* and will say that we were trying to rebel *against the government.* If he would ask me what you were all shouting about, I wouldn't be able to give him an answer." ⁴¹ That's what the city secretary said *to the crowd.* Then he told them all to go *home.* So *they left.*

20

Acts 20:1-6

THEME: *After being in Macedonia and Greece, Paul went to Troas.*

¹ After the people at Ephesus had stopped rioting, Paul summoned the believers. He encouraged them *to continue to trust in the Lord Jesus.* Soon after that, he told them "Good-bye" and left to go to Macedonia. ² *After he arrived there,* he visited *each town where there were believers* and encouraged them. Then he arrived in Greece, *which is also called Achaia.* ³ He stayed there for three months. Then he planned to return to Syria by ship, but *he heard that some of the Jews in that area were planning to kill him as he traveled.* So he decided instead to go *by land,* and *he traveled* again through Macedonia. ⁴ The men who were going to travel with him *to Jerusalem* were Sopater, *who was a son of Pyrrhus, who grew up in Berea;* Aristarchus and Secundus, who were from Thessalonica; Gaius, *who was from Derbe;* Timothy, *who was from the province of Galatia;* and Tychicus and Trophimus, who were from *the province of Asia.* ⁵ Those *seven men preceded Paul and me, Luke, by ship from Macedonia,* so they got to Troas *before we did* and waited for the two of us there. ⁶ *But we two traveled by land as far as Philippi.* After the Jewish festival *when they eat unleavened bread,* we boarded a ship *that was going from Philippi to Troas.* After five days we arrived at Troas and we met the other men who had traveled there *ahead of us.* Then we *all stayed* in Troas for seven days.

Acts 20:7-12

THEME: *At Troas, Paul encouraged believers by resurrecting Eutychus.*

⁷ On Sunday evening, we *and the other believers there* gathered together to celebrate the Lord's Supper *and to eat other food.* ⁸ Paul spoke to the believers. He continued teaching them until midnight, because he was planning to leave *Troas* the next day. ⁹ Many *oil lamps* were burning in the upstairs room in which we had gathered, *so the fumes caused some people to become sleepy.* ¹⁰ A young man named Eutychus was there. He was seated on *the sill of an open window on the third story of the house.* As Paul continued talking for a long time, Eutychus became sleepier and sleepier. Finally, he was sound asleep. He fell *to the ground out of the third story window.* *Some of the believers went down immediately and picked him up. But he was dead.* ¹¹ Paul *also went down.* He lay

^t OR, On the evening of the first day of the week, we *and the other believers there* assembled together to celebrate the Lord's Supper *and to eat other food.*

down and stretched out on top of the young man and put his arms around him. Then he said *to the people who were standing around*, "Don't worry, he is alive *again now!*" ¹¹ Then Paul, *along with the others*, went upstairs again and they ate the Lord's Supper and other food. Afterwards, Paul conversed with the believers until dawn. Then he left. ¹² The *other* people took the young man *home*, and were greatly encouraged about his being alive *again*.

Acts 20:13-16

THEME: *Paul and his companions traveled from Troas to Miletus.*

¹³ We then went to the ship. Paul did not board the ship *with us in Troas*, because he preferred to go *more quickly* overland to Assos. The rest of us boarded the ship and sailed for Assos. ¹⁴ We met Paul in Assos. He got on *the ship* with us, and we sailed to Mitylene.

¹⁵ The day after *we reached Mitylene*, we sailed from there and arrived at a place near the island of Kios. The day after that, we sailed to *the island of Samos*. The next day we left Samos and sailed to *the town of Miletus*. ¹⁶ *On the way to Miletus, the ship passed not very far from Ephesus*. Paul had *earlier* decided that he would not leave the ship and go to Ephesus, because he did not wish to spend *several days in the province of Asia*. If possible, he wanted to arrive in Jerusalem by the festival of Pentecost, *and the time of that festival was near*.

Acts 20:17-21

THEME: *Paul reminded the Ephesian elders how he had conducted himself and had taught them.*

¹⁷ *When the ship arrived at Miletus*, Paul sent a messenger to Ephesus to ask the elders of the congregation to come to talk with him.

¹⁸ When the elders arrived, Paul said to them, "You personally know how I *conducted myself among you the entire time* that I was with you, from the first day I arrived *here in the province of Asia until the day I left*. ¹⁹ *You know how* I was serving the Lord Jesus very humbly and how I sometimes wept *about people*. *You also know how* I suffered because the Jews *who were not believers often tried to harm me*. ²⁰ You also know that, as I preached *God's message* to you, I never left out anything that would help you. You know that I taught you *God's message* when many people were present, and *I also went to your homes and taught it there*. ²¹ I preached both to Jews and to non-Jews, telling them *all* that they must turn away from their sinful behavior and ask God *to forgive them*. *I also told them they should believe in our Lord Jesus*.

Acts 20:22-31

THEME: *Paul told them that they would never see him again.*

²² "And now note this: I am going to Jerusalem, because *God's Spirit* has clearly shown me that I must go there. I do not know what will happen to me *while I am there*. ²³ But I do know that in each city *where I have stopped*, the Holy Spirit has *led the believers* to tell me that *in Jerusalem* people will put me in prison and will cause me to suffer. ²⁴ But I don't care even if people kill me, if first I am able to finish the work that the Lord Jesus has told me *to do*. *He appointed me* to tell people the good message that God *saves us* by doing for us what we do not deserve. ²⁵ I have preached to you the message about how God desires to rule *people's lives*. But now I know that today is the last time that you fellow believers will see me. ²⁶ So I want you all to understand that if anyone *who has heard my teaching* dies *without trusting in Jesus*, it's not my fault, ²⁷ because I told you everything

that God has planned for us. ²⁸ You leaders must continue to believe and obey God's message. You must also help all the other believers for whom the Holy Spirit has made you responsible. Watch over yourselves and the other believers as a shepherd watches over his sheep. God bought them with the blood his Son poured out on the cross. ²⁹ I know very well that after I leave, teachers of false doctrine will come among you and will do great harm to the believers. They will be like fierce wolves that kill the sheep. ³⁰ Even in your own group of believers there will be some who will deceive other believers by teaching them messages that are false. They will teach those messages in order that some people will believe them and will become their followers. ³¹ So watch out that none of you stops believing the true message about our Lord Jesus! Remember that day and night for about three years I repeatedly taught you that message, and I warned you with tears in my eyes not to believe any other message.

Acts 20:32-35

THEME: Paul entrusted them to God and to the message about God's goodness.

³² "Now as I leave you I ask God to protect you and to keep you believing the message that he saves us by doing for us what we did not deserve. If you continue believing the message that I told you, you will become spiritually mature, and God will give you the blessings he has promised to give to all of those who belong to him.

³³ "As for myself, I have not desired anyone's money or fine clothing. ³⁴ You yourselves know that I have worked with my own hands to earn the money that my companions and I needed. ³⁵ In everything that I did, I showed you that we should work hard in order to have enough money to give some to those who are needy. We should remember that our Lord Jesus himself said, 'More blessings come from God when we give to other people what they need than when we receive what people give to us.'"

Acts 20:36-38

THEME: Paul prayed with them and they sadly bade him farewell.

³⁶ When Paul had finished speaking, he knelt down with all of the elders and prayed. ³⁷ They all cried a lot, and they hugged Paul and kissed him. ³⁸ They were especially sad because he had said that they would never see him again. Then they all went with him to the ship.

21

Acts 21:1-3

THEME: Paul, Luke and his other companions traveled from Miletus to Tyre.

¹ After we said good-bye to the elders from Ephesus, we boarded the ship and sailed to the island of Cos, where the ship stopped for the night. The next day we went from Cos to the island of Rhodes, where the ship stopped again. The day after that we went to the port of Patara, where the ship stopped. ² At Patara we left that ship, and someone told us that there was a ship that would be going to the region of Phoenicia. So we boarded that ship, and it left. ³ We sailed until we could see the island of Cyprus. We passed to the south of the island and continued sailing until we got to the province of Syria. We arrived at the city of Tyre. The ship was going to stay there several days, because its workers had to unload the cargo.

Acts 21:4-6

THEME: *At Tyre, believers warned Paul not to go to Jerusalem, but he went on.*

⁴Someone told us where the believers in Tyre lived, so we went and stayed with them for seven days. Because God's Spirit revealed to them *that bad things would happen to Paul in Jerusalem*, they told Paul that he should not go there. ⁵But when it was time *for the ship to leave again*, we prepared to continue going to Jerusalem. When we left Tyre, all the men and their wives and children went with us *to the edge of the sea*. We all knelt down there on the shore and prayed. ⁶After we all said good-bye, Paul and we *his companions* got on the ship, and the *other* believers returned to their own homes.

Acts 21:7-9

THEME: *Paul and his companions sailed from Tyre to Caesarea.*

⁷After we left Tyre, we continued on *that ship to the city of Ptolemais*. There were believers there, and we greeted them and stayed with them that night. ⁸The next day we left *Ptolemais* and sailed to Caesarea, where we stayed in the home of Philip, who spent his time telling others how to become Christians. He was one of the seven *men whom the believers in Jerusalem had chosen to care for the widows*. ⁹He had four daughters who were not married. Each of them *frequently* shared messages that the Holy Spirit had revealed to them.

Acts 21:10-14

THEME: *The believers could not persuade Paul from going on to Jerusalem.*

¹⁰After we had been in Philip's house for several days, a believer named Agabus came down from Judea and arrived *in Caesarea*. He *frequently* spoke messages that the Holy Spirit had told him. ¹¹Coming over to where we were, he took off Paul's belt. Then he tied his own feet and hands with it and said, "The Holy Spirit says, 'The Jewish *leaders* in Jerusalem will tie up *the hands and feet* of the owner of this belt, just like this, and they will put him in the hands of non-Jewish people *as a prisoner*.'" ¹²When *the rest of us* heard that, we and *other* believers there repeatedly pled with Paul, "Please don't go up to Jerusalem!" ¹³But Paul replied, "Please stop crying and trying to discourage me *from going*! I am willing to be put in prison and even to be killed in Jerusalem for *servicing* the Lord Jesus." ¹⁴When we *realized that* he was determined *to go to Jerusalem*, we did not try *any longer* to persuade him *not to go*. We said, "May the Lord's *will be done*!"

Acts 21:15-16

THEME: *Paul and other believers went from Caesarea to Jerusalem.*

¹⁵After those days *in Caesarea*, we prepared *our things* and left to go *by land* up to Jerusalem. ¹⁶Some of the believers from Caesarea also went with us. They took us to stay in the house of a *man named Mnason*. He was from Cyprus, and he had believed *in Jesus* when people were first beginning to hear the message *about him*.

Acts 21:17-26

THEME: *Paul agreed with church leaders to perform a Jewish purifying ritual.*

¹⁷When we arrived in Jerusalem, a *group of* the believers greeted us happily. ¹⁸The next day Paul and the rest of us went to speak with James, *the leader of the congregations there*. All of the *other leaders of the congregations in Jerusalem* were also there. ¹⁹Paul

greeted them, and then he reported all of the things that God had enabled him to do among the non-Jewish people. ²⁰When they heard that, James and the other elders said, "Praise the Lord!" Then *one of them* said to Paul, "Brother, you know that there are very many thousands of us Jewish people *here* who have believed *in the Lord Jesus*. Also, you know that we all continue very carefully to obey the laws *that Moses gave us*. ²¹*But our fellow Jewish believers* have been told that when you are among non-Jews, you tell the Jewish believers who live there that they should stop obeying *the laws of Moses*. *People say that you tell those Jewish believers* not to circumcise their sons and not to practice our other customs. *We do not believe that this is what you tell people*. ²²But our fellow Jewish believers will certainly hear that you have arrived, *and they will be angry with you*. So you need to do something *to show them that what they heard about you is not true*. ²³So do what we tell you. There are four men among us who have made strong vows *to God* about something. ²⁴Go with these men *to the Temple* and ritually purify yourself along with them. Then, *when it is time for them to offer the sacrifices to complete that ritual*, pay for what they offer *as sacrifices*. After that, they can shave their heads *to show that they have done what they promised to do*. *And when people see you in the courtyard of the Temple with those men*, they will know that what they have heard about you is not true. Instead, all of them will know that you obey all our Jewish laws. ²⁵As for the non-Jewish believers, *we elders here in Jerusalem have talked about which of our laws they should obey*, and we wrote them a letter, *telling them what we decided*. *We wrote that they should not eat meat that people have offered as a sacrifice to any idol, that they should not eat any blood, and that they should not eat meat from animals which have been killed by strangling*. *We also told them that no one should have sex with someone to whom he is not married*." ²⁶So Paul agreed to do *what they asked*, and the next day he took the four men, and together they ritually purified themselves. After that, Paul went to the Temple courtyard and told the priest what day they would finish purifying themselves ritually, and when they would offer the animals as sacrifices for each of them.

Acts 21:27-30

THEME: *Some Jews seized Paul in the Temple courts.*

²⁷⁻²⁹When the seven days for purifying themselves were nearly finished, Paul returned to the Temple courtyard. Some Jews from the province of Asia saw him there, and they were very angry with him. On another day they had seen Paul walking around in Jerusalem with Trophimus, who was a non-Jew. Their laws did not permit non-Jews to be in the Temple, and they thought that Paul had brought Trophimus into the Temple courtyard that day. So they called out to many other Jews who were in the Temple courtyard to help them seize Paul. They shouted, "Fellow Israelites, come and help us to punish this man! This is the one who is constantly teaching people wherever he goes that they should despise the Jewish people. He teaches people that they should no longer obey the laws of Moses nor respect this holy Temple. He has even brought non-Jews here into the courtyard of our Temple, causing God to consider it no longer holy!" ³⁰People throughout the city heard that there was trouble at the Temple courtyard, and they came running there. They grabbed Paul and dragged him outside of the Temple area. The gates to the Temple courtyard were shut immediately, so that the people would not riot inside that area.

Acts 21:31-32

THEME: *Roman soldiers ran to where those Jews were trying to kill Paul.*

³¹While they were trying to kill Paul, someone ran to a fort near the Temple and told the Roman commander that many people in Jerusalem were rioting at the Temple. ³²The commander quickly took some officers and a large group of soldiers and ran to the

Temple area where the crowd was. When the crowd of people who were yelling and beating Paul saw the commander and the soldiers coming, they stopped beating Paul.

Acts 21:33-40

THEME: *After the commander arrested Paul, soldiers carried him towards the fort.*

³³ The commander came to where Paul was and seized him. He ordered soldiers to fasten a chain to each of Paul's arms. Then he asked the people in the crowd, "Who is this man, and what has he done?" ³⁴ Some of the many people there were shouting one thing, and some were shouting something different. Because they continued shouting so loudly, the commander could not understand what they were shouting. So he ordered the soldiers to take Paul into the barracks so that he could question him there. ³⁵ The soldiers led Paul to the steps of the barracks, but many people continued to follow them, trying to kill Paul. So the commander told the soldiers to carry Paul up the steps into the barracks. ³⁶ The crowd that followed kept shouting, "Kill him! Kill him!"

³⁷ As Paul was about to be taken into the barracks, he said in Greek to the commander, "May I speak to you?" The commander said, "I am surprised that you can speak the Greek language!" ³⁸ "Aren't you that fellow from Egypt who wanted to rebel against the government not long ago? Did you not take four thousand violent terrorists with you out into the desert, so our government soldiers couldn't catch you?" ³⁹ Paul answered, "No, I am not! I am a Jew. I was born in Tarsus, which is an important city in the province of Cilicia. I request you to let me speak to the people." ⁴⁰ Then the commander permitted Paul to speak. So Paul stood on the steps and motioned with his hand for the crowd to be quiet. And after the people in the crowd became quiet, Paul spoke to them in their own Hebrew language.

22

Acts 22:1-16

THEME: *Paul defended his believing in Jesus, but the Jews wanted to kill him.*

¹ Paul said, "You Jewish elders and my other fellow-Jews, listen to me now while I reply to those who are accusing me!" ² When the crowd of people heard Paul speaking to them in their own Hebrew language, they became even more quiet and really listened. Then Paul said to them, ³ "I am a Jew, as are all of you. I was born in Tarsus, in the province of Cilicia, but I grew up here in Jerusalem. When I was young, for many years I studied the laws that Moses gave to our ancestors. I was taught by the famous teacher Gamaliel. I have carefully obeyed those laws, because I have wanted to obey God. I am sure that many of you also carefully obey those laws. ⁴ That is why I previously persecuted those who believe the message that people call 'the Way that Jesus taught.' I continually looked for ways to kill them. Whenever I found men or women who believed that message, I ordered them to be seized and thrown into jail. ⁵ The high priest knows this, and so do the other respected men who belong to our Jewish Council. They gave me letters to take to their fellow-Jews in Damascus. By means of those letters, they authorized me to go there and find people who believed in Jesus. They had written in the letters that I was to bring them as prisoners to Jerusalem, so that the leaders here could punish them.

So I went on my way to Damascus. ⁶ About noon, my companions and I were getting near Damascus. Suddenly a bright light from the sky flashed all around me. ⁷ The light was so bright that I fell to the ground. Then I heard the voice of someone speaking to me from up

in the sky. The one who was speaking to me said, 'Saul! Saul! Why do you do things to harm me?'⁸ I answered, 'Who are you, Sir?' He replied, 'I am Jesus from Nazareth. I am the one whom you are harming by doing things to harm my followers.'⁹ The men who were traveling with me saw the very bright light, and they heard a voice, but they did not understand what the voice said to me.¹⁰ Then I asked, 'Lord, what do you want me to do?' The Lord told me, 'Get up and go into Damascus! A man there will tell you all that I have planned for you to do.'¹¹ After that, I couldn't see, because the very bright light had caused me to become blind. So my companions took me by the hand and led me to Damascus.¹² A couple of days later, a man named Ananias came to see me. He was a man who greatly respected God and carefully obeyed our Jewish laws. All the Jews living in Damascus said good things about him.¹³ He came and stood beside me and said to me, 'My friend Saul, see again!' Instantly I could see! I saw him standing there beside me.¹⁴ Then he said: 'The God whom we worship and whom our ancestors worshipped has chosen you and will show you what he wants you to do. He has allowed you to see the righteous one, the Messiah, and you have heard him speaking to you.'¹⁵ He wants you to tell people everywhere what you have seen and heard from him.¹⁶ So now don't delay! Stand up, let me baptize you, and by praying to the Lord Jesus, ask God to forgive you for your sins!

Acts 22:17-22

THEME: Paul told about the Lord's commanding him to go to non-Jewish people.

¹⁷ Later, I returned to Jerusalem. One day I went to the Temple courtyard. While I was praying there, I saw a vision in which ¹⁸ I saw the Lord speaking to me. He said to me, 'Don't stay here! Leave Jerusalem immediately, because the people here will not listen to what you tell them about me!' ¹⁹ But I protested and said to him, 'Lord, they know that I went to many of our meeting houses looking for people who believe in you. I was putting in jail those whom I found who believed in you, and I was even beating them.²⁰ The people here will remember that when Stephen was killed because he told people about you, I stood there watching it all and approving what they were doing. I showed my approval by guarding the cloaks that those who were murdering him had thrown aside. So if I stay here, the fact that I have changed how I think about Jesus will surely impress those leaders of our people.'²¹ But the Lord said to me, 'No, leave Jerusalem, because I am going to send you far away from here to non-Jewish people!'

²² The people listened quietly to what Paul was saying until he mentioned the Lord sending him to non-Jewish people. Then they began shouting angrily, "Kill him! He does not deserve to live any longer!" They said that because they refused to believe that God would save people unless they became Jews.

Acts 22:23-29

THEME: Paul said that he was a Roman citizen, so soldiers did not flog him.

²³ While they continued shouting, they took off their cloaks and threw dust into the air to show their anger.²⁴ So the commander ordered soldiers to take Paul into the barracks. He told the soldiers that they should whip Paul, to make him tell what he had done that made the Jews shout so angrily. So the soldiers took Paul into the barracks.²⁵ Then they stretched his arms out and tied them so that they could whip him on his back. But Paul said to the officer who was standing nearby watching, "You should think carefully about this! You will certainly be acting unlawfully if you whip me, a Roman citizen whom no one has put on trial and condemned!"²⁶ When the officer heard that, he went to the commander and said to him, "This man is a Roman citizen! Surely you would not order us to whip him!"²⁷ The commander was surprised when he heard that. He himself went into

the barracks and said to Paul, "Tell me, are you really a Roman citizen?" Paul answered, "Yes, I am."²⁸ Then the commander said, "I am a Roman citizen, too. I paid a lot of money to become a Roman citizen." Paul said, "But I was born a Roman citizen, so I did not need to pay anything."²⁹ The soldiers were about to whip Paul and to ask him questions about what he had done. But when they heard what Paul said, they backed off immediately. The commander also became afraid, because he realized that Paul was a Roman citizen and that he had illegally ordered soldiers to tie up Paul's hands.

Acts 22:30

THEME: *The commander's soldiers brought Paul to the Jewish Council.*

³⁰ The commander still wanted to know exactly why the Jews were accusing Paul. So the next day he had the soldiers take the chains off Paul. He also summoned the chief priests and the other Jewish Council members. Then he took Paul to where the Council was meeting and ordered him to stand before them and speak to them.

23

Acts 23:1-5

THEME: *Paul apologized for unknowingly denouncing the high priest.*

¹ Paul looked straight at the Jewish council members and said, "My fellow-Jews, all my life I have lived respecting our God, and I do not know of anything I have done that I knew was wrong."² When Ananias the high priest heard what Paul said, he ordered the men who were standing near Paul to hit him on the mouth.³ Then Paul said to Ananias, "God will punish you for that, you hypocrite! You sit there and judge me, using the laws God gave Moses. But you yourself disobey those laws, because you ordered these men to strike me without having proved that I have done anything wrong!"⁴ The men who were standing near Paul rebuked him. They said, "Aren't you afraid to insult God's servant, our high priest?"⁵ Paul replied, "My fellow-Jews, I am sorry. I did not know that the man who told one of you to hit me is the high priest. If I had known that, I would not have insulted our high priest, because I know that it is written in our Jewish law, 'Do not speak evil of any of your rulers!'"

Acts 23:6-10

THEME: *The commander rescued Paul from the Council members.*

⁶ Paul realized that some of the Council members were Sadducees and others were Pharisees. So, to cause the Pharisees and Sadducees to argue among themselves instead of accusing him, he called out loudly in the Council hall, "My fellow-Jews, I am a Pharisee, just like my father was. I have been put on trial here because I confidently expect that some day God will raise people from the dead."⁷ When he said that, the Pharisees and Sadducees started to argue with one another about whether people who have died will rise again or not.⁸ The Sadducees believe that after people die, they will not become alive again. They also believe that there are no angels and no other kinds of spirits. On the other hand, the Pharisees believe in a resurrection. They also believe that there are angels and other kinds of spirits.⁹ So they were divided, and they began shouting at one another as they argued. Some of the teachers of the laws God gave Moses who were Pharisees stood up and said, "We think that this man has done nothing wrong. Maybe an angel or some other spirit really spoke to him and what he says is true."

¹⁰Then the *Pharisees and Sadducees* argued even more loudly *with one another*. The commander *heard the uproar* and was afraid that they would tear Paul to pieces. So he ordered soldiers to go down *from the barracks* and forcefully take Paul away from the Council members and bring him up into the barracks. *So the soldiers did that*.

Acts 23:11

THEME: *The Lord revealed that Paul would tell people about him in Rome.*

¹¹That night, *in a vision Paul saw the Lord Jesus come and stand near him*. The Lord said to him, “Paul, take courage! You have told people *here* in Jerusalem about me, and you must tell people in Rome about me, too!”

Acts 23:12-15

THEME: *Some Jews plotted to kill Paul.*

¹²The next morning *some of the Jews who hated Paul* met secretly and talked *about how they could kill him*. They promised *themselves* that they would not eat or drink anything until they had killed him. They asked God to curse them *if they did not do what they promised*. ¹³There were more than forty men who planned to do that. ¹⁴They went to the chief priests and *Jewish elders* and told them, “God has heard us vow that we won’t eat or drink anything until we have killed Paul. ¹⁵So *we want* you and the rest of the Jewish Council to go to the commander and ask him to bring Paul down to you *from the barracks*.^u Tell the commander that you want to question Paul some more. But we will be waiting to kill Paul while he is on the way here.”

Acts 23:16-22

THEME: *Paul’s nephew warned that some Jews had plotted to kill Paul.*

¹⁶But the son of Paul’s sister heard what they were planning to do, so he went into the barracks and told Paul. ¹⁷*When Paul heard that*, he called one of the officers and said to him, “Please take this young man to the commander, because he needs to tell him something *important*.” ¹⁸So the officer took Paul’s nephew to the commander. The officer said to the commander, “That prisoner, Paul, called me and said, ‘Please take this young man to the commander, because he needs to tell him something *important*.’” ¹⁹The commander took the young man by the hand, led him off by himself, and asked him, “What do you need to tell me?” ²⁰He said, “*There are some Jews* who have planned to ask you to bring Paul before their Council tomorrow. They will say that they want to ask him some more questions. *But that is not true*. ²¹Don’t do what they ask you to do, because there are more than forty *Jewish men* who will be hiding and waiting *to attack Paul when he passes by on the way to the Council*. They even vowed to God that they will not eat or drink anything until they have killed Paul. They are ready *to do it*, and right now they are waiting for you to agree *to do what they are asking you to do*.” ²²The commander said to Paul’s young nephew, “Don’t tell anyone that you have told me about their plan!” Then he sent the young man away.

^u OR, So *we request that* you go to the commander and ask him, on behalf of the whole Jewish Council, to bring Paul down to you *from the barracks*.

Acts 23:23-35

THEME: *Many soldiers escorted Paul safely to Governor Felix at Caesarea.*

²³ Then the commander called two of his officers and told them, “Get a group of two hundred soldiers ready *to travel*. Take along seventy soldiers riding horses, and two hundred other soldiers carrying spears. *All of you must be ready* to leave at nine o’clock tonight, to go *down* to Caesarea. ²⁴ And take along horses for Paul *and those accompanying him* to ride, and safely escort him to *the palace* of Governor Felix.” ²⁵ Then the commander wrote a letter *to send to the governor*. This is what he wrote: ²⁶ “*I am Claudius Lysias writing to you*. You, Felix, are our governor whom we respect, *and I sincerely send you my greetings*. ²⁷ *I have sent you this man, Paul, because certain Jews seized him and were about to kill him*. But I heard that he is a Roman citizen, so I and my soldiers went and rescued him. ²⁸ I wanted to know what those Jews were saying that he had done wrong, so I took him to their Jewish Council. ²⁹ I listened *while they asked this man questions and he answered them*. The things *they* accused him about were entirely concerned with their *Jewish* laws. Paul has not disobeyed any of our *Roman* laws. *So our officials* should not execute him or *even* put him in prison. ³⁰ *Someone* told me that some Jews were secretly planning to kill this man, so I immediately sent him to you, *so that you may give him a fair trial there*. I have also ordered the Jews who have accused him to go *there to Caesarea* and present their *accusations*.”

³¹ So the soldiers did what *the commander* ordered them, *taking this letter with them*. They *got Paul* and took him with them during the night *down to the town of Antipatris*. ³² The next day, the foot soldiers returned to the barracks *in Jerusalem* and the soldiers who rode horses went on with Paul. ³³ When the men escorting Paul arrived in Caesarea, they delivered the letter to the governor, and they turned Paul over to the governor. ³⁴ The governor read the letter and then said to Paul, “What province are you from?” *Paul answered*, “I am from Cilicia.” ³⁵ Then the governor said, “When the people who have accused you arrive, I will listen *to what each of you says*, and then I will judge your case.” Then he ordered *soldiers* to guard Paul in the palace that King Herod *the Great* had built.

24

Acts 24:1-9

THEME: *Paul defended himself, and Felix promised to judge him.*

¹ Five days later Ananias the high priest, *having heard that Paul was now in Caesarea*, went down *there from Jerusalem*, along with some *other Jewish* elders and a lawyer *whose name was Tertullus*. There they formally presented to the governor their accusations against Paul. ² *The governor* ordered a *soldier* to bring Paul in. *When Paul arrived*, Tertullus began to accuse him. He said *to the governor*, “Honorable Governor Felix, during the many years you have ruled us, we have lived well.^v By planning wisely, you have improved many things in this province. ³ So, sir, we always gratefully acknowledge everything *you have done* for all of us, wherever *you have done those things*. ⁴ But, so that I will not take up too much of your time, I earnestly request that you kindly listen to me very briefly. ⁵ We have observed that this man, *wherever he goes*, causes trouble. *Specifically*, he causes all the Jews everywhere to riot. *Also*, he leads the

^v OR, ...Honorable Governor Felix, while you have ruled us for many years, we have lived peacefully.

entire group *whom people call 'the followers of the Nazarene', a false sect.* ⁶ He even tried to do things in the Temple *in Jerusalem* that would defile it. So we seized him.^w ⁷ But Lysias, the commander at the Roman fort, came with his soldiers and forcefully took him away from us. ⁸ Lysias also ordered Paul's accusers to come here and accuse Paul before you. If you question him yourself, you will be able to learn that all these things about which we are accusing him are true."⁹ When the Jewish *leaders who were listening* heard that, they told *the governor* that what Tertullus had said was true.

Acts 24:10-21

THEME: *Paul disproved what they had said, but admitted that he was a Christian.*

¹⁰ Then the governor motioned with *his hand* to Paul that he should speak. So Paul replied. He said, "*Governor Felix, I realize that you have judged this Jewish province* for many years. So I gladly defend myself, confident *that you will listen to me and will judge me fairly.*" ¹¹ You can *easily* ascertain that not more than twelve days have passed since I went up to Jerusalem to worship *God. That is not enough time to cause a lot of trouble.* ¹² No one *can claim* that he saw me arguing with anyone at the Temple courtyard *because I did not do that. No one can claim that he saw me* stirring up people in *any Jewish meeting house, or causing trouble anywhere else* in the city of *Jerusalem, because I did not do that.* ¹³ So they cannot prove to you the things about which they are now accusing me. ¹⁴ But I admit to you *that this is true:* I do worship the God that our ancestors *worshipped. It is true that* I follow the way that *Jesus taught us*, what the Jewish leaders call a false religion. I also believe everything that was written *by Moses* in the laws *God gave him*, and everything that was written by the *other* prophets. ¹⁵ I confidently expect—just as *some of these men* also expect—that *some day* God will cause everyone who has died to become alive again. He will raise from the dead both those who were righteous and those who were wicked. ¹⁶ *Because I am confidently waiting for that day,* I always try to do what pleases God and what other people think is right. ¹⁷ After *I had been in other places* for several years, I returned to Jerusalem. I went there to deliver some money to my fellow Jews *who are poor*, and to offer sacrifices *to God.* ¹⁸ Some *Jews* observed me in the Temple *courtyard* after I had completed the ritual of purification. There was no crowd with me, and I was not causing *people* to riot. ¹⁹ But it was some *other Jews who had come from the province of Asia* who really caused people to riot. They should be here in front of you to accuse me, if they thought that I *did something wrong.* ²⁰ *But if they don't want to do that,* these *Jewish* men who are here should tell you what *they think* I did that was wrong, when I *defended myself* before their Council.^x ²¹ *They might say* that one thing I shouted as I stood before them *was wrong. What I said* was, 'You are judging me today because I believe that *God* will raise people from the dead.'

Acts 24:22-23

THEME: *Governor Felix adjourned the trial.*

²² Felix already knew quite a lot about *what people called 'the way of Jesus'.* But he did not let Paul or his accusers continue to speak. *Instead,* he said *to them,* "*Later,* when Commander Lysias comes down here, I will decide these matters that concern you all."²³ Then he told the officer *who was guarding Paul* to *take Paul back to the prison* and see

^w Some Greek manuscripts include the sentence: "We would have judged him according to our Jewish Law."

^x OR, But since those men are not here, these *Jewish* men who are here should tell you what *they think* I did that was wrong, when I *defended myself* before the Jewish Council.

that Paul was guarded all the time. But he said that Paul was not to be chained, and if his friends came to visit him, *the officer* should allow them to help Paul *in any way they wished*.

Acts 24:24-27

THEME: *Felix often talked to Paul, hoping Paul would give him money.*

²⁴ Several days later Felix and his wife Drusilla, who was a Jew, came *back to Caesarea after having been away for a few days*. Felix *ordered* Paul to be brought in. Then Felix listened to what Paul *had to say*. Paul spoke about what Christians believe about the Messiah Jesus. ²⁵ Paul explained *to them about what God requires people to do in order to please him. He also explained about God requiring people to exercise self-control. Paul also told him that there will be a time when God will judge people*. Felix became alarmed *after hearing those things*. So he said to Paul, “That’s all *I want to hear now*. When there is a time that is convenient, I will ask you to come *again*.” ²⁶ Felix said that because he hoped Paul would give him some money for *allowing Paul to get out of prison*. So he repeatedly sent for Paul to come, and Paul *repeatedly went and talked with him. But he did not give Felix any money, and Felix did not order Paul’s release*.

²⁷ Felix let Paul remain in prison, because he wanted to please the Jewish *leaders and he knew that they did not want him to release Paul*. But when two years had passed, Porcius Festus replaced Felix as *governor*.

25

Acts 25:1-5

THEME: *Festus told the Jews to go and accuse Paul at Caesarea.*

¹ Festus, *who was now the governor of the province*, arrived in Caesarea, and three days later he went up to Jerusalem. ² In Jerusalem, the chief priests and *other Jewish leaders* formally made accusations against Paul. ³ They urgently asked Festus to do them a favor. *They asked him to order soldiers to bring Paul to Jerusalem, so that Festus could put him on trial there*. But they were planning that some of *them* would hide *near the road* and wait for Paul, and kill him when he was traveling *to Jerusalem*. ⁴ But Festus replied, “Paul is in Caesarea, and is being guarded *there*. I myself will be going down to Caesarea in a few days. ⁵ Choose some of your leaders to go there with me. *While they are there*, they can make their accusations against Paul.”

Acts 25:6-12

THEME: *Paul appealed to Caesar, so Festus agreed to that.*

⁶ After Festus had been *in Jerusalem* eight or ten days, he went back down to Caesarea. *Several of the Jewish leaders also went there*. The next day Festus ordered that Paul be brought to him *in the assembly hall* so that he could hear Paul’s case. ⁷ After Paul was brought to *the assembly hall*, the Jewish *leaders* from Jerusalem gathered around him *to accuse him*. They told Festus that Paul had committed many crimes. But they could not prove *any of their accusations*. ⁸ Then Paul *spoke to defend himself*. He said, “I have done nothing wrong against the laws of us Jews, and I have not disobeyed the rules concerning our Temple. I have also done nothing wrong against your government.” ⁹ But Festus wanted to please the Jewish *leaders*, so he asked Paul, “Are you willing to go up to

Jerusalem so that I can listen as these men accuse you *there*?" ¹⁰ But Paul *did not want to do that*. So he said to Festus, "No, I am *now* standing before you, and you are the judge *whom the Roman emperor has authorized*. This is the place where I should be judged. I have not wronged the Jewish people *at all*, as you know very well. ¹¹ If I had done something *for which I should be executed*, I would not plead *that my life be spared*. But none of these things about which they accuse me is *true*, so no one can *legally* surrender me to *these Jews*. So I formally request that the emperor *should judge me at Rome*."¹² Then after Festus conferred with his advisors, he replied to Paul, "You have formally requested *that I should send you to the emperor in Rome*. So I will arrange for you to go *there in order that he can hear your case*."

Acts 25:13-22

THEME: Festus told King Agrippa about Paul.

¹³ After several days, King Agrippa arrived at Caesarea, accompanied by *his younger sister Bernice*. They had come to *formally* welcome Festus *as the new Governor of the province*. ¹⁴ King Agrippa and Bernice stayed many days in Caesarea. While *they were there*, Festus told Agrippa about Paul. He said to the king, "There is a man here whom Felix allowed to remain in prison *when his time as governor ended*. ¹⁵ When I went to Jerusalem, the chief priests and *the other Jewish elders* made many accusations *against him*. They asked me to condemn him *to be executed*. ¹⁶ But I told them if someone has been accused *of a crime*, we Romans do not immediately deliver him *to his accusers*. First, we order him to stand before his accusers and to say whether or not he has done those things. *After that, the judge will decide what to do with him*. ¹⁷ So those Jews came *here to Caesarea* when I came, and I did not delay. The day after *we arrived*, after I sat down at the place where I make decisions, I ordered that Paul be brought into *the courtroom*. ¹⁸ The Jewish leaders did accuse him, but the things about which they accused him were not any of the *evil crimes* about which I thought *they would accuse him*. ¹⁹ Instead, what they argued about with him were some teachings that *some Jews believe and others refuse to believe*. They argued about a man whose name was Jesus who had died, *but the man they were accusing, whose name is Paul*, kept saying, 'Jesus is alive again.' ²⁰ I did not know what questions to ask *them*, and I did not know how to judge concerning their dispute. So I asked Paul, 'Are you willing to go *back to Jerusalem* and have the dispute *between you and these Jews* judged there?' ²¹ But Paul answered, 'No. I want you to request the emperor *in Rome* to judge my case, and I will just wait here as a prisoner until then.' So I have ordered that Paul be guarded here until I can send him to the emperor *in Rome*."²² Then Agrippa said to Festus, "I myself would like to hear what that man *has to say*." Festus answered, "I will order him to come here tomorrow, and you can hear him."

Acts 25:23-27

THEME: Festus asked King Agrippa to tell him what to write to Caesar about Paul.

²³ The next day Agrippa and Bernice came very ceremoniously to the assembly hall. Some *Roman* commanders and prominent men in the city of *Caesarea* came with them. Then, at the command of Festus, they brought Paul from the prison. ²⁴ Festus said, "King Agrippa, and all *the rest of you* who are here, you see this man. Many Jews in Jerusalem and also here *in Caesarea* appealed to me, screaming that we should not let him live any longer. ²⁵ But *when I asked them to tell me what he had done, and they told me*, I found out that he had not done anything for which he should be executed. However, he has asked that our emperor *should judge his case*, so I have decided to send him to Rome. ²⁶ But I don't know what specifically I should write to the emperor concerning him. That's why I have

brought him here. *I want you all to hear him speak*, and I especially want you, King Agrippa, to hear him. Then, after we have questioned him, maybe I will know what I should write *to the emperor about him*.²⁷ I concluded *that it would be unreasonable to send a prisoner to the emperor in Rome without specifying the accusations against him.*"

26

Acts 26:1-3

THEME: *Paul requested that his hearers would listen to him.*

¹Then Agrippa said to Paul, "You may *now speak for yourself.*" Paul stretched out his hand *dramatically* and began to defend himself.^y He said, ²"King Agrippa, I consider that I am fortunate that today, while you listen, I can defend myself from all the things about which the Jewish leaders are accusing me. ³I am really fortunate, because you know all about the customs of us Jews and the questions that we argue about. So I ask you, please listen patiently to what I say.

Acts 26:4-8

THEME: *Paul told about being a Pharisee who believed that God would resurrect people.*

⁴"Many of my fellow Jews know about how I have conducted my life, from the time I was a child. They know how I lived in the area where I was *born* and *also later* in Jerusalem. ⁵They have known for many years, and they could tell you—if they wanted to—that *since I was very young* I obeyed the customs of our religion very carefully, just as the *other Pharisees* do. ⁶Today I am being put on trial because I am confidently expecting that God will do what he promised our ancestors. ⁷Our twelve tribes are *also* confidently waiting for God to do *for us what he promised*, as they respectfully worship him, day and night. *Respected king*, I confidently expect *that God will do what he promised, and they also believe that! But that is the reason* that these Jewish leaders are accusing me! ⁸You *people* believe that God can cause those who have died to become alive again, so why *do you refuse to believe he raised Jesus from the dead?*

Acts 26:9-11

THEME: *Paul told how he had persecuted Christians.*

⁹"*Formerly* I too was sure that I should do everything I could to oppose Jesus, the man from Nazareth. ¹⁰So that is what I did *when I lived* in Jerusalem. I put many of the believers in jail, just as the chief priests there had authorized me *to do*. When *the Jewish leaders wanted* to have *Christians* killed, I voted *for that*. ¹¹Many times I punished the believers *whom I found* in Jewish meeting houses. *By punishing them*, I tried to force them to speak evil *about Jesus*. I was so angry with the followers of Jesus that I even traveled to other cities to *find them and cause trouble* for them.

^y OR, ...Paul stretched out his hand to salute the king and began to defend himself.

Acts 26:12-18

THEME: Paul told how he had become a believer in Jesus.

¹²“One day, I was on my way to Damascus to do that. The chief priests *in Jerusalem* had authorized and sent me *to seize the believers there*. ¹³*My respected king, while I was going* along the road, at about noon I saw a *bright* light in the sky. It was even brighter than the sun! It shone all around me, and also around the men who were traveling with me. ¹⁴We all fell to the ground. Then I heard the voice of someone speaking to me in my own Hebrew language. He said ‘Saul, Saul, stop trying to harm me! You are *hurting yourself by trying to hurt me, like an ox kicking against its owner’s goad*.’ ¹⁵Then I asked, ‘Who are you, Lord?’ The Lord said to me, ‘I am Jesus. You are harming me *by harming my followers*. ¹⁶But instead of *continuing to do that*, stand up now! I have appeared to you to tell you that I have chosen you to serve me. You must tell people about *what I am showing you* as you are seeing me *now*, and about what *I will show you when I will appear* to you again. ¹⁷I will protect you *from those who will try to harm you, both your own people and also those who are not Jewish*. I am sending you to them ¹⁸to help them to realize what is true and to stop believing what is false. I am sending you to them so that they may let God control them and not let Satan control them any more. *Then God will forgive their sins and will accept them as his people because of their trust in me.*’ *That is what Jesus said to me.*

Acts 26:19-20

THEME: Paul said that he obeyed what Jesus commanded him from heaven.

¹⁹“So, King Agrippa, I fully obeyed what *the Lord Jesus told me to do when he spoke to me from heaven*. ²⁰First, I preached to *the Jews* in Damascus. Then *I preached to the Jews* in Jerusalem and throughout *the rest of Judea*. After that I also preached to non-Jews. I preached that they must turn away from their sinful behavior and turn their lives over to God. I told them that they must do things that would show that they had truly stopped their sinful behavior.

Acts 26:21-23

THEME: Paul said that he proclaimed what the prophets had written about the Messiah.

²¹“It is because *I preached* this message *that some Jews seized me when I was in the Temple courtyard and tried to kill me*. ²²However, God has been helping me *from that time, and he is still helping me* today. So I stand here and I tell all of you, those who are important and those who are not, *who Jesus is*. Everything that I say *about him* is what Moses and the *other* prophets wrote *about long ago, things that they said* would happen. ²³They wrote that *people would cause* the Messiah to suffer and die. They also wrote that he would be the first person to rise from the dead, *also that he would proclaim the message that would be like a light, and that he would save both his own Jewish people and non-Jewish people.*”

Acts 26:24-29

THEME: Paul talked to Festus and Agrippa, urging them to become believers in Jesus.

²⁴Before Paul could say anything *further* to defend himself, Festus shouted: “Paul, you are crazy! You have studied too much, and it has made you insane!” ²⁵But Paul answered, “Your Excellency, Festus, I am not raving *insanely!* On the contrary, what I am saying is true and sensible! ²⁶King Agrippa knows the things *that I have been talking about, and*

I can speak confidently to him *about them*. I am sure that he knows these things, because people everywhere have heard about what happened *to Jesus*.”²⁷ Then Paul asked, “King Agrippa, do you believe *what* the prophets *wrote*? I know you believe it.”²⁸ Then Agrippa answered Paul, “*I hope you don’t think* that by the few things *that you have just said* you can persuade me to become a Christian!”²⁹ Paul replied, “Whether it takes a short time or a long time, it does not matter. I pray to God that you and also all of the others who are listening to me today will also *believe in Jesus* like I do, but I don’t want you to become prisoners *like I am!*”

Acts 26:30-32

THEME: *The officials said that Paul was innocent but must go to Rome.*

³⁰ Then the king, the governor, Bernice, and all the others got up³¹ and left *the room*. While they were talking to one another they said to each other, “There is no reason why we should execute this man or *even* keep him in prison.”³² Agrippa said to Festus, “If this man had not asked the Emperor to judge him, he could have been released.”

27

Acts 27:1-8

THEME: *Paul and other prisoners sailed from Caesarea to Crete.*

¹ When *the Governor and his advisers* decided that it was time for us to get on a ship and go to Italy, they put Paul and some other prisoners into the hands of an army captain whose name was Julius, *to guard us on the journey*. Julius was *an officer* in charge of a group of a hundred soldiers called ‘the Emperor Augustus’s Group.’² So we got on a ship that had come from *the port of Adramyttium*. *The ship was going to return there, stopping at cities along the coast of the province of Asia*. Aristarchus, *a fellow believer* from Thessalonica in *the province of Macedonia*, went with us.³ The day after *the ship sailed*, we arrived at *the port of Sidon*. Julius kindly told Paul that he could go and see his friends *who lived there*, so that they could give him whatever he might need. *So Paul visited the believers there*.⁴ Then the ship left *Sidon*, but the winds were blowing against us, so *the ship went along the north side of the island of Cyprus*, where it is sheltered *from the wind*.⁵ After that, we crossed over the sea close to the coast of *the provinces of Cilicia and Pamphylia*. *The ship arrived at Myra, in the province of Lycia*. *We got off the ship there*.⁶ In Myra, Julius found out there was a ship *there that had come from Alexandria* and would *soon sail to Italy*. So he arranged for us to board, *and we left*.⁷ We sailed slowly for several days and finally arrived close to the coast, near *the city of Cnidus*. *After that, the wind was very strong and did not allow the ship to move straight ahead westward*. So *instead, we sailed southward along the side of the island of Crete that is sheltered from the wind*, and we passed *near Cape Salmone*.⁸ *The wind was still strong, and it prevented the ship from moving ahead fast*. So we moved slowly along the coast of *Crete*, and we arrived at a harbor which was called Fair Havens, near the city of Lasea.

Acts 27:9-20

THEME: *Paul warned them not to travel on, but the ship’s officials decided to go on anyway.*

⁹ Much time had passed, so it would have been dangerous if we had traveled *farther* by ship, *because after that time of the year the sea often became very stormy*. So Paul said to the men *on the ship*,¹⁰ “Men, I perceive that *if we travel by ship now*, it will be disastrous

for us. A storm may destroy the ship and the cargo, and possibly we will drown.”¹¹ But the officer *did not listen* to what Paul said. Instead, he decided to do what the pilot of the ship and the owner of the ship advised.¹² The harbor where the ship had stopped was not a good place to remain during the winter, *when the weather frequently becomes stormy. So most of the people on the ship decided that we should leave there, because they hoped that we could stay at the port of Phoenix during the winter, if we could possibly arrive there.* That harbor was open to the sea in two directions, *but the strong winds did not blow there.*¹³ Then a gentle wind began to blow *from the south*, and the crew members thought that they could travel as they had decided to do. So they hoisted the anchor, and the ship sailed westward along the southern shore of Crete.¹⁴ But after a while, a wind that was very strong came across the island *from the north side and hit the ship. That wind was called “The Northeaster.”*¹⁵ It blew strongly against the bow of the ship. The result was that we could not keep going in the direction *in which we had been going.* So the sailors just let the wind move the ship in the direction *that the wind was blowing.*¹⁶ The ship then passed a small island named Cauda. We passed along the side of the island *that sheltered the ship from the wind.* Then *while the ship was moving along*, the sailors lifted the lifeboat up out of the water and tied it on the deck. *But the strong wind made it difficult even to do that.*¹⁷ After the sailors hoisted the lifeboat onto the ship, they tied ropes around the ship’s hull to strengthen the ship. *The wind was pushing the ship*, so the sailors were afraid that it might run onto the sandbanks off the coast of Libya *and get stuck there.* So they lowered the largest sail *so that the ship would move more slowly.* Even so, the wind continued to move the ship along. *The wind and the waves continued to toss the ship about roughly*, so on the next day the sailors began to throw overboard the things that the ship was carrying.¹⁹ On the third day after the stormy wind had begun to blow, the sailors threw overboard most of the sails, ropes, and poles, *in order to make the ship lighter.*²⁰ The wind continued to blow very strongly, *and the sky was filled with dark clouds day and night.* We couldn’t see the sun or the stars for many days, *so we could not determine where we were.* And the wind continued to blow violently. So we finally thought we would die in the sea.

Acts 27:21-26

THEME: Paul told them an angel from God said that they would all survive.

²¹ None of us on the ship had eaten for many days. Then one day, Paul stood up in front of us and said, “Well, friends, you should have listened to me when I said we should not sail from Crete. Then we would have been safe, and the ship and its cargo would be in good condition.”²² But now, I urge you, don’t be afraid, because none of us will die. The storm will destroy the ship, but not us.²³ I know this, because last night God, the one to whom I belong and whom I serve, sent an angel who came and stood by me.²⁴ The angel said to me, ‘Paul, don’t be afraid! You must go to Rome and stand before the Emperor there so that he can judge your case. Listen! God has determined that all those who are traveling by ship with you will also survive.’²⁵ So cheer up, my friends, because I believe that God will make this happen, exactly as the angel told me.²⁶ However, the ship will crash on some island, and we will go ashore there.”

Acts 27:27-32

THEME: Paul thwarted some sailors who tried to sneak ashore in the lifeboat.

²⁷ On the fourteenth night after the storm had begun, the ship was still being blown across the Adriatic sea. About midnight, the sailors sensed that the ship was getting close to land.²⁸ So they lowered a rope to measure the depth of the water. When they pulled the rope up again, they measured it and saw that the water was one hundred twenty feet deep. They went a little farther and lowered the rope again. This time, they found that the water was

only about ninety feet deep.²⁹ They were afraid that the *ship* might go onto some rocks, so they threw out four anchors from the *ship's* stern and continued to pray that the dawn would soon come *so that they could see where the ship was going*.³⁰ Some of the sailors were planning to escape from the ship, so they lowered the lifeboat into the sea. In order *that no one would know what they planned to do*, they pretended *that* they wanted to lower some anchors from the *ship's* bow.³¹ But Paul said to the army officer and soldiers, "If the sailors don't stay on board, you have no hope of being saved."³² So the soldiers cut the ropes and let the lifeboat fall into the water.

Acts 27:33-38

THEME: *Paul urged them to eat some food, so they did and then lightened the ship.*

³³ Just before dawn, Paul urged everyone *on the ship* to eat some food. He said, "For the past fourteen days you have been waiting and watching and not eating anything."³⁴ So, *now* I urge you to eat some food. We need to do that to stay alive. I *tell you to do that because I know that* none of you will drown."³⁵ After Paul had said that, while everyone was watching, he took some bread and thanked God *for it*. *Then he broke the bread and began to eat some of it*.³⁶ The *rest of us* became encouraged, so we all ate some food.³⁷ Altogether there were 276 of us on the ship.³⁸ When everyone had eaten as much as they wanted, they threw into the sea the grain *that the ship was carrying*, and this made the ship lighter.

Acts 27:39-41

THEME: *The waves began to break up the ship after it struck a shoal.*

³⁹ At dawn, *we could see land, but the sailors* did not recognize *the place*. However, they could see that there was a bay and a *wide area of sand* at the water's edge. They planned that, if possible, they would steer the ship onto *the beach*.⁴⁰ *So some of the sailors* cut the anchor *ropes and* let the anchors fall into the sea. At the same time, *other sailors* untied the *ropes that* fastened the rudders, *so that they could steer the ship again*. Then *the sailors* raised the sail at the bow of the ship so that the wind *would blow the ship forward*, and the ship headed towards the shore.⁴¹ But the ship hit a sandbank. The bow of the ship stuck there and couldn't move, and big waves beat against the stern of the ship and it began to break apart.

Acts 27:42-44

THEME: *The officer saved Paul and ordered all to go to the shore, so they did that.*

⁴² The soldiers said *to each other*, "Let's kill *all* the prisoners *on the ship*, so they won't be able to swim away and escape." *They planned to do that because they were sure* that officials would kill them if they let the prisoners escape.⁴³ But *Julius*, the commanding officer, wanted to save Paul, so he stopped the soldiers from doing what they planned to do. Instead, he ordered first that everyone who could swim should jump into the water and swim to land.⁴⁴ *Then he told* the others *to hold on* to planks or pieces from the ship *and go towards shore*. *We did what he said*, and in that way all of us arrived safely on land.

28

Acts 28:1-6

THEME: *The Maltese thought Paul was a god after a snake did not harm him.*

¹After we had arrived safely *on the shore*, we learned that it was an island called Malta. ²The people who lived there received us kindly. They lit a fire and invited us to come and warm ourselves, because it was raining and it was cold. ³Paul gathered some sticks and put them on the fire. But a snake came out *from the fire to escape* from the heat, and fastened itself onto Paul's hand. ⁴*The islanders knew that the snake was poisonous*, so when they saw it hanging from Paul's hand, they said to each other, "Probably this man is a murderer. Although he has escaped from being drowned, *the god who pays people back for their sins* is about to cause him to die." ⁵But Paul just shook the snake off into the fire, and nothing happened to him. ⁶The people were expecting that Paul's body would soon swell up or that he would suddenly fall down and die. But after they had waited a long time, they saw *that the snake* had not harmed him at all. So then the people changed their minds and said *to one another*, "This man is not a murderer! Probably he is a god!"

Acts 28:7-10

THEME: *Paul healed many Maltese, so they supplied what he and the others needed.*

⁷Near where the people had made the fire, there were some fields that belonged to a man whose name was Publius. He was the chief official on the island. He invited us to *come and stay* in his home. He took care of us for three days. ⁸*At that time* Publius' father was lying *in bed* with fever and dysentery. So Paul visited him and prayed *for him*. Then Paul placed his hands on him and healed him. ⁹After Paul had done that, the other people on the island who were sick came *to him*, and *he* healed them, too. ¹⁰They brought us gifts and *showed* great respect for us *in other ways*. When we were *ready* to leave *three months later*, they brought us food and other things we would need *on the ship*.

Acts 28:11-14

THEME: *Paul and the others sailed to Puteoli, then went by land towards Rome.*

¹¹After we had stayed there three months, we boarded a ship *that was going to Italy*, and we sailed away. The ship had been in a *harbor* on the island during the stormy months. It had come from *the city of Alexandria*. On the bow of the ship there were carved images of the twin Roman gods *whose names were Castor and Pollux*. ¹²We sailed *from the island* and arrived at *the city of Syracuse on the island of Sicily*, and we stayed there three days. ¹³Then we traveled on by ship and arrived at *the port of Rhegium in Italy*. The next day, the wind was blowing from behind us, *so we sailed along fast*. The day after that, we reached *the port of Puteoli, where we left the ship*. ¹⁴In Puteoli we met some believers who invited us to stay with them for a week. *After visiting them, we left there and started to travel by land* to Rome.

Acts 28:15-16

THEME: *Christians came out from Rome and escorted Paul into that city.*

¹⁵A group of believers *who lived in Rome* heard that we were coming. So they came out *from Rome* to meet us. Some of them met us at *the town called 'The Market on Appian Road,'* and others met us at the *town called 'The Three Inns.'* When Paul saw these

believers, he thanked God and was encouraged. ¹⁶After we arrived in Rome, Paul was permitted to live *in a house* by himself. But *there was always* a soldier there to guard him.

Acts 28:17-22

THEME: *The Jewish leaders asked Paul to tell them about Christianity.*

¹⁷After *Paul had been there* three days, he sent a message to the Jewish leaders *to come and talk with him*. So they came, and Paul said to them, “My fellow Jews, although I have not opposed our people nor spoken against the customs of our ancestors, *our leaders* in Jerusalem *seized me*. But *before they could kill me*, a Roman commander *rescued me and later sent me* to Caesarea for Roman officials *to put me on trial*. ¹⁸The Roman officials questioned me and wanted to release me, because I had not done anything for which I should be executed. ¹⁹But when the Jewish *leaders* there opposed *what the Roman authorities wanted to do*, I had to formally request that the Emperor *should judge me here in Rome*. But my reason for doing that was not that I wanted to accuse our leaders about anything. ²⁰So I have requested you *to come* here so that I can tell you why I am a prisoner. It is because I believe in our Messiah, the one *God long ago promised to send* to us Jews.” ²¹Then the Jewish leaders said, “We have not received any letters from *our fellow Jews* in Judea about you. Neither have our fellow Jews who have arrived *here from Judea* said anything bad about you. ²²But we want to hear what you think about this *Christian* sect, because we know that in many places people are saying bad things about it.”

Acts 28:23-31

THEME: *Paul told the Jews that non-Jews would believe the gospel.*

²³So they *talked with Paul and decided that they would come back on another day to hear him*. When *that day arrived*, they came back to where Paul was staying, and they brought more Jews with them. Paul talked to them from morning till evening. He talked to them about how God wants to rule *people’s lives*. He tried to convince them that *Jesus is the Messiah* by reminding them what Moses and the other prophets had written. ²⁴Some of those Jews believed that what *Paul* said about Jesus *was true*, but others did not. ²⁵So they began to argue with one another. *Paul saw that some of them did not want to listen to him*, so when they were about to leave, he said, “The Holy Spirit said something to your ancestors. He spoke these words to Isaiah the prophet, *and what he said is also true about you*.”

²⁶Go to your fellow Israelites and tell them,
 “You repeatedly listen and listen to the message of God,
 but you never understand what God is saying.
 You repeatedly look at and see the things God is doing,
 but you never understand what they mean.”

²⁷*God also said to the prophet*,
 These people do not understand,
 because they have become stubborn.
 They have ears, but they do not understand what they hear,
 and they have closed their eyes because they do not want to see.
 If they wanted to obey what I say to them,
 they might understand with their hearts what they see me doing
 and what they hear me saying.
 Then they might turn from their sinful behavior and I would save them.

²⁸ *That is what God said to the prophet Isaiah about our ancestors. But you Jews today do not want to believe God's message. So, I am telling you that God has sent to the non-Jews this message about how he saves people, and they will listen and accept it!*^z

³⁰ For two whole years Paul stayed *there* in a house that he rented. Many people came to see him, and he received them all gladly *and talked with them*. ³¹ He preached *and taught people* about how God could rule *their lives*, and he taught them about the Lord Jesus Christ. He did that without being afraid, and no one tried to stop him.

^z Some Greek manuscripts add verse 29, "After Paul said that, the Jewish leaders left, still arguing strongly among themselves."

**The Apostle Paul wrote a letter
to the Christians at Rome.
We call this letter**

Romans

1

Romans 1:1-7

THEME: I, Paul, an apostle whom God appointed to proclaim the good message about Jesus Christ, am writing this letter to all you believers who are in Rome. I pray that God will continue to act kindly toward you and grant you peace.

¹ I, Paul, who serve Christ Jesus, am writing this letter. God chose me to be an apostle, and he appointed me in order that I should proclaim the good message^a that comes from him. ² Long before Jesus came to earth, God promised that he would reveal this good message by means of what his prophets wrote in the sacred Scriptures. ³ This good message is about the one whom we know as his Son. As to his Son's physical nature, he was born a descendant of King David. ⁴ As to his divine nature, it was shown powerfully that he is God's own Son.^b God showed this by his Holy Spirit causing him to become alive again after he died. He is Jesus Christ our Lord. ⁵ He is the one who appointed me to be an apostle in a way I did not deserve. He did that in order that many non-Jews would honor him and would obey him as a result of believing my message about him. ⁶ You believers who are living in the city of Rome are also among those whom God has chosen to belong to Jesus Christ. ⁷ I am writing this letter to all of you whom God loves and whom he has chosen to become his people. I pray that God our Father and Jesus Christ our Lord will continue to act kindly toward you and will continue to cause you to have inner peace.

Romans 1:8-15

THEME: I thank God that people everywhere are talking about how you believers in Rome are trusting Jesus Christ. I pray that God will permit me to visit you soon. I want you to know that I have longed to visit you, but things have always prevented me. I am eager to proclaim the good message to you who are living at Rome also.

⁸ As I begin this letter, I thank my God for all you believers in Rome. It is because of what Jesus Christ has done for us that I am able to do that. I thank him because your trusting in Jesus Christ is something that people all over the Roman Empire are talking about. ⁹ God, whom I devotedly serve as I proclaim to people the good message concerning his Son, knows that I tell the truth when I say that I always mention you whenever I pray. ¹⁰ I especially ask God that if he desires me to visit you, somehow at last I shall be able to do so. ¹¹ I pray this because I long to visit you to help you to become stronger spiritually. ¹² I long to visit you in order that you and I might encourage each other by means of our sharing with each other how each of us trusts in Jesus. ¹³ My fellow believers, many times

^a OR, ...the gospel...

^b OR, ...that he was God who became human.

I planned to visit you. I certainly want you to know that. *But I have not been able to come to you because things* have prevented me until now. I have wanted to come so that I might help you to mature spiritually, just as *I have helped people* in many other non-Jewish groups *to mature spiritually*.¹⁴ I feel obliged *to proclaim the good message to all non-Jewish people, to people who know the Greek language and culture* and to those who don't know it, to people who are educated and to those who are uneducated.¹⁵ As a result, what I have eagerly desired is that I might proclaim this good message **to you who are living in Rome also**.

Romans 1:16-17

THEME: *I very confidently proclaim the good message about what Christ has done, both to Jews and non-Jews, because by that message God reveals his way of declaring all people righteous.*

¹⁶ *That leads me to say that* I very confidently proclaim the good message *about what Christ has done*, because this good message is the powerful *means* God uses to save *from the guilt of their sins* all people who trust *in what Christ has done for them*. Specifically, God first saves the Jews *who believe the good message*, and then he saves non-Jews.¹⁷ By means of this good message, God reveals how he erases the record of people's sins,^c and his doing this is entirely because they trust *in Christ*. *This is confirmed by what a prophet long ago wrote that God said*, "Those whose record of sin I have erased because they trust *in me* will live *forever*."

Romans 1:18

THEME: *God is making it clear to all godless and wicked non-Jewish people that he is angry with them.*

¹⁸ From *where God rules in heaven*, he is making it clear to all *non-Jewish* people who show no respect for him and who do wicked things, that he is angry with them *and that they deserve to be punished*. By *behaving wickedly*, they keep other people *from believing what they know* to be true *about God*.

Romans 1:19-23

THEME: *Everyone can clearly know what God is like; so no one has a basis for saying, "We never knew about God."*

¹⁹ *Everyone* can clearly know what *God is like*, because God himself has revealed to everyone *what he is like*.²⁰ *People* cannot see what God is like. But ever since he created the world, by means of what he created, he has clearly revealed what he is like. He has made it clear to everyone that he has always been able to do very powerful things. *Therefore we should recognize that he is God, completely different from all that he created*. So no one has a basis for saying, "*We never knew about God*."²¹ Although the *non-Jews* knew what *God is like*, they did not honor him as God, nor did they thank *him for what he had done*. Instead, they began to think foolish *things about him*, and they became unable to understand *what he wanted them to know*.²² Although they claimed that they were wise, they became foolish,²³ and they refused to *admit that God is glorious and will never die*. Instead, they made and worshiped idols *that resembled people* who will some day die, and *then they made other idols that resembled birds and four-footed animals*, and they even made idols that resembled reptiles.

^c OR, ...God reveals how he declares people no longer guilty for having sinned...

Romans 1:24-27

THEME: *So God allowed the non-Jewish people to continue to do disgraceful things that they strongly desired, which resulted in their dishonoring their bodies sexually. He did this because they worshiped idols and things that were created, instead of worshiping God. As a result of both men and women having unnatural sexual relations, they have been punished as they deserve.*

²⁴ So God allowed *the non-Jews* to continue to do the immoral sexual things they strongly desired, things *that their desires were compelling them to do*. As a result, they *began to dishonor each other's bodies by their sexual actions*. ²⁵ Also, they *chose to worship false gods* instead of admitting what is true *about God*. They worshiped and served things *that God created* instead of *worshiping and serving God*, the one who created *everything*. *They did that even though he deserves to be forever praised by those whom he created*. May it be so!

²⁶ So, God allowed *the non-Jews to strongly obey* their shameful sexual desires. As a result, many women did not have natural sexual relations *with their husbands*. Instead, they were doing sexual actions with other women. ²⁷ Similarly, *many men* strongly desired to have sexual relations with other men, instead of having natural sexual relations with women.^d They committed *homosexual acts* with other men, acts that were shameful. As a result, *God has punished them by sicknesses* in their bodies, which is what they deserve *because they thought wrongly that God would not punish them for doing that*.

Romans 1:28-32

THEME: *The result of God's letting people become obsessed by their own depraved thoughts was that they themselves began to do all manner of evil things that God says are improper. They even approve of others doing such things.*

²⁸ Furthermore, because they decided that it was not *worthwhile* to know God, he allowed their own worthless thoughts *to completely control them*. As a result, they began doing *evil things that God says that people should not do*. ²⁹ They strongly desire to do all *kinds of unrighteous deeds*. They strongly desire to do all *kinds of evil things to others*. They strongly desire to possess things that *belong to others*. They strongly desire to harm *others* in various ways. *Many non-Jews* are constantly envying *other people*. *Many* constantly desire to murder *people*. *Many* constantly desire to cause strife *between people*. *Many* constantly desire to deceive *others*. *Many* constantly desire to speak hatefully *about others*.^e *Many* gossip *about others*. ³⁰ *Many* slander *others*. *Many* act especially hatefully toward God. *Many* speak or act in an insulting way *toward others*. *Many* treat others contemptuously. *Many* boast *about themselves*. *Many* invent new ways to do evil deeds. *Many non-Jewish children* disobey their parents. ³¹ *Many non-Jews* act in other morally foolish ways. *Many* do not do what they promised *others that they would do*. *Many* do not even love *their own family members*. *And many* do not act mercifully *toward other people*. ³² Although they know that God has declared that those who do such things deserve to be killed, they not only habitually do these *kinds of evil things*, but they also approve of others who habitually do them.

^d OR, Similarly, *many men* stopped having natural sexual relations with women.

^e OR, ...*Many* constantly desire to speak harmful things about others, things that are not true.

2

Romans 2:1-5

THEME: *Any one of you Jews who condemns non-Jews for doing evil will be condemned by God, because you also do the same evil things.*

¹ God will severely punish non-Jewish people who habitually do evil deeds, because he has clearly revealed that he is angry with them. But, when God judges people, he will not excuse any one of you Jews to whom I am writing. You say that God should punish non-Jews for doing evil deeds. But when any one of you says that, it is yourself whom you are saying that God should punish, because you do *some* of the same evil deeds that the non-Jews do. ²We know very well that God is judging fairly when he says he will punish non-Jewish people who do such evil deeds. ³So, you who say God should punish others for doing evil deeds yet you do evil deeds yourself, you should certainly not think that you yourself will be able to escape from being punished by God. ⁴Nor should you say, "God is acting very tolerantly and patiently toward me, so I don't need to turn away from my sin." You should realize that God is acting in a kind manner toward you in order to encourage you to turn away from your sinful behavior. ⁵But instead, by your stubbornly refusing to turn away from your sinful behavior, you will be causing God to punish you even more severely. He will do that at the time when he shows that he is angry and judges people fairly.

Romans 2:6-11

THEME: *Because God is not influenced by a person's status, he will recompense each person according to what that person has done.*

⁶ God will recompense each person according to what that person deserves for what he or she has done. ⁷Specifically, some people, by persevering in doing good deeds, strive to be highly honored by God and to receive a life that will not end. God will reward them by enabling them to live forever. ⁸But some people act in a selfish way and refuse to believe that what God says is true, and they do the things that God says are wrong. God will punish them very severely. ⁹He will cause everyone who habitually does evil deeds to suffer greatly, with the result that they will become severely distressed. This certainly will happen to the Jews who refuse to accept God's message, because God gave them the privilege to be his special people, but it will also happen to the non-Jews. ¹⁰But God will greatly reward spiritually every person who habitually does good deeds. He will certainly do this for the Jews because God chose them as his special people, but he will also do it for the non-Jews. ¹¹God will do these things fairly, because people's status does not influence him.

Romans 2:12-16

THEME: *All non-Jews will be eternally separated from God for their sins, and all Jews will be condemned for their sin, because it is only those who have continually obeyed his laws whom God will justify.*

¹²Although non-Jews do not have the laws God gave to Moses, all non-Jews who sin will be eternally separated from God. He will not consider whether or not they knew the laws he gave to Moses. And all the Jews who have sinned in spite of knowing the laws God gave to Moses will also be punished. They will be punished for disobeying God's laws. ¹³It is right for them to be punished because it is not those who merely know God's laws

whom he considers to be righteous. On the contrary, it is only those who continually have obeyed *all of God's laws* whose record of sins God will erase.^f ¹⁴ Whenever the non-Jews who do not have the laws *God gave to Moses* naturally obey those laws, *they prove that they have a law within their own minds*, even though they do not have the laws *God gave to Moses*. ¹⁵ They show that they know in their own minds what *God commands in his laws*, as each person's own conscience either accuses or excuses *his behavior*. ¹⁶ *God will punish them* at the time when he will judge people according to what they have thought and done. He will judge the non-Jews *even* for the things they have done secretly. He will judge people by *authorizing Christ Jesus to judge them*. This is *what I tell people when I preach the good message to them*.

Romans 2:17-24

THEME: *It is disgusting that any one of you who has all the advantages of being a Jew would disobey God's law and, by doing so, insult God.*

¹⁷ Now I have something to say to any one of you Jews to whom I am writing who boasts about being a Jew. You trust that *God will save you because you possess the laws he gave to Moses*. You boast that *you belong to God*. ¹⁸ You know what God desires. Because you have been taught *God's laws*, you are able to know which things are right and to choose to do them. ¹⁹ You are certain that you are *able to show God's truth to non-Jews*, as guides *show the road* to those who are blind. You are certain that by what you say you show *God's way to the non-Jews who do not understand it*, as a light shows the way to *those who walk in the darkness*. ²⁰ *You are certain that you can correct non-Jews, whom you consider foolish because of their not understanding God's message*. Because you have in *God's laws* a *written* expression of true knowledge, you are certain that you can teach *people who, being like children, do not know God's truth*. ²¹ *You claim that you have all these advantages because of being a Jew*, so it is disgusting that you who teach other people *that they should obey the laws God gave Moses* don't *obey the laws that you yourself teach*. You who preach that *people should not steal things*, it is disgusting that you yourself *steal things*. ²² You who command *people not to commit adultery*, it is disgusting that you commit adultery yourself! You who detest idols, it is disgusting that you rob temples *where people worship idols*. ²³ You who boast saying, "*I have God's laws*," it is disgusting that you disobey those same laws. As a result you are insulting **God!** ²⁴ *You must recognize that you are insulting God, about whom were written these words in the Scriptures:* "The non-Jews speak evil about God because of *the evil actions of you Jews*."

Romans 2:25-29

THEME: *God will consider non-Jews acceptable to him if they obey his laws, and such non-Jews will declare that God is right in condemning those Jews who disobey his laws, because it is only those who are changed inwardly who are true Jews and acceptable to God.*

²⁵ Any one of you who is circumcised to show that you belong to God can benefit from that if you obey the laws *God gave to Moses*. But if you, a *circumcised person*, disobey *God's laws*, *God will consider that you who are circumcised are no different from someone who is not circumcised*. ²⁶ This means that God will certainly consider that even *non-Jews who are not circumcised* can become his people⁹ if they obey the things that he commanded in his laws. ²⁷ *If any one of you disobeys God's laws, even though you have the Scriptures*

^f OR, ...Rather, it is only those who continually have obeyed *all of the laws God gave to Moses* whom God will consider righteous.

⁹ OR, This means that even *non-Jews who are not circumcised* are acceptable to God...

and even though you are circumcised, *God will punish you*. And those people who are not circumcised, but who obey God's laws, *will declare that God is right* in saying that he will punish you.²⁸ It is not those who perform rituals *to show they are God's people* who are *true Jews*, and it is not being circumcised in their bodies *that causes God to accept them*.²⁹ On the contrary, we whom *God has changed inwardly* are *true Jews*. And *God has accepted us because we have allowed God's Spirit to change our hearts*, not because we perform rituals. Even if *other people will not praise us*, God will praise us.

3

Romans 3:1-8

THEME: *My reply to the objection that there is no advantage in being a Jew or being circumcised is that there is much advantage, especially since God entrusted his promises to us. My reply to the objection that God has not kept his promise is that he certainly has, for his promises are always true. My reply to the objection that it is not right for God to punish us Jews is that it certainly is right, because if God did not judge us Jews, he couldn't judge anyone.*

¹ *Someone may object to this, saying, "If being circumcised does not cause God to accept us Jews, there is no advantage in being a Jew over being a non-Jew. Being circumcised does not benefit us Jews at all!"* ² *I would reply that being Jews does benefit us in many ways. First of all, it benefits us because it was to our ancestors that God gave his words that contain his promises.* ³ *Many Jews did not obey God as they promised that they would. Someone might ask, "Does their not being faithful mean that God will not bless us Jews as he promised he would?"* ⁴ *I would reply, "No, it certainly does not mean that. God always does what he has promised, even though people don't. All those who accuse God of not keeping his promises to us Jews are very mistaken!"* What *King David* wrote about *God justly saying he would punish him for his sins* applies to those who accuse God of not keeping his promises. What *David* said to God was, "So then, everyone must acknowledge that you always tell the truth. You will win the case whenever someone accuses you of not doing what you have said!"^h

⁵ *So if we Jews' being wicked shows that it is right for God not to bless us, what shall we conclude? Shall we conclude that it is not right for God to be angry and punish us Jews? I should not be saying these things, but I am speaking as ordinary humans speak.* ⁶ *We should certainly not conclude that God should not judge us, because, if God did not judge us Jews, it would not possibly be right for him to judge anyone!* ⁷ *But someone might object and say to me, "The fact that God truly keeps his promises becomes very clear because of my not doing what God has commanded. But the result is that people praise God! So God should no longer say that I should be punished for my sins!"* ⁸ *If what you, Paul, say is true, then we might as well do evil things in order that good things like that will result! For example, then people will praise God!"* Some people speak evil about me by *falsely saying that I think such things. God will fairly punish people who say such things about me!*

^h OR, ...*King David* talked about *God's justly judging people who sin. David* wrote, "So people will declare that what you have said about *their sin* is right, and you will win the case when you are accused."

Romans 3:9-18

THEME: *My reply to a query as to whether God will treat Jews more favorably than non-Jews is no, because the Scriptures make it clear that all people are condemned by God for their sins.*

⁹ *If someone would ask, "Shall we conclude that God will treat us Jews more favorably than he treats the non-Jews?" I would reply that we can certainly not conclude that! I have already shown you that all people, the Jews and also the non-Jews, have sinned and so they deserve to be punished.* ¹⁰ *The following words that are written in the Scriptures support this,*

No person is righteous, not even one!

¹¹ There is no one who understands *how to live properly*.ⁱ

There is no one who desires to know God!

¹² Absolutely everyone has turned away from God.

God considers them all depraved.

There is no one who acts righteously, not even one!

¹³ What people say is bad, like the smell that comes from a grave that has been opened.

By what people say, they deceive people.

They injure people by what they say, just as the poison of snakes injures people.

¹⁴ They are continually cursing others and saying hateful things.

¹⁵ They are eager to murder people.

¹⁶ Wherever they go, they ruin everything and make people miserable.

¹⁷ They do not know how to live peacefully with other people.

¹⁸ They absolutely refuse to reverence God!

Romans 3:19-20

THEME: *In summary, no one is able to object to God's condemnation; God has declared everyone guilty.*

¹⁹ Furthermore, we know that it is to *Jewish* people, *who are* required to obey God's laws, that Moses wrote those laws. *We can infer from this that there is no one, Jew or non-Jew, who is able to say anything in reply to God's saying he will punish them for having sinned.* God has declared everyone in the world guilty! ²⁰ It is not because people had done the things that God's laws *require* that God will erase the record of their sins,^j *since no one has done those things completely.* In fact, the *real* result of *our knowing* God's laws is that we know clearly that we have sinned.^k

Romans 3:21-26

THEME: *Now God erases the record of sins of everyone, Jew and non-Jew, who trusts in what Jesus Christ has done for them. God presented Christ as the one who would atone for sins by dying on the cross.*

²¹ But God's erasing the record of our sins does not depend on our obeying the laws *he gave Moses*. God has now revealed *to us* how he erases the record of our sins *by a different way*. Moses wrote about it in the laws God gave him, and the prophets also wrote about it. ²² God erases the record of our sins because we trust in *what* Jesus Christ has

ⁱ OR, There is no one who understands *God's character*.

^j OR, It is not because someone has done the things that God's laws *require* that God will declare him no longer guilty for sin...

^k OR, ...In fact, it is as a result of *our knowing* God's laws that we realize that we are sinful.

done for us. God does this for every person who trusts *in Christ*, because *he considers* that there is no difference *between Jews and non-Jews*.²³ **All** people have done evil, and all people have failed to accomplish the glorious *goals* that God *set for them*.²⁴ God erases the record of our sins by acting kindly in paying for our sin, without our doing anything to earn it. Christ Jesus accomplished this *by dying for us*.²⁵ God showed that Christ was the one who would atone for our sins¹ *with the blood that flowed when he died*. *God forgives* us because of our trusting *in Christ's having died for us*. *God wanted* to show that he acts justly. *He wanted to do that* because, before *Christ came*, God did not punish *everyone who sinned*. *So it seemed as though he was not being just*. But he was overlooking their sins during *that time*,²⁶ because he is patient. *God arranged for Christ to die for us*. By doing that, he now shows that he truly is just, and he shows that he is justly able to erase the record of sins of everyone who trusts in Jesus.

Romans 3:27-31

THEME: So we are prevented from boasting that it was because of our obeying the Mosaic laws. And God will also accept non-Jews on that same basis. And by agreeing that people are declared righteous by their trusting in Christ, we actually confirm the Mosaic laws.

²⁷ It is not at all because of *our obeying the laws of Moses that God erases the record of our sins*. So, there is no way we can boast *that God does that because of our obeying the laws of Moses*. Instead, *it is because of our trusting in Christ that God erases the record of our sins*.²⁸ *We cannot boast about that*, because we conclude that God does not erase the record of our sins because of our obeying the laws *he gave Moses*, *because it is impossible for us to completely obey them*. He erases the record of our sins because of our trusting *in Christ*.²⁹ You who are Jews certainly should not *think that it is only you* whom God *will accept*. You certainly should *realize that he will accept non-Jews*, too. Of course *he will accept non-Jews*,³⁰ because, *as you firmly believe*, there is only one God, who will erase the record of Jews' sins if they trust *in what Christ has done*, and who will in the same way erase the record of non-Jews' sins if they trust *in Christ*.³¹ So, *if someone should ask concerning the laws God gave Moses*, "By saying *that God erases the record of our sins because of our trusting in Christ*, does that mean that those laws now are useless?" *I would reply*, "Certainly not. Instead, we confirm the laws *God gave Moses*."

4

Romans 4:1-8

THEME: We can draw conclusions from Abraham's life about how God erases the record of our sins. Abraham could not boast about his accomplishing that, because the Scriptures record that it was because he believed what God promised that God erased the record of his sins. God's doing that was a gift, not a reward.

¹ Abraham is the *revered* ancestor of us *Jews*. So think about what we can conclude *concerning Abraham*.² If it was because of *Abraham's doing good deeds* that the record of his sins was erased, he could then have been able to boast *about that to people*, but he would not *have had any basis to boast to God about it*.³ *Remember that* in the Scriptures it is written that Abraham believed what God *promised*, and as a result, *God erased* the record of his sins.⁴ If we receive wages for work we do, those wages are not considered to be a gift. Instead, *they are considered* to be what we have earned. *Similarly, if God erases*

¹ OR, God showed that Christ was the one who would forgive our sins...

the record of our sins because we did things to earn God's favor, we would not consider that God's erasing the record of our sins was a gift. Instead, we would consider it as what we had earned.⁵ But let's suppose we do not do things to gain God's acceptance. Suppose we instead trust *in God*, who erases the record of sins of wicked people. Then the erasing of the record of our sins because of our trusting *in Christ* is considered to be a gift to us, *not something we earned*.⁶ Similarly, it is as David wrote *in the Psalms* about people being happy whose record of sins God has erased, even though they have not done things to earn it. David wrote:

⁷ God is pleased with people whose sins he has forgiven,
whose sins he *has decided* to forget.

⁸ God causes the people whose sins he no longer keeps a record of
to be happy.

Romans 4:9-12

THEME: *This happiness of knowing that God has erased the record of our sins is also for the non-Jews. Remember that it was before Abraham was circumcised—when he was still in effect a non-Jew—that God did that. He later received circumcision simply as a sign of God having erased the record of his sins because of his faith. The result was that he became a spiritual father of all who believe in God as he did, whether they are circumcised or not.*

⁹As for our being happy because God has erased the record of our sins, it is not something *only* we Jews can experience. No, it is also something non-Jews can experience. What the Scripture says is that it was because Abraham trusted *in God* that God erased the record of his sins.¹⁰ Think about when God erased the record of Abraham's sins. Did it happen after Abraham was circumcised to be marked as one who belonged to God, or before he was circumcised? It happened before he was circumcised, not after he was circumcised.¹¹ Many years later, God commanded that Abraham be circumcised. Abraham's accepting that ritual showed that he knew that the record of his sins was erased because he trusted *in God* while he was still, *in effect*, a non-Jew because of not having been circumcised. So we can understand that Abraham became like an ancestor to all those whose record of sins has been erased because of their believing *in God's promise*, even though some of them were not circumcised.¹² Likewise, Abraham is the spiritual ancestor of all us Jews who are not merely circumcised, but who, more importantly, believe *in God's promise* as our ancestor Abraham did, even before he was circumcised.

Romans 4:13-17a

THEME: *It was because Abraham trusted in God that God erased the record of his sins and promised him many blessings. So what God promised is guaranteed to all, both Jews and non-Jews, who trust in God as Abraham did.*

¹³ God promised Abraham and his descendants that they would receive *the blessings he promised to give to the people in the world*. But when he promised that, it was not because Abraham obeyed the laws that God later gave to Moses. Instead, it was because Abraham believed that God would do what he promised he would do. As a result, God erased the record of his sins.¹⁴ If we think that those who obey God's laws are the ones who will receive what he has promised, it is useless for us to think he will erase the record of our sins just because we trust in him, and it is pointless for us to think that he will give us what he promised just because we trust in him.¹⁵ Remember that it is stated in God's laws that he will punish people who do not perfectly obey them, and remember that wherever laws exist, people disobey them.¹⁶ So, it is because we trust *in God* that we will receive what he has promised. It is not because we perfectly obey God's laws. He wants

to erase the record of our sins without our earning it. As a result, he guarantees to give us what he now promises, and he guarantees to give them to all people who are Abraham's spiritual descendants. He promises to do that not only for us Jewish believers who know God's laws and trust in him as Abraham did, but also for those non-Jews who also trust in him as Abraham did, even though they don't know God's laws. Abraham is the spiritual ancestor of all us believers.¹⁷ What is written in the Scriptures about what God promised Abraham shows that this is true. God said to him, "It is in order that you may be the ancestor of many ethnic groups that I have appointed you."

Romans 4:17b-22

THEME: *It was because Abraham confidently believed God's promise to give him many descendants, when there was no physical basis for his hoping that this would happen, that God erased the record of his sins.*

God guaranteed that he would give Abraham many descendants. Abraham confidently believed God would do that,¹⁸ even though there was no physical reason for him to hope that he would have descendants, because he and his wife were too old to bear children. But God is the one who causes dead people to live again, and who talks about things that do not yet exist as already existing. God said to Abraham, "You will have so many descendants that they will be as impossible to count as the stars." And Abraham believed that, and he believed that he would become the ancestor of many ethnic groups.¹⁹ He did not doubt that God would do what he promised, even though he knew that his body was already as incapable of begetting children as if he were dead because he was about a hundred years old. And even though he realized that Sarah had never been able to become pregnant,²⁰ he did not doubt at all that God would do what he had promised. Instead, he trusted in God very strongly, and he thanked God for what God was going to do.²¹ He was also very sure that the thing that God promised, God was able to do.²² And that is the reason God erased the record of his sins.

Romans 4:23-25

THEME: *The words about God erasing the record of Abraham's sins were also written to assure us who believe in God.*

²³The words in the Scriptures, "God erased the record of his sins," are not only about Abraham. ²⁴They were also written for us whose record of sins God will erase. They were written for us who believe God, the one who caused our Lord Jesus to become alive again after he died. ²⁵Jesus allowed men to execute him so that our evil deeds could be forgiven. And God caused Jesus to live again because God wanted to show that because of the death of Jesus he was able to erase the record of our sins.

5

Romans 5:1-5

THEME: *Because God has erased the record of our sins, we have peace with him, we experience his undeserved kindness toward us, we rejoice because we expect to receive his glory, and we even rejoice in suffering because we know the results it brings.*

¹Because we trusted in Christ, the record of our sins has been erased. So, we now have a peaceful relationship with God because of what our Lord Jesus Christ has done for us.

²Because of what he has done, God has also enabled us to begin experiencing his

undeserved kindness to us. Also, we rejoice because we are confidently expecting that God *will gladly show us how great he is*.³ We rejoice even when we suffer as a *result of our trusting in Christ*, because we know that when we are suffering, the result is that we learn to endure things patiently.⁴ And *we know* that when we endure things patiently, the result is that *God approves of us*. And when we *know God approves of us*, the result is that we confidently expect *that he will do great things for us*.⁵ And we are very confident^m concerning the things that we wait expectantly *for*, because God loves us very much. God's Holy Spirit, whom he has given to us, *causes us to understand how much God loves us*.

Romans 5:6-11

THEME: *Because Christ died for us ungodly people, he will certainly save us from God's eternal punishment, and so we boast of what he has done for us.*

⁶When we were unable to save ourselves, it was Christ who, at the time that God chose, died on behalf of *us* ungodly people.⁷ Rarely would anyone die on behalf of another person, even if that person were righteous, although perhaps someone might be courageous enough to die on behalf of such a person.⁸ Nevertheless, as for God, the way he showed us that he loves us is that Christ died on our behalf while we were still rebelling against God.⁹ God has erased the record of our sins because of what Christ *accomplished when his blood flowed from his body when he died*. So, it is even more certain that Christ will save us from being punished by God *eternally*.¹⁰ Even though we were acting hostilely towards God, he offered for us to have a peaceful relationship with him as a result of his Son dying for us. So, it is even more certain that Christ will be able to save us because he is alive again.¹¹ And that's not all! Now we can rejoice about God's *goodness* because our Lord Jesus Christ enabled us to have a peaceful relationship with God.

Romans 5:12-21

THEME: *Although the sin of one man, Adam, led to all people dying and God declaring that they deserved to be punished, Christ's righteous act of obedience when he died led to many people experiencing God's kindness and being declared righteous and living eternally, and it will also result in their ruling with Christ.*

¹² *What you can learn from what I have written so far is as follows:* All people being sinful is the result of *Adam, the first man whom God created, sinning long ago*. Adam died because he sinned. So, **all people who have lived since then die**, because *it is as though all people sinned when Adam sinned*.¹³ *People in the world sinned before God gave his laws to Moses. However, God does not consider people to be guilty for their sins if there is no law stating that what they did was sinful.*¹⁴ But *we know* that from *the time Adam lived until the time Moses lived*, all people died. Even people who did not sin exactly like the way Adam *sinned, died*. *Adam's sin affected all people*, just as what *Christ did*, the one who came later, can affect all people.¹⁵ But *the results of God's erasing the record of our sins* as a gift to us are not like *the results of Adam's sinning*. The result of one man, *Adam*, sinning was that many people have died. *It is certain, however*, that many people have abundantly experienced God's undeserved kindness to them. *It is also certain* that they have experienced God's erasing the record of their sins as the result of the undeserved kindness of one man, Jesus Christ.¹⁶ And *there is another way in which God's freely erasing the record of our sins* is not like *the results of Adam's sinning*. One person, *Adam*,

^m OR, And we know that we will not be disappointed...

sinned. As a result, *God declared that* all people deserve to be punished. Many people sinned. But what God did was that he erased the record of their sins without their earning it. ¹⁷ All people die because of what one man, *Adam*, did. But now many of us experience God's undeserved kindness to us, and we experience his erasing the record of our sins without our earning it. It is also very certain that we will rule *with Christ in heaven*.ⁿ *This will happen* because of *what* one man, Jesus Christ, *did for us*.

¹⁸ So, because *one man, Adam*, disobeyed *God's law*, that resulted in all people deserving to be punished. Similarly, because one man, *Jesus*, acted righteously by being obedient to *God when he died*, that resulted in God being *able to erase the record of* all people's sins and *enabling them to* live eternally. ¹⁹ It was because one person, *Adam*, disobeyed *God* that all people became sinners. Similarly, it is because one person, *Jesus*, obeyed *God when he died* that the record of many people's sins will be erased. ²⁰ *God gave his laws to Moses* in order that *people might realize* how greatly they had sinned; but as people sinned more, God continued to show them even more undeserved kindness. ²¹ He did that in order that, just as people everywhere inevitably sin, *which results in their dying*, people everywhere might inevitably experience God's acting kindly towards them in ways they don't deserve by *erasing the record of their sins*. *In that way, people will live eternally* because of what Jesus Christ our Lord *did for them*.

6

Romans 6:1-14

THEME: *If someone were to say that perhaps we should continue to sin in order that God may continue to act more kindly toward us, I would reply that we who ought to consider ourselves unresponsive to sinful desires should certainly not continue sinning. We must keep remembering that it is as though our former sinful nature has ceased to function, and it is as though we have become unresponsive to sinful desires, living in a new way. So do not let the desire to commit sin control you. Instead, present yourselves to God to do righteous things.*

¹ Someone might say *in reply to what I have written that, since God has acted kindly toward us* in ways we did not deserve, perhaps we should continue to sin in order that he may continue to act even more kindly toward us *and keep on forgiving us*. ² *I would reply*, No, certainly not! *We ought to consider that our sinful desires cannot make us do what they want us to do, just as we can not make a corpse do what we want it to do*. So it is not right that we continue to sin! ³ When we were baptized in order to show we have a relationship with Jesus Christ,^o *our being baptized was to declare that it was as though we died with Christ. I want you to remember that!* ⁴ So, when we were baptized, *it was as though we were buried with Christ. We were baptized to indicate that we would not let our sinful desires make us do what they want us to do, just as people cannot make a corpse do what they want it to do. We were baptized to signify that we would continually conduct our lives in a new way, just as Christ was caused to live again in a new way by the great power of God his Father*. ⁵ Because of our close relationship with Christ, we have *separated ourselves from the former way in which we conducted our lives*, just as *Christ was separated from his physical life when he died*. But God will also certainly *enable us to live in a new way, just as he enabled Christ to live again*. ⁶ We must keep remembering that when Christ died on the cross, *it was as though our sinful nature died with him. It has*

ⁿ OR, ...It is also very certain that we will share *the glory of Christ's being king in heaven*.

^o OR, When we were baptized in order to show we are united to Jesus Christ...

lost its power to make us do what it wants us to do. That happened in order that we would not do the sinful *things that our* bodies, which desire to sin, want us to do, and in order that we would no longer have to sin, as slaves *have to do what their masters want*.⁷ *We are, as it were, free from sinful desires controlling us, just as anyone who has died is free from anything controlling him*.⁸ Since *it is as though* we died with Christ, we believe that we will continue to live with him.⁹ We know that since *God* enabled Christ to live again after he died, he will never die again. Nothing will ever be able to make him die again.¹⁰ When he died, he died once for sinners, and he will never die again; but in regard to his living *again now*, he lives in order to *serve* God.¹¹ In the same way, you must consider that *it is as though* you have become *unable to do what your sinful desires* want, as a corpse *is not able to do what anyone wants it to do*. You must also consider that because of your relationship to Christ Jesus you are living *in a new way* in order to *serve* God.¹² So, don't let the *desire to commit* sin control your bodies, with the result that you do the sinful things you desire to do! *Remember that* your bodies will surely die, *but your spirits will never die*.¹³ Don't use any of your body parts to do wicked things as you did when you were spiritually dead. Instead, present yourselves to God as people who are alive spiritually. Present all your body parts to God, *to allow him* to use them to *do* righteous things.¹⁴ Don't let a *desire* to sin control you. The laws *God gave Moses* did not enable you to *stop sinning*. But *now* God controls you and kindly helps you *not to sin*.

Romans 6:15-23

THEME: *If someone should conclude that people can sin now because they are not obligated to obey the Mosaic laws, I would say, "Certainly not!" Instead, let your minds compel your bodies to act righteously.*

¹⁵ *I suppose that certain people might think about what I have just said and they might say, "You say that the laws God gave Moses did not enable us to stop sinning, but that God is now treating us with undeserved kindness. That seems to mean that God permits us to continue sinning." My reply to that is no, we should certainly not continue sinning!*¹⁶ *I want you to remember this: Slaves have an obligation to obey whatever their masters command them to do. Similarly, if you present yourselves to someone in order to obey him, you will be the slaves of the person you obey. In the same way, if you have yielded yourselves to do the sinful things you desire, you are slaves of your sinful desires, and you will be eternally separated from God. If you have yielded yourselves to obey God, you are slaves of God, and you need to live righteously.*¹⁷ *You were once slaves to your sinful desires because you did the sinful things you desired. But you began to sincerely obey the new teaching that you were taught. I thank God for that.*¹⁸ *I also thank God that you have been freed from being controlled by a desire to sin, and that you have become as though you were slaves to living righteously.*¹⁹ *I am illustrating what I say by talking about slavery because your human nature prevents you from understanding spiritual truth easily. In the past you willingly did the immoral and unlawful things that your minds compelled your bodies to do, just as slaves do what their masters compel them to do. As a result, you did even more unlawful things. Now, you need to willingly allow your minds to compel your bodies to act righteously, in order that you will behave in a holy way.*²⁰ *When you were like slaves because your sinful desires compelled you to do sinful things, you were not concerned about behaving righteously.*²¹ *Nevertheless, you did not benefit at all from doing those sinful things that you are now ashamed of, because doing those things resulted in your being eternally separated from God.*²² *But God has freed you from letting the desire to sin control you. You have become as though you were the slaves of God. So now the result is that God has caused you to completely belong to him and, as a result, you will live eternally.*²³ *What people receive for sinning is that they are eternally separated from God. That is like wages that people receive. But what God gives us is a*

gift. What he gives us is that we live eternally because of *our relationship with Christ Jesus our Lord*.

7

Romans 7:1-6

THEME: *You know that after people die, they are freed from being required to obey any law. Similarly, God has freed us from being required to obey all the Jewish rituals and laws.*

¹My fellow believers, you know about laws. So you certainly know that^p people have to obey laws *only* while *they are* alive. ²For example, the law requires a woman to *obey and be faithful to her husband as long as he is alive. But if her husband dies, she is freed from having to obey* the law about *remaining married* to her husband. ³As a result, a woman will be called an adulteress if she lives with another man while her husband is alive. But if her husband dies, she no longer *has to obey* that law. Then she will not be an adulteress if she marries another man. ⁴Likewise, my fellow believers, *just as people are free from having to obey any law after they die, God has freed you and me from having to obey all the Jewish rituals and laws. That is because it is as though* we died with Christ *when he was crucified*. Now you *and I* belong to someone else, *like a woman who marries again after her husband dies belongs to another man*. Specifically, you *and I* belong to *Christ*, who has been raised from the dead, in order that we may live righteously to *honor* God. ⁵When our self-directed nature *controlled* us, desires that led us to sin were acting in our bodies. *Those desires were increased because of our knowing God's laws*. As a result we *did evil things that* caused us to be separated from God. ⁶But now we are freed from having to *obey all the Jewish rituals—it is as though* we have died. The result is that those rituals do not control us now. So we serve God, not by having to *obey* those rituals, which is the old way, but in the new way, as *God's Spirit helps us to serve him*.

Romans 7:7-12

THEME: *My reply to the objection that the laws of Moses are evil because they cause us to sin is that the laws are holy and good; the laws simply reveal that what we are doing is sinful.*

⁷Someone might object, saying, “The laws *God gave Moses* must be evil *if our sinful desires are increased because of our knowledge of those laws*.” I would reply, they certainly are not evil, even though our *sinful desires are increased because of our knowledge of those laws*. To support my reply, I would say that I, *for example*, realized *what I was doing* was sinful only because *I read what is written in those laws*. For example, I realized that coveting *is sinful* only because it says in those laws, “You must not covet.” ⁸And because of what that commandment *stated*, my *sinful desire to have things that belong to others* caused me to covet in many ways. *Our desire to sin* is not stirred up when there is no law *that prohibits our doing sinful things*. ⁹Formerly, when I did not *know* what God's laws *required*, I used to live *without worrying about what I was doing*. But when I *became aware that God* commanded, “*You must not covet*,” I suddenly realized that I was sinning, ¹⁰and I realized that I was separated from God. The laws that *I thought would enable me to live eternally as a result of my obeying them* caused me to *realize that* I was separated from God. ¹¹*My desire to sin* found a way to deceive me by *making me wrongly think that* I could keep on sinning and at the same time obey God's laws sufficiently *to live eternally*, and *thus my desire to sin* caused me to be separated

^p OR, ...I want you to remember that...

from God.¹² So we conclude that the laws *God gave Moses* are holy. The commandment *about not coveting, along with all the other commandments*, is also holy, and it is just and good.

Romans 7:13

THEME: *My reply to the objection that God's law, being good, causes people to become spiritually dead is, "No, it is our desire to commit sin that causes us to sin and become spiritually dead."*

¹³ So, if someone were to object saying, "The laws God gave Moses, which are good, resulted in my being separated from God!" I would reply, "Certainly they did not *do that!*" But instead, those laws, which are good, stimulated *our desire to commit sin*. I knew the result of *knowing those laws* was that I was separated from God. And also, because I learned what God had commanded, I knew that what I was doing was truly sinful.

Romans 7:14-25

THEME: *The laws came from God's Spirit, but you and I are influenced by our sinful natures. We often do not do the things we desire, and we do the things we detest because of a desire to sin that permeates us and prevents us from doing good, unless Christ frees us from being controlled by these desires.*

¹⁴ We know that the laws *God gave Moses* came from God's Spirit. But as for me, I am influenced by my self-directed nature. *It is as though* I have been forced to become a slave of my desire to sin. ¹⁵ The things that I do, I often do not understand. That is, sometimes it is the good things that I want to do that I don't practice. And sometimes it is the evil things that I detest that I do. ¹⁶ Because I do the evil things that I don't want to do, I agree that the laws of God are good. ¹⁷ So, it is not that I do evil things because I want to do them. Instead, I do evil things because the desire to sin causes me to do them. The desire to sin permeates me. ¹⁸ I know that my self-directed nature will not let me do anything that is good. I know this because I want to do what is good, but I don't do what is good. ¹⁹ I don't do the good things that I want to do. Instead, it is evil things that I don't want to do that I do. ²⁰ Because I do evil things that I don't want to do, it is not that I do evil things just because I want to. Instead, I do them because my self-directed nature, which permeates me, causes me to do them. ²¹ I find, then, that what always happens is that when I want to do what is good, there is an evil desire present within me that prevents me from doing good. ²² With my new inner nature I like the laws of God very much. ²³ Nevertheless, I sense that there is a different force that is in my body. It is opposed to what with my mind I desire to do, and it puts me inescapably under the control of the sinful desires that I have. ²⁴ When I consider this, I feel that I am a very wretched person. I want someone to set me free from the control of what my body desires, in order that I might not be separated from God. I also think that what I have experienced is the same as what all believers experience. ²⁵ I thank God that it is by Jesus Christ our Lord that we can be free from the control of what our bodies desire. So then, with our minds, you and I, on the one hand, want to obey God's laws. But then also, you and I often let our sinful desires control us because of our self-directed nature.

8

Romans 8:1-11

THEME: *God will not in any way condemn those who are united to Christ Jesus, because God's Spirit has freed us from the inevitability of sinning and from spiritual death.*

¹ God has erased the record of our sins because we trust in what Christ has done for us. So now God will not in any way condemn and punish us who have a relationship with Christ Jesus. ² God's Spirit causes us to conduct our lives in a new way as a result of what Christ Jesus did for us. And he has set up a way by which he frees each of us from continually being forced to sin^q and from being separated from God. ³ What we could not do by trying to obey the laws of God because our self-directed nature was too weak to obey them, God did. He sent his own Son into the world in order that his Son might atone for our sin. His Son took on a human nature that was like the human nature of us people who sin. By sending his Son in this way, God condemned and punished his Son who never sinned, instead of punishing us who sinned. He did that by making his Son's body a sacrifice for all our sin. ⁴ So we can now fulfill all that God required in his laws. We do this, not by acting the way our sinful human nature desires, but by living as God's Spirit desires us to live. ⁵ People who live according to what their self-directed nature desires think about and are concerned about what their self-directed nature desires. But people who live according to what God's Spirit desires think about and are concerned about what God's Spirit desires. ⁶ Those who think about and are concerned about the desires of their self-directed nature will not live eternally.^r But those who think about and are concerned about what God's Spirit desires will live eternally and have inner peace. ⁷ Let me explain this. To the extent that people think about and are concerned about what their self-directed nature desires, they are acting contrary to God. They do not obey the laws of God. In fact, they are not even able to obey his laws. ⁸ The people who let their self-directed nature control them cannot do what pleases God. ⁹ But we do not have to let our self-directed nature control us. Instead, we can let God's Spirit control us, because he lives within us. If people do not have living in them the Spirit who comes from Christ, they do not belong to Christ. ¹⁰ But if Christ is living in us by his Spirit, although our bodies are certain to die because we sin, our spirits are alive because God has erased the record of our sins. ¹¹ God caused Jesus to live again after he died. And because his Spirit lives in us, God will also make our bodies, which now are sure to die, live again after we die. God, who caused Christ to live again after he died, will make us live again by causing his Spirit, who lives within us, to do it.

Romans 8:12-13

THEME: *We are compelled to live as the Spirit directs, not as our self-directed nature directs, because if we do the latter we will be eternally separated from God, but if we cease doing the latter we will live eternally.*

¹² So then, my fellow believers, we must live as the Spirit directs us. What we do not have to do is to conduct our lives as our self-directed nature guides us. ¹³ If you conduct your lives the way your self-directed nature directs, you will surely not live eternally.^s But if by

^q OR, ...he frees each of us from obeying our self-directed nature...

^r OR, ...will be eternally separated from God.

^s OR, ...you will surely be eternally separated from God.

the power of God's Spirit you quit doing the *sinful* things your bodies *desire*, you will live eternally.

Romans 8:14-17

THEME: *Because we who allow the Spirit of God to guide us are God's children, we will also inherit eternal blessings from God.*

¹⁴We who allow **the Spirit of God** to guide us are God's children. ¹⁵*You have showed that this is true*, because you received *from God* a Spirit that is not one that makes you fear God again. You are not like slaves *who fear their masters*. On the contrary, we have received a Spirit by whose *work in our hearts* God has adopted us. The Spirit now enables us to cry out *to God*, "You are my Father!" ¹⁶The Spirit himself confirms what our spirits say, that we are God's children. ¹⁷Because we are God's children, we also will some day receive *eternal blessings*. We will receive them from God, and we will *also* receive *them* just as Christ has *inherited them*. But we must suffer *for doing good* as Christ did, in order to receive splendor as he did.

Romans 8:18-25

THEME: *Since everything God has created is eagerly awaiting the time when he will reveal who are his true children, I consider that what we suffer now is not worth paying attention to.*

¹⁸I consider that what we suffer during the present time is not worth *paying attention to*, because the future glory that God will reveal to us *is so great*. ¹⁹The *things that God has created* are very eagerly waiting for *the time* when God will reveal *who his true children are*. ²⁰God caused the things he created to be unable to achieve *what he had purposed*. That was not because they wanted to *be that way*. On the contrary, God made them that way because he wanted them to keep confidently expecting ²¹that *he will free the things that he created* from their sure decay. He will free them in order that *he can give them* the same glory that belongs to his children. ²²We know that until now *it is as though all things* that God created have been groaning together, *and they long for that glory, just as a mother having the pains before giving birth to a child groans and longs for her baby's birth*. ²³Not only *do those things groan*, but we ourselves also groan inwardly. We who have God's Spirit, who is like a partial gift we have received as we await *the future glory*, *groan inwardly*. We groan while we wait eagerly for the time when we will receive our *full rights* as God's adopted children. That *will include giving us new bodies* when he frees our bodies *from the things that hinder us on earth*. ²⁴Ever since we were saved, we have continued to confidently expect *that future glory*. Those who already have what they are waiting for do not *need to wait* for it any longer, because those who have something certainly do not continue to wait for it! ²⁵But because we keep waiting expectantly to receive what we do not yet have, we wait for it eagerly and patiently.

Romans 8:26-27

THEME: *God's Spirit helps us when our spirits feel weak. God's Spirit prays for us and God understands what his Spirit intends.*

²⁶Similarly, *in addition to our continuing to wait for what God will give us*, God's Spirit helps us when *our spirits feel weak*. We do not know what is proper for us to pray. But God's Spirit knows, and he prays *with us* even when we groan in a way that cannot be expressed in words.^t ²⁷God, who examines our inner feelings, understands what his Spirit

^t OR, ...he prays with us, groaning in a way that cannot be expressed in words.

desires. *What God understands is that his Spirit prays for us who belong to God exactly as God wants him to pray.*

Romans 8:28-30

THEME: *God works out all things in a way that produces spiritual benefits for us who love him. He does this because, having known that we would be saved and thus we would have the character of his Son, he chose us and declared us righteous, and he will surely give us future splendor.*

²⁸ And we know that to us who love God, he works out **all things** that happen to us in a way that produces *spiritual* benefits for us. He does this for us whom he has chosen, because that was what he planned to do. ²⁹ God knew previously *that we would believe in him*. We are those who God also decided previously would have a character like his Son's character. The result of that is that *Christ is like a firstborn son*, and *we who are God's children are like many younger brothers and sisters of Jesus*. ³⁰ And God also summoned us who he decided previously *that we would be like his Son*. And for us whom he summoned, he erased the record of our sins. And for us whose record of sins he has erased, he also will surely give future splendor to us.

Romans 8:31-39

THEME: *We must conclude from these things that no one can prevail against us, and absolutely no one and nothing can separate us from Christ's loving us and God's loving us.*

³¹ So, I will tell you what we must conclude from *all* these things *that God does for us*. Because God *is acting* on our behalf, no one can win against us!^u ³² God did not spare even **his very own Son**. Instead, he turned him over *to people who cruelly killed him*, in order that all we who *believe in him* may benefit *from his death for us*. So, *because God did that*, he will also certainly give us freely everything *that we need to live for him*, in addition to *giving us Christ*. ³³ It is God himself who erases the record of our sins. So no one who accuses us *before God* will win against us.^v ³⁴ *Because it is Christ Jesus himself who pleads with God* for us, no one can condemn us *for our sins*.^w Christ died *for us*, but God raised him from the dead, and he now is at the place of honor *ruling* with God. ³⁵ Absolutely no one and nothing can cause Christ to stop loving us! That could not happen *as a result of someone* afflicting us, or *because someone did things* to harm us, or *because we did* not have anything to eat, or *because we did* not have enough clothes, or *because we lived in* dangerous situations, or *because someone* murdered us. ³⁶ *Such things may happen to us, just as David wrote that he said to God*, "Because we are your people, *other people* repeatedly *attempt* to kill us. They consider that we are *just people to be killed, like a butcher considers* that sheep are just *animals* to be slaughtered."³⁷ But even though all these bad things *may happen to us*, we win completely *over these things because Christ*, who loves us, *helps us*. ³⁸ I am absolutely certain that neither being put to death, nor *what happens to us while* we live, nor angels, nor demons, nor present events, nor future events, nor powerful *forces*,³⁹ nor *powerful beings* above *the horizon* or below *the horizon*, nor anything else that *God has created* can cause God to stop loving us. *God showed us that he loves us by sending Jesus Christ our Lord to die for us.*

^u OR, ...It does not matter if anyone opposes us, since God *is acting* on our behalf!

^v OR, ...It does not matter if anyone tries to accuse us *before God*.

^w OR, No one can say that we are still guilty for our sin since it is Christ Jesus himself who pleads *with God* for us.

9

Romans 9:1-5

THEME: *I tell you very sincerely that I grieve greatly about most of my fellow Israelites having rejected Christ. I would be willing to be rejected by Christ if that would help them believe in him.*

¹ Now I would like to discuss the fact that most of my fellow Israelites have rejected Christ. Because of my relationship with Christ I say completely truthfully *what I will now tell you*. I am not lying! My conscience confirms what I say because the Holy Spirit *controls it*. ² *I tell you that I grieve very greatly and deeply about my fellow Israelites refusal to believe.* ³ *I personally would be willing to let God curse me and, as a result, Christ might reject me, if that would help my fellow Israelites, my natural kinsmen, to believe in Christ.* ⁴ *We Jews are Israelites, the descendants of Jacob. God has always considered us as his children. It was to our ancestors that he used to appear gloriously while they were in the desert. It was with them that God made covenants several times. It was to them that God gave the laws at Mount Sinai. They were the ones to whom God showed how to worship him. They were the ones to whom God promised many things, especially that the Messiah would come from our race.* ⁵ *It was our ancestors, Abraham, Isaac, and Jacob, whom God chose to found our nation. And, most importantly, it was from us Israelites that the Messiah received his human nature. Nevertheless, most of my fellow Israelites have rejected Christ, even though he is the one who controls all things! He is God, the one who is worthy of our praise forever! Yes! Yes!*^x

Romans 9:6-13

THEME: *This does not prove that God has failed to do for Abraham what he promised because, as Scripture illustrates, it is not all who are naturally descended from Jacob or Abraham whom God considers to be his children, but it is those who were born as a result of what God promised whom he considers his children.*

⁶ *God promised to Abraham, Isaac, and Jacob that their descendants would all inherit his blessings. But although most of my fellow Israelites have rejected Christ, that does not prove that God has failed to do the things that he promised, because it is not all who are descended from Jacob and who call themselves the people of Israel whom God considers to be truly his people.* ⁷ *And it is also not all of Abraham's natural descendants that God considers to be his people. Instead, God considers only some of them to be Abraham's children. This agrees with what God told Abraham: "It is Isaac, not any of your other sons, whom I will consider to be the true father of your descendants."* ⁸ *That means that it is not all the natural-born descendants of Abraham whom God considers as his children. Instead, it is those who were born as a result of believing what God promised whom he considers to be his children.* ⁹ *You know that what God promised to Abraham was this: "About this time next year Sarah your wife will bear a son as a result of my enabling her." So Abraham knew that it was not through Ishmael, the son he already had, that God would fulfill what he had promised him.*^y ¹⁰ *And not only then did he show that he did not determine who would be his true children according to who their ancestors were. He showed it again when Rebecca conceived twins by our ancestor Isaac.* ¹¹⁻¹² *Before the twins, Jacob and Esau, were born, when neither one had yet done anything good or bad, God said to Rebecca about the twins she was to bear, "The older one shall later serve the*

^x OR, ...Amen!

^y OR, ...that his true descendants would come.

younger one, *contrary to normal custom.*” God said this in order that we might clearly understand that **the events that God planned** were according to what he himself determined. That is, people’s *eternal destiny* does not depend on their ancestry. Instead, their destiny depends on God, the one who chooses them. ¹³And *this teaching is supported by what is written in the Scriptures that God said*, “I favored Jacob, the younger son. I did not favor Esau, the older son.”

Romans 9:14-18

THEME: *As the Scriptures indicate, God’s choice of people does not depend on their wishes or efforts. He helps whomever he wants to help, and he makes stubborn whomever he wants to make stubborn. We cannot conclude that God is unjust in choosing the ones he wants to choose.*

¹⁴ Someone might ask, “Is God unjust by *choosing the ones he wants to choose?*” I would reply, “He is certainly not unjust!” ¹⁵ God told Moses, “I will pity and help anyone I choose!”

¹⁶ So, *God chooses people*, not because they wish that *he would choose them* or because they try hard to *do things so that he will accept them*. Instead, he chooses people because he himself has mercy on *undeserving ones*. ¹⁷ Moses recorded that *God had told Pharaoh*, “This is why I gave you authority: It was in order that I might show by *opposing you how exceedingly powerful I am*, and in order that people everywhere would hear about me.”

¹⁸ So, *we conclude that God* in his kindness helps the ones he wants to act kindly towards. But he makes stubborn the ones *such as Pharaoh* that he wants to *make stubborn*.

Romans 9:19-29

THEME: *My reply to anyone’s objection to this doctrine is that God has a right to carry out his purposes; he tolerated the people who caused him to be angry, in order that he might disclose how gloriously he acts toward those on whom he intends to have mercy.*

¹⁹ Some of you may object to this by saying to me, “Because God determines ahead of time everything that people do, that must imply that God wants us to do everything that we do. No one has resisted what God has willed! So, it would not be right for God to condemn us for having sinned!” ²⁰ I would reply that since you are just a human being, you do not have any right at all to criticize God, saying that what God does is wrong! Just as a potter is the one who creates a clay pot, God is the one who created you. And a clay pot certainly would not have a right to criticize the potter by asking, “Why did you make me this way?” ²¹ Instead, the potter certainly has the right to take some clay, and he forms one lump of clay to make one pot that people will honor and then takes another lump to make another pot for ordinary purposes. Similarly, God has the right to carry out what he purposes for people. ²² Although God desires to make clear that he can powerfully punish people who have sinned, he tolerated very patiently the people who caused him to be angry and who deserved to be destroyed. ²³ God has been patient in order that he might make clear how very wonderfully he treats those whom he intended to act mercifully towards and whom he prepared ahead of time in order that they might live gloriously in heaven. ²⁴ That means us whom he chose—not only us Jews, but also non-Jews. ²⁵ These words that Hosea wrote that God said also support God’s right to choose from among both Jews and non-Jews,

I will declare that many people who were not my people are now my people.

I will declare that many people whom I did not love before, I love now.

^z OR, ...who were made to be destroyed.

²⁶ He also wrote:

What will happen is that in the places where God told them before, 'You are not my people,' in those same places people will declare truthfully that they are children of God, who is completely powerful.

²⁷ Isaiah also exclaimed concerning the Israelites:

Even though the Israelites are so many that no one can count them, like sand particles beside the sea, only the small part of them will be saved, ²⁸ because the Lord will punish completely and speedily the people who live in that land, as he said he would do.

²⁹ Also, we can understand from what the prophet Isaiah said that God would not save anyone if he did not show mercy on them,

If the Lord, who controls everything in heaven, had not mercifully allowed some of our descendants to survive, we would have become like the people of the cities of Sodom and Gomorrah, who were completely destroyed.

Romans 9:30-33

THEME: *The non-Jews found the way by which God could declare them righteous. The Jews did not succeed in fulfilling the Mosaic laws. Instead, they tried to find a way to be declared righteous by the things they did.*

³⁰ We must conclude this: Although non-Jews did not search out a way by which God would erase the record of their sins, they found that way because they trusted in what Christ did for them. ³¹ But although the people of Israel sought a basis by which God would erase the record of their sins, they did not succeed in fulfilling the true purpose of the laws God gave to Moses. ³² The reason they did not succeed is that they did not trust God to provide a way to save them. Instead, they were trying to do certain things to gain God's acceptance. And because they did not expect the Messiah to die, the Israelites felt disgusted concerning Jesus' death, which is like the stone on which people stumble. ³³ This is just as a prophet predicted when he wrote these words about the Messiah that God said:

Listen! I am placing in Israel one who is like a stone on which people will stumble. His actions will offend people. Nevertheless, those who believe in him will be very satisfied.^{aa}

10

Romans 10:1-4

THEME: *My deep desire and earnest prayer is that God will save the Jews, who do not understand how to seek him correctly.*

¹ My fellow believers in Rome, what I deeply desire and what I pray to God earnestly for is that he will save my own people, the Jews. ² I declare truthfully about them that although they seek God zealously, they do not understand how to seek him correctly. ³ They do not accept God's way of erasing the record of people's sins. They do not want to recognize that way because they want him to do it their way. ⁴ They want God to erase the record of their sins as a result of their obeying his laws. But because of what Christ has done, it is no longer necessary for people to obey the laws God gave Moses in order for God to

^{aa} OR, ...Nevertheless, those who believe in him will not be disappointed.

erase the record of their sins. Now God will erase the record of sins of everyone who trusts in what Christ has done.

Romans 10:5-13

THEME: *The message of Scripture is that those who confess publicly that Jesus is their Lord and who believe inwardly that God raised Jesus from the dead will be saved, because God accepts people only because of their faith, Jews and non-Jews alike.*

⁵ In regard to the old way, Moses wrote concerning people who obey God's laws, "It is the people who have done perfectly the things that the laws require who will gain eternal life by doing them." ⁶ But those whose record of sins God has erased as a result of their believing in Christ can say to anyone as Moses said, "You should not say inwardly, 'Someone will have to go up and enter heaven!'" That is to say, someone will have to go up and bring Christ down to bring the message of salvation to us! ⁷ "Also, you should not say inwardly, 'Someone will have to go down and enter the place where the spirits of dead people are!'" That is to say, someone will have to go down and bring Christ up from there to bring the message of salvation to us. You shouldn't say this because Christ has already come down to save us, and has already risen from the dead! ⁸ But instead, what those who believe in Christ can say is what Moses also said, "You can find out about God's message very easily. You can speak about it; you can think about it." This is the message that we proclaim, that people must believe in Christ. ⁹ This message is that if anyone of you says publicly that Jesus is Lord, and if you believe inwardly that God raised him from the dead, you will be saved. ¹⁰ If people believe inwardly that Christ died and that God caused him to become alive again, the result is that God will erase the record of their sins. And for those who state publicly that Jesus is their Lord, the result is that God will save them. ¹¹ It is written in the Scriptures about the Messiah, "Whoever believes in him will not be disappointed." ¹² God treats Jews and non-Jews equally well. And he abundantly blesses all who ask him to help them. He is equally Lord to all people who believe in him. ¹³ As the prophet Joel wrote, "The Lord God will save all those who ask him to save them."

Romans 10:14-17

THEME: *There may be those who object by saying, "If God does not send someone to preach to the Jews, then they cannot ask Christ to save them." My reply to them is that God has sent people to preach about Christ to them, but most of the Jews have not accepted the gospel. However, some Jews have believed in Christ, and many other people are indeed hearing the message.*

¹⁴ In regard to the people of Israel rejecting the gospel,^{bb} someone might object by saying, "Well, they certainly cannot ask Christ to save them if they haven't first believed in him. They certainly cannot believe in him if they haven't heard about him. And they certainly cannot hear about him if someone does not preach to them about him." ¹⁵ And those who preach to them about Christ, certainly cannot preach if God does not send them to preach. God's sending messengers to them would be just like it is written in the Scriptures, "The arrival of those who preach the good message is wonderful!" ¹⁶ I would reply in this way to those who hold those ideas: God has indeed sent people to preach the message about Christ. However, not all the people of Israel have paid attention to the good message! They are like what Isaiah who said when he was very discouraged, "Lord, it seems as if hardly anyone believed what they heard us preach!" ¹⁷ So then, I tell you that people have believed in Christ as a result of hearing the message about him, and people are hearing the message, because there are those who are preaching about Christ!

^{bb} OR, This raises another problem about the Jews:...

Romans 10:18-21

THEME: *In reply to a query of whether the Jews have heard or understood about Christ, I would say that, as is supported by the Scriptures, they have heard it and should have understood it, because even the non-Jews, who were not searching for God, understood it.*

¹⁸But if someone were to ask, "Haven't the Israelites heard *the message about God?*" I would reply that they certainly have *heard!* We know that they have heard from the Psalm that says:

The people living all over the world have seen the stars, and what they indicate about God's character has reached people living in the most remote places in the world!

¹⁹But someone might ask, "*Is it true that the people of Israel understood the message about Christ?*" Certainly they understood it, but they rejected it! Remember that Moses first warned his people about their disobeying. He told them that God said,

Some of the other people-groups in the world will believe and I will bless them. You will envy them because you consider that they are not my people like you are. You will become angry with me because you consider them to be people who do not understand your ways.

²⁰Remember also what God boldly told Isaiah,

The non-Jews who did not seek me will surely come to know me! I will surely reveal my character to those who did not ask for me!

²¹But concerning *the people of Israel*, Isaiah tells us that God said:

For many years I have held out my arms in vain to those disobedient and rebellious people, to invite them to return to me.

11

Romans 11:1-6

THEME: *God has certainly not rejected all Jews. I am evidence of that. Just as in the past, there is also at the present time a small group of us Jews who have become believers.*

¹Then if anyone should ask, "Has God rejected his people *the Jews?*" I would declare that he certainly has not *rejected all of us!* You can realize that by remembering that I also belong to the *people of Israel*. I am a descendant of Abraham, and I belong to the tribe of Benjamin, *but God has not rejected me!* ²No, God has not rejected his people, whom he chose long ago *to bless them in a special way*. Remember what is written in the Scriptures about Elijah when he *mistakenly* complained to God about *the people of Israel*, saying:

³"Lord, they have killed *all of your prophets except me*. They have destroyed **your altars**. I am the only one *who believes in you* who remains *alive*, and now they are trying to kill me!" ⁴Remember that God answered him like this: "*You are not the only one who believes in me!* I have protected for myself 7,000 *other* men who have not worshiped the *false god* Baal." ⁵So, similarly, there is also at this time a small group of *us Jews* who have become *believers*. God has chosen us *to become his people* only because he has acted toward us in ways we do not deserve. ⁶Since it is because he acts that way *toward those he chooses*, it is not because they have done good things *that he has chosen them*. If God chose *people because they did good deeds*, then it wouldn't be because he was acting toward them in a kind way they did not deserve.

Romans 11:7-10

THEME: *The scriptures confirm that the people of Israel as a whole did not find the way of being declared righteous, although those whom God had chosen did find it.*

⁷ Since God chose only some people of Israel, this is what I conclude: Most of the people of Israel did not find the way for God to erase the record of their sins, even though some were earnestly looking for it. The people of Israel whom God had chosen found it, but the rest of them were made spiritually insensitive. ⁸ Our fellow Jews in these days are just like the people about whom Isaiah wrote,

God caused their senses to be dull.

Up to this very day, they have eyes, but they cannot see spiritually.
They have ears, but they cannot understand spiritually.

⁹ And they remind me of what King David said, when he asked God to cause his enemies' senses to be dull,

Make them stupid, like animals that are caught in snares! May they feel secure because of the things they enjoy, but which will catch them like a trap, with the result that you will destroy them. ¹⁰ May their ability to perceive danger be dulled, so that they will not become alarmed when there is danger. Cause them to carry heavy loads on their backs continually as slaves do!

Romans 11:11-12

THEME: *My reply to a query as to whether the result of the Jews' unbelief is a permanent falling away from God is, "No! God is saving many non-Jews to make the Jews envious and thus seek to be saved."*

¹¹ Perhaps someone will ask, "When the Jews sinned by not believing in Christ, did it result in their being separated from God permanently?" I would reply, No, they are certainly not separated from God permanently! What is happening is that because they sinned, God is saving non-Jews, in order to cause the Jews to envy the way he blesses non-Jews and so ask Christ to save them. ¹² When the Jews rejected Christ,^{cc} the result was that God abundantly blessed the other people in the world by offering them the opportunity to believe. When the Jews failed spiritually, the result was that God abundantly blessed the non-Jews. Since that is true, think how wonderful the blessing to everyone will be when the complete number of the Jews whom God has chosen will believe in Christ!

Romans 11:13-16

THEME: *I highly esteem the work God has called me to do as an apostle among you non-Jews. I hope that I will make my fellow Jews jealous, and as a result, some of them will be saved.*

¹³ Now it is to you non-Jews that I am saying what follows. I am the one who is the apostle to non-Jews, and I highly esteem this work that God appointed me to do. ¹⁴ But I also hope that by my labors I will make my fellow Jews jealous, with the result that some of them will believe, and thus be saved. ¹⁵ God has rejected most of my fellow Jews because they refused to believe, with the result that he has caused many other people in the world to have a peaceful relationship with him. But he will accept my fellow Jews again when they trust in Christ! And this is what the result will be: It will be as though God is making them alive again after they have been dead! ¹⁶ Just as the whole lump of dough will belong to God if people offer to God the bread baked from the first part of it, so the Jews will

^{cc} OR, When the Jews sinned...

belong to God because their ancestors belonged to God. And just as the branches of a tree will be good if the root is good, so the descendants of our great Jewish ancestors who belonged to God will also someday belong to God.

Romans 11:17-24

THEME: *You non-Jews who believe in Jesus must not despise the Jews whom God has rejected. You must not become proud, but instead you should worry about yourselves! God will not spare you if you fall away from him, and he will certainly act kindly toward the Jews and accept those who trust in Christ.*

¹⁷ God has rejected many of the Jews, like people break off and reject dead branches of a tree. And each of you non-Jews whom God has accepted is like a branch of a wild olive tree that was grafted among the branches that were left on a cultivated olive tree. God has caused you to benefit from how he blessed our first Jewish ancestors, as branches benefit from the nutritious sap from the root of a cultivated olive tree. ¹⁸ However, you non-Jews must not despise the Jews whom God rejected, who are like the branches that were broken off from the tree! If any of you wants to boast about having received blessings from God, remember this: Branches do not nourish a root. Instead the root nourishes the branches. Similarly, you are blessed by God because of the Jews! You must not suppose that they are blessed by God because of you! ¹⁹ If one of you then says, "God rejected the Jews, like branches that are broken off a tree and rejected, in order that he might accept us non-Jews, as people graft in branches of a tree," ²⁰ I would reply that this is true. However, it is because the Jews did not believe in Christ that God rejected them. As for you, it is only because you believe in Christ that God has accepted you! So none of you should become proud! Instead, you should be wary about what could happen to you! ²¹ Since God did not spare the unbelieving Jews who were like a tree's natural branches, he will not spare **any of you** if you don't keep trusting in him!

²² Note, then, that God acts with kindness, but he also acts with severity. He has acted severely toward the Jews who have stopped trusting in him. On the other hand, he acts kindly toward each of you non-Jews only if you continue to value his kindness to you. However, he will reject you if you do not keep trusting in him. ²³ And if the Jews believe in Christ, God will also accept them to himself, like the branches that are grafted into a tree again, because God is able to do that. ²⁴ Each of you non-Jews who were previously separated from God has benefited from the ways in which God blessed the Jews. That is like taking branches that have been cut from a wild olive tree that just grew without being planted and, contrary to what is usually done, grafting them into a cultivated olive tree. So, God will much more readily receive back the Jews because they belonged to him before! That will be like the original branches that had been cut off being grafted back into the olive tree on which they originally belonged!

Romans 11:25-33

THEME: *I want you to know that all the people of Israel will some day be saved, as the Scriptures say will happen. God still loves them because of their ancestors. It is his purpose to act mercifully towards them as well as toward all non-Jews.*

²⁵ My non-Jewish fellow believers, I want you to understand this truth that God has now revealed about my fellow Israelites who are refusing to believe. You should not proudly think that now God favors you more than he favors them.^{dd} Many people of Israel will continue to be stubborn until **all the non-Jews** whom God has chosen have believed in

^{dd} OR, ...that you understand God's future plans for the Jews.

Jesus.²⁶ And then all *the people* of Israel will be saved. *Then these words that are written in the Scriptures will be fulfilled:*

The one who sets *his people* free will come from the place where God dwells. Then he will remove the guilt of the Israelite people.”

²⁷ And as God says:

The promise that I will make with them is that I will forgive their sins.

²⁸ In regard to *the Jews rejecting* the good message about Christ, God treats them as enemies, and that has benefited you *non-Jews*. But in regard to *their being the people* God chose, God still loves them on account of *what he promised* their ancestors.²⁹ He still loves them, having never changed his mind about the privileges he gave them and about his choosing them to be his people.³⁰ You *non-Jews* once disobeyed God, but now he has acted mercifully towards you because the *Jews* disobeyed him.³¹ Similarly, now they have disobeyed God. The result is that by the very same way in which he acted mercifully towards you, he will act mercifully towards them *again*.³² God has declared and proved that all people, *both Jews and non-Jews*, disobey his laws. He has declared that because he wants to act mercifully towards **all of us**.

Romans 11:33-36

THEME: I marvel at how great God's wisdom and knowledge are, and his decisions and actions toward us!

³³ I marvel how vast and great are God's wisdom and his knowledge! We are completely unable to understand the decisions he has made and *why* he does *what he does!*

³⁴ I remember the Scripture that says, “No one has known what the Lord thinks. Absolutely no one has given him advice about *what he should do!*”³⁵ And, “No one has given anything to God *that he did not previously receive from God!*” So God is not obligated to pay back anything to anyone!³⁶ God is the one who created all things! He is also the one who sustains all things! His purpose in creating everything was that *everything he created might praise him! May all people honor him forever! May it be so!*

12

Romans 12:1-2

THEME: I appeal to you to present yourselves to God by making yourselves like living sacrifices, which is the appropriate way to serve him. Do not let anything non-Christian determine how you act, but instead let God change your way of thinking.

¹ My fellow believers, since God has acted mercifully toward you in so many ways, I appeal to *all of you* that you present yourselves to him by making yourselves like holy sacrifices. Make yourselves sacrifices that he is pleased with, sacrifices that are living, *not ones that are dead*. Since God has done so much for you, this is the *only* appropriate way to serve him.² Do not let anything non-Christian determine how you should act. Instead, let God change your way of life by making your way of thinking new, in order that you may know what he wants you to do. That is, you will know what is good, and you will know what pleases God, and you will know how to be all that he wants you to be.

Romans 12:3-8

THEME: *Do not think you are more important to God than what is right for you to suppose. Instead, think about yourselves sensibly, in a way that corresponds to the abilities God has given to you because you trust in Christ. May we do diligently and cheerfully what God has given us ability to do.*

³ Because God in his kindness has appointed me *to be his apostle*, I say this to all of you: Do not think of yourselves more highly than what is right for you to think. Instead, think *about yourselves* in a sensible way that *corresponds to the abilities* God has given you *because you trust in Christ*. ⁴ Although a person has one body, it consists of many parts. All of the parts are needful for *the body*, but they do not all have the same function. ⁵ Similarly we, *although we are many*, are *united into one group* because of our relationship with Christ, and we belong to one another. *So, no one should act as though he is more important than the others!* ⁶ *Instead*, since each one of us can do various things that differ according to the abilities that *God has given to us*, *let's do them diligently and cheerfully!* Those whom *God has enabled* to speak messages from him *should speak* what they believe *God told them*, and *not add more to it*. ⁷ *Those whom God has enabled* to serve *others* should do that. *Those whom God has enabled* to teach *his truth* should do that. ⁸ *Those whom God has enabled* to encourage *his people* should do that.^{ee} Those who share *their goods or money with others* should do it sincerely.^{ff} Those who govern *the congregation* should do it wholeheartedly. Those who help the needy should do it cheerfully.

Romans 12:9-18

THEME: *Love others sincerely in the various ways in which you act toward them.*

⁹ *The way you must love people is to love them sincerely!* Hate what is evil! Continue to eagerly do what is good *in God's sight!* ¹⁰ Love one another as members of the same family do; and in regard to honoring one another, you should be the first ones to do it!^{gg} ¹¹ Do not be lazy. *Instead*, be eager to *serve God!* Serve the Lord *with enthusiasm!* ¹² Rejoice because you are confidently awaiting *what God will do for you!* When you suffer, be patient! Keep praying and never give up! ¹³ If any of God's people lacks anything, share with them *what you have!* Readily provide hospitality for *travelers who need a place to stay!* ¹⁴ Ask God to be kind to those who persecute you *because you believe in Jesus!* Ask *him* to be kind to them; do not *ask him* to cause bad things to happen to them. ¹⁵ If someone is joyful, you should also rejoice! If someone is sad, you should also be sad! ¹⁶ Desire for others what you desire for yourselves!^{hh} Do not do things because you want to be *famous!* Instead, be content to do *tasks that others consider that only unimportant people do.*ⁱⁱ Do not consider yourselves wise. ¹⁷ Do not do evil *deeds* to anyone *who has done evil* to you. Act in a way that all people will recognize as good. ¹⁸ Live peacefully with other people whenever it is possible, to the extent that you *can have control over the situation.*

^{ee} OR, Those *whom God has enabled* to exhort *his people* should do that.

^{ff} OR, Those who share *their goods with others* should do it generously.

^{gg} OR, ...Take delight in honoring each other.

^{hh} OR, ...Live harmoniously with each other!

[Literally. "The same-thing toward one-another you-thinking."]

ⁱⁱ OR, ...Instead, be content to *associate with unimportant* people.

Romans 12:19-21

THEME: *Instead of avenging yourselves, allow God to avenge you; and instead of being overcome by evil done to you, overcome evil deeds by doing good to those who do evil to you, because this is what the Scriptures command.*

¹⁹ My fellow believers whom I love, do not do evil in return when people do evil to you! Instead, allow God to punish them, because it is written *in the Scriptures* that the Lord said, “It is **my** responsibility to take revenge; I am the one who will punish *people who do evil to you.*” ²⁰ Instead of *doing evil to those who have done evil to you, do what the Scriptures teach:* “If your enemies are hungry, feed them! If they are thirsty, give them something to drink! By doing that, you will cause them to feel ashamed *and perhaps they will change their attitude toward you.*” ²¹ Do not let evil deeds that others have done to you overcome you by making you do evil to them! Instead, overcome their evil deeds by doing good deeds to them!

13

Romans 13:1-7

THEME: *Be subject to civil authorities, because those who oppose them oppose what God has established and will bring punishment on themselves. Do what is good, and then the authorities will commend you. Give to all the authorities what you are obligated to give to them.*

¹ Every believer must be subject to civil officials, because God is the only one who gives officials their authority. Furthermore, those officials that exist are ones whom God has appointed. ² So, whoever resists the officials is resisting what God has established. Furthermore, those who resist officials will bring on themselves the punishment that God considers fitting. ³ God has set up rulers, not to cause people who do good deeds to be afraid. Instead, he has set them up to cause people who do evil to be afraid. So, if any of you wants to be unafraid of officials, do what is good! *If you do good, they will commend you instead of punishing you.* ⁴ It is to serve God by doing their work that every official exists, in order that they may benefit each of you. If any of you does what is evil, you will rightfully have reason to be afraid, because the authority that they have to punish people is very real! The officials exist to **serve God**. That is, they act as God’s agents as they punish those who do evil. ⁵ So, it is necessary for you to be subject to officials, not only because they will punish you if you disobey them, but also because you know within yourselves that you should be subject to them! ⁶ It is for this reason that you also pay taxes, because the officials are servants of God as they continually do their work. ⁷ Give to all the officials what you are supposed to give to them! Pay taxes to those who require that you pay taxes. Pay duties on goods to those who require that you pay those duties. Respect those who ought to be respected. Honor those who ought to be honored.

Romans 13:8-10

THEME: *Do not leave any debt unpaid. Your only continual obligation is to love one another, because doing so fulfills all that God’s law requires.*

⁸ Pay all of your debts when you are supposed to pay them. The only thing that is like a debt that you should never stop paying is to love one another. Whoever loves others has fulfilled all that God requires in his laws. ⁹ There are many things that God commanded in his laws, such as ‘do not commit adultery, do not murder anyone, do not steal, and do not desire anything that belongs to someone else.’ But the command that sums them all up is

this: 'Each of you must love the people with whom you come in contact, just like you love yourself.' ¹⁰ If you love people with whom you come in contact, you will not do any evil to them. So, whoever loves *others* fulfills all that God's laws require.

Romans 13:11-14

THEME: *Because it is time for us to be fully alert and active, we must quit doing wicked deeds. We must do those things that will help us resist that which is evil, we must live properly, and we must be like Christ.*

¹¹ Do what I have just told you, especially since you know *the significance of the time in which we are living*. You know that it is time for you to be fully alert and active, like people who have awakened from sleep, because *the time when Christ will finally deliver us from this world's pain and sorrow is near*. That time is certainly nearer than when we first believed in Christ! ¹² Our time to live in this world is almost ended, like a night that is nearly ended. The time *when Christ will return* is near. So, we must quit doing wicked deeds such as people do in the darkness, and we must be doing the things that will help us resist evil, as soldiers who put on their armor in the daytime get ready to resist their enemies. ¹³ We must behave properly, as though the time *when Christ will return were already here*. We must not indulge in drunken carousing. We must not commit any kind of sexual immorality. We must not quarrel. We must not be jealous of other people. ¹⁴ On the contrary, we should be like the Lord Jesus Christ so that others will see that we belong to him, in the same way that people put on special clothes so that others will see what group they belong to. We should stop thinking about *doing the things that our self-directed nature desires*.

14

Romans 14:1-4

THEME: *Accept those who are not sure whether they are permitted to do certain things. Anyone who thinks it is all right to eat all kinds of food must not despise those who don't think that, and those who don't think it is all right to eat certain foods must not condemn those who do, because God has accepted them.*

¹ Accept those who are not sure *whether God will permit them to do certain things that some people think are wrong*. But when you accept them, do not argue with them about their opinions. ² Some people believe that God permits them to eat all kinds of food. Others believe that *God does not want them to eat certain things*, so they believe that they should not eat meat. ³ Anyone who *thinks it is all right to eat all kinds of food* must not despise those who *think it is not all right to eat all kinds of food*. Anyone who *thinks that it is not all right to eat all kinds of food* must not condemn those who *think that it is all right to eat all kinds of food*, because God himself has accepted those people. ⁴ *God is the master of us all, so he is the one who will decide whether those people have done wrong*. Therefore you have no right to condemn those who eat everything, *because they are also God's servants*. And since God is their master, he is the one who accepts or condemns his servants. And he will accept *believers regardless of whether they eat meat or not*, because he is able to keep them *trusting in him*.

Romans 14:5-9

THEME: *Each person should be fully convinced about observing special days, thinking and deciding for himself and not for others. We should try to please God in everything we do.*

⁵Some people regard certain days as more *holy* than other *days*. Other people regard all days as *equally suitable for worshiping God*. Each person should be sure *about such matters*, thinking and deciding for himself *and not for others*. ⁶As for those who believe that they should worship on a *certain day of the week*, it is to *honor* the Lord *that they worship on that day*. And as for those who *think it is all right to eat all kinds of food*, it is to *honor* the Lord *that they eat those foods*, as shown by the fact that they thank God *for the food that they eat*. As for those who abstain from *eating certain kinds of food*, it is to *honor* the Lord that they do not eat *those foods*, and they also thank God *for the food they do eat*. So, *doing either of those things is not wrong*. ⁷None of us *should live merely to please ourselves*, and none of us *should choose when or how we will die, merely to please ourselves*. ⁸While we live, *we should be trying to please* the Lord, *not just ourselves*. And when we die, *we should be trying to please* the Lord. So, while we live and also when we die, *we should be trying to please* the Lord to whom we belong. *He is the one we are trying to please, not just ourselves*, ⁹because the very purpose for which Christ died and became alive again is that he might be Lord of all people, both of those who have already died and of those who are still living.

Romans 14:10-12

THEME: *You should neither condemn nor despise your fellow believers who believe differently about religious regulations from what you do, because it is God who will say whether he approves of what we have done.*

¹⁰It is **disgraceful that you** *who practice certain religious regulations* say that God will punish your fellow believers *who do not practice those regulations*. *I say this because the time will come when all of us will stand before God, and he will say whether or not he approves of what we have done*. It is also disgraceful that **you** *who do not practice those regulations* despise your fellow believers *who practice them!* ¹¹Remember *what God has said about those who do things that displease him,*

Everyone will bow down before me! It is as *certain as the fact that I live!* Everyone will acknowledge *that because I am God, I have the right to judge and punish people!*

¹²So, *it is clear that it is God who will decide whether or not he approves of what each of us has done.*

Romans 14:13-18

THEME: *Instead of condemning each other, decide not to do anything that might lead your fellow believer to sin by following your example and which would then cause others to speak evil of you.*

¹³Since *it is God who will judge everyone*, let's stop saying that *God should* punish some of our fellow believers! Instead, we should decide that we will not do anything that would *be an example to fellow believers that might cause* them to stop trusting in God. ¹⁴I am absolutely certain on the basis of *my close relationship with* the Lord Jesus that there is nothing that by itself is wrong *to eat*. But if someone thinks it is wrong to eat something, then for that person it is wrong to eat it. *So, you should not encourage him to eat it.* ¹⁵If you eat food that **anyone** for whom Christ died *thinks is wrong to eat, you might be encouraging that believer to do something that he believes is wrong. As a result, you might cause that fellow believer to stop trusting in God.* He would thus be ruined *spiritually*

simply because you have stopped behaving as one who loves *others should behave!*¹⁶ On the same basis, do not *do something you think is good if, as a result, your fellow believer would sin, and then others would speak evil of you who say you are Christians.*¹⁷ Letting God rule our lives does not *refer to whether we obey regulations about eating or drinking something!* Instead, *it means we must live righteously, act peacefully towards others, and be joyful by the power of the Holy Spirit.*¹⁸ Those who serve Christ by *acting* in such ways please God, and others will also respect them.

Romans 14:19-23

THEME: *Try to do what will help fellow believers to be at peace with each other and to grow spiritually. Do not destroy what God has done in others' lives as a result of your eating certain things.*

¹⁹ So, we should always eagerly try to *conduct our lives in a way that will cause peace among fellow Christians*, and we should try to do what will help each other to mature *spiritually.*²⁰ Do not destroy the work of God *in the life of any believer by eating certain kinds of food that such a person considers wrong to eat!* God permits us to eat every *kind of food.* But if, by your eating *certain kinds of food,* you encourage another person to sin *by doing what he believes is wrong,* you are doing wrong.²¹ It is good neither to eat meat nor to drink wine, nor *to do anything else at any time if it will cause one of your fellow believers to stop trusting in God.*²² Let God tell you *what things are right for you to do, but don't try to force others to accept what you believe!* God is pleased with those who do what they know is right and as a result don't feel guilty *concerning what they have done, because they have done only those things that they believe are right.*²³ But some believers are not certain *that God will approve of their eating a certain kind of food.* So if they eat it, *they think God will punish them.* And *God truly will punish them, because they have done things that they believe are not right.* Those who do **anything** without being certain *that it is right in God's sight* are sinning.

15

Romans 15:1-4

THEME: *We should not be irritated by the practices of those who are uncertain whether God will condemn them for doing certain things that the Mosaic law forbids. Instead, we should do things that please our fellow Christians, because we should follow Christ as our model.*

¹ Most of us know *that it is all right for us to do certain things that the laws given to Moses said the Jews shouldn't do.* But we should be patient with those who are unsure *about such things,* and we should not let them irritate us. We should not *simply* please ourselves.² Each of us should *do the things that please the fellow believers with whom we come in contact, things that will benefit them.* We should *do those things* in order to help them mature *spiritually.*³ We should *please our fellow believers,* because Christ *has set us an example.* He did not *do things* to please himself. On the contrary, *he tried to please God even when others insulted him,* as it is written *in Scripture that the Messiah said to God, "When people insulted you, it was as though they were also insulting me."*⁴ You should remember that what was written previously *in the Scriptures* was written to teach us, in order that we would be patient and be encouraged *by believing what is written.* If we do that, we can confidently expect *God to do for us all he has promised.*

Romans 15:5-6

THEME: May God enable all of you to live harmoniously with each other.

⁵God is the one who enables us to be patient and who encourages us. *I am asking him that he would enable all of you to live harmoniously with each other, following the example of Christ Jesus.* ⁶Then, as you are united in what you think and say, you will praise God, *who is the heavenly father of our Lord Jesus Christ.*

Romans 15:7-12

THEME: Accept each other as Christ has accepted you, remembering that what Christ has done was both to help the Jews and to cause non-Jews to praise God.

⁷So I say to all of you believers at Rome, accept each other. *If you do that, people will praise God as they see you thus behaving like Christ. Accept each other just as Christ accepted you!* ⁸I want you to remember that Christ helped us Jews by what he did, in order to show that God is faithful. That is, *his coming as our Messiah* fulfilled what God promised to *our Jewish* ancestors. ⁹And by acting mercifully to them and the non-Jews, he also caused the non-Jews to praise him. *What he has done for the non-Jews* fulfills what is written *in the Scriptures that David said to God:* “So I will praise you *when I am* among the non-Jews, and I will sing to you.” ¹⁰David also wrote, “Rejoice with us God’s people, you who are not our fellow Israelites!” ¹¹And Moses wrote *in the Scriptures,* “Praise the Lord, all you non-Jews, and may everyone praise him.” ¹²And Isaiah wrote *in the Scriptures,* “There will be a descendant of King David who will begin to rule the non-Jews, and they will confidently expect him to *fulfill what he has promised.*”

Romans 15:13

THEME: May God make you completely joyful and peaceful in order that you may have abundant hope.

¹³God is the one who causes you to be confidently expecting *him to do what he has promised.* *I pray* that he will cause you to be completely joyful and have peace as you trust *in him.* And as you do that, by the power of the Holy Spirit you will more and more confidently expect to *receive what God has promised to give you.*

Romans 15:14-16

THEME: I have written frankly to you in this letter because of what God in his kindness commissioned me to do among the non-Jews.

¹⁴My fellow believers, I myself am *completely* sure that you yourselves *have acted toward others* in a completely good way. You have *acted well* because you have known completely *all that God wants you to know* and because you are able to teach each other. ¹⁵However, I have written to you quite frankly *in this letter* about some things in order to remind you *about those things.* *I have written this* because God in his kindness has *appointed me* ¹⁶to work for Jesus Christ among the non-Jews. *God has appointed me* to act like a priest as I *proclaim* his good message, in order that the non-Jews *will believe in Christ and be accepted by him.* *They will be* like an offering to God as a result of their being dedicated to *him* by the Holy Spirit.

Romans 15:17-21

THEME: *I am happy about my work for God, which I have now completed in this region by proclaiming the gospel in places where people have not heard about Christ.*

¹⁷ It follows that, because of my relationship with Christ Jesus, I am happy about my work for God. ¹⁸ I will speak boldly only about the work that Christ has enabled me to do. I do that work in order that non-Jews might pay attention to the message about Christ as a result of what I have said and done, ¹⁹ specifically, by my performing many powerful miracles. I have done those things as a result of God's Spirit powerfully enabling me. As a result of my doing those things, while traveling all the way around from Jerusalem to the province of Illyricum, I have completed my work of proclaiming the message about Christ in those areas. ²⁰ As I proclaim that message, I am always eagerly trying to proclaim it in places where people have not already heard about Christ. I do that in order that, as I work for God, I might not simply be continuing the work for him that someone else already started. I do not want to be like a man who would build a house on a foundation that someone else laid. ²¹ On the contrary, my goal is to fulfill what was written in the Scriptures about the Messiah: "Those who did not hear about him previously will perceive his truth. Truly, those who have not heard about him will hear and understand his message."

Romans 15:22-29

THEME: *Because of this work, I have often been hindered from visiting you, but I hope to see you as I journey through your area and I hope that you will give me what I need for my next journey. But now I am about to go to Jerusalem to take funds to God's people there. So later I will visit you in Rome, and I know that Christ will bless us there.*

²² Because I have attempted to preach the message about Christ in places where they have not heard about him, I have been hindered many times from being able to visit you. ²³ But now there are no more places in these regions where people have not heard about Christ. Furthermore, for several years I have wanted to visit you. ²⁴ So I hope to come to see you. I hope to do that on my way to the provinces in Spain. I hope to see you as I journey through your area, and I hope that by whatever you give me you will help me on my journey to Spain. But before I go there, I want to enjoy being with you for just a little while, although I would like to stay with you much longer. ²⁵ But I won't be able to visit you now, because I am about to go to Jerusalem in order to take money for God's people there. ²⁶ The believers in the provinces of Macedonia and Achaia decided to contribute some money for those of God's people in Jerusalem who are poor. ²⁷ It was their own decision to do this, but truly they owe something to God's people in Jerusalem. The non-Jewish believers benefited **spiritually** from Jewish believers as a result of hearing the message about Christ from them, so the non-Jews should also help the Jewish believers in Jerusalem by giving them money. ²⁸ So when I have finished this task by safely delivering all this money that the believers in Macedonia and Achaia have given, I will leave Jerusalem and visit you in Rome on my way to Spain. ²⁹ And I know that when I visit you, Christ will abundantly bless us.^{jj}

^{jj} OR, And I know that when I visit you, Christ will enable me to bless you.

Romans 15:30-33

THEME: *I urge you to pray fervently that God will protect me from the unbelieving Jews in Judea, and that God's people there will accept the money I take to them, and also that I may be refreshed by visiting you. May God be with you all.*

³⁰Because *we belong* to our Lord Jesus Christ and because the Spirit of God *causes us to love each other*, I urge you *all that you help me by* fervently praying to God for me. ³¹*Pray that God will protect me from being harmed by the Jews in Judea who do not believe the message about Christ.* Also pray that God's people in Jerusalem will accept the money that I *take* to them. ³²Pray these things in order that I may come to you if God wants me to come, and that I may come joyfully, and that God will refresh my *spirit as a result of my being* with you. ³³*I pray that God, who causes us to have peace, will help you.*^{kk} May it be so!

16

Romans 16:1-2

THEME: *I am introducing and commending Phoebe to you, and I ask you to receive her as a fellow believer and to give her whatever she needs.*

¹*By means of this letter* I am introducing and recommending to you our fellow believer Phoebe. She is a deacon in the congregation in *the city of Cenchrea*. ²*I am asking you to receive her because of her relationship with the Lord. You should do that because those who are God's people ought to receive their fellow believers. I am also requesting you to help her by giving her whatever she needs, because she has helped many people, including me.*

Romans 16:3-16

THEME: *I send greetings to many individuals among the believers there.*

³Tell Priscilla and *her husband* Aquila that I send greetings to them.^{ll} They worked with me for Christ Jesus, ⁴and they were even willing to die in order *to save my life*. It is not only I who thank them *for helping me*, but the people in all the non-Jewish congregations also *thank them for saving my life*. ⁵Also tell the congregation *that meets* in their house that I send my greetings to them. Tell my dear friend Epaenetus the same thing. He is the first man in *the province of Asia* who *believed* in Christ. ⁶Tell Mary, who has worked hard *for Christ* for your benefit, that I send my greetings to her. ⁷I also send my greetings to Andronicus and *his wife* Junia,^{mmm} who are my fellow Jews and who were also *previously* in prison with me. They are respected apostles,ⁿⁿ and they became Christians before I did. ⁸I also send my greetings to Ampliatus, who is a dear friend because of his relationship with the Lord. ⁹I also send my greetings to Urbanus, who works for Christ with us, and to my dear friend Stachys. ¹⁰I also send my greetings to Apelles, whom Christ has approved *because Apelles successfully endured trials*. Tell the *believers who live in the house of* Aristobulus that I send my greetings to them. ¹¹Also tell Herodion, who is my fellow Jew,

^{kk} OR, ...will be with you.

^{ll} OR, Tell Priscilla and *her husband* Aquila that I am thinking fondly of them.

^{mmm} OR, ...and his sister Julia...

ⁿⁿ OR, ...They are well-known apostles...

that I send my greetings to him. Tell the same thing to those who *live in the house* of Narcissus who belong to the Lord.¹² I also send my greetings to Tryphaena and *her sister* Tryphosa, who work hard for the Lord. I also send my greetings to Persis. *We all* love her and she has worked very hard for the Lord.¹³ Tell Rufus, who is an outstanding Christian, that I send my greetings to him. *Tell the same thing* to his mother, *who has treated me as though I were her son*.¹⁴ Tell Asyncritus and Phlegon and Hermes and Patrobas and Hermas and the fellow believers who *meet* with them that I am sending my greetings to them.¹⁵ I also send my greetings to Philologus, *to his wife* Julia,^{oo} to Nereus and his sister, and to Olympas, and to all God's people who *meet* with them.¹⁶ Greet one another affectionately, but in a pure way, *when you gather together*. The *believers in all the Christian congregations in this area* send their greetings to you.

Romans 16:17-20

THEME: *Note those who are causing quarrels among you and those who cause people to turn away from God. Avoid them, because they only want to satisfy their own desires and deceive those who do not suspect their motives. If you avoid such people, God will soon crush Satan under your feet.*

¹⁷ My fellow believers, I exhort you to watch out for those people who cause divisions among you and who cause people to turn away *from God because they teach things that are contrary to the message about Christ* that others taught you. Keep away from such people!¹⁸ They do not serve our Lord Christ! On the contrary, they only want to satisfy their own desires! Also, by all the eloquent things they say they deceive the minds of those people who do not realize *that their teaching is false*.¹⁹ *Believers* everywhere know that **you** have paid attention to *the good message about Christ*, with the result that I rejoice about **you**. But I also want you to be wise, *with the result that you do what is good*. I also want you to avoid doing what is evil.²⁰ *If you avoid people who teach what is false*, God, who causes us to be peaceful, will be crushing Satan *as though he was under your feet!* *I pray that our Lord Jesus will continue to act kindly towards you.*

Romans 16:21-23

THEME: *Several of those who are with me send their greetings.*

²¹ Timothy, who works with me, and Lucius and Jason and Sosipater, who are my fellow Jews, *want you to know that they are sending their greetings to you*.²² I, Tertius, *one who also belongs to the Lord, also want you to know that I am sending my greetings to you. I am writing this letter as Paul tells me what to write for him*.²³ I, Paul, am staying in the house of Gaius, and the whole congregation *here meets* in his house. He *also wants you to know that* he is sending his greetings to you. Erastus, the treasurer of *this city*, also *wants you to know that* he is sending his greetings to you. Our fellow believer Quartus also sends his greetings to you.^{pp}

Romans 16:25-27

THEME: *We should forever praise the One who alone is God, who alone is truly wise.*

²⁵ *As I proclaim the good message about Jesus Christ, I tell about God, the one who is able to strengthen you spiritually*. I also proclaim the *truth that God did not reveal in all*

^{oo} OR, ...his sister Julia...

^{pp} Some Greek manuscripts add verse 24, "May the Lord Jesus Christ continue to act kindly toward you all. Amen!"

previous ages,²⁶ but which *he* has now revealed. *I, along with others, have proclaimed* what the prophets wrote *about Christ*. We are doing what the eternal God commanded *us to do*. We want the *people in* all ethnic groups to know *Christ* so that they may believe *in him* and obey *him*.²⁷ *I desire that, by Jesus Christ enabling us, we will forever praise the one who alone is God, who alone is truly wise. May it be so!*

The Apostle Paul wrote several letters to the Christians at Corinth.

We call this letter

1 Corinthians

1

1 Corinthians 1:1-3

THEME: *As your apostle, I greet you Corinthian believers, and I desire that God bless you.*

¹I, Paul, *am writing this letter*. Sosthenes, our fellow believer, is with *me as I write it*. God appointed me to be an apostle of Christ Jesus because that is what God desired. ²*I am sending this letter to you who belong to the congregations of God in the city of Corinth. God has set you apart for himself because of your close relationship with Christ Jesus. God has appointed you to be his people and to live pure lives, just as he has appointed all the people everywhere who belong to him to live pure lives. You and they have trusted in the Lord Jesus Christ. He is their sovereign Lord as well as the sovereign Lord of all of us who have trusted in him.*

³We desire that God, who is our *heavenly* Father, and Jesus Christ, who is our sovereign Lord, will continue to act kindly toward you and cause you to experience *inner* peace.

1 Corinthians 1:4-9

THEME: *I thank God for you and for all the spiritual abilities he has given you.*

⁴I very often thank God concerning you because he has acted toward you kindly, in ways you don't deserve. He has done this because you have a close relationship with Christ Jesus. ⁵That is, *God* has very abundantly helped you spiritually because you have a close relationship with Christ. Specifically, God has abundantly enabled you to speak messages *that his Spirit revealed to you*, and he has abundantly enabled you to know many things that his Spirit revealed to you. ⁶In that way, *he* confirmed to you that what we proclaimed about Christ is true. ⁷As a result, while you wait for our Lord Jesus Christ to return, within your group you truly possess every ability that *God's Spirit gives to believers*. ⁸God will also cause you to steadfastly *trust Christ to the very end of your lives*. The result will be that God will not consider you guilty of *any sin* when our Lord Jesus Christ returns to earth. ⁹You can depend on God to do that. He is the one who chose you to become intimately associated with his Son, Jesus Christ, who is our Lord.

1 Corinthians 1:10-17

THEME: *Stop creating divisions in your congregations on the basis of which Christian leader you favor.*

¹⁰My fellow believers, by the authority of our Lord Jesus Christ I urgently appeal to all of you to agree with one another. What I mean is, stop dividing into groups. Instead, be united concerning what you understand *about spiritual matters* and be united in the decisions you make. ¹¹My fellow believers, *I urge this* because some members of Chloe's

household have told me that you are quarreling among yourselves.¹² Specifically, some of you say, “Paul is the one to whom we are loyal,” and others say, “Peter is the one to whom we are loyal,” and still others say, “Christ is the one to whom we are loyal.”¹³ *It is ridiculous that you are quarreling and dividing up into groups instead of being loyal to Christ alone! Christ certainly has not divided himself into parts and distributed them out to groups of people who oppose each other!* I, Paul, certainly did not die on the cross for you! When you were baptized, you certainly did not promise that you were submitting to me!¹⁴ I thank God that Crispus and Gaius were the only ones from among you whom I baptized.¹⁵ As a result, no one else there in Corinth can say, “Paul baptized me so that I would become submissive to him.”¹⁶ Oh yes, now I remember that I also baptized the household of Stephanas, but I do not remember baptizing anyone else there.¹⁷ Christ sent me not primarily to baptize people, but to preach the good message about him. When I did that, he did not want me to use words that human philosophers consider wise. I did not want the message about what Christ accomplished when he was nailed to the cross to lose its power.

1 Corinthians 1:18-19

THEME: *The message about Christ dying on the cross is the means of saving us who believe it.*

¹⁸Those who are perishing spiritually because they do not believe the message about what Christ accomplished when he was nailed to the cross consider that message to be foolish. But to us who are being saved spiritually because we believe that message, it demonstrates that God acts powerfully to save us.¹⁹ *It is like these words of God that a prophet wrote long ago,*

By the things that I will do, I will show that the ideas of those who think they are wise are completely useless.

I will ignore the ideas that they think are so smart.

1 Corinthians 1:20-25

THEME: *Some people think that the message about Christ is foolish, but to us whom God has chosen it shows God's power.*

²⁰So, do you know what God thinks about what scholars and philosophers and people who consider themselves to be wise say? *He does not pay attention to what they say, because he has shown clearly that what unbelievers think is wise is not wise at all. It is really foolish!*²¹ God, acting very wisely, made it impossible for unbelievers to know God by doing what they thought was wise. Instead, he was happy to save those who trust in Christ as the result of hearing the message that was proclaimed to them, a message that others consider to be foolish.²² The Jews want people to prove that their message is true by performing miracles. The non-Jews want to hear only messages that they consider full of wisdom.²³ As for us, we proclaim the message about what Christ accomplished for us when he was nailed to the cross. That message offends Jews because they don't think the Messiah will die, and non-Jews think it is a foolish message.²⁴ But to us whom God has chosen to belong to himself—both Jews and non-Jews—that message shows that God acted powerfully and wisely by sending Christ to die for us.²⁵ Keep in mind that unbelievers may think God was acting foolishly by doing that, but the truth is that he was acting more wisely than unbelievers who think they are wise. And unbelievers may think that God was acting weakly by sending his Son to die, but he was acting more powerfully than unbelievers who think they act powerfully.

1 Corinthians 1:26-31

THEME: *God chose you who were mostly despised people, not important people, to belong to Christ, so you should boast only about him.*

²⁶ My fellow believers, remember what *kind of people* you were when God chose you. *Not many of you* whom he chose were people whom *unbelievers considered to be wise*. Very few of you were considered to be important. Very few of you came from families with a high social standing. ²⁷ Instead, it was *often* those whom *unbelievers considered to be foolish* whom God chose. He did that in order to shame those whom *unbelievers consider to be wise*. It was *often* those whom *unbelievers* considered unimportant whom God chose, in order to shame those whom *unbelievers* consider important. ²⁸ It was often those who were despised and considered worthless whom God chose, in order to make completely ineffective those whom *unbelievers consider to be important*. ²⁹ *He did that* in order that no one could boast to God about their wisdom or importance. ³⁰ It is because of what God *has done* that you have a close relationship with Christ Jesus. God *accomplished* his wise *plan to save us* by what Christ did for us. As a result of what Christ did, God erases the record of our sins, sets us apart for himself, and frees us from the guilt of *our sins*. ³¹ So it is **the Lord** we should boast about, *not about our being better than other believers*. We should do as *Jeremiah wrote in the Scriptures*,

Those who boast should boast *only* about what the Lord has done.

2

1 Corinthians 2:1-5

THEME: *God showed that my message was true by the powerful things he did, not because I spoke in a way that would make people think highly of me.*

¹ My fellow believers, when I came to you, I proclaimed to you the message God had revealed to me. But I did not proclaim it using eloquent words that would make people think highly of me, nor did I use brilliant reasoning that unbelievers would think portrayed great wisdom. ² I did that because I decided that I would speak only about Jesus Christ. Specifically, I told you *what he accomplished for us when he was killed by being nailed to a cross*. ³ Furthermore, when I was with you, I felt that I was not adequate *to do what Christ wanted me to do*. I was afraid *that I would not be able to do it*, and because of that I was trembling very much. ⁴ When I taught you and preached to you, I did not speak words that *unbelievers would consider wise* in order to convince them that my message was true. Instead, *God's Spirit* showed that it was true by performing miracles. ⁵ *I taught and preached that way* in order that you might believe *my message*, not because you heard words that people consider to be wise, but *because you realized God's power*.

1 Corinthians 2:6-16

THEME: *Unbelievers do not consider my message is one that contains wisdom, because I speak what God's Spirit reveals to me.*

⁶ I do teach a message that people who are *spiritually mature consider to be wise*. But I do not teach a message that unbelievers consider to be wise. I also do not teach a message that unbelieving rulers in the world consider to be wise. *Their opinion does not matter*, because *some day* they will lose their power. ⁷ Instead, I teach about what God planned *long ago* in his wisdom. It is something that people did not know about previously, because *God* did not reveal it previously. But God determined before he created the world

that he would bring great benefit to us by his wise plan.⁸ None of those who rule this world knew that wise plan. If they had known it, they would not have nailed our wonderful Lord to the cross.⁹ But *we believers need to remember these words that a prophet wrote in Scriptures:*

Things that no one has ever seen,
things that no one ever heard,
things that no one ever thought could happen—
those are the things that God has prepared for those who love him.

¹⁰ God has caused his Spirit to reveal those things **to us believers**. His Spirit can do that because he knows thoroughly the meaning of all things. He even knows the things about God that are very difficult to understand.¹¹ Only a person himself knows what he is thinking.^a Similarly, only God's Spirit knows what God is thinking.¹² It was not the ideas that unbelievers teach that we accepted. Instead, it was the Spirit who came from God that we received, in order that we might know the things that God has freely done for us.¹³ Those are the things that I tell you about. As I do that, I do not tell you things that someone *whom others thought* was wise taught me. Instead, I tell you truths that God's Spirit taught *me*, and I explain those spiritual truths to people whose thinking is guided by God's Spirit.^b ¹⁴ Those who are unbelievers reject the truths that God's Spirit teaches us, because they *consider those truths to be* foolish. They cannot understand them, because it is God's Spirit who enables us to evaluate those truths correctly, *and unbelievers do not have God's Spirit*.¹⁵ We who have God's Spirit can judge correctly the *value of all truths that the Spirit reveals*, but *unbelievers cannot evaluate us correctly*.¹⁶ As *one of our prophets wrote*, "No human has known what the Lord is thinking; no human is able to instruct him," but we believers **are** able to think *about things in the way that Christ thinks about them*.

3

1 Corinthians 3:1-4

THEME: *I was unable to teach you difficult concepts because you were controlled by your self-directed nature, as evidenced by your quarreling about which leader you are loyal to.*

¹ My fellow believers, *when I was with you*, I was not able to teach you as *I would teach people who are controlled by the Holy Spirit*. Instead, *I had to teach you as I would teach people who are controlled by their self-directed nature. I taught very simple concepts to you who had recently believed in Christ, as a parent would speak very simple words to an infant*.² I did not *teach you things that were difficult for you to understand, just as a woman does not give her baby solid food that the baby cannot chew and digest. And just as a woman breast-feeds her baby, I taught you simple spiritual concepts*, because at that time you were not able to understand difficult things. And you are still not able to understand difficult concepts,³ because you are still controlled by your self-directed nature. Some of you are jealous and quarreling. That shows that your self-directed nature is controlling you! It shows that *you are acting like* unbelievers act.⁴ By some of you saying, "I am *loyal to Paul*," and others saying, "I am *loyal to Apollos*," you show that *you are acting like* unbelievers.

^a OR, Only a person's spirit knows what that person is thinking.

^b OR, ...I teach spiritual *truths to spiritual people*.

1 Corinthians 3:5-9a

THEME: *I preached the gospel to you first, and Apollos followed, but we are both serving God equally.*

⁵So what you really ought to think about Apollos and me is that we are just men who serve God. As a result of our *telling you the message about Christ*, you trusted in him. Both of us are just doing the work the Lord appointed us to do. ⁶I was *the first one who preached God's message to you*. I was like someone who plants seeds. Later, Apollos taught you more of God's message. That was like someone who waters plants after they start to grow. But it is God who *enables people to grow spiritually, just as he is the one who causes plants to grow*. ⁷So, *the person who first preaches God's message to people is not important, nor is the person who later teaches people more of God's message important, just as it is not the person who plants the seeds or the person who waters the plants who is important. Instead, it is God, who causes plants to grow and who causes people to grow spiritually, who is important*. ⁸The person who first preaches God's message to people and the one who later teaches them more of God's message are both trying to reach the same goal. And God will reward each of them according to how they served him. ⁹Remember that Apollos and I are both working together for God. *You don't belong to us. Just as a field belongs to its owner, not to those who work in it, you belong to God, not to us who work for him.*

1 Corinthians 3:9b-15

THEME: *Those who teach believers must examine what they are teaching, because God will reward them only if their teaching is valuable and long-lasting.*

Also, a house belongs to its owner. *It does not belong to the man who built it. In the same way, God is the one to whom you belong*. ¹⁰Just as a skilled builder lays a foundation before he builds a house, as a result of God kindly helping me, *I was the first one who declared the message about Christ to you*. And just as others build a house on its foundation, there were others who later taught you more about Christ. But just as those who build houses must be careful about what materials they use to build them, those who teach God's truth must be careful about what they teach. ¹¹Just as people can put in only one foundation for a house, *there is only one message we can give to people. That message is about Jesus Christ*. ¹²Furthermore, people can build a house on its foundation with materials that are valuable and do not burn easily, such as gold, silver, and expensive jewels. Or they can build a house with materials that are not valuable and that burn easily, such as wood, hay, and straw. ¹³Later it will become clear what kind of material they used to build the house. *In the same way, when people teach, it will later become clear what kind of things they taught. God will make that clear at the time he judges us*. ¹⁴When a fire starts burning a house, it becomes clear whether the builders used materials in their work that will burn, or materials that will not burn. Similarly, when God judges us, it will be clear whether we taught others things that were long-lasting and valuable, or not. *If the materials used to build a house are materials that do not burn, the builder will receive a reward. Similarly, if we have taught others things that are valuable and long-lasting, God will give us a reward*. ¹⁵If the things we have taught are not valuable and long-lasting, *we will not get a reward. We will be saved from hell, but that is all we will get. We will be like a man who escapes from a fire without saving any of his possessions*.

1 Corinthians 3:16-17

THEME: *God will destroy anyone who destroys the unity of a congregation.*

¹⁶You need to remember that God *is present among you as he was present in the Temple in Jerusalem*. God's Spirit lives within you. ¹⁷So, *just as God will destroy anyone who tries to destroy his Temple, he will destroy anyone who destroys the unity of a congregation. He will do that because he has set you, his people, apart for himself, just as he set his Temple apart for himself.*

1 Corinthians 3:18-23

THEME: *Stop being proud about one Christian leader or another, because we are all just working for your benefit.*

¹⁸Some among you think you are wise because unbelievers previously thought you were wise. Stop deceiving yourselves! *If you really want to be wise, by accepting what God considers to be wise you should be willing to let unbelievers consider you to be foolish.*

¹⁹You should do that because things that unbelievers *consider to be wise*, God considers to be foolish. *We can learn from the Scriptures what God says about that,*

As to those who think they are wise, he messes up their plans by the mistakes they make!

²⁰And *we can learn from these words of Scripture,*

The Lord considers as useless the thoughts of *humans who just think they are wise.*

²¹So stop boasting about *how good one Christian leader is or how good another Christian leader is! All of us exist as leaders only to help you!* ²²Specifically, don't boast about me, or about Apollos, or about Peter! Everything in the world exists to *benefit you believers*. Whether you live or whether you die, the things that are happening now or the things that will happen in the future, are all to bring benefit to you. ²³*You should boast about Christ, not about your leaders, because you belong to him, and Christ belongs to God.*

4

1 Corinthians 4:1-7

THEME: *Stop judging your leaders' value; do not be proud of one and despise another.*

¹So people ought to consider us *apostles^c* to be *merely* servants of Christ. God has given to us *the work of* telling others the message that he has now revealed to us. ²With respect to doing that, those who are given work are required to do that work faithfully. ³I am not concerned whether you or *the judges in* some court decide whether I have done my work faithfully or not. I do not even judge myself *about that*. ⁴I do not think that I have done anything wrong, but that does not prove that I have done nothing wrong. The Lord is the one who judges me. ⁵So stop judging any of us before the time *when God judges everyone!* Don't judge us before the Lord comes! He is the one who will reveal the sinful things people have done in secret. He will even reveal people's thoughts. At that time God will praise each person in a way *that each one deserves.*

^c OR, ...*Apollos and me...*

⁶ My fellow believers, I have *told you* all these things as illustrations of myself and Apollos. I have done this for your sake, so that you may learn *to live according to the saying*, “Do not act contrary to what is written *in the Scriptures*.” If you follow that rule, you will not be proud of one *spiritual leader* and despise another. ⁷ No one has made any of you superior to others. *All the abilities* that you have, you received *from God*. So if you received them all *from God*, why do you boast *thinking* “I got these abilities *from myself, not from God!*”?

1 Corinthians 4:8-13

THEME: *It is disgusting that you are so proud of your spiritual gifts and that you despise us apostles.*

⁸ *It is disgusting that you act as though* you have already received everything you need *spiritually*. You act as though you were *spiritually* rich.^d You act as though you have already begun to rule as kings with Christ. Well, I wish you really were ruling *with him*, so that we *apostles* might also rule with you! ⁹ But it seems to me that God has put us *apostles* on display at the end of the line. We are like men who have been condemned to die, who have been put in the arena where everyone can see *the wild animals* killing us. And not only people, but even angels, all over the world, *are watching us, as people* watch those who are performing a play *in a theater*. ¹⁰ Many people consider us to be fools because we *preach about* Christ, but you proudly think you are wise because of your close relationship with Christ. Many people *consider us* to be unimpressive, but you *proudly* think that you impress others. People respect you, but they don't respect us. ¹¹ Up to this present time we have often been hungry. We have often been thirsty. We have ragged clothes. Often we have been beaten. *We have traveled so much that we have* no regular homes to live in. ¹² We work very hard *to earn a living*. When *people* curse us, we *ask God* to bless them. When we are persecuted, we endure it. ¹³ When *people* slander us, we reply kindly to them. Up to this present time unbelievers *consider us worthless, as though we were* garbage and a rubbish heap.

1 Corinthians 4:14-17

THEME: *Imitate the way I serve Christ.*

¹⁴ I am writing this to you, not to make you feel ashamed, but instead to warn you as *though you were* my dear children. ¹⁵ I say this because as *an apostle of* Christ Jesus I was *the first one* who proclaimed the good message to you. As a result, I was the one who enabled you to receive eternal life. So even if there were thousands of Christians who have instructed you, I was the only one who became *like* a father to you. ¹⁶ So I urge you to *live for Christ* the way I do. ¹⁷ In order to *help you do that*, I am sending Timothy to you. I love him *as though he were* my son. He serves the Lord faithfully. He will remind you of the way I conduct my life *as one who* has a close relationship with Christ Jesus. The way I conduct my life is the same as how I teach *others to conduct their lives* in all the congregations *to whom I have spoken*.

1 Corinthians 4:18-21

THEME: *I hope you will change your thinking so that I don't have to punish you when I come.*

¹⁸ Some of you have become proud, thinking I will not come *to rebuke your congregation about what they are doing*. ¹⁹ But if the Lord wants me to come, I will come to you soon. Then I will not *pay any attention* to what those proud people say. Instead, I will find out

^d OR, ...You act as though you had received all *the spiritual gifts you need*.

whether they have God's power.²⁰ Remember that God judges whether or not we are letting him rule our lives, not by listening to how we talk, but by seeing if his power is present among us.²¹ So what do you prefer? Do you want me to come to you and punish you because you have not changed your ways, or shall I come to you and act lovingly and gently toward you because you have done what I told you to do?

5

1 Corinthians 5:1-5

THEME: *You should expel the man in your congregation who has acted so immorally.*

¹ Now I want to discuss another matter. It has been reported to me—and I believe it is true—that some people among you have been acting in a sexually immoral way, in a way that is so bad that not even people who do not know about God act that way. People tell me that a man is living with his stepmother.^e ² You should be sad about what that man is doing! You should have expelled him from your congregation! *But you haven't done that*, so it is disgusting that you are proud, *thinking you are spiritually mature!* ³ As for me, I have already decided *how you should* punish that man. And even though I am away from you, my spirit is with you, and you should do as I would do if I were there with you. ⁴ *What I have decided is that* when you have gathered together with the authority of our Lord Jesus, and my spirit is with you, and the power of our Lord Jesus *is with you*,⁵ you should put that man into Satan's hands for his body to be punished, so that *he will turn away from his sinful behavior* and his spirit will be saved on the day when the Lord *returns*.

1 Corinthians 5:6-8

THEME: *Make sure that no one in your congregation is acting immorally or maliciously or wickedly.*

⁶ It is not good that, *while you are letting that immoral man continue to be in your congregation*, you are boasting *about being spiritually mature*. You know that a small amount of yeast affects all the bread dough *into which it is put*. *Similarly, one person who continues to sin will have a bad effect on the whole congregation.* ⁷ *So just as we Jews expel the old yeast from our houses during the Passover celebration so that we may have a fresh batch of dough without yeast in it, you must expel such evil people from your congregation.* *Do that so that you can truly be holy people, as I know you really are.* Remember that Christ sacrificed himself *so that God could spare us from being punished for our sins, just as the Jews sacrificed lambs during the Passover celebration so that God would spare them.* ⁸ *So let us celebrate the fact that God has freed us from being punished for our sins, just as the Jews celebrated Passover to celebrate God freeing them from being slaves in Egypt. They made sure that there was no old yeast in the dough. They ate bread that had no yeast in it. In the same way, let us make sure that there are no people in our congregations who act maliciously toward others or live wicked lives. Instead, make sure that those in our congregations are ones who are sincere and speak truthfully.*

^e OR, ...with his father's other wife.

1 Corinthians 5:9-13

THEME: *Expel wicked people from your congregation.*

⁹In the previous letter I wrote to you, I said that you should not associate with sexually immoral people. ¹⁰I did not mean that you should not associate with **unbelievers** who are immoral, or who desire things that belong to others, or who forcefully seize things that belong to others, or who associate with swindlers, or who worship idols. You would have to leave this world *to avoid all people* like that. ¹¹But now *I am making clear that* when I wrote, I *meant that* you should not associate with those who say they are fellow believers, if they are sexually immoral or if they are covetous and forcefully seize things that belong to others, or worship idols, or slander others, or become drunk. You should not associate with people like that, and you should not even eat with them! ¹²It is certainly not my business to judge people who are not believers and who do not belong to *Christian congregations*. But it certainly is your business to judge those who are in *your congregations*. ¹³God is the one who will judge those who are not believers. *Do as the Scriptures command:* “Expel the wicked person from your midst!”

6

1 Corinthians 6:1-6

THEME: *It is disgusting that you prosecute fellow believers and let judges who are not believers decide your cases.*

¹*Now another matter.* When any of you *believers* accuses another believer about some matter, he takes that matter to judges who are not believers, *for them to decide the case*, instead of asking God’s people *to decide it*. That is disgusting! ²You should keep in mind that *we who are* God’s people will *some day* judge those who are unbelievers. So, since you will be judging unbelievers, aren’t you capable of judging between *believers who disagree on small matters*? ³You should keep in mind that we will even judge angels! So we certainly should be able to judge *matters that relate to how we live here on earth*! ⁴When you *believers* have a dispute, you choose as judges *to decide your case* people whom the congregation cannot respect *because those judges are not believers*. Why do you do that? ⁵I am saying this to make you ashamed. Surely there is someone among you who is wise enough to judge disputes between believers! ⁶But instead, some believers *among you* accuse other believers in a legal court. And what is worse, you let unbelievers judge the cases!

1 Corinthians 6:7-11

THEME: *God has freed you from your former sinful behavior, so remember that he will exclude from his kingdom those who engage in all kinds of sinful behavior.*

⁷The fact that you have **any** lawsuits among you *shows that* you have completely failed as *Christians*.^f You should *allow other believers* to wrong you *without taking them to court!* You should not accuse them when *they* cheat you! ⁸*But you aren’t doing that.* Instead, some of you are cheating others and doing wrong to them. *That is bad.* But you are doing that to fellow believers, *and that is even worse!*

^f OR, The fact that you have **any** lawsuits among you *shows that* you have *allowed Satan* to defeat you.

⁹You should keep in mind that wicked people will not become *members of the group* over whom God will rule. Do not deceive yourselves *by thinking wrongly about these matters*. People who are sexually immoral, or who worship idols, or who commit adultery, or who happily allow others to commit homosexual acts with them, or who take the initiative in committing homosexual acts, ¹⁰or who are thieves, or who desire and forcefully seize things that belong to others, or who are drunkards, or who slander others, or who are swindlers, will not be among those over whom God rules. ¹¹Some of you previously did things like that. But *God* has freed you *from your sinful behavior*. *He* has set you apart for himself. *He* has erased the record of your sins *because you trusted* in the Lord Jesus Christ and because of what the Spirit of our God *has done for you*.

1 Corinthians 6:12-20

THEME: *Because the Lord wants us to use our bodies in ways that please him, we must avoid all sexually immoral acts.*

¹²Some of you may say, “God allows us to do anything *that he does not forbid*.” But *I would reply*, “*That is true*, but not everything that God permits us to do is helpful to us.” Yes, as some of you say, God permits us to do anything *that he does not forbid*. But as for me, I will not let anything make me *its slave*; *that is, I will not let anything gain control over me in such a way that I will not be able to stop doing it*. ¹³Some of you may also say, “Food is just for us *to put in our stomachs*, and our stomachs are just for us *to put food in*. And since God will do away with food and our stomachs *when he gives us our new bodies*, what we do with our bodies sexually does not affect us any more than eating food does.” But what you have concluded is wrong, because the Lord does not want us to use our bodies to do sexually immoral things. Instead, the Lord *wants us to use our bodies in ways that please him*. Also, the Lord *wants us to do what is good* for our bodies. ¹⁴God, by his power, caused the Lord *Jesus* to live again after he died, and he will cause us to live again after we die, *which shows that he is very concerned about our bodies*.

¹⁵You should keep in mind that your bodies belong to Christ. So should I *or any other believer* take our body, which belongs to Christ, and join it *sexually* to a prostitute? Never! ¹⁶When a man has sexual relations with a prostitute, *it is as though* their two bodies become one body. You should never forget that! What *Moses* wrote *about people who join together sexually is*, “The two of them will become *as though they are one body*.” ¹⁷But those who are joined to the Lord become one with him spiritually.

¹⁸Always run away from doing sexually immoral acts. Other sins that people commit do not affect their bodies, but those who commit sexually immoral acts sin against their own bodies. ¹⁹Keep in mind that your bodies are *like* temples of the Holy Spirit. The Spirit, whom God gave you, lives within you. You do not belong to yourselves. You belong to God, ²⁰*because when his Son died for you it was as though God paid a price for you*. So honor God by *how you use your bodies*!

7

1 Corinthians 7:1-7

THEME: *Married people should not deprive their spouses of sexual relations, except under special conditions.*

¹Now *I will reply* to the things you wrote me about.

It is good for people not to get married.² But since many people are committing sexually immoral acts, *which God detests*, every man should have his own wife *with whom he can have sexual relations*, and every woman should have her own husband *with whom she can have sexual relations*.³ Every man must continue having sexual relations with his wife, and every woman must continue having sexual relations with her husband.⁴ A man's wife does not have the right over her own body *to be the only one to decide about having sexual relations with her husband*. Instead, her husband also has a right *to have a part in that decision*. Similarly, a woman's husband does not have the right over his own body *to be the only one to decide about having sexual relations with his wife*. Instead, his wife also has a right *to have a part in that decision*.⁵ You may deny each other *of having sexual relations* only if you both agree to do that for a short time, in order that you may have more time to pray. Then after that, be sure that you begin having sexual relations again so that Satan will not be able to persuade you *to have sex with someone else* because of your inability to control your sexual desires.

⁶I am telling you these things to say that *God allows you to get married, but he does not say you must get married*.⁷ I myself wish that all people would stay *single*, as I am. But God has enabled each person to live in different ways. He has enabled some people to *live without getting married*, and he has enabled other people to *get married*.

1 Corinthians 7:8-16

THEME: *It is all right to get married, but it is wrong to get a divorce. However, you should not force an unbelieving spouse to keep on living with you.*

⁸Now I want to say this to you unmarried people and to you whose spouses have died: It would be good for you to remain *unmarried*, as I am.⁹ But if you cannot control your *sexual desires*, you should get married. It is better to be married *so you can satisfy your sexual desires with your spouse* than to constantly have a burning desire *for sexual relations*.

¹⁰And now I will give a command for *believers who are married*. This is not a command from me alone; it also comes from the Lord Jesus. You married women must not divorce your husbands!¹¹ But if any of you do that, you must remain unmarried, or else you should be reconciled with your husband *and live with him again*. Similarly, men must not divorce their wives.

¹²Now I say this to the rest of you, *to those who became believers after they were married*. *This is what I am saying*, not what the Lord *has commanded*. If someone has a wife who is not a believer, if she is willing to keep living with him, he must not divorce her.

¹³Similarly, if a woman has a husband who is not a believer, if he is willing to keep living with her, she must not divorce him.¹⁴ *I say that* because God has set apart a woman's unbelieving husband because of his wife's *being a believer*, and God has set apart a man's unbelieving wife because of her husband's *being a believer*. If that were not true, *God would consider* their children unacceptable. But, in fact, *God does consider* them to be acceptable to him.

¹⁵However, if a husband who is not a believer or a wife who is not a believer wants to leave, let *him or her* do so. If that happens, the husband or wife who is a believer should not force the other one to stay. God has chosen us in order that we may live **peacefully**.

¹⁶*You who are believers should allow your unbelieving spouses to leave you if they want to*, because you women *who are believers*, there is no way you can be sure that God will

save your husbands if you stay together.^g Similarly, you men *who are believers*, there is no way you can be sure that God will save your wives if you stay together.^h

1 Corinthians 7:17-24

THEME: *In general, everyone should remain in the status they had before they became believers.*

¹⁷ However, everyone should continue in the status the Lord gave them, the status they had when the Lord called them *to belong to himself*. That is the rule I tell people in all the congregations *where I speak*. ¹⁸ If a man had already been circumcised when he became a Christian, he should not *try to pretend that he is not* circumcised. If a man had not been circumcised before he became a Christian, he should not become circumcised. ¹⁹ *You should not try to change your status that way*, because it means nothing *to God* whether someone is circumcised or not. What is important is that we obey what God has commanded. ²⁰ *Generally*, everyone should remain in the status they had when they became Christians. ²¹ If you were a slave when you became a Christian, don't be concerned about it. However, if you get an opportunity to be free, take advantage of the opportunity! ²² *Don't worry about previously being a slave*, because those who were slaves before they became Christians, the Lord has freed *from Satan's control*. Similarly, those who were not slaves before they became Christians, *it is as though* they are Christ's slaves *because they must do what he tells them*. ²³ *Christ* paid a price to buy you *when he died for you*. So don't *act as if you are people's slaves by doing the evil things they tell you to do!* ²⁴ My fellow believers, *I repeat that, in general* each believer, being in fellowship with God, should continue in the status he had before he became a Christian.

1 Corinthians 7:25-28

THEME: *It is not sinful to get married, but married people will have a lot of problems.*

²⁵ Now *I will answer your question* about women who have never married. There is nothing the Lord has commanded me *to write about them*, but I am writing this to tell you what I think *is best*, since the Lord *Jesus* has mercifully enabled what I say to be reliable. ²⁶ Since there are a lot of distressing events *happening*,ⁱ I think it is better for people to remain in the status they now have. ²⁷ If any of you *men* are married, don't try to divorce your wife. If any of you are unmarried, don't seek a wife. ²⁸ But if *any of you men* get married, you haven't committed a sin *by doing that*. Likewise, if an unmarried woman gets married, she hasn't committed a sin *by doing that*. However, those who get married will have many troubles, *so I am urging you to remain unmarried in order that you may not experience such troubles*.

1 Corinthians 7:29-31

THEME: *We believers should not devote our time to the affairs of this life.*

²⁹ My fellow believers, this is what I mean: There is not much time left *before Christ returns*. So, from now on those men who are married should *devote themselves to serving the Lord as much* as they would if they were not married. ³⁰ Those who are sad should *devote themselves to serving the Lord as much* as they would if they were not sad. Those

^g OR, So do your best to live peacefully together, because perhaps your husbands will be saved if you stay together.

^h OR, Similarly, you men *who are believers*, perhaps your wives will be saved if you stay together.

ⁱ OR, ...soon to come...

who are rejoicing *should devote themselves to serving the Lord as much* as they would if they were not rejoicing. ³¹ Those who are buying things *should devote themselves to serving the Lord as much* as they would if they did not possess those things. Since this world as it exists now will soon be gone, those who are actively involved in the affairs of this life *should not devote all their time* to be involved in those things.

1 Corinthians 7:32-35

THEME: *It is better to remain unmarried, because married people are more concerned about pleasing their spouses than about how to please the Lord.*

³² Another reason why I encourage you to remain unmarried is that I desire that none of you be anxious about the everyday affairs of this life. Unmarried men are able to be primarily concerned about serving the Lord Jesus and trying to please him. ³³ But married men are often greatly concerned about the affairs of this life. Specifically, they are concerned about pleasing their wives. ³⁴ So their thinking is divided. Unmarried women are able to be concerned about serving the Lord. They want to set apart their minds and their bodies for the Lord. But married women are often concerned about the affairs of this life. Specifically, they are concerned about how to please their husbands. ³⁵ I am telling you this for your own good. I am not saying it to put restrictions on you. Instead, I am saying it so that you may do what is proper and be able to serve the Lord without being distracted.

1 Corinthians 7:36-38

THEME: *It is better for a man to decide his daughter should remain unmarried than that she should get married, but either decision is all right.*

³⁶ Some of you men have asked about your unmarried daughters. I suggest that if any man thinks he may be treating his daughter unfairly by keeping her from marrying, and if it is already past the right time for her to get married, and he thinks she ought to be married, then he should do what he wants to do. He should let her get married. He will not be sinning by doing that. ³⁷ But if a man feels absolutely sure that it is better for his daughter not to get married, and if nothing is forcing her to get married, and if he is free to make his own decision on the matter, if he decides that his daughter should not get married, then he is doing what is right in keeping her from marrying. ³⁸ So any man who decides that his daughter should get married is doing what is good, but he who decides that his daughter should not get married is doing something even better.^j

1 Corinthians 7:39-40-

THEME: *Women whose husbands have died are free to get remarried, but only to believers. However, they will probably remain happier if they do not marry again.*

³⁹ Women must remain married to their husbands as long as their husbands are still alive. But if a woman's husband dies, she is free to marry any unmarried man she wants to

^j OR, ...³⁶ Some of you men have asked about the women to whom you are engaged to marry. If any man thinks that he may be treating his fiancée unfairly by not marrying her, and if it is already past the right time for her to get married, and he wants to marry her very much, then he should do what he wants to do. He should marry her. He will not be sinning by doing that. ³⁷ But if a man feels absolutely sure that it is better for him not to get married, and if nothing is forcing them to get married, if he is free to make his own decision on the matter, if he decides not to get married, he is doing what is right. ³⁸ So any man who decides that he should get married to the woman he is engaged to is doing what is good, but he who decides he should not get married is doing something even better.

marry, but *she must marry someone who belongs to the Lord*.⁴⁰ However, I think that she will be happier if she does not marry again. And I believe that the Spirit of God is *directing me as I say that*.

8

1 Corinthians 8:1-3

THEME: *We should not be proud because of knowing the truth about idols.*

¹Now I will answer what you asked about eating meat that has been sacrificed to idols. We know what some of you say, that God has enabled all of us to know the truth about things such as idols. But often we become proud because we say we know all those things. But instead of being proud about what we know, we should show that we love our fellow believers by helping them to become spiritually mature. ²If anyone thinks he has come to thoroughly know something, he does not yet know it as he should. ³But as for those who love God, they know that they belong to him.

1 Corinthians 8:4-6

THEME: *There are many idols that people think are gods, but there is only one true God.*

⁴So I will tell you about eating meat that has been sacrificed to idols. We know that it is true—as you say—that idols are not really alive. We also know that there is only one true God. ⁵It is true that there are gods whom people think live in the heavens or whom they think live on earth. Truly, there are many beings that people call gods, and whom they call lords. ⁶But for us believers there is only one true God. He is our heavenly Father, who created everything. He is the one we worship and serve. Also, for us believers, Jesus Christ is the one and only Lord. He is the one through whom God created everything. And it is because of what he has done that we have spiritual life.

1 Corinthians 8:7-13

THEME: *Do not eat meat offered to idols if that would encourage other believers to eat that meat contrary to their conscience.*

⁷Nevertheless, some people don't understand that idols are not alive. In the past, some among you who are believers now were accustomed to believing that idols were alive. As a result, when they eat such meat now, they still think that it was sacrificed to an idol that is alive. They are not sure that God allows believers to eat meat that has been offered to idols. So when they eat such meat, they think they have sinned. ⁸But God will not think more highly about us if we eat certain foods, or if we don't eat certain foods. That is, we are not more acceptable to God if we do not eat certain foods, nor are we more acceptable to him if we eat those foods. ⁹However, be sure that you don't do anything that God allows you to do, if by doing that you would encourage any of your fellow believers to do something that they are not sure God allows them to do. As a result, you would be causing them to sin. ¹⁰For example, you know that idols are not alive. Suppose you eat food that has been sacrificed to idols in a temple where idols are worshipped. Suppose someone who is not sure God allows us to eat that food sees you eating it. You would be encouraging that person to eat it, too. ¹¹As a result, you who know that idols are not really alive might cause that fellow believer, one for whom Christ died, to be ruined spiritually. ¹²By sinning against fellow believers, causing them to do something they think God does not allow us to do, it is as though you are sinning against Christ himself! ¹³So if I, Paul,

know that by eating a certain food I might cause a fellow believer to be ruined spiritually, I will never eat such food again. I don't want to cause any fellow believer to be ruined spiritually. *And you should do as I do.*

9

1 Corinthians 9:1-2

THEME: *As your apostle, I am free to do anything God allows me to do.*

¹I am certainly free to do all the things God allows me to do. You know that I am an apostle. You know that I have seen Jesus our Lord. It is a result of **my** work that you have believed in the Lord Jesus. ²And even though other people may think I am not an apostle, you certainly should know that I am. Remember that your having become Christians as a result of my telling you about the Lord confirms that I am an apostle.

1 Corinthians 9:3-7

THEME: *Barnabas and I have the same right to receive financial support that the other apostles have.*

³In order to defend myself, this is what I say to those who criticize me by claiming that I do not act like an apostle: ⁴As for Barnabas and me, certainly we have the right as apostles to receive food and drink from you and other congregations for our work. ⁵The other apostles and the Lord Jesus' younger brothers and especially Peter each take along a wife who is a believer when they travel various places in order to tell people about Christ. And they also have a right to receive support for their wives from the people they work among. So, Barnabas and I certainly have those same rights. ⁶It would be ridiculous to think that Barnabas and I are the only apostles who must work to earn money to pay our expenses while we are doing God's work! ⁷Soldiers certainly don't pay their own wages. Those who plant a vineyard would certainly eat some of the grapes from the vineyard. Those who care for sheep would certainly drink the milk from those sheep. Similarly, those who tell others about Christ certainly have a right to receive food from the people to whom they preach.

1 Corinthians 9:8-18

THEME: *God's servants have always had the right to receive support from others, but we have not insisted on that right, because we wanted to preach the gospel without charge.*

⁸I am saying that not only because people think it is right. I am saying it because it is what God said in the laws he gave Moses. ⁹Moses wrote in one of those laws, "While an ox is threshing grain, you must not tie its mouth shut so that it cannot eat the grain." God was not only concerned about oxen when he gave that law. ¹⁰He was concerned about us also! Yes, God caused Moses to write that because he was concerned about us! Someone who plows the ground, confidently expects to eat some of the crop that grows. Anyone who threshes grain, confidently expects to eat some of the grain he threshes. Similarly, we who proclaim the message about Christ have the right to confidently expect to receive financial help for our work. ¹¹And since we have proclaimed God's message to you, we certainly have the right to receive from you the things we need for our bodies. ¹²Since other people who preached to you had that right, certainly Barnabas and I have the same right!

However, neither of us insisted *that you give us the things we have a right to receive from you*. Instead, we were willing to endure anything in order that we not hinder *anyone from believing* the message about Christ. ¹³You should keep in mind that *the priests and servants* in the Temple eat *some of the food that people bring* to the Temple. Specifically, the priests who work at the altar eat *some of the food that the people bring to sacrifice on the altar*. ¹⁴So the Lord has directed that those who proclaim the good message *about him* should receive what they need to live on from *those who hear that message*.

¹⁵However, I have not asked you to *give me* those things that I have a right to receive from you. Furthermore, I am writing this to you, not to ask you to start *giving me financial help now*. I would rather die than *receive help from you*. I don't want anyone to prevent me from *boasting about proclaiming God's message to you without receiving financial help from you*. ¹⁶When I proclaim the message about Christ, I can't boast *about doing it*, because *Christ* has commanded me *to do it*. I would be very miserable^k if I did not proclaim that message. ¹⁷If I had decided by myself to proclaim it, *God* would reward me. But I did not decide that by myself. I am simply doing the work that *God* entrusted to me. ¹⁸So perhaps you wonder what my reward is. *So I will tell you*. When I proclaim the good message *about Christ*, I don't ask people for financial help. *It makes me very happy not to ask for help, and being happy is the reward* I get. I do not want to use the rights I have *when I proclaim the good message*.

1 Corinthians 9:19-27

THEME: *I have adopted the code of conduct of whatever group I have been among, in order to bring more people to Christ.*

¹⁹I am not obligated to do what anyone else thinks I should do. Nevertheless, when I have been with any group of people, I have made myself *do what they believed I should do, just as a slave does what his master wants him to do*. I have done that in order that I might convince more people *to trust in Christ*. ²⁰Specifically, when I was with fellow Jews, I did the things that Jews *think people should do*. I did that so that I might convince some of them *to trust in Christ*. Although I am now not obligated to obey all the Jewish laws and rituals, when I was with those who believe they are obligated to obey those laws, I did those things they *think people should do*. I did that in order to convince some of them *to trust in Christ*. ²¹When I was with non-Jews, I did those things that non-Jews *think people should do*, in order that I might convince some of them *to trust in Christ*. I do not mean that I disobey God's laws. No! I obey the things that Christ commanded us to do. ²²When I was with those who doubt *whether God permits them to do certain things that others disapprove of*, I *avoided doing those things*, so that I might convince some of them *to trust in Christ*. In summary, I have done all the things *that the people I have been with think others should do*, in order that by every possible means I might convince some of them *to trust in Christ*. ²³I do all these things in order that *more people will believe* the message about Christ, and in order that I, along with other believers, may receive the blessings *God promises to give us*.

²⁴You certainly know that when people run in a race, they all run, but only one of them wins the race and as a result gets a prize. So, *just as it is the runner who exerts himself fully who wins a race, you should exert yourselves fully to do the things God wants you to do*, so that you may receive the reward *God wants to give you*. ²⁵All athletes exercise their bodies strenuously in many ways. They do that in order to receive a wreath *to wear on their heads as a reward*. Those wreaths fade away, but we will receive a reward that will last forever. ²⁶For that reason, I *try hard to please God, like a runner who keeps the goal*

^k OR, ...*I fear that God would punish me...*

in sight. I *try hard to accomplish what God wants me to accomplish, like a boxer who tries hard to hit his opponent, and not to miss hitting him.* ²⁷ I beat my body *to make it do what I want it to do, as slaves do what their masters want them to do*, in order that, after I have proclaimed *God's message* to others, he will not say *that I don't deserve to receive a reward.*

10

1 Corinthians 10:1-5

THEME: *Our Jewish ancestors all experienced God's power, but nearly all of them died in the desert because they sinned against him.*

¹ My fellow believers, I want to remind you that **all** of our *Jewish* ancestors were under the cloud *by which God miraculously led them and protected them when they left Egypt with Moses.* **All** those ancestors crossed the Red Sea *after God miraculously made the water separate so that they could walk through it.* ² God caused **all** of them to begin to live under the authority of Moses *when they walked under that cloud and walked through the Red Sea.* ³ **All** those ancestors of ours ate the same food that God miraculously provided. ⁴ They **all** drank water that God miraculously provided. That is, they all drank water that God miraculously made flow out of the rock. That rock was a *symbol of Christ* who went with them. *So we conclude that God helped all of those people in many ways.* ⁵ However, *we also conclude that God was angry with most of them because they sinned against him. He caused nearly all of them to die, and as a result their bodies were scattered all over the desert.*

1 Corinthians 10:6-13

THEME: *What happened to our Jewish ancestors was a warning of what will happen to us if we give in to temptation.*

⁶ Those things *that happened long ago* became examples to teach us *the following things:* We should not desire to *do evil things*, as those people desired to do. ⁷ We should not worship idols as many of those people did. *Remember that Moses wrote, "The people sat down and ate and drank to honor the golden calf they had just made. Then they got up to dance immorally."* ⁸ We should not have sexual relations with someone to whom we are not married, as many of them did. As a result God *punished them* by causing twenty-three thousand people to die in only one day. ⁹ We should not try to see how much we can sin without the Lord punishing us. Some of them did that, and as a result they died because *poisonous snakes bit them.* ¹⁰ We should not complain *about what God does.* Some of them did that, and as a result an angel destroyed them. *So God will certainly punish us if we sin like they did.*

¹¹ All those things *that happened to our ancestors long ago* are examples for us. *Moses* wrote those things to warn us *who are living now.* We are the people for whom God has fulfilled *the things he purposed* in the previous periods of time. ¹² So *I say this* to those who confidently *think they will always* steadfastly continue to *believe what God said, and who think they will never disobey what he commanded:* Be careful that you do not sin when you are tempted. ¹³ *Remember that* your desires to sin are the same desires that other people have. But when you are tempted to sin, you can trust God *to help you.* He will not permit you to be tempted more than you are able to resist. Instead, when you are tempted, he will also provide a way *for you* to endure it *without sinning.*

1 Corinthians 10:14-22

THEME: *If we participate in demon worship by eating food sacrificed to demons when we eat the Lord's Supper, God will punish us.*

¹⁴ So, I say to you people whom I love, avoid worshiping idols just as you would run away from anything that is dangerous. ¹⁵ It is to people who say they are wise that I write. So, **you**, as wise people, judge whether what I am writing is true. ¹⁶ During the Lord's Supper, after we ask God to bless the wine in the cup, we give thanks for it and drink it. By doing that, we certainly are sharing in what Christ did for us when his blood flowed from his body when he died. During the Lord's Supper, when we break the bread and eat it, we are certainly sharing in what Christ did for us when his body suffered for us on the cross. ¹⁷ Since it is one loaf of bread that we break and eat during the Lord's Supper, it symbolizes that we who are many are one group, because we all eat from the one loaf.

¹⁸ Consider what happens when the Israelite people eat the food that the priests sacrifice on the altar outside the Temple. They participate in what the priests do at the altar. Similarly, if you eat food that non-believers have offered to an idol in a temple, you are participating in their worship of the idol there. ¹⁹ By saying that, I do not mean that offering food to an idol makes it anything more than just ordinary food. Nor do I mean that an idol is anything more than just an idol. ²⁰ No! Instead, I mean that what people sacrifice to idols, they are sacrificing to demons, not to God. So, if you eat food that has been sacrificed to idols, you are participating in worshiping the demons that the idols represent. And I do not want you to participate in worshiping demons! ²¹ When you drink the wine in the cup at the Lord's Supper, you cannot participate in the blessings the Lord Jesus brought to us and at the same time drink from the cup the wine people offer to demons! When you eat at the Lord's table, you cannot participate in the blessings the Lord provided when he died for us and at the same time participate in the things that represent demons by eating food that has been sacrificed to idols! ²² If you participate in honoring demons in that way, you will certainly make the Lord very angry. Remember that you are certainly not stronger than he is, so you will not escape his punishment if you honor demons in that way!

1 Corinthians 10:23-11:1

THEME: *It is all right to eat food offered to idols, but we should not do so if it would offend those who think it is wrong.*

²³ Some people say, "God permits believers to do anything." But I say that not everything people do is beneficial to them! Yes, some people say, "God permits believers to do all things." But not everything people do helps them to become spiritually mature. ²⁴ No one should try to benefit only himself. Instead, each person should try to benefit others spiritually. ²⁵ So this is what you should do: Eat any food that is sold in the market. Don't ask questions to find out if that food has been offered to idols, just because you think it would be wrong to eat such food. ²⁶ Remember that the Psalmist wrote, "Everything on the earth belongs to the Lord God because he created it!" So, food that has been offered to idols belongs to the Lord, not to the idols. ²⁷ If a non-believer invites you to a meal, go if you want to, and eat any food that is set before you. Don't ask whether it was offered to idols, just because you think it would be wrong to eat such food. ²⁸ But if someone says to you, "This is food that was sacrificed to an idol," don't eat it, for the sake of the person who told that to you, and also because someone may think it is wrong to eat such food. ²⁹ I do not mean that **you** should be concerned about whether it is all right to eat such food. What I mean is that you should be concerned about **others** who may think it is wrong to eat such food. Since I know that I am free to eat such food without God punishing me, no one should say that what I am doing is wrong just because he himself thinks it is wrong. ³⁰ If

I thank God for the food when I eat *food that has been offered to an idol*, no one should criticize me for eating food for which I have thanked God!

³¹ So, *in conclusion*, I say to you, when you eat *food*, or drink *something*, or do anything else, do **everything** in order that *people will* praise God. ³² Do not offend Jews or Greeks *who are not believers*, and do not offend members of God's congregations. ³³ *Do as I do*. I try *not to offend people*. Instead, I try to please everyone in every way. I do this by not seeking to benefit myself. Instead, I try to benefit many others, in order that they may be saved *from the guilt of their sins*.

11 ¹ Follow my example, just as I try to follow Christ's example.

1 Corinthians 11:2-16

THEME: *Women should wear a hair covering while praying or prophesying in a service, but men should not do so.*

² I praise you because you remember all the things *I taught you* and because you follow the instructions I gave you. You have done just as I told you. ³ Now, I want you to know that the one who has authority over every man is Christ, and the ones who have authority over women are men,¹ and the one who has authority over Christ is God. ⁴ So if any man *wears a covering over his head* when he prays or speaks a message God gave him, he disgraces himself. ⁵ Also, if any woman does not wear a covering over her head when she prays or speaks a message God gave her, she disgraces herself.^m That would be acting like *women who are ashamed because their heads have been shaved*. ⁶ So, if women do not wear coverings over their heads *when they pray or speak messages God gave them*, they should let someone shave their heads *so they will be ashamed*. But since women are ashamed if their hair is *short* or shaved off, they should wear coverings over their heads *when they pray or speak messages God gave them*. ⁷ Men should not wear coverings over their heads *when they pray or speak messages that God gave them*, because men represent what God is like, and they show how great God is. But women show how great men are.ⁿ ⁸ Remember that God intends for men to have authority over women. We know that because God did not make *the first man, Adam*, from the *first woman, Eve*. Instead, he made that woman *from a bone he took from the man*. ⁹ Also, God did not create *the first man to help the woman*. Instead, *he created the woman to help the man*. ¹⁰ For that reason, women should wear something *to cover their heads as a symbol of their being under their husbands' authority*. They should also cover their heads so that the angels *will see that and rejoice*.

¹¹⁻¹² However, remember that even though *God created the first woman from the first man*, now it is women who *give birth to men*. So men cannot be independent of women, nor can women be independent of men. But all things, *including men and women*, come from God. ¹³ Consider this for yourselves: Is it proper for women to pray to God while they don't have coverings over their heads? ¹⁴ Everyone senses that it is disgraceful for men to have long hair. ¹⁵ But it is very delightful for women to have long hair, because *God gave them long hair to be like a covering for their heads*. ¹⁶ But whoever wants to argue *with me about my saying that women should have a covering over their heads when they pray or speak a message from God should consider the fact that we apostles do not permit any other custom*, and the *other congregations of God do not have any other custom*.

¹ OR, ...are their husbands...

^m OR, ...she disgraces her husband.

ⁿ OR, ...But women show how great their husbands are.

1 Corinthians 11:17-22

THEME *When you gather to eat the Lord's Supper, you act selfishly. I cannot praise you for that.*

¹⁷ Concerning the matters *about which I will instruct you now*, I do not praise you, because whenever you believers meet together, good *things do not happen*. Instead, **bad things happen**. ¹⁸ First of all, people have told me that when you gather together as a group to *worship God*, you divide into groups *that are hostile to each other*. To some extent I believe that is true. ¹⁹ It seems that you must divide into *groups that despise each other* in order that it might be clear which people among you *God approves of!* ²⁰ When you gather together, you eat the meal *that you say is in memory of the death of the Lord Jesus*. ²¹ But *what happens when you eat it is that each person eats his own meal before he thinks about sharing his food with anyone else*. As a result, *when the meal is over*, some people are *still hungry* and others are *drunk!* *So it is not a meal that honors the Lord*. ²² *You act as though you do not have your own houses in which you can eat and drink whatever you want to!* Anyone would conclude *that by acting selfishly in this way*, it is *God's people whom you are despising*, and it is the *poor people in your group whom you are treating as though they were not important*. What shall I say to you about that? *Do you expect me to praise you about what you do?* I certainly will not praise you!

1 Corinthians 11:23-26

THEME: *The Lord gave us instructions about the significance of the Lord's Supper.*

²³ The Lord taught me these things that I also taught you: During the night that Jesus was betrayed,^o he took some bread. ²⁴ After he thanked God for it, he broke it into pieces. *Then he gave it to his disciples* and said, "This bread *represents my body, which I am about to sacrifice for you*." ^p Eat bread in this way *again and again* to remember my *offering myself as a sacrifice for you*." ²⁵ In the same way, after the meal, he took a cup of wine. He thanked God for it. *Then he gave it to his disciples*, saying, "The wine in this cup *represents my blood^q that will flow from my body to put into effect the new agreement that God is making with people*. Whenever you drink wine in this way, do it to remember that *my blood flowed for you*." ²⁶ Remember that until the Lord Jesus returns to the earth, whenever you eat the *bread that represents his body* and drink the wine *that represents his blood*, you are telling other people that he died for you.

1 Corinthians 11:27-34

THEME: *God punishes those who eat the Lord's Supper in a way that does not express the unity of his people.*

²⁷ So, those who eat this bread and drink this wine in a way that is not suitable for those who belong to the Lord are guilty of *acting in a way that is contrary to what our Lord intended when he offered his body as a sacrifice and his blood flowed when he died*. ²⁸ Before any believer eats that bread and drinks that wine, he should think carefully about *what he is doing*, ²⁹ because if anyone eats *the bread that represents Christ's body* and drinks *the wine that represents his blood* without recognizing that all *God's people should be united*, *God will punish him for doing that*. ³⁰ Many people in your group are weak and sick, and several have died because of *the way they acted when they ate that bread and*

^o OR, ...During the night that *Judas enabled the enemies of the Lord Jesus to seize him...*

^p OR, ...This bread *is my body, which I am about to sacrifice for you*.

^q OR, ...*The wine in this cup is my blood...*

drank that wine. ³¹If we would think carefully about what we are doing, God would not judge and punish us like that. ³²But when the Lord judges and punishes us for acting wrongly, he disciplines us to correct us, in order that he will not need to punish us when he punishes the people who do not trust in Christ.

³³So, my fellow believers, when you gather together to eat food to remember the Lord's death for you, wait until everyone has arrived so you can find out who does not have enough food. ³⁴Those who are so hungry that they can't wait to eat until everyone else has arrived should eat in their own homes first, in order that when you gather together God will not judge and punish them for being inconsiderate of others.

And when I come to Corinth I will give you instructions about other matters concerning the Lord's Supper.

12

1 Corinthians 12:1-3

THEME: *It is only God's Spirit who enables people to say that Jesus is Lord.*

¹Now, my fellow believers, I will answer what you asked about the things God's Spirit enables believers to do. I want you to know clearly about these things. ²You know that before you became Christians, various things led you to worship idols, which are unable to tell you any of God's message. ³So the first thing I will tell you now is that it is not the Spirit of God who would cause anyone to say "Jesus deserved to die," and the Holy Spirit is the only one who can enable anyone to say "Jesus is truly the Lord."

1 Corinthians 12:4-11

THEME: *God's Spirit gives believers special abilities as he desires.*

⁴There are various things God's Spirit enables us believers to do, but it is that same Spirit who enables all of us to do them. ⁵There are many different ways to serve the Lord, but it is the same Lord whom we all are serving. ⁶We believers have the power to do many tasks, but it is the same God who gives all of us the power to do those things.

⁷God's Spirit gives his power to each believer in order to benefit all the other believers. ⁸To some, the Spirit gives the ability to speak with wisdom. To others, the same Spirit gives the ability to know things he reveals to them. ⁹To others, the same Spirit gives the ability to believe that God will work a miracle. To others, the Spirit gives the ability to heal sick people. ¹⁰To others, he gives the power to perform miracles. To others he gives the ability to speak messages that come directly from God. To others he gives the ability to tell if a message is really from God or not. To others he gives the ability to speak messages in languages they have not learned. To others he gives the ability to tell the meaning of those messages. ¹¹It is the same one Spirit who gives all these abilities. He gives whatever abilities he wants to give, to whoever he wants to give them.

1 Corinthians 12:12-31

THEME: *A congregation needs all the abilities that God's Spirit gives to its members, but you should especially desire the ones that help others the most.*

¹²Although a person's body has many parts, all the parts form just one body. It is the same way with those who belong to Christ. ¹³When we were baptized, the one Holy Spirit

caused us to become one group of *believers*. It does not matter if we are Jews or non-Jews. It does not matter if we are slaves or not slaves. *When we believed in Christ*, the one Spirit came to live within all of us.

¹⁴ Our bodies do not have only one part. They have many parts *with different functions*. ¹⁵ If our foot could *talk and say to us*, "Because I am not *your* hand, I am not a part of *your* body," it would still be a part of *our* body. ¹⁶ If our ear could *talk and say*, "Because I am not *your* eye, I am not a part of *your* body," it would still be a part of *our* body. ¹⁷ If our body were just an eye, we would not be able to hear! If our body were only an ear, we would not be able to smell anything! ¹⁸ But the truth is that God has put all the parts of our bodies together just as he wanted to. ¹⁹ If *our body* had only one part, it would not be a body. ²⁰ But the truth is that there are many parts *in our body*, but it is still only one body. ²¹ That is why if our eye *could talk*, it should never say to our hand, "I don't need you!" And if our head *could talk*, it should not say to our feet, "I don't need you!" ²² Instead, the parts of our body that seem to be weaker are the ones that are absolutely necessary. ²³ And the parts that we do not think highly of are the parts we clothe carefully. And we protect carefully those parts that we do not show to people. ²⁴ The parts that are *all right* to show people, we do not need to protect. Instead, **God**, who has put all the parts of our bodies together, causes us to care for in a special way the parts that we think are less important. ²⁵ He does that in order that all the parts of our body will work together harmoniously, and so that all the parts will care for all the other parts equally. ²⁶ If one part of our body hurts, *it is as though* all the parts of our body are hurting. If we pay special attention to one part of our body, *it is as though* all the parts of our body feel pleasure.

²⁷ *Everything I have just said about how the parts of our bodies relate to each other applies to how all of you who belong to Christ should relate to each other.* Each of you belongs to him, *but you have not all been given the same abilities and work.* ²⁸ God has placed apostles in our congregations. They are first *in rank*. Next in rank are those who speak messages that come directly from God. Next in rank are those who teach *spiritual truth*. Then there are those who have the power to work miracles, those who have the ability to heal *sick people*, those who have the ability to help others, those who have the ability to govern *the affairs of the congregation*, and those who have the ability to speak messages in languages *they have not learned.* ²⁹ Certainly not all *believers* are apostles. They all do not have the ability to speak messages that come directly from God. They do not all have the ability to teach spiritual truth. They do not all have the power to work miracles. ³⁰ They do not all have the ability to heal people. They do not all have the ability to speak messages in languages *they have not learned.* They do not all have the ability to tell others the meaning of those messages. ³¹ *Certainly not!* But you should eagerly desire to have *the abilities that will help other believers* the most.^f But now I will tell you the best way to use the abilities God's Spirit has given you.

13

1 Corinthians 13:1-13

THEME: *We should use the abilities God's Spirit has given us in ways that show we love others.*

¹ If we could speak *all* the various languages that people *in the world speak* and even speak *the language* that angels speak, if we did not love *others*, *speaking those languages* would be as *useless as beating a brass gong or clanging cymbals together.* ² If

^f OR, ...But you should eagerly desire to have *the abilities God considers* the most important.

we had the ability to speak messages that come directly from God, and if we could understand the plans that he has not yet revealed to others, and if we could know everything *about everything*, and if we believed in God so strongly that we could *do impossible things like* causing mountains to move, if we did not love *others*, *God would consider all that* to be worthless. ³ If we would give everything we own to poor people, and if we would let others kill us in order that we could boast about *sacrificing our own bodies*, if we did not love *others*, we would not get any reward *from God*.

⁴ *Those who truly love others act patiently and kindly toward them. Those who truly love others are not jealous of them, they do not boast about what they themselves have done, and they are not proud.* ⁵ *Those who truly love others do not act in disgraceful ways towards them. They do not think only of themselves and what they want. They do not quickly become angry. They do not keep remembering the bad things that others have done to them.* ⁶ *Those who truly love others do not rejoice when people do evil things, but they do rejoice when people act righteously.* ⁷ *Those who truly love others patiently endure the faults of others. They do not quickly assume that others have done something bad. They confidently expect that others will act righteously. They patiently endure all their own troubles.*

⁸ *We should never let anything stop us from continuing to love others. As for the ability to speak messages that come directly from God, some day that will come to an end. As for the ability to speak languages that we have not learned, our ability to do that will also come to an end some day. And as for the ability to know things that God reveals to us, our ability to do that will come to an end some day because it will not be necessary any more.*

⁹ *God does not reveal everything to us, and we cannot know everything he knows.* ¹⁰ *But when everything is perfect after Christ returns, things that are not perfect, such as the abilities God's Spirit gives us, will come to an end.* ¹¹ *When we were children, we talked like children talk, we thought like children think, we reasoned like children reason. But when we grew up, we got rid of our childish ways. Similarly, you need to get rid of your childish thinking about the abilities the Spirit has given you.* ¹² *In this life we do not understand everything fully. It is like looking at something indirectly by seeing it in a mirror. But when we get to heaven, we will understand everything clearly. It will be like talking to someone face to face. Now we know only part of everything God wants us to know. Then we will know everything completely, just as God knows us completely.* ¹³ *So now there are three things that we must continue to do: To trust in God, to confidently expect to receive what he will give us, and to love others. But the greatest of those three things is loving others.*

14

1 Corinthians 14:1-25

THEME: *Speaking messages that come directly from God will help believers much more than speaking messages in unknown languages.*

¹ *You must want to love others more than you love anything else. But you should also eagerly desire the abilities that God's Spirit gives to believers. And you should desire most of all to have the ability to speak messages that come directly from God.* ²⁻³ *I say that because those who speak messages that come directly from God are speaking in languages they and the other believers in the congregation know, and thus they are able to strengthen them spiritually and to encourage and comfort them. But those who speak in languages they have not learned are not speaking to people. Instead, they are only speaking to God. No one understands them. By the power of God's Spirit, they speak*

things that others do not know.⁵ ⁴Those who speak in languages *they have not learned* are receiving a blessing for themselves, but those who speak messages that come directly from God are giving a blessing to *all the believers in the congregation*.

⁵I would like you all to have the ability to speak in languages *you have not learned*. But I would like even more for you to have the ability to speak messages that come directly from God. If someone speaks a message in a language that he has not learned, and if no one is there who can explain the meaning, it is not helpful to the congregation. *If believers speak messages that come directly from God, that is very helpful.*

⁶My fellow believers, suppose I came to you and spoke to you in a language none of you knows *and I did not explain the meaning of what I told you*. Even if I told you something that God had revealed to me, or if I told you some message that had come directly from him, or if I taught you something you needed to know *but spoke in another language*, my message certainly would not help you! ⁷*Think about lifeless musical instruments*, like flutes and harps *for example*. When they are played, if the notes are not played clearly, no one will know what tune is being played. ⁸If someone playing the trumpet *wants to signal that the soldiers should prepare to fight a battle*, the soldiers certainly will not get ready if *the call to battle* is not played clearly. ⁹It is the same with you! If you do not speak words that other people can understand, no one will know what you are saying. *It will be as though* you are just speaking to the air! ¹⁰There are many different languages in the world, and all of them convey meaning *to the people who know those languages*. ¹¹But if we do not understand the language someone is speaking, *it will be as though* that person is a foreigner to us, and we will be foreigners to him. ¹²So *I say this to you*: Since you are eager to have the abilities that God's Spirit gives, earnestly desire those abilities that will do the most to help *all the believers in the congregation!*

¹³So, those who have the ability to speak in languages *they have not learned* should pray that *God will give them the ability to explain the meaning of what they say*. ¹⁴If they pray in a language *they have not learned*, their spirits are praying, but they are not using their minds. ¹⁵So I will tell you what we should do. *At times we may pray, using only our spirits, in languages we have not learned. And at other times we should pray using our minds, thinking about the words we are praying. Similarly, at times we may sing using only our spirits, using languages we have not learned, and at other times we should sing using our minds, thinking about the words we are singing.* ¹⁶Suppose any one of you praises God,[†] only using your spirit *and not using your mind*. Maybe some *will be present who do not know about the abilities God's Spirit gives believers*. Since they do not know what you are saying, after you thank God, they will not know when to say "Amen." ¹⁷You may be thanking God very well, but you are not helping that other person. ¹⁸I thank God that I speak in languages *that I have not learned* more than any of you do. ¹⁹But during a worship service, *in order that others will understand what I am saying*, I would prefer to speak five words using my mind, in order that I may teach others, rather than to speak ten thousand words in a language *that that is not understood by the congregation*.

²⁰My fellow believers, stop being like little children in the way you think *about these abilities that God's Spirit gives!* Instead, think about them in a mature way. If you really want to be like little children, do as few wicked things as babies do! ²¹*When the Jews long ago refused to obey God, he warned them what would happen when he allowed their enemies to punish them.* In the Scriptures, the Lord God said:

*I will send people from foreign lands to attack my people.
Those foreigners will speak strange languages.*

⁵ OR, ...From within *their own* spirit, they speak things that others do not know.

[†] OR, Suppose any one of you thanks God for what he has done...

*In that way, I will warn my people,
but they will still not pay attention to what I say.*

²² If we speak in languages *that we have not learned*, unbelievers *who are there will realize that the Spirit of God is truly among us*. That will warn them *that they need to fear God*. But believers do not *need such a warning*. ²³ Suppose during your worship service everyone started to speak in languages *they have not learned*. If unbelievers or people who do not know *about the abilities God's Spirit gives believers* come in *and hear that*, they will surely think that you are crazy. ²⁴ But if an unbeliever or someone who does not know *about those abilities* comes in while all of you believers are *one by one* speaking messages that come directly from God, everything you *say* will show that person that he is a sinner and that *God will punish him if he does not turn from his sinful ways*. ²⁵ He will realize that *God knows the evil things he has done that other people don't know*. Then he will kneel down and worship God and say, "God is truly among you!"

1 Corinthians 14:26-40

THEME: *Believers should all be prepared to participate in an orderly way during worship services.*

²⁶ So, my fellow believers, I will tell you what I think you should be doing. When you come together *to worship God*, some of you may have hymns to sing. Others may have something to teach *the congregation*. Others may have *something to say that God has revealed to them*. Others may give messages in languages *they have not learned*. Others will explain the meaning of those messages. Make sure all of these things that you do will make the congregation become more mature spiritually. ²⁷ *It is all right* if two people, or at the most three people, speak in languages *they have not learned*. But they must speak one at a time, and someone must explain the meaning of what the others have said. ²⁸ If *those who wish to speak in a language they have not learned realize* there is no one *there* who will be able to explain the meaning *of what they will say*, they should not speak in that language during the meeting. Instead, they should speak to God by themselves, *somewhere else*.

²⁹ *During a meeting*, two or three people should speak messages that come directly from God, and others who are there should think carefully about what those people have said. ³⁰ If someone receives a new message directly from God while someone else is speaking, the one who is speaking should stop speaking *and let the other person tell what God has revealed to him*. ³¹ You can all, one by one, speak messages that have come directly from God, in order to teach others and encourage everyone. ³² Those who speak messages directly from God are in control of their own spirits, *so they can wait for their turn to speak*. ³³ Remember that God does not desire things to be done in a disorderly way *during your worship services*. Instead, he desires that everything be done in an orderly way.

Just as it happens in all the other congregations of believers, ³⁴ the women should not be permitted *to interrupt the meeting by asking questions*. They must keep quiet. They must be subject *to their husbands*. What Moses wrote *about how God created the first two people* suggests *that women should do that*. ³⁵ If they want to know more about something *a speaker said*, they should ask their husbands when they get home, for it is disgraceful for women *to interrupt a service by asking such questions*. ³⁶ *If you don't agree with these things I have been telling you*, remember that the message from God did not first come from you *people in Corinth*. Also, you are not the only ones who have heard it! *Many others have heard it and accepted it, so you should act as the believers in other places act*. ³⁷ Those of you who think they have the ability to speak messages that come directly from God, or think they have some other ability *God's Spirit gives*, should realize that the things I have written about in this letter are things the Lord has commanded. ³⁸ But if they

are not willing to accept *my authority*, God will not accept them^u.³⁹ So, my fellow believers, be eager to speak messages that come directly from God, and do not prevent anyone from speaking in a language *that he or she has not learned*.⁴⁰ But make sure that **everything** you do *during the worship services* is done in a proper and orderly way!

15

1 Corinthians 15:1-11

THEME: *I was not worthy to become an apostle, but the Lord Jesus committed to me the message about his death and resurrection.*

¹Now, my fellow believers, I want to remind you about the message about Christ that I preached to you. It is the message you received and that you have continued to trust firmly. ²If you keep on firmly *believing* the message that I preached to you, you will be saved. If you do not continue to believe it, your believing *in Christ* was all for nothing!

³The most important part of the message I received *from the Lord Jesus*, and what I told you, was this: Christ died to *take away the guilt* of our sins, just as the Scriptures *said he would do*. ⁴His *body* was buried. On the third day *after that*, God caused him to become alive again, just as the Scriptures *said would happen*. ⁵After that, *Christ* appeared to Peter. Then he appeared to *ten of the twelve apostles*. ⁶Later he appeared to more than five hundred of our fellow believers. Most of those are still living, but some of them have died. ⁷Then he appeared to *his younger brother James, who became the leader of the congregation in Jerusalem*. Then he appeared to all of the apostles. ⁸Finally, he appeared to me, but I became an apostle in a way that was very unusual. ⁹The fact is, I *consider that I am the least important of the apostles*. I do not deserve to be an apostle, because I persecuted God's groups of believers *everywhere I went*. ¹⁰But it is because God in his kindness acted toward me in ways I did not deserve that I became what I am now. And his acting kindly toward me produced a great result, which was that I worked harder *for Christ* than all the other apostles. But it was not that I *was working with my own ability*. Instead, God was helping me in a way I did not deserve. ¹¹So it does not matter whether it was I *who was preaching or whether it was the other apostles who were preaching*. We all preached *the same message*, and that message is what you believed.

1 Corinthians 15:12-34

THEME: *Christ has truly risen from the dead, and he will some day raise all believers.*

¹²So now *let me ask you this*: Since we have all preached to you that God caused Christ to become alive again after he died, no one among you should be saying that God will not cause *believers* to become alive again after they die! ¹³If *it is true that God* will not cause **anyone** to become alive again, then Christ was not raised from the dead! ¹⁴And if Christ was not raised, then what we preached to you was useless, and your believing *in Christ* is useless. ¹⁵If *it is true that God* will not cause anyone to become alive again after he dies, we have been guilty of lying to you about God, because we told you that God caused Christ to become alive again. ¹⁶But if it were really true that *God will* not cause anyone who has died to become alive again, then *he* did not cause Christ to become alive again either! ¹⁷If it were true that *God* did not cause Christ to become alive again after he died, you have believed in Christ for nothing, *because* God will still *punish* you for your sins.

^u OR, ...they will not be accepted *by the congregation*.

¹⁸ And those people who died *while they were trusting* in Christ will go to hell. ¹⁹ In this life *many of us have suffered much for Christ* because we confidently expect *that he will reward us in heaven*. If we have confidently expected this in vain, people should pity us more than they pity anyone else!

²⁰ But *the truth is that* Christ has been raised from the dead, and this guarantees that he will also cause those *believers* who have died to become alive again. ²¹ What **one man, Adam, did affects us all**: We all die. Similarly, what **one man, Christ, did affects us all**: All *believers* will become alive again. ²² Because of what Adam did, all *of us who are descended* from him die. Similarly, because of what *Christ did*, all of us who have a close relationship with him will be made alive *after we die*. ²³ But we must all take our turn. *God raised* Christ first. And when Christ returns, *God will cause* those who belong to Christ to become alive again. ²⁴ Then, after Christ has destroyed all the evil powers that oppose God, *the world* will end. Then Christ will let God, his Father, completely rule over his kingdom. ²⁵ You must realize that Christ must rule over that kingdom until he has completely defeated all his enemies. ²⁶ The last thing that *he* will get rid of is death. *But he certainly will get rid of death, which is like an enemy to us*. ²⁷ *From the Scriptures we understand that* God will cause everything to be under Christ's authority. But it is clear that the word 'everything' here does not include God, since God is the one who will cause everything to be under Christ's authority. ²⁸ After everything is put under the authority of God's Son, then he will put himself completely under the authority of God, the one who gave him that authority. Then God will be completely in control of everything, everywhere.

²⁹ *Now think about this: Some among you* are being baptized on behalf of those who *had never been baptized* before they died.^v If, *as some people say*, God will not cause *believers* to become alive again, there is no value in those people doing that! If God will not cause any *believers* to become alive again, it is senseless to be baptized on behalf of someone who has died. ³⁰ Furthermore, *if God will not cause us believers to become alive again*, it is very foolish for me and the other apostles to be constantly *putting ourselves* in danger *for telling people God's good message*. ³¹ My fellow believers, every day I *am in danger* of being killed! That is as true as is the fact that I am pleased with you because of your close relationship with Christ Jesus our Lord. ³² *If God will not cause us believers to become alive again after we die*, I will receive no benefit at all *from having opposed those who attacked me so strongly in the city of Ephesus*. They were *fighting me like wild beasts*! If we *believers* will not be raised again, we might as well say *as people often say*: "Since tomorrow we are going to die, we might as well enjoy now everything we can. Let's feast and get drunk!" ³³ Don't let *yourselves be deceived by those who say God will not cause believers to live again*. If you associate with evil people *who say such things*, they will destroy your good moral way of living. ³⁴ Start thinking correctly again *about these matters*, as you should, and *stop your sinful behavior that has resulted from your wrong thinking*. *I say that* because *it seems that* some among you don't know God, and as a result they *have this wrong thinking*. I say that to make you ashamed.

1 Corinthians 15:35-58

THEME: *In heaven we will have glorious indestructible bodies.*

³⁵ But some of you are asking, "How will God cause dead people to become alive again? What kind of bodies will they have?" ³⁶ *Anyone who asks such questions is foolish*. You know that a seed that is planted in the ground must completely change its form before it sprouts. ³⁷ A seed, such as a wheat seed, is very different from the plant that sprouts from it. ³⁸ God gives everything that lives the form that he desires. He gives each seed its own

^v OR, ...those who died *before they became believers*.

form.³⁹ *In the same way*, people, animals, birds, and fish all have flesh, but each one has a different kind of flesh. Also, there are angelic beings in heaven,^w and there are people with bodies on the earth.⁴⁰ The angelic beings^x are beautiful in one way, and people on earth are beautiful in a different way.⁴¹ The sun is bright in one way, and the moon is bright in a different way, and the stars are bright in a different way. And even the various stars are different from each other in how bright they are.

⁴² And it's the same way *with our bodies*. *The bodies we will have when God causes us to live again after we die will not be the same as the bodies we have now*. The bodies we have now will die and decay. *The new bodies we will have will never die*.⁴³ We despise the bodies we have now, before we die. But our new bodies will be glorious. The bodies we have before we die are weak. But our new bodies will be strong.⁴⁴ The bodies we have before we die are natural bodies. But our new bodies will be ones that *God's Spirit controls*. Just as there are natural bodies, there are bodies that *God's Spirit completely controls*.^y

⁴⁵ *In the Scriptures* it is written that *when* the first man, Adam, *was created*, he became a living human being. Christ later also became a human being. But *he is different from Adam, because he* became a person who gives us *spiritual* life.⁴⁶ But our bodies that God's Spirit completely controls are not the bodies we first get. We have our natural bodies first.⁴⁷ The first man, *Adam*, was created from the dust of the earth. But *Christ*, the one who came later, came from heaven.⁴⁸ Everyone on earth *has a body* like the first man on the earth had. And in heaven, *everyone will have a body like Christ*, the man who later came from heaven, has.⁴⁹ Just as *God* gave us bodies like that of the first man on earth, so we *believers will have bodies* like that of *Christ*, who is now in heaven.

⁵⁰ My fellow believers, I want you to know that we cannot go to heaven, where God rules *over everything*, with our physical bodies, because our bodies cannot last forever. They will die and decay.⁵¹ But I will tell you something that *God* has not revealed *before*: Some of us *believers* will not die. However, *God* will change **all** of us.⁵² *It will happen* suddenly, as *fast as we can* blink our eyes, when *we hear the sound of God's trumpet* for the last time. When we hear that trumpet, all *the believers* who have died will become alive and will have bodies that *God* will change, bodies that will never decay.⁵³ And the *bodies of us who are alive at that time* will *also* be changed. These bodies of ours that die and decay must be transformed into *new bodies that* will never die; *it will be like someone* getting rid of *his old clothes* and putting on *new ones*.⁵⁴ When that happens, what a *prophet* wrote *in the Scriptures* will come true,

God will completely get rid of death.

⁵⁵ Then death will not completely finish us.

Death will have no power to hurt us.

⁵⁶ It is because we sin *that we die*, and *it is because we* have God's laws that we *know we* have sinned.⁵⁷ But because of what our Lord Jesus Christ *has done*, he enables us to be free *from having to obey God's laws to be saved and to be free of being afraid to die*. We should thank God for that!

⁵⁸ So, my fellow believers whom I love, continue to hold strongly to *the things you believe*. Don't let anything cause you to doubt them. Always be doing enthusiastically the work the Lord *gives you*. And remember that the work you do for the Lord is never in vain, as *it would be if God will not cause us to live again after we die*.

^w OR, ...Similarly, there are stars and planets in the sky...

^x OR, The stars and planets...

^y OR, ...there are bodies that *God's Spirit* makes alive.

16

1 Corinthians 16:1-4

THEME: *You should set aside funds each week for the offering to be sent to believers in Jerusalem.*

¹Now I will reply to another question of yours. You asked about the money you are collecting to send to God's people in Jerusalem. Do what I told the congregations in Galatia to do. ²Every Sunday each of you should set aside *at home* some funds for this purpose, in proportion to how much God has prospered you. Then you should save it up, so that when I arrive there, you will not need to collect *any more money*. Choose some men whom you approve of, to take this money to Jerusalem. ³Then, when I arrive, I will write letters stating that you have authorized these men to take the funds there. ⁴And if you think it is appropriate,² I will go with them.

1 Corinthians 16:5-12

THEME: *I plan to spend some time with you. Treat Timothy respectfully when he arrives. Apollos plans to visit you later.*

⁵Now I plan to travel through the province of Macedonia. I plan to come to see you, but I want to go through Macedonia first. ⁶Perhaps I will stay with you for a short while, or I may stay with you for the whole winter, in order that you yourselves can provide some of the things I will need for my next trip. ⁷I don't want to see you just for a short time and then continue my trip. I am hoping to stay with **you** for a while, if the Lord Jesus allows me to do that. ⁸But I will stay here in the city of Ephesus until after the festival of Pentecost. ⁹I want to do that because God has given me a great opportunity to proclaim his good message here. As a result of my work here, he is producing great results. I also want to stay here because there are many people here who oppose my work, and I need to oppose them.

¹⁰When Timothy arrives there in Corinth, treat him respectfully, because he is working for the Lord in the same way that I am. ¹¹Don't let anyone despise him. And when he leaves there, give him some of the things he needs for his trip here, and also ask God to bless him. I am waiting for him to come along with the other fellow believers who have been traveling with him.

¹²You also asked about our fellow believer Apollos. I urged him strongly to go back to you with the three fellow believers who came here from Corinth. He was not at all willing to go now, but he will go later, when he has an opportunity.

1 Corinthians 16:13-24

THEME: *I give you my final instructions, greetings from others, and my final blessings.*

¹³Be on guard against anything that would hinder you spiritually. You have believed the true message; continue believing it firmly. Be courageous. Keep strong in your relationship with God. ¹⁴Act in a loving way in everything you do.

¹⁵You know that Stephanas and his family were the first ones there in the province of Achaia to believe in Christ. They have devoted themselves to helping God's people. ¹⁶My

² OR, If I think it is appropriate...

fellow believers, I urge you to submit yourselves to them and to people like them who do God's work, and who work hard. ¹⁷ I was glad when Stephanas, Fortunatus, and Achaicus arrived here *from Corinth*, because *they did things for me* that you were not able to do *because you were not with me*. ¹⁸ They comforted and encouraged me, and *I expect that this news* will do the same for you. You should honor *them*, and you should also honor others like them.

¹⁹ The congregations *here in the province of Asia* send their greetings to you.^{aa} Aquila and *his wife Priscilla* and the congregation that meets in their house send their warm greetings to you because both they and you belong to the Lord. ²⁰ All your fellow believers *here* send their greetings to you. Greet each other affectionately, as fellow believers *should*.

²¹ *Now I, Paul, having taken the pen from the hand of my secretary, write with my own hand to give you my greetings. I do this to show you that this letter really comes from me.*

²² *May God curse anyone who does not love the Lord Jesus. May our Lord come soon!*

²³ *May our Lord Jesus continue to act in kindness toward you all in ways you don't deserve.*

²⁴ *I love all of you who have a close relationship with Christ Jesus.*

^{aa} OR, ...say they are thinking fondly of you.

**The Apostle Paul wrote several letters
to the Christians at Corinth.
We call this letter
2 Corinthians**

1

2 Corinthians 1:1-2

THEME: Paul and Timothy greet the Christians in Corinth.

¹ I, Paul, who write this letter to you, became an apostle of Christ Jesus because God chose me for that. Timothy, our fellow believer is with me. I am sending this to you who are God's people in the congregation in the city of Corinth. I want the believers who live in other places in the province of Achaia to also read this letter. ² May you experience God our Father and our Lord Jesus Christ acting in kindness toward you and causing you to have inner peace.

2 Corinthians 1:3-11

THEME: We thank God that he encourages us in all our troubles so that we are able to encourage you when you suffer. We suffered so much in the province of Asia that we were sure we were going to die, but we learned to trust in God. He saved us from death and he will continue to save us.

³ We should praise God, who is the father of our Lord Jesus Christ. He always takes pity on us and helps us, because he is like a father to us and we are like his children. He always encourages us. ⁴ He has encouraged us whenever we suffered hardships. As a result, we are able to encourage others whenever they suffer hardships, in the same way that God has encouraged us. ⁵ Indeed, just as Christ suffered, we who serve him also continually suffer because we belong to him. But also, because we belong to Christ, God greatly strengthens us in the same way as he strengthened him. ⁶ So, whenever we experience sufferings, we learn how to encourage you when you experience sufferings. As a result, you will become more and more the kind of people God wants you to be. Whenever God strengthens us in our sufferings, he does so in order that you may see how he makes us strong when we are suffering. Then, as God encourages you in that way, you will learn to continue patiently trusting him when you suffer as we do. ⁷ As a result, we strongly expect that because you suffer in the same way that we do, God will encourage you in the same way that he encourages us.

⁸ Our fellow believers, we want you to know about the trouble we suffered in the province of Asia. The trouble that came upon us was so very great that it was much more than we were able to endure. As a result, we thought that we would certainly die. ⁹ Indeed, we felt like a person feels when he has heard a judge say, "I condemn you to die." But God allowed us to think that we were going to die so that we would not rely on our own strength. He wanted us instead to rely only on his strength, since he is the one who has power to even make those who have died live again. ¹⁰ And even though we were in terrible danger and were about to die, God rescued us. And he will continue to rescue us whenever we are in trouble. We confidently expect that he will continue to rescue us time

after time. ¹¹ And we are also relying on you to help us by praying for us. If many people pray for us, then many people will also thank God when he kindly answers those many prayers and delivers us from danger.

2 Corinthians 1:12-2:11

THEME: *You can trust what I tell you. I did not visit you, because I wanted to give you the opportunity to obey the instructions I wrote to you. Now that you have punished enough the man who caused those problems, I urge you to forgive him and to encourage him.*

¹² I am pleased to be able to say that I have behaved toward all people in an honest and sincere way. I am sure within myself that this is true. Above all, I have behaved toward you in an honest and sincere way, because that is what God wants us to do. As I have done that, my thoughts have not been the thoughts that unbelieving people think are wise. Instead, I have behaved toward people only as God wants me to, depending on God in his kindness to help me. ¹³ I say that because in all my letters to you I have always written clearly in a way that you can easily and completely understand when you read them. ¹⁴ Previously some of you, but not all of you, have completely understood that I am always honest and sincere with you. But I confidently expect that soon you will all be fully convinced. Then when the Lord Jesus returns, you will all be able to say that you are pleased with me, just as I will be able to say that I am pleased with you.

¹⁵⁻¹⁶ It was because I felt sure that all of you were pleased with me that I was planning to visit you on my way here to the province of Macedonia. I also planned to visit you again on my way back from here, so that I could spend time with you twice, and be able to help you more, and I was hoping that you would give me things I needed for my journey to the province of Judea. ¹⁷ So then even though I changed my mind later and did not do what I first planned to do, it was not because I did not have an important reason for changing my plans. Surely you don't really think that I decide on what I am going to do like people who don't know God do. I'm not like that. I am not a person who says to people, "Yes, certainly I'll do that," and then for no good reason changes his mind and says, "No, I won't do it."¹⁸ Just as surely as God always does what he says he will do, it is true that I have never said, "Yes, I will do this" when I really meant "No."¹⁹ I follow the example of God's Son, Jesus Christ. When I along with Silas and Timothy taught you about Christ, we told you that he was not someone who said he would do something and then did not do it. Jesus Christ never said to anyone, "Yes, I will do what you desire," and then did not do it. ²⁰ We know that is true, because everything that God promised to do for his people, he has done completely by sending Christ to save us. That's why we say, "Yes, it is true! God has done everything he promised to do!" And we praise him! ²¹ Now it is only God himself who causes us, as well as you, to keep on believing strongly in Christ. God chose us to belong to him and to have a close relationship with Christ. ²² He also sent his Holy Spirit into our lives to mark us as belonging to himself. Also, since he has sent his Spirit to live inside of us, he wants us to know by this that he guarantees to give us every other blessing he has promised.

²³ So now, let me tell you why I changed my mind and did not visit you as I intended to do: God himself knows that what I am telling you is true. The reason I did not return to Corinth was so that I might not have to speak to you severely about the wrong you had done. ²⁴ It is not that Silas, Timothy and I want to boss you and tell you that you must believe only what we say. Not at all! On the contrary, we are working as partners with you in order to make you happy. We don't try to force you to believe everything we believe, because we are sure that you are continuing to trust the Lord Jesus Christ and that you are remaining firmly committed to him.

2

¹Anyway, I definitely decided that I would not come to visit you again *now*. *If I had come, I would have spoken severely to you again, and I would have made you unhappy as I did the last time I visited you.* ²And if I make you unhappy, there will be none of you to cheer me up, because I will have made unhappy *the only people who can cheer me up!* ³So, *instead of going to visit you at that time,* I wrote a letter *and sent it to you.* I wrote the way I did so that *you would know what you should do.* Then when I come to visit you, you will not make me unhappy when you should be causing me to rejoice. I was quite sure that all of you *would do what I told you to do in that letter, and because of that I would be happy and you would be happy, too.* ⁴I wrote to you *the way I did* because I felt very troubled and distressed about you. I was even crying very much as I wrote. *My purpose in writing was not in order to make you feel bad, but, instead, that you might know how deeply I love you.*

⁵*Now I want to write about the man who caused all this anguish. What he did was very wrong, but I know that it has caused you much more sorrow than it has caused me, because all of you have been affected in some measure by what he did. I say, "in some measure," because I don't want to say that he has done more harm than he really has.* ⁶*Since he has now stopped sinning in that way,* the punishment that nearly all of you *decided was right for him* has continued long enough. ⁷So now, *instead of punishing him any longer,* you need to forgive him and deal kindly with him. *If you don't forgive him, he may become so sad that he will give up thinking you will ever forgive him.*^a

⁸For those reasons, I beg you to *forgive him and accept him back into your group, and thus assure him that you truly love him.* ⁹*I feel sure that you will do as I ask,* because when I wrote *severely to you before,* I did it to test you by seeing whether or not you really would do everything *that I, as your apostle, asked you to do.* ¹⁰So *since you obeyed my instructions before, I feel sure that now you will obey what I am writing in this letter* and forgive the man, as I have done, because I indeed have forgiven him for the wrong thing he did. Anything he needed me to forgive him for, I have forgiven, and Christ knows *that I have forgiven him sincerely. I have done that mainly to help you so that you and I will again have fellowship with each other, and the wrongdoer will be restored to fellowship with you.* ¹¹*I want you to forgive him* so that Satan will not be able to take advantage of the *problems among us and make the situation worse.* We know very well how he is always planning to *cause problems among us.*

2 Corinthians 2:12-17

THEME: *I did not find Titus in Troas, so I went on to the province of Macedonia. Everywhere we go, God causes people to know Christ through our teaching. We do not teach in order to get money; we teach with sincere motives.*

¹²*I will continue by telling you what I did after I wrote to you from the city of Ephesus.* I went to *the city of Troas to tell people the message about Christ. When I arrived there, I found many people who had been prepared by the Lord Jesus to listen to what I told them about him.* ¹³But because my fellow believer Titus had not *arrived with a report from you,* I still felt very anxious and concerned *about you.* So, *after spending only a short time at Troas, I said 'good-bye' to the believers who were there and went to the province of Macedonia to find Titus.* ¹⁴However, *before I tell you any more about that, I want to thank God for what he is doing. As a great leader of fighting men causes all his prisoners to take part in his victory parade, God leads us who are his workers to always win out over Satan because of our close relationship with Christ. God causes people to come to know Jesus*

^a OR, ...he may become so sad that he will give up *believing in Christ.*

Christ as a result of our *teaching his message*. *That message is like the smell of perfume.*¹⁵ *When we tell God's message about Christ, it spreads out among people like the smell of perfume. Those who believe the message we tell them are saved from the guilt of their sin. But those who reject that message will be separated from God forever.*¹⁶ *To those who are on the way to hell, our message is like a foul smell because it is about dying and being separated from God forever. On the other hand, to those who are on the way to heaven, the message we teach is like a pure fragrant smell because we tell them that they will live forever with God. As we think about that, we think no one can have enough ability to do such important work for God!*¹⁷ *You see, we don't act like so many others whom you know. They teach God's message in a way they think people will like, and they think people will pay them for teaching that way. **We certainly don't do that.** On the contrary, as servants of Christ, and knowing that God is watching us, we teach with sincerity the message that God sent us to proclaim.*

3

2 Corinthians 3:1-6

THEME: *The way you now live proves that we teach the truth about Jesus Christ.*

¹ *As I write these things about myself, I'm not doing it to boast about how good I am, as some of you say I do. Some people always carry letters of recommendation with them that tell how well they work. But I don't need to bring letters like that when I come to you. Nor do I need to ask you to write letters of recommendation for me when I go to other congregations.*² *You yourselves are like a letter that recommends my work for God to everyone. People see how Christ changed your lives when you believed the message I taught you. Everyone who knows you can see the result of my work for God.*³ *You are like a letter of recommendation written by Christ himself that says good things about my work for God. You show people by the way you now conduct your lives that God has changed your lives as a result of my work among you. People did not find out about you by reading a letter written to them on paper with pen and ink. Instead, they saw how the Spirit of the all-powerful God has changed your lives. Nor did people find out about you by reading a letter carved on stone slabs like the stone slabs God gave to Moses. Instead, it was the change God's Spirit made in your lives that they saw.*

⁴ *With complete confidence I can write these things about the work Silas, Timothy, and I did among you, because God knows that what I write is true. We are true workers for God because of what Christ has done for us.*⁵ *We, by ourselves, do not have the ability to do this work. None of us apostles can say, "I have changed the lives of these people."* *God is the one who has given us this ability.*⁶ *He is the one who enables us to be his messengers. He has enabled us to tell people the message about the new agreement he is making with them. This is not a message about obeying all the written laws of his old agreement that he made with the Jewish people. Instead, it is a message about God giving us his Spirit. Previously, God condemned people to be separated from him forever if they did not obey his laws. But by God's new agreement his Spirit enables people to live eternally.*

2 Corinthians 3:7-11

THEME: *Our teaching people God's new message is much greater than the teaching people what Moses taught.*

⁷ Moses taught the people that if they did not obey God's laws completely they would be separated from God forever. God wrote his laws on stone slabs. Then he gave them to Moses to teach them to the people. Although God's laws condemned the people to die, when Moses brought those laws down from Mount Sinai, God caused Moses' face to shine with radiance to show the people that those laws were God's laws. The radiance was so bright that the people of Israel could not keep looking at Moses' face. They had to look away. But although the radiance was bright, it was slowly fading away. ⁸ So, if God showed in such a wonderful way that those laws that condemned them to die were from him, surely when we teach people about how God's Spirit will change their lives, God will show in an even more wonderful way that it is his message. ⁹ The message that Moses taught them was wonderful, but when people heard that message, they realized that they were sinners and that God would punish them. But God's message that we teach is a much more wonderful message. We teach people that God will erase the record of their sins. ¹⁰ The fact is that, although the work of teaching the people to obey God's laws was once important, it is not as important now, because it cannot compare with the work of teaching people that God will forgive them and enable them to conduct their lives in a way that pleases him. ¹¹ Furthermore, the message that Moses taught was not a lasting message, just as the brightness on his face was not lasting and soon faded away. But when God gives his Spirit to people, the wonderful work God's Spirit does in their lives is much greater because it lasts forever.

2 Corinthians 3:12-18

THEME: *We teach a message that transforms peoples' lives. So we teach it with great confidence.*

¹² We know that the message we teach is a much greater message than the message Moses taught. So we can preach boldly. ¹³ We don't need to put a veil over our faces when we teach people, as Moses did. Moses put a veil over his face so that the Israelites would not see that the radiance on his face soon faded away. Similarly, the glory of the old agreement has also faded away. ¹⁴ But the Israelites stubbornly refused to understand that the old agreement would end. Even now, when they read the old agreement, they still don't realize that it has ended. It's as if the veil that Moses put on his face is now over their minds, keeping them from understanding God's true message. They will understand that message only when they come to trust in Christ. Then it will be as though God has removed the veil. ¹⁵ Throughout all these years, even until now, when the Israelites read the laws that God told Moses to write down, it is as though a veil is covering their minds. ¹⁶ But when any one of them believes in the Lord Jesus, God removes that veil. ¹⁷ It is by the power of his Spirit that the Lord works in our lives, and the Lord's Spirit has set us free from trying to obey all the laws God gave Moses. ¹⁸ It is as though God has removed the veil from our faces. We realize how great Jesus is. As we realize that, we are continually being changed to become more and more like Jesus, so that people can see, more and more, how great Jesus is. It is the Spirit of the Lord who does this.

4

2 Corinthians 4:1-6

THEME: We are servants of Jesus. It is Jesus who has shown us how great God is.

¹So, since God has acted so kindly toward me enabling me to teach this great message to people, I never get so discouraged that I stop teaching it. ²No, and I have determined that we will be honest in everything we do. We will not do anything that would cause us to be ashamed if people found out about it. We never try to deceive you with clever arguments, as some other people do. We never try to deceive you by changing God's message, as those same people do. Instead, we always teach only the truth about Christ, and we teach it clearly. Knowing that God is watching what we do, we teach his message in an honest way, with the result that no one can accuse us of being deceitful. ³And if, as some of you say, some people are not able to understand the message we teach about Christ, it is not because we don't teach it clearly. It is because those people don't want to believe it. They are on the road to eternal death. ⁴Satan, who is the one who rules this world, controls the thoughts of unbelievers. He prevents them from understanding the message about how wonderful Christ is. They are unable to understand that Jesus is like God in every way. ⁵That is why, when we teach people, we do not boast about ourselves, as some people say we do. Instead, we teach that Jesus Christ is our Lord. We ourselves are only your servants. We want to honor and obey Jesus. ⁶When God created the world, he commanded the light to shine where there was nothing but darkness. He is the one who has made his message about Jesus to be like a light shining into our minds. God has done that for all of us who believe in Jesus. He has done that so that we will understand that when people saw Christ, they saw how great God himself was.

2 Corinthians 4:7-15

THEME: As Jesus' servants we suffer, but through our suffering many people will receive eternal life and thank and praise God.

⁷This ministry that God has given us is like a very valuable treasure. But we who have that treasure are as weak as fragile clay pots. God has planned it that way in order that people will know that the power that changes lives is God's power, and not any power of our own. ⁸We are continually oppressed in many ways, but we have not allowed that to stop us from teaching the message about Jesus Christ. We often don't know what to do in difficult situations, but we never say, "God has abandoned us." ⁹We are frequently persecuted, but God never leaves us alone. Sometimes we are badly wounded, but God does not allow us to be killed. ¹⁰No matter where we go, we are continually aware that since people killed Jesus, people may kill us for teaching his message. But we are willing to go on living this way in order that people will know that Jesus is alive and that he is directing us. ¹¹So, although we are still alive, we always realize that some day we may be killed because we teach about Jesus. God allows us to suffer to show people that Jesus is alive and that he is strengthening our bodies that are some day going to die. ¹²So I conclude that although we apostles are constantly suffering and may soon die, the result of that is that all of you have now received eternal life.

¹³We are not discouraged. We are like the person who wrote in the Scriptures, "God, I trusted in you and so I keep on speaking your message." We also trust in God, so we keep on speaking his message. ¹⁴We do this because we know that although people might kill us, God, who caused the Lord Jesus to live again after he died, will also cause us to live again after we die. God will do this because we belong to Jesus. And then God

will bring us, together with you, to be with him. ¹⁵ So I say that all these things we suffer are for your benefit. We have suffered all this in order that more and more people, as a result of hearing that God will freely forgive their sins, will thank him and praise him, and then they will greatly honor him and worship him.

2 Corinthians 4:16-18

THEME: *As our bodies get weaker, God continually makes our inner lives stronger. He will reward us for all that we have suffered.*

¹⁶ So, since we know that as a result of our suffering many people will honor God, we never get so discouraged that we stop teaching his message. Although our bodies are getting weaker, God encourages us every day and strengthens us in our hearts. ¹⁷ I know that all these troubles that happen to us in this life are not significant and will not last forever. When we think of the glorious things God is preparing for us to enjoy forever in heaven, all our suffering now does not matter. ¹⁸ That is why we say, "We will not keep thinking about all the suffering we are experiencing now. Even though we cannot see all the things that God has prepared for us in heaven, those are what we should be thinking about." That is how we should think, because all these troubles that we have now will last only a short time. But what we will have in heaven, that we cannot see now, will last for ever.

5

2 Corinthians 5:1-10

THEME: *God will give all of us new heavenly bodies, and he will reward us according to what we did while we were living in our earthly bodies.*

¹ We know that these bodies we live in here in this world are like tents, like temporary dwelling places. So we should not be concerned about what happens to our bodies. We know that if we are killed, God will give us permanent living places. Those permanent living places will not be houses that people have made. They will be new bodies in which we will live forever in heaven. ² Here on earth we suffer. We often groan because we desire to go to heaven where God will give us our new bodies. ³ When God gives us our new bodies, our spirits will have bodies to live in that will last forever.

⁴ The fact is that while we are still living in these bodies, we often groan because we desire to be free from them. We are not longing to be without a body. Instead, we groan because we desire to receive our new bodies in heaven. We long for this to happen so that these bodies that are going to die some day will suddenly be changed into bodies that will live forever. ⁵ It is God himself who has prepared us to receive these new bodies. He is also the one who has guaranteed to us that this will happen. He has guaranteed it by sending his Spirit to live inside us now.

⁶ So, since God's Spirit lives in us, we are always confident that God will give us new bodies. We know that as long as we live in our bodies here on earth, we are not yet living together with the Lord Jesus in heaven. ⁷ While we live here, we don't have our new bodies, but we are trusting that God will give them to us. ⁸ Yes, as I said, we are confident that he will give us new bodies. We would much prefer to leave these bodies in which we are now living, and be with the Lord Jesus in our home in heaven. ⁹ Because of all that, we always want to please Jesus in everything we do. Whether we are still living here in these bodies or whether we have left them and are living in our home in heaven, we want to

please him. ¹⁰ *And we need to strive to do that because each one of us believers must stand before Christ to be judged by him. At that time he will reward each one of us according to what we have done while we lived in this world in these bodies. He will reward us according to whether we have done good or whether we have done evil.*

2 Corinthians 5:11-6:2

THEME: *Christ has shown me how much he loves people. That is why I teach his message with all the strength I have. Therefore I plead with you to believe that God will forgive you because of what Christ did for you.*

¹¹ It makes me fearful to think that some day I will stand before the Lord to be judged. So I do everything I can to convince people that I teach God's message with sincerity.^b God knows very well how I conduct my life and what I teach, and I really believe that you also know it, within yourselves. ¹² Once again I say, in writing this, I am not just trying to make you think highly of me, as some people will probably say I am. Instead, I am telling you in this letter why you have good reason to tell those who criticize me that you think highly of me. I am telling you this so that you will know what to say to those teachers of false doctrine among you. They are proud of what they have done, instead of making sure their hearts are right with God and then being pleased with that. ¹³ Some of them say that when God enables me to see visions, I talk like a crazy person. If that is so, I want you to realize that I talk that way in order to please God. On the other hand, if you think that I speak and act wisely, that is good. I want you to know that I do that in order to help you. ¹⁴ I speak and act the way I do because the love Christ has for people influences me in everything I say and do. When he died, he suffered the punishment for the sins of all people. So, we should all think of ourselves as having died with him, being as unresponsive to sinful desires as a corpse is. ¹⁵ When Christ died for the sake of all people, he died in order that we believers who are alive now should not conduct our lives in a way that will just please ourselves. Instead, we should conduct our lives in a way that will please him, because he is the one who died for us and was raised to life again.

¹⁶ So, since I have realized how much Christ loves all people, I no longer think about people in the way that those who do not believe in Christ think about them. Before I was a believer, I also used to think about Christ in the way other non-believers did. But I don't think of him that way any more. ¹⁷ The fact is that God makes everyone who trusts in Christ to be completely different than they were before. Their old way of life is gone. They now have a completely new way of life. ¹⁸ This complete change in people's lives is all something that God does. It is God who made it possible for us to have a peaceful relationship with him. He was able to do that because of what Christ did for us. Now God has sent me, and those who work with me, to tell people that they can have a peaceful relationship with him. ¹⁹ That is, he sent us to tell them that, when Christ died, God was making it possible for all the people of the world to have a peaceful relationship with him. He no longer keeps a record of the sinful things believers have done. The message that God has given us to tell people is how we can have a peaceful relationship with him. ²⁰ So then, it is I and my companions who are Christ's representatives in this world. When we tell people the message about Christ, it is God himself who is pleading with them by means of what we say. So, as true representatives of Christ, we plead with you: Believe God's true message about Christ in order that you may be reconciled to him.^c ²¹ You must believe that even though Jesus never sinned, God punished him for all the sinful things

^b OR, ...I do everything I can to convince people that they should believe.

^c OR, ...Therefore, as true representatives of Christ, we plead with you: Believe God's true message about Christ in order that you may have a peaceful relationship with him.

that people do, just as if Jesus had done those sinful things himself. And because of our close relationship with Christ, God has erased the record of our sins.^d

6

¹ So then, since I am working together with God himself, I say this to you very strongly: Since God has already kindly forgiven you because Christ died for you, do not now say "It does not matter if I do things just to please myself." ² For God said long ago in the Scriptures:

When it is the right time for me to help you, you will ask me to help you, and I will hear you. Then I will send a Savior to help you.

So listen to what I am telling you: Since God has sent his Savior, now is the time when God is ready to save people from the guilt of their sins.

2 Corinthians 6:3-10

THEME: *In spite of much suffering, we have lived as servants of God should live.*

³ Neither I nor the men working with me do anything that would hinder people from trusting in Christ, so no one can accuse us of not serving God in a proper way. ⁴ Instead, in everything that we say and do, we show people that we serve God faithfully. We patiently endure all the things that happen to us. People cause us many troubles, as a result of which we have anxiety and often do not know what to do. ⁵ We have at times been beaten and bound with chains in prison. Angry crowds of people have rioted, wanting to kill us. We have kept on working for God until we had no more strength to work. We have had many sleepless nights, and we have often been without food. ⁶ All that we think about and all that we do, is pure in God's sight. Knowing how God wants us to conduct our lives, we do what pleases him. We are patient with those who oppose us. We are kind to all people. We depend on the Holy Spirit to help us. We love people sincerely as God wants us to love them. ⁷ We faithfully teach the true message about Christ, and God gives us his power as we teach it. Like soldiers using weapons in a battle, we, by living righteously, defend God's message and refute those who attack it. ⁸ We serve God faithfully whether people praise us or whether they despise us, whether people say bad things about us or whether they say good things about us. We keep teaching the truth even though some people say that we are deceiving people. ⁹ Some people know well that we are true servants of God, and yet others, who know us, refuse to believe that. People have often tried to kill us, yet we are still alive. We have often been beaten, but we have not been killed. ¹⁰ Although we are often very sad because people have rejected our message, we are always happy because of all that God has done for us. Even though we are poor, we make it possible for many people to be spiritually rich. Yes, it is true that in this world we have nothing valuable, but, because we belong to God's family, all that God has belongs to us.

2 Corinthians 6:11-13

THEME: *I ask you to accept us and love us as we love you.*

¹¹ You fellow believers in Corinth, I have been completely honest with you. I have told you exactly how we feel about you, that we love you very much. ¹² We are not treating you as though we don't love you, but you are treating us as though you don't love us. ¹³ In return

^d OR, ...God has declared us no longer guilty for our sins.

for our loving you, will you not love us just as much as we love you? I am writing to you as if you were my own children.

2 Corinthians 6:14-7:1

THEME: *Do not get involved with people who do not honor God.*

¹⁴Do not team up with anyone who does not trust in Christ. I say this because we who trust in Christ and do what is right should not be interested in doing things with wicked people. Or to say it in another way, just as light and darkness never go together, so those who belong to Christ and those who belong to Satan should never join together. ¹⁵There is no agreement of any kind between Christ and Satan. So, a believer has no common interests with an unbeliever. ¹⁶Just as no one would dare to bring idols into the Temple in Jerusalem, believers should never join with those who worship idols. I say that because the Holy Spirit lives in us, and so we are like the Temple of the all-powerful God. It is just as God himself said in the Scriptures,

I will live in my people.

I will always be helping them.

They will say to me, "You are our God," and

I will say to them, "You are my people."

¹⁷In another place in the Scriptures we read that the Lord said,

Get away from those who do evil;

keep yourselves separated from them.

Do nothing sinful that would make you unacceptable to me.

Then I will welcome you as members of my family.

¹⁸The Lord also said,

I will care for you as a loving father cares for his children,

and it will be as though you are my own sons and daughters.

I, the all powerful Lord, am saying this to you.

7

¹My friends, whom I love, since God made these promises to accept us as his children, we must stop doing anything that is sinful. We must not do sinful things with our bodies, and we must not think sinful thoughts. Because of our great reverence for God, we must strive to live a completely pure life. By doing that we will become the kind of people he wants us to be.

2 Corinthians 7:2-4

THEME: *I love you all and I have great confidence in you.*

²So, as I just wrote, I want you to love me.^e I have never done anything wrong to any of you. I have not done anything to harm any one of you spiritually or financially. Nor have I tried to get money from you for myself. ³It is true that some people among you have said that I have done such things. In spite of that, I am not trying to make you all feel ashamed because, just as I wrote before, I will continue to love you all very much, whether I live with you or die with you. ⁴I have great confidence in you. I am very pleased with you. You have

^e OR, ...love us who are true apostles of Christ.

greatly encouraged me, so that I am now very happy in spite of all the hardships I *have endured*.

2 Corinthians 7:5-16

THEME: *Titus told me that my letter caused you to repent, and so now I am very happy.*

⁵ Now I will return to what I was saying about trying to find Titus. When I left Troas and came here to the province of Macedonia, I still did not find rest for my body. Instead, everywhere we went, *people were constantly* causing us trouble. *And not only that*, but I was greatly concerned *about you all*. ⁶ But God, who always encourages his people when they are discouraged, encouraged us by *sending* Titus back to us. ⁷ I was encouraged by *seeing* Titus, *but when I heard* how you had encouraged him, that encouraged me even more. He told me how much you wanted to see me. *He told me* that you were very sorry you had made me so unhappy. *He also told me* that you are very eager for me to continue to serve as your apostle. When Titus told me those things, I was very, very happy.

⁸ Even though what I wrote in my letter distressed you, I am not sorry *that I wrote it*. For a while I was sorry that I had written it, *because I knew that it would distress you*. Now Titus has also told me that it did distress you *when you read it*, but you were distressed only for a short time. ⁹ So now I am happy *that I wrote it*. I am not happy that you were distressed, but I am happy because, when you became distressed, you became sorry for what you had done and *you asked God to forgive you*. What I mean is that you became sorry in the way God wanted you to be sorry, so my making you sorry did not harm you at all. ¹⁰ The fact is that when God causes us to be truly sorry for having sinned and we turn from our sinful behavior, then God saves us and will not punish us for the sinful things we have done. And no one is ever sorry about that. *On the other hand*, the people who do not trust in God may be sorry for the sinful things they have done. But if they do not turn from their sinful behavior and ask God to forgive them, they will remain separated from him forever.

¹¹ But think about what happened when you read my letter. God caused you to be truly sorry for what you had done. You eagerly wanted to do what was right, and you wanted to show God that you had done the right thing. You were angry about what had happened, and you were worried that God would punish you if the situation continued. You also wanted me to visit you to encourage and help you. You wanted me to know that you really do accept me as your apostle, and that you punished the wrongdoer as I told you to do. By doing all of those things, you have shown me that you have done what is right in this matter. ¹² So, even though I wrote that severe letter to you, I did not write it just so that you would punish the man who had done what was wrong. Nor did I write it for the benefit of the person whom he had wronged. Instead, I wrote it so that, when you read the letter, God would enable you to realize how much you really do respect my authority. ¹³ So, because you listened to me and did what I asked you to do, I was encouraged. Not only was I encouraged, but I was also very happy to see how happy Titus was when he arrived here. He told me that his mind was put at ease because he saw that you all had a good attitude toward me. ¹⁴ I had told Titus that I was pleased about you. And I did not need to be ashamed for having boasted about you like that, because you did what I knew you would do. Just as everything I have taught you and written to you has been the truth, in the same way the good things that I told Titus about you were also true. ¹⁵ Now he thinks back happily on how you all were willing to do what I asked you to do. He is also happy about the way you treated him with great respect. When he thinks about those things, it makes him love you even more than he did when he was with you. ¹⁶ As for me, I am very

^f OR, ...You wanted to show me...

happy *because now* I am certain I can depend on you *to do what you know God wants you to do*.

8

2 Corinthians 8:1-15

THEME: *The believers in Macedonia have already collected the money they are going to send to the believers in Jerusalem. You should also finish collecting the money that you are preparing to send, and have it ready to send to Jerusalem soon.*

¹Now, my fellow believers, I want to tell you *the results of God's acting kindly in the lives of the believers in the congregations here in the province of Macedonia.* ²Even though *the believers here* have been enduring great suffering at the hands of unbelievers, the believers are always rejoicing very much. *Although they are very poor, they gave very generously to help other believers.* ³*I know that is true,* because I have seen for myself that they not only gave *money they were able to give,* they gave *so much money that they did not even keep enough to buy what they needed for themselves.* Without anyone telling them *to share their possessions,* ⁴they themselves kept asking us to let them participate in what *other believers* are doing in *sending a gift of money to God's people in the province of Judea.* ⁵I thought *that they would just give a little of their money, but they did much more than that!* First, they told the Lord Jesus that they wanted to do *what pleases him.* *After that, they told me that they wanted to do whatever I thought was good, because they were sure that would be what God wanted them to do.* ⁶So, since Titus was the one who *helped you to start gathering the money for your gift,* I urged him to also *help you to finish collecting the rest of your generous and loving gift.* ⁷You are doing very well in so many *other ways. God's Spirit enables you to believe that God will do miracles. His Spirit has given you the ability to tell God's message to others. His Spirit makes you able to know things he reveals to you. You eagerly want to help people, and you love us very much. So now, try to do well in getting your generous gift of money ready to send to Judea.*

⁸I am not commanding you *to do this.* But, *because I have seen how believers in other places are eager to help believers who do not have enough to live on,* I want you in the same way to show that you love others sincerely. ⁹You already know *what our Lord Jesus in his great kindness did for you.* Everything *in heaven* belonged to him. But in order to benefit you, *he left all of those things behind and became a human being. Here on earth he had very few possessions of his own.* But because he became poor that way, he was *able to cause you to become spiritually rich.* ¹⁰So, *as you think of our Lord's example, I will tell you what I think you should do in this matter of giving funds. As you know, last year, because of your desire to give money to help God's people in Judea, you started collecting money.* ¹¹So now you should finish *collecting the money that you began to gather.* In that way *everyone will know that you are just as ready to finish collecting this gift as you were to begin collecting it.* Give what you are able to give. ¹²*Keep in mind that if you really want to give something to help others, whatever any one of you is able to give will be pleasing to God. God does not expect his people to give more than they can afford to give.* ¹³I don't mean that *you should give so much to help others that you yourselves don't have what you need. No, what I want is that both you and others equally have what you need.* ¹⁴Right now, when you have plenty and *the believers in Judea* don't have all they need, *with your gift you will enable them to have enough. It could turn out that some day when you don't have all you need and they have more than they need, they will be*

able to help you. Then everyone's needs will be supplied.⁹ ¹⁵ *If that happens, the result will be like it is written in the Scriptures about the time when God provided manna for his people,*

"If someone gathered a lot of manna, he still did not have more than he needed because he shared with someone who did not have enough. And if someone gathered only a little manna, that person still had all he needed because someone who gathered more than he needed shared some manna with him."

2 Corinthians 8:16-9:5

THEME: I am sending Titus to you along with two other believers to help you get your gift ready. They are all well-respected and trustworthy men, so treat them well. It will be good if you have your gift ready to send to the province of Judea by the time I arrive in Corinth.

¹⁶ *So now I am sending Titus to visit you again. God has caused him to be just as eager to help you prepare your gift as I am. I thank God that it is so.* ¹⁷ *He is going there, not just because we urged him to go, but because he himself is very eager to visit you again.*

¹⁸ *I am sending with Titus another believer whom you know well. All the groups of believers in this area think highly of him because he has faithfully taught the good message about Christ.* ¹⁹ *Not only that, but he was appointed by the congregations in this area to go there with us when we take the generous gift of money to the believers in Jerusalem. We are taking this gift to honor the Lord Jesus and to show them that we all very much want to help them.*

²⁰ *The believers have given money generously. So, by sending that fellow believer along with Titus to take the money to Jerusalem, we are trying to make sure that no one will accuse us of taking some of the money for ourselves.* ²¹ *I say that because we are trying to make sure that we do what is right in the sight of the Lord God, and also in the sight of people.* ²² *Furthermore, there is also another believer here whom we are sending to you along with the two men I have just mentioned. Many times I have seen his good work for the Lord, and I know that he is eager to serve the Lord. Now, because he knows for sure that you want to join other believers in giving this gift, he is even more eager than he was before to go with the others.* ²³ *As for Titus, I have chosen him because he is my partner, and he has worked faithfully with me to help you. As for the other two men, the congregations in this area are sending them as their messengers. These two honor Christ by everything they do.* ²⁴ *So then, show them that you truly love them, and in that way help their congregations to understand why we are always saying such good things about you.*

9

2 Corinthians 9:1-5

THEME: You and I will be ashamed if your gift is not ready when I arrive.

¹ *Now I want to write more about the gift of money that you and other believers are preparing to send to the believers in Judea. On the one hand, I don't really need to keep on writing to you about it,* ² *because I already know that you really do want to give this help. In fact, I have been boasting about you, telling the believers here in Macedonia that you people in the province of Achaia have been ready to help, beginning from last year. As a result, because you are very eager to help the believers in Judea, you have made most of the believers here in Macedonia also want to give a gift.* ³ *However, I am sending*

⁹ OR, ...In that way each will share alike.

these *three* believers in order that *they will be able to help you finish collecting the money. Then when I and others arrive later, the people with me will see for themselves that the things I have been boasting about you are true. I want you to have your part of the gift ready for us to take to Jerusalem, just as I have been telling them that you were ready.*⁴ When I come, if any of *the believers from Macedonia* come with me, *I do not want them to find that your gift is not ready.* If that were to *happen*, I would be very ashamed, and you yourselves would be even more ashamed.⁵ So that is why I felt it was necessary to urge these *three* believers to go *and visit* you before I come. *In that way, they would be able to help you finish collecting the generous gift that you said you would give. If you do that, not only will the gift be ready by the time we arrive, but everyone will see that you have given because you really want to give, and not because anyone has forced you to give.*

2 Corinthians 9:6-15

THEME: If you give generously and willingly, God will always continue to bless you so that you will have enough to continue giving generously, and your generosity will cause many other people to give praise and honor to God.

⁶ Don't forget this: "*Farmers who sow only a few seeds will not reap a large harvest, but those who sow a lot of seeds will reap a large harvest.*" *Similarly, if you give just a little to help others, God will give you only a few blessings. But if you give willingly and cheerfully to help people, you will receive in return many blessings from God.*⁷ Each of you should decide within yourself how much you should give, *and then give that amount.* You should not be *thinking to yourself, "I really don't want to give this money."* *And you should not give just because someone tells you to give. Rather, you should give willingly and cheerfully, because God loves those who give cheerfully.*⁸ Moreover, God can enable you to *give to others cheerfully. If you give that way, God will in return give you many good blessings. He will do that so that at all times you will always have all that you need. Indeed, you will have even more than you need. As a result, you will be able to do many more good things to help others.*⁹ *Those who give willingly and cheerfully will be rewarded like the man about whom it is written in the Scriptures,*

*He generously helps others,
he gives to those who are poor.
God will keep in mind the good things he did,
and reward him with good things forever.*

¹⁰ *God always gives seeds to farmers to plant, and also gives them food to eat. So, in the same way, God will always make it possible for you to have enough money, so that you will be able more and more to generously help those who are in need.*¹¹ *God will give you many blessings in many different ways as a result of your generosity in helping others. Furthermore, the generous gift you are getting ready for us to take to the believers in Judea will be the cause of many people giving thanks to God.*

¹² *Also remember that when you give money to help God's people, you not only give them what they need, but also, because of that, many people will thank God very much for you and for what you have done.*¹³ *As a result of your giving money to help others, they will praise God, not only because you have believed the good message about Christ, but also because you have generously given some of your possessions so that they and other believers will all have their needs supplied.*¹⁴ *In addition, when they pray for you, asking God to bless you, they will remember how grateful they are that God caused you to give very willingly and cheerfully.*¹⁵ *Finally, we should all thank God because he gave us the greatest gift of all when he sent his Son to rescue us from the guilt of our sin. That is a gift too wonderful for words!*

10

2 Corinthians 10:1-6

THEME: *I Paul say to you, “Do not listen to those who say that I am afraid to rebuke you when I am with you and that I behave like people do who are not believers.”*

¹ Now I myself, Paul, appeal to you in a gentle and humble way, like Christ *would*. *Certain people among you have falsely accused me by saying, “When Paul is with you, he is humble and speaks gently to you, but when he is away from you, in the letters he writes to you he threatens to punish you.” Those people claim that I don’t have authority over you as an apostle.* ² I strongly plead with you, *“Please don’t listen to people who talk like that!” I strongly plead with you to not do that,* so that when I am there *with you* I will not need to speak severely to you in the same severe way as I *plan to* speak to those people who think that I behave like people who are not believers. ³ *Remember that* although I am *human like everyone else* in the world, I don’t fight *against those who oppose me* in the way that people who are not believers fight those who oppose them. ⁴ *I will tell you what I mean by that: Just as soldiers use various weapons to fight their enemies, I fight against those who oppose God’s message, but I do it in a different way. I don’t use human arguments and clever talk like unbelievers do. Instead, I fight against my opponents by the powerful means God has given me. With that power I destroy their arguments against God’s message and against me, just as soldiers destroy the fortresses of their enemies.* ⁵ *Specifically, I show that the human arguments they use to deceive people are completely wrong. When they proudly say things that keep other people from knowing God, I show them that they are completely wrong. I also enable people to change their ways of thinking so that they think about everything as Christ wants them to.* ⁶ I am also ready to discipline everyone *among you* who has not obeyed *the teachings of Christ*. *I will do this as soon as you who truly want to obey Christ show me that you are going to obey him completely.*

2 Corinthians 10:7-11:6

THEME: *Those who teach what is false must come to realize that I also belong to Christ and that God has given me authority over you. I worry that they will deceive you and that you will stop being faithful to Christ alone.*

⁷ *I want you to understand what is happening among you. There are certain people there who are telling you that they know for sure that they are Christ’s representatives and that I am not. Those people should realize that I represent Christ just as much as they do.* ⁸ *I say that because the authority the Lord gave me as his apostle is to help you to become mature believers, not to destroy your faith in Christ. So even if I were to boast a little more than I have already done, no one would be able to make me ashamed by proving that Jesus has not given me that authority.* ⁹ *I do not intend to make you afraid of me by the letters I write to you.* ¹⁰ *I say that because some people are saying, “When Paul writes letters, he says severe things in order to make you obey him, but when he is here with you, people look at him and say he is weak, and he certainly is not a skillful speaker.”* ¹¹ *The people who say such things should think carefully about this: The kind of severe person that you think me to be when you read my letters is exactly the kind of person I will be when I come. I will do what I wrote that I would do.*

^h OR, ...proudly talk a little more than I have *already talked* about the authority the Lord gave me as *his apostle*, he gave me that authority in order to help you to become mature believers, not to keep you *from knowing more about Christ*.

¹² *Those who oppose me* tell others how good they are. *Well, if they really were superior to me, I would not be so bold as to say that I was equal to them, or to compare myself with them. But in fact, they are not superior to me.* They make up their own standards about what God's servants should be like, and then they look at themselves and decide whether or not they meet those standards. *By doing that, they show that they are foolish.* ¹³ But as for me, I will not boast about *working among people living in areas other than the areas God assigned me to work in.* But *it is right for me to say that I have worked in the areas God assigned to me.* And since those areas include the one where **you** live, ¹⁴ *when I talk about working among you, I am not boasting about working in an area where God did not give me the right to work. What those who oppose me say about my not having authority to be your apostle might be true* if I had not already come all the way to your area. *But that is not true, because I was the one who first brought the message about Christ to you. I came before they did!*

¹⁵ Also, *my opponents* boast about work that others have done *as if it were their own work.* It is improper for them to do that, but I don't do as they do. I confidently expect that as you trust more and more *in the good message that I preach,* you will increasingly *agree that God has given me the right to work as Christ's representative among you.* ¹⁶ Then I will be able to go to places beyond where you are. I will be able to tell the good message about Christ *to people in areas where no one has yet gone to tell that message.* And *I will be able to talk about the work I myself have done in those areas,* instead of boasting about work that someone else has already done *as if it were my work.* ¹⁷ *I try to do according to what Jeremiah wrote in the Scriptures,*

If anyone wants to boast about something, he should boast only about what the Lord God has done.

¹⁸ *You can see, then, that* it is not those who tell you what great things they have done, *as my opponents do,* whom you should accept as apostles. Instead, you *should accept as true apostles only those whom the Lord commends.*

11

¹ *But now, because my opponents are saying that Christ sent them to you as his representatives and that he did not send me,* please be patient with me *while I say a few things that may sound as if I am praising myself, like a foolish person would do. You have been putting up with those who teach what is false; now then, put up with me too.* ² I really do care about *what happens to you, in the same way that God cares about what happens to you. Just as a father wants his daughter to be sexually pure when he presents her to the man she will marry, I want you to belong to Christ alone and to no other.* I want to present you *to him* as people who remain faithful to him *only, and who have not believed the deceitful message of those who are teaching what is false.* ³ However, just as Satan, when he cunningly appeared as a snake, deceived Eve's thinking *and caused her to disobey the Lord God,* I am concerned that *those teachers* will cause you to think wrongly so that you will no longer *be faithful to Christ alone.* ⁴ *I say that* because some people have come among you who are teaching *their own thoughts about Jesus.* They are saying about him things that are *entirely* different from what I taught you. *They are encouraging you to receive a powerful spirit who would come to live in you, but it is not the same Spirit you received from God when you believed in Christ.* They preach *what they call* a good message, and you accept *their message, even though it is not the same as the good message about Christ that you heard from me.* And you have gladly accepted them and their message. *You should not do that!* ⁵ I consider that none of those *men, even though they think of themselves as being extra-special apostles,* are in any way greater than I am. ⁶ Yes, *I admit that* I am not an eloquent speaker, but I do know *God's message.* I have

made that clear to you by everything *I have done among you and by all that I have taught you.*

2 Corinthians 11:7-15

THEME: *You are mistaken if you think that I do not love you because of my refusal to accept money from you for my teaching. I will go on doing that to prevent those false apostles among you from boasting that they work in the same way I do.*

⁷ *I refused to accept money from you as pay for teaching you God's message about Christ. It is ridiculous for you to think that was wrong! I know that by teaching you without pay, I made myself seem unimportant to you. But actually, I did it to honor you.* ⁸ *Some people might say that it was as though I was robbing other congregations because I accepted money from them in order that I might work among you.* ⁹ *Furthermore, when I was there with you and had no money to buy things I needed, I did not cause any difficulty to any of you by asking you for money, because our fellow believers who came from here in Macedonia brought enough money for me to buy everything I needed. So I have not put any burden on you by asking you for money, and I never will.* ¹⁰ *And just as sure as you know that everything Christ says is true, you can be sure that what I say to you now is true. Wherever I go there in the province of Achaia, I do not let you believers in Corinth pay me for doing God's work among you. And no one will be able to prevent me from boasting about that.* ¹¹ *No one should wrongly think that it is because I don't love you that I don't take pay from you. God knows that you really are very dear to me.*

¹² *There are some men there among you who would like to be able to say boastfully that they work among you in the same way I do. So then, in order to make it impossible for them to say that, I have refused to accept pay from you, and I will continue doing that.*

¹³ *Those men are lying when they say they are apostles. They work deceitfully. Even though they say they work for God, they are working only for themselves. They try to make people think that Christ sent them as his apostles, but they don't really represent him.* ¹⁴ *I am not surprised that they act like that, because Satan himself causes people to think he has come as a shining messenger from God.* ¹⁵ *So it shouldn't surprise you if these men, who really serve Satan, do good deeds in order to make you think they serve God. Some day God will punish them according to what their evil deeds deserve.*

2 Corinthians 11:16-12:10

THEME: *Since you seem to listen to those who boast, I too will boast. I will boast about being a Jew (as those others do), and I will boast about having suffered greatly for Christ, and about an extraordinary vision which God gave me. Although God then caused me to suffer an affliction, he promised that he would help me and strengthen me.*

¹⁶ *I say again: I don't want anyone among you to think that my boasting about myself is like the boasting of foolish people. But even if anyone thinks that, listen to what I have to say anyway, just as you listen to those false apostles. They really speak foolishly! Listen to me while I also boast a little.* ¹⁷ *About the things that I am going to tell you, boasting confidently about myself, surely you know they are not the kind of things that the Lord Jesus would say. Instead, I will speak as a foolish person would speak.* ¹⁸ *Because many among you are boasting about their own work, as unbelievers do, I will also boast about myself and my work.* ¹⁹ *I am sure that you, who think that you are so wise, will accept what I say because you gladly accept the false teachers and the foolish things that they say.* ²⁰ *When people treat you as if they were your bosses, you gladly submit to them. You think it's okay when others make you provide a living for them. You think it's okay when people take control over you, when they boast about themselves, or when they insult you by*

slapping you in the face.²¹ I agree that I wasn't bold enough to treat you in such ways. So *then do you think that I should feel ashamed of myself?*

So now, talking like a person who does not have any sense, I will boldly tell you *some things about myself, just as those false apostles do.*²² *Do they tell you they are Hebrews and can speak in the Hebrew language?* Well, the same is true of me. Do they *tell you that they belong to God's people, the nation of Israel?* Well, I can say the same thing. *Do they tell you that they are descendants of our great ancestor Abraham?* Well, he is my ancestor too.²³ *Do they tell you how much work they have done for Christ?* Now I am talking like a crazy person. Well, I work for Christ much more *than they do.* *I have been in prison many more times than they have. Many times I have been beaten very severely because of believing in and obeying Christ.* Many times I almost died *because of serving Christ.*²⁴ On five occasions Jewish *religious leaders* lashed me 39 times with a whip.²⁵ On three occasions Roman officials beat me with wooden sticks. On one occasion *a large crowd of people* threw stones at me *to kill me.* On three occasions the ship *I was traveling in* was wrecked and sank. *On one of those occasions* I was floating in the water a night and a day before I was rescued.²⁶ In my frequent travels *I have often risked losing my life.* For example, sometimes I have been in danger crossing rivers. *I have been in danger traveling in places* where there were bandits. *At times I have faced danger* among people of my own nation, *the Jews,* and *at other times I faced danger* from those who are not Jews. *I have been in danger* in cities, and I have been in dangerous situations in barren areas. I have been in dangerous situations *when I was traveling in ships.* *I have faced danger* among people who falsely *claim to be fellow believers.*²⁷ I have worked very hard *to earn a living,* and often I did not sleep. At times I was hungry and thirsty, and at times I did not have enough time to eat. Sometimes I was cold *because* I did not have enough clothes *to wear.*²⁸ Besides all that, I have constant and deep concern for all the congregations *that I have helped to begin.*²⁹ *Every time I hear about a fellow believer* who is not strong *spiritually,* I sympathize with him *and try to help him.* *Every time I learn about a fellow believer* who causes *another believer* to do something wrong, that makes me very angry.

³⁰ Since *it seems necessary* for me to *continue boasting about myself,* I will boast about things that *caused some people to think of me* as being weak.³¹ God, who is the Father of our Lord Jesus, and who is the one *we should praise forever,* knows that I am not lying *about this.*³² *Once when I was in the city of Damascus,* the governor whom King Aretas had appointed to rule *part of his area* told his soldiers to guard *the gates* of the city so they could seize me *if I tried to leave.*³³ But *my friends* enabled me to escape *by putting me in a large basket and lowering me to the ground by a rope* through an opening in the city wall. *That was really humiliating!*

12

¹ *It seems that it is necessary* for me to go on *boasting about myself.* Although *I don't think my telling you about this will help you to accept me as Christ's representative to you,* I will say *this anyway.* I will tell you about visions the Lord *gave a certain man* and about things he supernaturally revealed *to that man.* *I will tell you this because some of the people among you boast that it was in visions that they received their teachings.*² The man I will tell you about is one *who believes* in Christ. Fourteen years ago he was taken up into the highest heaven, *the place where God is.* I don't know whether he went there *in his physical body* or whether he was outside of his body *at that time and only his spirit went.* Only God really knows.³⁻⁴ But he was *suddenly* taken up to *a place called Paradise,* *that wonderful place where God lives.* *I repeat that I don't know whether his body went there or just his spirit.* Only God knows *that.* *While he was there,* God told him some things that he

does not allow *human beings* to tell *others about*.⁵ I will proudly talk about that person. However, I will not be boasting as I say that I *am the one who saw and heard those wonderful things*. I will talk only about the things that *cause others to think of me as a weak human being like everyone else*.⁶ But even if I should choose to boast *to you about such wonderful things that happened to me*, I would not be *speaking like a fool*, because I would be telling you the truth. But I will not *boast about such things*, because I don't want any of you to think highly of me *just because of the things that have happened to me*. Instead, *I want you to decide what kind of person I am by the way you see me conducting my life* and by what you hear me teach.⁷ In order that I might not become proud because of those many wonderful things *that Christ revealed to me*, *God permitted Satan to send a messenger to humble me*.⁸ *What he did to me was painful, like a thorn pricking my body*.⁹ Three times I prayed to the Lord about it, begging him to take it away from me.⁹ But he said to me, *"No, I will not take this away from you. Instead, I will kindly help you, and that will be all you need, because it is when you are weak that I can best work powerfully to help you."* So because of *what the Lord said to me*, I will very gladly boast about *the things that make me seem weak*, so that *people may see that it is Christ who empowers me to serve him*.¹⁰ For that reason, *whenever I am weak, or when people insult me, or when I have to endure hardships, or when I am persecuted, or when I am in distressing situations*, I am content because *I am serving Christ*. I can say that because at any time when I myself am weak, that is the very time when *Christ powerfully helps me*.

2 Corinthians 12:11-18

THEME: *When I was with you, I did things that showed you that I am truly Christ's representative. But I still will not take pay from you when I come to visit you again. And those people are wrong who say that I tricked you by sending Titus to get money for myself from you.*

¹¹ It has been foolish for me *to talk about myself like this*, but it is you who forced me to do it. Truly *if the Lord would not help me*, I would be worthless, *as my opponents say I am*. But none of the men whom you *wrongfully think* are great apostles are greater in any way than I am. So it would have been proper for you to say good things about me.¹² *You should have done that, because when I was with you I repeatedly did the things that showed you that I am truly an apostle, such as performing many miracles*.¹³ And I have *certainly treated you as well as I treated the other congregations that I helped to start*. Or do you think that by not asking you *to pay me for my work*, I was not treating you as well as I treated the other congregations? It is foolish for you to *think that it was wrong for me not to ask for pay from you for my work, and therefore I should ask you to forgive me for that!*

¹⁴ Now listen! It is time for me to come to you for a third *visit*. *When I come, I still will not insist that you pay me for my work, because I don't want any of your money!* What I want is for you *to love and appreciate me*. It is not *normally the duty of children to save up money to provide for the needs of their parents*. Instead, *it is the duty of parents to provide for their children*. Similarly, *it is not your duty to provide for me. Instead, it is my duty to provide spiritual help for you because you are my spiritual children*.¹⁵ So, on my part, *as a good parent would do*, I will be very happy to use everything I have and do everything I possibly can *in order to help you*. And since I love you very much, I will be very disappointed if you don't love me a little bit, too.

¹⁶ *You all know that I did not depend on you to provide for my needs*. However, *there are some who accuse me, saying that I was very clever and got money from you by tricking you*.¹⁷ But did I ever do that? No! I never asked any of the men I sent to you *to get money*

ⁱ OR, ...Satan sent his personal messenger *make me sick*.

from you *and bring it to me!* ¹⁸ Titus went *and visited you* because I urged him to do so. I also sent the other believer *whom you know* to go with Titus. *You know that Titus did not trick you in order to get money from you. And you certainly know that he and I have always acted in exactly the same honest way towards you.*

2 Corinthians 12:19-13:10

THEME: *I am worried that when I visit you I will find that many of you are still sinning. I pray that God will help you turn from your sinful behavior, so that I will not have to discipline you when I come.*

¹⁹ If you have been thinking while *reading this letter* that I have *just been saying these things* to defend myself *against those who accuse me, you are wrong.* I have been saying *these things honestly, knowing that God is listening to me. I also speak as one who has a close relationship with Christ.* Everything I do and *everything I say is to help you* whom I love to grow *spiritually.* ²⁰ *I have written this way to you* because I worry that when I come to visit you, I will find that *some of you are not conducting your lives the way I want you to.* If that is so, *when I get there* you will see that I will have to *act in a very severe way toward you, and I am sure* you don't want that. Specifically, I am afraid that *some of you* may be quarreling, or that you are being jealous of *each other,* or that you quickly *demonstrate your anger,* or that you are acting selfishly, or that *some of you* are saying bad things about others, or that you are spreading false rumors about each other, or that you are acting proudly, or that you are *doing things* in a disorderly manner. ²¹ *I feel anxious about you. I worry that* when I visit you again, God, the one whom I serve, will make me feel ashamed of you *when I see that you still are not behaving as believers should.* Then I will feel very sad about *some of you* who were sinning previously and have not turned from your sinful behavior. *Some of you* may still have impure *thoughts.* *Some of you* may be having sexual intercourse with those to whom you are not married. *And some of you* may be doing other shameful things.

13

¹ *In the Scriptures, it is stated that when one person accuses another of wrongdoing, you must not believe his accusation right away. First, you must listen to at least two or three people who actually saw what happened. Okay, this will be the third time I will visit you!*

² *When I visited you the second time, I warned you that I was going to punish all the wrongdoers among you. And now I am warning you again while I am still away from you. When I visit you this third time, I will punish those who were sinning at the time I visited you before and who are still sinning, and I will punish the others who have been sinning since then, unless they have turned away from their sinful behavior.* ³ *Because you have demanded proof that Christ is speaking through me when I speak to you, I will show you that I speak to you as his apostle. Christ does not approve of your sinful behavior. On the contrary, he will powerfully discipline you.* ⁴ *It is true that Christ seemed to be weak when he was crucified. But it is also true that he now lives because God worked powerfully to make him alive again. Similarly, as I serve God, I also am a weak human being as Christ was. But I am also joined with Christ who is now alive again. And with his authority I will use God's power to discipline you.*

⁵ *On your part, each of you should ask yourself: "Do I believe God's message about Christ?" Each of you should test yourselves to make sure that you truly do believe in Christ and thus truly belong to him, and that his Spirit lives within you. When you test yourselves in that way, I am sure that you will say to me, "Yes, of course we belong to Christ!"* ⁶ *I am also certain that you will know that I belong to Christ just as you do.* ⁷ *But*

because I don't want to have to punish you, I am praying to God that he will help you not to do anything evil that would cause me to punish you. I pray this, not in order that when people who say I am not your apostle see the success of my ministry among you, they will have to agree that I do have authority from Christ. Instead, I pray this because I want you to do what is right, even though that might mean that my opponents would think that I don't have authority from Christ, since I would not have an opportunity to show my authority to discipline you. ⁸ *If you do what is right, I will not discipline you, because it would not be right for me to do that if you are living the way you should, in agreement with God's true message. My responsibility is to help people to know and obey God's true message.* ⁹ *I am happy whenever I see that your faith in Christ is strong and that you are living in obedience to him, and because of that I do not have to show my authority to discipline you. It does not matter to me if that makes people think I don't have any authority.* Indeed, what I am praying for is that God will help you to completely live for him. ¹⁰ *That is why I am writing these things while I am still away from you. What I want is that when I visit you, you will already be conducting your lives as God wants you to, and so I will not have to discipline you severely, as the Lord Jesus Christ gave me the authority to do. The authority I have from the Lord is to help you become spiritually mature believers, not to cause you to stop trusting in him.*

2 Corinthians 13:11-14

THEME: *I finish my letter with some advice. All of us here send you our greetings, and I pray that God will bless you.*

¹¹ *Finally, my fellow believers, I say to you, rejoice. Completely change your ways, and do what I have urged you to do. Be united in what you think about the matters about which I have written to you. Live peacefully with each other. If you do those things, God, who enables you to love each other and be peaceful, will bless you.* ¹² *Greet each other affectionately as fellow members of God's family should. All God's people here send you their greetings.* ¹³ *I pray that the Lord Jesus Christ will act in kindness toward all of you, that God will show all of you how much he loves you, and that the Holy Spirit will cause you to have good fellowship with him and with each other.*

**The Apostle Paul wrote a letter
to the Christians in the province of Galatia.
We call this letter
Galatians**

1

Galatians 1:1-5

***THEME:** I, Paul, as God's chosen apostle, am sending this letter to the churches in Galatia and I am asking God's blessings on you all.*

¹ I, Paul, write this letter to you. I remind you that I am an apostle. That is not because a group of people appointed me, nor because a human being sent me to be an apostle. Instead, Jesus Christ and God, our heavenly Father, who caused Jesus to become alive again after he died, have appointed me and sent me to be an apostle. ² All the fellow believers who are here with me approve of this message that I am writing. I am sending this letter to the congregations which are in the province of Galatia. ³ I pray that God, our Father, and the Lord Jesus Christ will kindly give you inner peace. ⁴ Christ offered himself as a sacrifice in order that he might remove the guilt for our sins. He did that to enable us to quit doing the evil things that people do who do not know him. He did all that because God, who is our Father, wanted him to do it. ⁵ I pray that people will praise God forever. May it be so!

Galatians 1:6-10

***THEME:** I am disappointed that you are believing a message which is not the good news about Christ, and I ask God to eternally punish those who are teaching such a message.*

⁶ I am very disappointed that so soon after you trusted in Christ you have turned away from God. He chose you so that you might have what Christ freely gives. I am also disappointed that so soon you are believing a different message, one which some say is "good news." ⁷ That message is not a true message. What is happening is that certain persons are confusing you. They are desiring to change the good message about Christ and are creating another message. ⁸ But even if we apostles or an angel from heaven would tell you a message that is different from the good message that we told you before, we should be punished forever. ⁹ As I told you previously, so now I tell you this once more: Someone is telling you a message that he says is a good message, but it is a message that is different from the good message that I gave you. That person should be destroyed forever! ¹⁰ When I say that, I am not wanting people to approve me, contrary to what some have said about me. It is God's approval that I desire. Specifically, I don't say and do things just to please people. If it were still people whom I was trying to please, then I would not be at the same time one who willingly and completely serves Christ.

Galatians 1:11-12

THEME: It was Jesus Christ, not any human, who revealed the message I proclaim.

¹¹ My fellow believers, I want you to know that the message about Christ that I proclaim is not one that some person *created*. ¹² I did not receive this message from a human messenger, and no *human being* taught it to me. Instead, Jesus Christ revealed it to me.

Galatians 1:13-24

THEME: For seventeen years after God showed his Son to me, I had no contact with the apostles.

¹³ People have told you how I conducted my life formerly when I *practiced* the Jewish religion. They told you that I continually did very harmful things to the groups of believers that God *established*, and that I tried to get rid of them. ¹⁴ I practiced the Jewish religion more thoroughly than many *other Jews* who were my age. I much more enthusiastically tried to get others to obey the traditions of my ancestors. ¹⁵ Nevertheless, before I was born, God set me apart. He chose me *to live eternally*, something I did not deserve. ¹⁶ Because he revealed to me that *Jesus* is his Son, I *wanted* to tell others the message about his Son in regions where non-Jews live. But I did not immediately go to any human beings to gain *an understanding of that message*. I *received it directly from Christ!* ¹⁷ I did not *immediately* go to Jerusalem *for that purpose* to those who were apostles before I was. Instead, I went away to *the region of Arabia, a desert area*. Later I returned once more to *the city of Damascus*. ¹⁸ Then three years after *God revealed this good message to me*, I went up to Jerusalem to meet Peter. But I stayed with him for *only fifteen days, which was not long enough for him to teach me thoroughly about Christ*. ¹⁹ I also saw James, who is the brother of our Lord *Jesus and the leader of the believers there in Jerusalem*, but I did not see any other apostle. ²⁰ God knows that what I am writing to you is completely true! ²¹ After *I left Jerusalem*, I went to *the regions of Syria and Cilicia*. ²² At that time people in the Christian congregations that are in *the province of Judea* still had not met me personally. ²³ They just heard *others say about me* repeatedly, “Paul, the one who was formerly doing harmful things to us, is now telling the *same message* that we believe, the message that formerly he was trying to cause people to stop believing!” ²⁴ And they praised God because of *what had happened to me*.

2

Galatians 2:1-10

THEME: Finally, when I returned to Jerusalem and told Peter, James, and John what was the message I always proclaim, they agreed that Barnabas and I were preaching the same message and serving the Lord just as they were.

¹ After fourteen years passed, I went up again to Jerusalem with Barnabas. I took Titus also. ² But *I tell you that* I went up there because of what God revealed to me. *It was not because someone asked me to come*. I talked privately to those who are considered to be your leaders. I told them what that good message was, the message I was preaching to non-Jews. I did that in order that what I was doing and what I had done might not become useless *as a result of people rejecting my message because they thought I was teaching something that was not true*. ³ But *even though the leaders of the believers usually insisted that when non-Jews trusted in Christ they must be circumcised*, they did not even insist that Titus, who was with me, be circumcised, even though he was a Greek. ⁴ *I talked to*

them privately because some people *were* pretending that they were fellow believers, and were associating with the true believers. They did that to observe closely what we do because we are free *from having to obey all the Jewish rules and rituals* because of our close relationship with Christ Jesus. Those people wanted to make us slaves of those rituals by convincing us that we cannot trust Christ solely, but that we must also obey all the Jewish rituals. ⁵But not even briefly did we do what they wanted regarding circumcision. We resisted them so that the truth of the message about Christ might continue to benefit you. ⁶The leaders in Jerusalem, whom your new teachers respect, did not add anything to what I preach. And I would add that whatever status those leaders had did not influence me, because God does not favor certain persons more than others. ⁷No, those leaders did not add to the message I preach. Instead, they understood that God had given the good message to me so that I might proclaim it to the non-Jews, just as God had given the good message to Peter so that he might proclaim it to those who are Jews. ⁸That is, just as God had authorized Peter to be an apostle to bring God's message to the Jews, he also had empowered me to be an apostle to bring his message to the non-Jews. ⁹And those leaders knew that God had kindly given me this special work. So James, Peter, and John, the ones whom your new teachers respect because they are leaders of the believers, shook hands with Barnabas and me to show that they agreed that we were serving the Lord just as they were, and that we were preaching the same message. They also agreed that we were the ones whom God was sending to tell his message to non-Jews, but that God was sending them to tell his message to Jews. ¹⁰They merely urged that we still remember to help the poor fellow believers who live in Jerusalem, and that is exactly what I was eager to do.

Galatians 2:11-21

THEME: *Later I rebuked Peter for not behaving according to the gospel, in that he was encouraging non-Jews to adopt Jewish laws and rituals.*

¹¹But later, while I was in the city of Antioch, after Peter came there, I told him directly that what he was doing was wrong. ¹²This is what happened: Peter went to Antioch and started eating regularly with non-Jewish believers there. Later, there were certain Jewish believers who claimed they were sent by James, the leader of the congregations in Jerusalem, who came to Antioch. But when those men came, Peter gradually quit eating with the non-Jewish believers and wouldn't associate with them. He was afraid that the Jewish believers from Jerusalem would criticize him for associating with non-Jews. ¹³Also, the other Jewish believers in Antioch acted insincerely along with Peter. The result was that they convinced even Barnabas to stop associating with the non-Jewish believers! ¹⁴But when I realized that they were not acting according to the truth of the message about Christ, when all the fellow believers there were present, I told Peter the following: "Although you are a Jew, you often conduct yourself like non-Jews do by disregarding Jewish laws about food. When you are among non-Jews, you do not customarily conduct yourself like a Jew. So now it is wrong that you are causing non-Jews to think that they must obey all the Jewish rites and customs!" ¹⁵Some of us believers were born as Jews. We were **not born as non-Jews**. We Jews have always considered non-Jews to be 'sinners' because they don't obey the Jewish ceremonial laws. ¹⁶But we have come to know that it is not because someone obeys the laws God gave to Moses that God erases the record of that person's sins. God erases the record of a person's sins only if that person trusts in what Jesus Christ has done. Even we Jews decisively trusted **Christ Jesus**. We did that so that God would erase the record of our sins because of our trusting Christ, and not because of our obeying the laws God gave Moses. God has said that he will never erase the record of people's sins just **because of their obeying those laws**. ¹⁷Furthermore, because we Jews desired that God would erase the record of our sins because of our relationship with Christ, it means we realized that we ourselves were

sinners like non-Jews, whom we called sinners, because we also were not obeying the Jewish ceremonial laws. But we certainly cannot conclude that it is Christ who causes us to sin. No, Christ certainly does not cause anyone to sin.

¹⁸ So if I should again believe that God would erase the record of my sins because of my obeying the laws he gave Moses, I would be like a man who rebuilds an old building that he tore down. It would soon be clear that I am one who disobeys those same laws that God gave Moses. ¹⁹ When I realized that I could not earn God's favor by obeying the laws he gave Moses, I decided not to respond to what those laws demanded, just as a dead person does not respond to anything. Now I live to serve God. ²⁰ It is as though I was with Christ when he was crucified.^a No longer am I directing the way I live as I did before I believed in Christ. Now Christ is directing how I live. And whatever I do now while I am alive, I do it trusting in God's Son. He is the one who loved me and offered himself as a sacrifice for me. ²¹ I am not rejecting as useless what God did for me that I did not deserve, as my opponents are doing. I fully accept that God saved me by acting kindly towards me. If it is because people obey the laws God gave Moses that God erases the record of their sins, then Christ died for nothing.

3

Galatians 3:1-5

THEME: *You received the Holy Spirit and now experience his working among you because you trusted in Christ, not because you obeyed the laws God gave Moses.*

¹ You believers who live in the province of Galatia are very foolish! Someone must have put an evil spell on you! I clearly explained to you what Jesus Christ accomplished when he was crucified. ² So I want you to tell me one thing: Do you think that it was because you obeyed the laws God gave Moses that you received the Holy Spirit? Don't you know that it was because you trusted in Christ when you heard the good message concerning him? ³ You are acting so foolishly! You first became Christians as a result of God's Spirit working within you. So do you now think it is by means of your own human efforts that you will continue to grow spiritually? ⁴ Keep in mind that if what God has done for you was because of your obeying the laws God gave Moses and not because of your trusting in Christ, when you suffered because of being Christians, you suffered many things needlessly! I certainly hope that you did not suffer like that needlessly. ⁵ When God now generously gives to you his Spirit and performs miracles among you, do you think it is because you obey the laws God gave Moses? Surely you know that it is because you trusted in Christ when you heard the good message about him!

Galatians 3:6-12

THEME: *It is those Jews and non-Jews who trust Christ who are Abraham's spiritual descendants, because those who seek to be justified by obeying the Laws God gave Moses are condemned by God.*

⁶ What you have experienced is as Moses wrote in the Scriptures about Abraham. He wrote that Abraham trusted God, and as a result, God erased the record of his sins.^b ⁷ You must realize, therefore, that it is those who trust in what Christ has done who are

^a OR, Now I live to serve God: It is as though my old way of life ended when Christ died on the cross.

^b OR, ...and as a result, he was considered as being righteous.

*considered to be Abraham's descendants because they trust in God as Abraham did.*⁸ Furthermore, God planned beforehand that it was *when non-Jews trusted him* that he would erase the record of their sins. *Moses wrote in the Scriptures this good message that God told Abraham: "Because of what you did, I will bless people in all nations."*⁹ So we can conclude that it is those who trust in *what Christ has done* whom God blesses. That includes *all non-Jews and Jews who trust him*, along with Abraham, the one who trusted him *long ago*.¹⁰ That is, God will eternally punish all those who mistakenly think *that he will erase the record of their sins if they obey the laws he gave Moses*. What is written in the Scriptures is that God will eternally punish everyone who does not continuously and **completely** obey all the laws *that Moses wrote*.¹¹ But God *has declared that* if he erases the record of anyone's sins, it will not be as a result of *that person's obeying the laws he gave Moses*. *This is evident from the Scriptures that say, "Those whose record of sins God erases because they trust in him will live spiritually."*¹² But *when God gave his laws to the Jews, he did not state that a person must trust him*. Instead *he stated that* it is those who obey *all his laws, continuously and completely*, who will live.

Galatians 3:13-14

THEME: *Christ was condemned instead of us, so that God might bless the non-Jews similar to how he blessed Abraham, and so that we might receive the Spirit.*

¹³ *Even though we humans have not continuously and completely obeyed God's law, Christ rescued us from being punished eternally. Christ rescued us by means of his being the one God condemned instead of God condemning us. What is written in the Scriptures shows that is true. It is written, "God has already decided he will punish eternally those who are executed for their crimes and whose bodies hang on a tree."*¹⁴ Christ rescued us in order that as a result of what Christ Jesus *has done, God might bless the non-Jews, similar to how he blessed Abraham*. And because of our trusting *Christ*, we receive the *Holy Spirit whom God promised to give to us*.

Galatians 3:15-18

THEME: *By giving his laws to the Jews, God has not canceled what he promised to Abraham much earlier concerning Abraham's descendant, Christ. As God gave his blessings to Abraham just because he promised to do so, so he freely gives his blessings to us.*

¹⁵ My fellow believers, I will now *illustrate* by referring to human *relationships*. *After an agreement is confirmed and signed by two people*, no one can reject it or add to it.¹⁶ God declared to Abraham and his descendant that he was promising *to give blessings to Abraham*. *The words which God spoke were not "and your descendants."* He was not referring to many people. Instead, he was referring to one person, who is Christ, *because the words God spoke were, "and your descendant."*¹⁷ This is what I am saying: *God gave the laws to the Jews 430 years after he declared to Abraham what he was promising to do for him*, so those laws do not cancel the agreement *with Abraham* that God himself had previously agreed *to establish*.¹⁸ Remember that if it is because *we obey God's laws that he gives us what he has promised*, then it is not *just because he has promised that he gives those things to us*. God freely gave to Abraham *what he had promised to give him, just because God had promised to give it*. *Similarly, it is not because we obey God's laws that God gives to us what he has promised*.

Galatians 3:19-25

THEME: *God gave his laws to supervise us sinful Jews until Christ, Abraham's promised descendant, would come.*

¹⁹ So, if someone should ask, "Why did God later give his laws to Moses?" I would reply that it was to show people how sinful they are. Those laws were valid until Jesus came. He was the descendant that God was referring to when he made the promises to Abraham. God gave his laws to Moses by causing angels to tell them to him. Moses was the mediator, the one who told the laws to the people. ²⁰ Now when a mediator functions, one person is not speaking with another directly; but God made his promises directly to Abraham.

²¹ If someone should ask, "When God gave his laws to Moses long after he told Abraham what he was promising to give him, was he changing his mind?" I would reply that God certainly did not change his mind when he did that! If God had given a law that could enable people to live eternally, then it actually would be because of people obeying that law that God would erase the record of their sins. ²² But instead, what we read in the Scriptures is that God caused all people to be unable to escape being punished for their sins, just as people in prison are unable to escape. God did that in order that he might give what he promised to those who trust Jesus Christ, just because they trust him. ²³ Before God revealed the good message concerning trusting in Christ, the laws God gave Moses were confining us Jews as prisoners in jail are confined. We were unable to escape obeying those laws. This was so that we might believe the good message concerning Christ, the message which God was going to reveal. ²⁴ Like a father supervises his immature son by appointing a servant to look after him, God was supervising us by means of his laws until Christ came. He did this in order that he might erase the record of our sins because we trust Christ. ²⁵ But now that God has revealed the message concerning trusting in Christ, the laws God gave Moses are no longer supervising us Jews.

Galatians 3:26-29

THEME: *Because of our relationship with Christ we are Abraham's spiritual descendants.*

²⁶ Now all of you Jews and non-Jews have become God's children because you trusted Christ Jesus. ²⁷ That is, you who began a relationship with Christ when you were baptized identified yourselves as belonging to Christ. ²⁸ If you are believers, it does not matter to God if you are Jews or non-Jews; slaves or not slaves; males or females, because all of you are one kind of person because of your relationship with Christ Jesus. ²⁹ Furthermore, since you belong to Christ, you are considered to be Abraham's descendants because you trust God as Abraham did, and, you will receive all that God has promised.

4

Galatians 4:1-7

THEME: *You are no longer like slaves. You are children of God and heirs of what he has promised.*

¹ Now I will further discuss children and heirs: An heir is a person who will later control all that his father has. But as long as the heir is a child, others control him, so that he is just like a slave. ² Until the day that his father previously determined, other persons supervise

him and manage his property. ³ Likewise, when we were^c *like* young children, we had to obey rules and rites which concerned external and material things. These rules controlled us like *masters control their slaves*. ⁴ But exactly at the time *that God had previously determined*, he sent *Jesus*, who was his Son,^d into the world. Jesus was born to a *human* mother. He had to obey the laws *God gave Moses*. ⁵ God sent Jesus to redeem us who had to obey *all those laws*. God wanted us all to receive from *him* the status of being his children. ⁶ Furthermore, we know that we are God's children because God sent his Spirit, who is intimately related to his Son, to live in our hearts. *His Spirit enables us to pray fervently, "Daddy! Father!" This shows that we are God's children.* ⁷ So *because of what God has done*, no longer are you *like slaves*. Instead, *you are children of God*. Furthermore, since *you are God's children*, he has also made you to be those who will receive all he has promised.

Galatians 4:8-20

THEME: *I plead with you to do as I did when I was with you, and not obey all the Jewish rules and rituals.*

⁸ When you did not have a relationship with God, you served gods that actually did not exist. You were their slaves. ⁹ But now you have come to know God. Perhaps *it would be better to say that now God knows you. So now you are acting foolishly!* You are again believing *that by obeying rules and rites you will benefit spiritually!* Those rules are ineffective and inadequate! You are wanting to *obey them* again like slaves obey their masters. ¹⁰ You *non-Jews* are carefully practicing *Jewish rules and rituals about Jewish days of rest and about the first day of each month and about special seasons and years.*

¹¹ I worry about your *mistaken ideas. I do not want to have so strenuously served among you in vain.* ¹² My fellow believers, I strongly urge you to do as I do. *Stop thinking you have to obey Jewish rules and rituals. When I was with you, I did not obey all the Jewish rules and rituals, just as you were not obeying them.*

At that time you treated me entirely justly. ¹³ You know that the first time I told the good message to you was when *I went to your area to regain my health, because I was physically weak.* ¹⁴ *Although you might have despised me because I was physically weak, you did not despise me or act contemptuously toward me. Instead, you welcomed me like you would welcome an angel from God. You welcomed me like you would welcome Christ Jesus!* ¹⁵ I am disappointed that you have forgotten *that then you declared that you were pleased with me. I can testify that at that time you would have done anything to help me. You would have gouged out your eyes and given them to me, if that would have helped me!* ¹⁶ So I am very disappointed that you *now act as though I have become hostile to you because I have kept on speaking the true message about Christ to you.* ¹⁷ Those *who are insisting on following Jewish rules* are eagerly showing *interest in you*, but *what they are doing is not good.* They even want you not to associate with *me and other genuine believers*, because they want you to eagerly show *interest in them, and not in us.* ¹⁸ But *just as it always feels good when others show they appreciate you, I would like you to always appreciate me, and not just when I am with you.* ¹⁹ You *who are like my children, once again I am very worried concerning you, and I will continue to be worried until Christ's nature is developed in you exclusively and wholeheartedly, as children become developed in their mothers' wombs.* ²⁰ But I do wish that I could be with you now and that I might talk *more gently with you, because I don't know what to do about you.*

^c OR, Likewise, when we *Jews* were...

^d OR, ...*Jesus*, the man who was also God...

Galatians 4:21-31

THEME: *Because of our relationship with Christ we are not subject to Mosaic law. Being Abraham's spiritual descendants, we are free from such bondage.*

²¹ Some of you desire to obey all the laws God gave Moses. I say that you should consider the implications of what Moses wrote in the Scriptures. ²² He wrote that Abraham became the father of two sons. His female slave Hagar bore one son, and his wife Sarah, who was not a slave, bore the other. ²³ Also, the sons differed in that Ishmael, the son born to the female slave, was born naturally, but Isaac, the son born to his wife who was not a slave, was born miraculously as a result of what God had promised Abraham. ²⁴ I am telling you this as an illustration. These two women symbolize two agreements. The first agreement involved obeying the laws God gave Moses at Mount Sinai. Since that agreement forces those who accept it to keep obeying all its rules, it is like a slave mother whose children are slaves. So Hagar, the female slave, symbolizes this agreement. ²⁵ Also, the word 'Hagar' is associated with Mount Sinai which is in the land of Arabia. Hagar, the female slave, also represents the city of Jerusalem as it is today. Jerusalem is like a slave mother, and those who live there are like her slave children because they all must obey the laws God gave Moses. ²⁶ But there will be a new Jerusalem in heaven, and we who are going there are free from having to obey all the Jewish laws. We who belong to that city consider it our mother city because we are God's true children. ²⁷ Our new city will have more people than those who live in Jerusalem now. It will be just as Isaiah foretold about the people whom he expected would come back to Jerusalem from exile. He expected that they would be more numerous than those who were taken into exile. He wrote:

You who live in Jerusalem, you will rejoice! Now you have no children, like a barren woman who does not bear children! But some day you will shout with joy without restraint, even though now you are few, like a woman who cannot give birth to children, and you feel deserted. You will be very happy because you will have many children who will come to you. Those children will be more than the children any woman with a husband could have given birth to.

²⁸ Now, my fellow believers, you have become children of God as a result of believing God's promise to us, just as Isaac was born as a result of Abraham believing what God promised him.

²⁹ Also, long ago Abraham's son Ishmael caused trouble for Abraham's son Isaac, who was conceived supernaturally. In the same way, now those who think that we must obey the laws God gave Moses to be saved are causing trouble for those who are trusting Abraham's descendant, Christ. ³⁰ But these are the words in the Scriptures: "The son of the woman who was not a slave will inherit what his father has. The female slave's son will certainly not inherit those things. So send away from this place the female slave and her son!" That means that you should expel from your groups those who insist that we obey all the laws God gave Moses. ³¹ My fellow believers, Hagar symbolizes the laws God gave Moses. But we are not those who must obey all those laws. So we are not the spiritual descendants of Hagar, the female slave. Sarah's descendants are those who were born as a result of believing what God promised to Abraham. So we are the spiritual descendants of Sarah, the woman who was not a slave.

5

Galatians 5:1-6

THEME: *Reject the false teaching that you must be circumcised. Do not become enslaved to rules and rituals again, otherwise Christ will not benefit you at all.*

¹It is in order that we might conduct our lives without being obliged to obey all the Jewish rituals that Christ freed us from being condemned because of disobeying those rituals. So you must firmly reject the false teaching that you must be circumcised. Do not live like slaves again by letting others force you to obey those rules and rituals again. ²Consider very carefully what I, Paul, an apostle, now tell you: If you are permitting yourself to be circumcised, then what Christ has done for you will not benefit you at all. ³All of you who suppose that God has accepted you because you have been circumcised, I solemnly declare again that you must perfectly obey all of the laws God gave Moses! ⁴Those of you who suppose that God will erase the record of your sins because you obey the laws God gave Moses, you have separated yourselves from Christ. You have abandoned God's true method of saving you, which is erasing the record of your sins because of his kindness, not because you deserve it. ⁵But we are eagerly awaiting what God will do for us whose record of sins has been erased. We await it because God's Spirit assures us that we can expect it, and because we trust in Christ. ⁶As for us who have a relationship with Christ Jesus, God is not concerned whether we are circumcised or not. Instead, God is concerned that we trust in Christ, with the result that we love others.

Galatians 5:7-12

THEME: *Although someone has confused you, I am sure that you will not accept his false teaching, and that God will punish him.*

⁷You were progressing well spiritually. You should not have let someone influence you so that now you don't believe the true message about Christ! ⁸God, the one who chose you, is not the one who is persuading you to think like this! ⁹Remember that this false doctrine that a few people are teaching will affect all of you, just like a little yeast causes all of the dough to swell up. ¹⁰Nevertheless, because of my relationship with the Lord, I am certain that you will think only as I do about forcing people to obey rules and rituals. Furthermore, God will punish anyone who is confusing you, even if he is an important person. ¹¹But, my fellow believers, although someone claims that I am proclaiming that men must be circumcised, I certainly am not still proclaiming that. Remember that the Jews are still persecuting me. If I were still proclaiming that men must be circumcised in order for God to accept them, the Jews would no longer be persecuting me. They would not be persecuting me because then they would no longer be offended. They are offended because I proclaim that Christ, the Messiah, died on the cross. ¹²I would even wish that those who are disturbing you by insisting that men be circumcised would also emasculate themselves, with the result that they would be expelled from your congregations!

Galatians 5:13-15

THEME: *Although you are free from having to obey Jewish rules, don't do what your self-directed nature desires. Instead, love and serve each other.*

¹³My fellow believers, God chose you so that you might live without having to obey rules and rituals. But don't assume that because you are free from having to obey rules and rituals, you are permitted to do what your self-directed nature desires. Instead, as you love

each other, constantly serve each other. ¹⁴ Keep in mind that we can sum up all of the laws that God has given us in one law, which is: "You must love each person you come in contact with, just like you love yourself." ¹⁵ But you are attacking and injuring each other by the things you say. I warn you! If you continue doing that, you will totally ruin each other spiritually!

Galatians 5:16-18

THEME: *Let God's Spirit direct you, and then you will not do what your self-directed nature desires.*

¹⁶ So I tell you this: Constantly let God's Spirit direct you. If you do that, you will certainly not do the things your self-directed nature wants you to do. ¹⁷ Your self-directed nature opposes God's Spirit, but also his Spirit opposes your self-directed nature. These two are always fighting with each other. The result is that you don't always do the good deeds that you truly want to do. ¹⁸ But when God's Spirit directs you, you are able to do what pleases God, now that you are no longer obligated to practice all the laws God gave Moses.

Galatians 5:19-26

THEME: *Those who think evil thoughts and do evil things will not receive the blessings of God's rule, but God's Spirit produces many good qualities in our lives.*

¹⁹ How people think and act because of their self-directed nature is already familiar to you. These are some of the things they do: People are sexually immoral. People commit unnatural sexual acts. People act indecently. ²⁰ People worship false gods and things that represent those gods. People perform sorcery. People are hostile to others. People quarrel with each other. People resent other people's status. People behave angrily. People try to get others to think highly of them and do not consider the feelings of others. People do not associate with some people; they associate only with those who agree with them. ²¹ People want what others have. People get drunk. People participate in wild parties. And they do other things like these. I warn you now—just as I warned you previously—that the ones who constantly act and think like this will not receive what God has for his own people when he begins his rule over us. ²² But these are the things God's Spirit causes us to do: We love others. We are joyful. We are peaceful. We are patient. We are kind. We are good. We are ones whom others can trust. ²³ We are gentle. We control our behavior. And there is no law that says we should not think and act like that! ²⁴ Furthermore, we who belong to Christ Jesus have stopped obeying our self-directed nature, and we have stopped doing all the evil things we desire to do. It is as though we nailed them to the cross!

²⁵ Since God's Spirit has made us spiritually alive, we should conduct our lives the way he directs us. ²⁶ We should not be saying how great we are. We should not be making ourselves more important than others. We should not envy each other.

6

Galatians 6:1-6

THEME: *Gently correct anyone among you who is sinning, and help each other without thinking you are better than others.*

¹ My fellow believers, if you discover that a person *in your congregation* is sinning, those of you whom God's Spirit is directing and empowering should gently correct that person. Furthermore, each of you who corrects someone should be very cautious, in order that you might not *sin in the same way* when you are tempted. ² When there are those who have problems, you should help each other. By doing that, you will complete what Christ requires. ³ Keep in mind that those who *refuse to help others because they think they are more important than others, although they are really not more important*, are deceiving themselves. ⁴ Each of you should *constantly test what you yourself are doing and thinking and see if you can approve of it*. Then you can boast because of what you yourself are doing and thinking, and not boast that what you are doing is superior to what others are doing. ⁵ Keep in mind that you must each perform your own *individual* tasks. ⁶ You who are being taught *God's truth* should share your various material things with your teachers.

Galatians 6:7-9

THEME: *We should not tire of doing good. Instead, we should do good to everyone, especially to believers.*

⁷ You should not deceive yourselves. *Remember that no one ever outwits God. Just as farmers will reap exactly the kind of crop they sow, God will reward people according to what they have done.* ⁸ God will punish eternally all those who do what their self-directed nature urges them to do. But all those who please God's Spirit will live forever *with God* because of what God's Spirit does for them. ⁹ We should not tire of doing what pleases God, because *eventually*, at the time God has determined, we will receive a reward, if we don't give up *doing the good things that we have been doing*. ¹⁰ So whenever we have opportunities, we should do good to all people. But particularly we should do good to all those who believe *in Christ*.

Galatians 6:11-16

THEME: *Some people want you to be circumcised only so that they will not be persecuted for proclaiming what Christ accomplished for us on the cross, but what Christ did for us is the only thing I will boast about.*

¹¹ *I am now writing this last part to you in my own handwriting. Notice the large letters with which I am now writing. I am doing this to emphasize the following:* ¹² *Some Jewish believers are trying to force you to perform certain rituals so that other Jews will think*

highly of them. They are insisting that you be circumcised. They are doing that only so that other Jews will no longer persecute them for proclaiming that God will save us because of our trusting in what Christ accomplished when he died on the cross. ¹³ The reason I say that is that the ones who are insisting that you be circumcised do not themselves fully obey the laws God gave Moses. No, what they want is for you to be circumcised so they can boast to those who would persecute them that they persuaded you to do that. ¹⁴ I myself, however, strongly desire never to boast about anything like that. The only thing I will boast about is what our Lord Jesus Christ accomplished by dying on the cross. Because of what Christ did on the cross, I no longer am interested in the things that are valued by those who do not trust Christ, and those people are no longer interested in me. ¹⁵ I will boast about Christ dying on the cross because God is not concerned whether people are circumcised or are not circumcised. Instead, he is concerned only that people conduct their lives in a completely new way. ¹⁶ I pray that God will give inner peace and act kindly towards all who will conduct themselves according to this new way of life.

It is all those who conduct themselves according to this new way of life who are now truly God's people, as the Jews previously were.

Galatians 6:17

THEME: I have suffered enough for declaring the truth about Jesus, so do not trouble me again.

¹⁷ Finally, I say that people have caused me to suffer for declaring the truth about Jesus, and as a result I have scars on my body. Your new teachers don't have scars like mine! So don't trouble me about these matters again!

Galatians 6:18

THEME: I pray that God will act kindly within your lives.

¹⁸ My fellow believers, I pray that our Lord Jesus Christ will kindly accomplish what he desires within you. May it be so!

The Apostle Paul wrote a letter to the Christians at Ephesus.

We call this letter

Ephesians

1

Ephesians 1:1-2

THEME: I am writing this to you people of God in Ephesus, asking God to bless you.

¹I, Paul, am an apostle whom God appointed to represent Christ Jesus because that is what God wanted. *I am writing this letter to you who are the people of God in the city of Ephesus. You are people who faithfully trust in Christ Jesus and who have a close relationship with him.* ²*I pray that God our Father and Jesus Christ our Lord will continue to act kindly toward you and cause you to have inner peace.*

Ephesians 1:2-14

THEME: We should praise God for having chosen and redeemed us, for having revealed his plan to unite all things under Christ, and for causing Christ to rule over all his people.

³Praise God, the Father of our Lord Jesus Christ! Because of our relationship with Christ, he has blessed us spiritually in every way by giving us blessings that come from heaven.

⁴Before God created the world, he chose us to be his people because of the relationship *we would have* with Christ. God chose us so that *he could consider* us to be completely holy. Because *God loves us*, ⁵he decided long ago that he would adopt us to be *as though we were* his own children because of what Jesus Christ *has done*. He decided to do that because it pleased him. ⁶He wanted us to praise him for acting extremely kindly toward us, in a wonderful way that we did not deserve, because of our relationship with his beloved Son.

⁷When the blood of Christ *flowed from his body when he died*, it was *as though* he paid a price to free us *from the guilt of our sins*. That provided a way for God to act very kindly toward us, and to forgive us for having sinned. ⁸He acted extremely kindly toward us and enabled us to become wise about many things and to understand his truth. ⁹He has enabled us to know the things that he has planned, things that he had not yet revealed to anyone. He did that because he wanted to do it, and because he had planned to do it by means of the things Christ would do. ¹⁰God planned that at the time *he appointed*, he would unite all things^a in heaven and all things on earth, and cause Christ to be the one who will rule them. ¹¹Because of our close relationship with Christ, God has also chosen us Jews to receive what he has promised us. He decided long ago to do that. It was exactly what he planned. He accomplishes everything exactly as he plans and desires. ¹²He chose us so that we Jews, who confidently expected Christ *to do great things for us* before *the non-Jews did*, will praise him for his greatness. ¹³You *Ephesians* also heard the true message, the good message about how God saves you. *People* put their seal on

^a OR, ...all beings...

something to show that *it belongs to them*. And when you believed *in Christ*, God showed that you belong to him by giving you the Holy Spirit as he promised to do. The Holy Spirit was like a seal that showed you belong to God.¹⁴ The Holy Spirit is also like a deposit. That is, he is the guarantee that you and *we will receive* all that God has promised to give us, at the time when God will give to those who belong to him everything *Christ paid for them to have*. God showed that you and we belong to him so that we all would praise him for his greatness.

Ephesians 1:15-23

THEME: *I thank God for your faith. I pray that you will understand more about how powerfully God works on our behalf, just as he did when he raised Christ from the dead and made him ruler over everything.*

¹⁵Because of *what God has done for you*, and because people have told me that you continue to trust in the Lord Jesus and that you love all those who belong to God,¹⁶ I thank God for you constantly. I mention you constantly, whenever I pray.¹⁷ I pray that God, who is the glorious Father of our Lord Jesus Christ, will cause his Spirit to make you wise, and that his Spirit will reveal *God to you* so that you may fully know him.¹⁸ And I pray that God will enable you to understand his truth, so that in your hearts you may know the things that we believers should confidently expect to receive, because of God having chosen us *to be his people*. And I pray that you will know how God will bless his people in a very wonderful way *when we finally receive* all that he has promised to give us.¹⁹ And I pray that you will know how very powerfully *God acts* for us who continue to trust *in Christ*. He works powerfully for us,²⁰ just as he acted powerfully for Christ when he caused him to become alive again after he died and put him in the place of highest honor in heaven.²¹ *There in heaven*, Christ is the supreme ruler over every powerful spirit having every level of authority. His rank is much higher than any of them will receive, not only now, but forever.²² God has caused all beings to be subject to Christ, and he has also appointed Christ, who rules over all things, to rule over all believers.²³ We believers *relate to Christ like the parts of a person's body relate to its head*. Christ demonstrates all his power *among us* in the same way he demonstrates it throughout the whole universe.

2

Ephesians 2:1-10

THEME: *Formerly we were all spiritually dead and were certain to be punished by God, but he acted very kindly toward us and saved us freely as a result of our faith in Christ.*

¹Formerly, because you were habitually sinning, you were *spiritually* dead.² You were living in the same *evil* way as those people who oppose Christ live. That is, you were doing the *evil* things that Satan *wanted you to do*. He rules over evil spiritual beings that no one can see. He is also the spirit who now powerfully controls the people who disobey God.³ Formerly, we all used to disobey God, just as those people do. We did the things that our self-centered nature wanted us to do. We habitually did those *evil* deeds that our bodies and our minds wanted to do. When we were living that way, it was certain that God would punish us, just as he will certainly punish all other *evil* people.

⁴But God always acts very mercifully, and he loves us very much.⁵ As a result, even when we were *spiritually* dead because of habitually sinning, he enabled us to receive *spiritual* life because of our relationship with Christ. *Don't forget this: It is only* because God has acted so kindly toward you—in a way that you did not deserve—that you have been saved

from the guilt of your sins! ⁶ And *it is as if* God gave us spiritual life at the time he caused Christ Jesus to come to life again after he died. And *it is as if* God caused us to sit *and rule* with Christ in heaven. ⁷ He did all this so that he might show to everyone at all times in the future that he has acted in an extremely kind way because of what Christ Jesus *did for us*.

⁸ It is *only by God acting toward you* in a way that you did not deserve that he has saved you as a result of your trusting *in Christ*. You did not save yourselves. His saving you was his gift to you. ⁹ He did not save any of you because of anything you yourselves did. The result is that no one can be proud of what they have done *to save themselves*. ¹⁰ It is God who has made us what we are now. Because of our relationship with Christ Jesus, he has enabled us to receive *spiritual* life, in order that we should conduct our lives habitually doing the good deeds that God previously planned for us to do.

Ephesians 2:11-22

THEME: *God brought you Gentiles into his family so that now you and Jewish believers both share the same blessings and form one group. You now have peace with each other and can come to God in prayer with the help of the Holy Spirit.*

¹¹ You *Ephesians* are not Jews, having been born into non-Jewish families. The Jews *insult you by calling you* ‘those who are not circumcised.’ They *proudly* call themselves ‘we who are circumcised.’ *They have been circumcised to indicate that they are God’s people, but that has only changed their bodies, not their hearts.* ¹² You should constantly remember these things: Formerly you did not have any relationship with Christ. You did not belong to the people of Israel, the people chosen by God. You did not share in the things God promised in his agreements *with his people*. You did not confidently expect *that God would save you*. You were *living* in this world without *knowing* God. ¹³ But now, because of your relationship with Christ Jesus, God considers you, who had no relationship with him, as members of his family. That is because *you trusted in what Christ accomplished when his blood flowed from his body when he died on the cross.*

¹⁴ Christ himself *has caused us Jewish and non-Jewish believers* to have peace *with each other*. He has made *our two groups* into one *group*. *Just as people tear down a wall that separates groups of people, he has destroyed the hatred between Jews and non-Jews.*

¹⁵ By *dying for us on the cross* he made it no longer *necessary to obey* all the *Jewish laws and rituals in order to be saved*. He did that in order to enable the two *groups* to become one new group because of our relationship with him. The result was that he has caused us to have peace *with each other*. ¹⁶ By *dying on the cross* he caused both Jews and non-Jews to have a peaceful relationship with God. In that way he caused us to no longer be enemies *with God*.^b ¹⁷ He came *to earth* and proclaimed that you *non-Jews*, who did not have a relationship with *God*, and we *Jews*, who *considered that we were part of God’s family, can all now have peace with God*. ¹⁸ *We know he has done that* because we both, *Jews and non-Jews, are now able to approach God the Father by the help of his Spirit, because of what Christ has done.*

¹⁹ So *God no longer treats you non-Jews as people treat foreigners and strangers*. Instead, along with all God’s people, *it is as though you have become citizens of a country that he rules over, and as though you have become members of the family of which he is the father.* ²⁰ *Just as people build a building on a foundation, God has joined you into one group that originated from what the apostles and prophets taught.* Christ Jesus is the *most important member of that group, just as a cornerstone is the most important part of the*

^b OR, ...In that way he caused us to no longer be enemies *with each other*.

foundation of a building. ²¹ Just as a builder might join together all the parts of a building to make it a temple that will be dedicated to the Lord, God is continually causing all of you who have a relationship with Christ to be united, so that you will become one holy group. ²² And because of your relationship with Christ, God is joining you non-Jewish believers together with Jewish believers to be like one building in which his Spirit lives.

3

Ephesians 3:1-13

THEME: *I am in prison because of doing the work God appointed me to do, the work of telling non-Jews that Christ is the source of great spiritual blessings for them.*

¹ Because God has done all this for you non-Jews, I, Paul, pray for you. I want you to know that it is because I serve Christ Jesus for your sake that I am in prison. ² You have heard how God acted very kindly toward me, appointing me so that I would proclaim the good message to you non-Jews. ³ God revealed to me the message that he had not revealed to others. When you read what I have already written briefly, ⁴ you will know that I understand clearly that message about Christ. ⁵ Formerly, God did not reveal that message to anyone, but now his Spirit has revealed it to his holy apostles and prophets. ⁶ That message, which he has now revealed, is that because of their relationship with Christ Jesus, non-Jews as well as Jews will receive the great spiritual blessings that God has promised, as we all form one group as a result of our believing the good message about Christ. ⁷ God acted toward me in a way I did not deserve, and chose me to do the work of telling others this good message, and he powerfully enables me to do that.

⁸ Although I am the least worthy of all God's people, God kindly appointed me to proclaim to the non-Jews the message about the great spiritual blessings they can receive from Christ, ⁹ and to enable everyone to understand clearly how God accomplished what he had planned. God, who created everything, has now revealed this message, which he never revealed to anyone before. ¹⁰ What he intended was that all believers would be the ones who would reveal to all the ranks of spiritual beings in heaven that what God had planned was wise in every way. ¹¹ That is what God had always planned, and it is what he accomplished by means of what our Lord Jesus has done. ¹² Because of what Jesus has done and because of our relationship with him, when we pray, we can approach God confidently and without being afraid. ¹³ So I ask you not to be discouraged because of all I am suffering for you here in prison. You should feel honored that I am willing to suffer these things.

Ephesians 3:14-21

THEME: *I pray that God's Spirit will empower you, that you will experience how great is Christ's love for you and that God will make you all he intends you to be.*

¹⁴ Because God has done all this for you, I kneel and pray to God our Father. ¹⁵ He is the one who is like a father of all the believers in heaven and those who are still on the earth. ¹⁶ I pray that, using his unlimited resources, he will cause you to be strengthened by his Spirit in your hearts, with all God's power. ¹⁷ That is, I pray that because of your trusting in Christ, his Spirit may live in your hearts. ^d And I pray that because you love Christ firmly

^c OR, ...has revealed it to people who tell messages that come directly from God.

^d OR, ...he may live in your hearts.

and faithfully, you, ¹⁸ along with all other believers, will be able to know how very much Christ loves *us all*. ¹⁹ I want you to experience how very deeply he loves us, even though it is not possible for us to understand fully *his love for us*. And I pray that God will enable you to have a full measure of all the qualities that he himself has.

²⁰ According to God's power that is working within us, he is able to do far greater things than we could ask him to do, or even that we might think he can do. ²¹ Because of our relationship with Christ Jesus, may all us believers praise him forever. May it be so!

4

Ephesians 4:1-16

THEME: *Conduct your lives in a way that shows you are God's people. Do all you can to keep all the believers united. Remember that Christ has given various abilities to each of us who are his people, so that we may be united, grow spiritually, and become like him.*

¹ So I, who am in prison because *I serve the Lord Jesus*, urge you, whom God has chosen *to be his people, to do these things*: Conduct yourselves as *God's people* should. ² Always be humble, and don't demand your own rights. Be patient *with each other* and endure each other's irritating behavior because of your love for each other. ³ Since *God's Spirit* has caused you to be united *with one another*, do all you can to remain united by acting peacefully *toward each other*. ⁴ *All we believers form just one group*, and there is only one *Holy Spirit*, just as *God* chose you so that you all might confidently keep expecting the same things *that other believers do*. ⁵ There is only one Lord, *Jesus Christ*. We all believe the same *teaching about him*. *It was to show that we belong to him* alone that *we were baptized*. ⁶ There is one God, who is the *spiritual Father* of all of *us believers*. He *rules* over all his people; he enables all his people *to do powerful things*,^e and his *Spirit lives* in all his people.

⁷ Christ has freely given to each one of us spiritual gifts, just as he decided to give them.

⁸ *When Christ gave gifts to his people, it was similar to what the Psalmist said about God receiving tribute money from those he had conquered,*

When he ascended to heaven, he gave as gifts to friends
the things *he had taken* from the people he captured.

⁹ The words 'he ascended' must imply that Christ had also previously descended to the earth. ¹⁰ Christ, who descended *to earth*, is also the one who ascended to the most exalted position in heaven, so that he might show his power throughout the universe. ¹¹ He appointed some people to be apostles. He appointed some people to be prophets, *ones who reveal messages directly from God*. He appointed some to be evangelists, *ones whose work is to tell others the message about Christ*. He appointed some to lead and teach *the congregations*. ¹² *He appointed all of these* in order that they would prepare God's people to do *God's work*, so that all the people who belong to Christ might become *spiritually mature*. ¹³ He wants all of us *believers* to be united *because* we all believe in the Son of God and *because* we all know *him*. He wants us to become spiritually mature; that is, he wants us to be all that God wants us to be, *just as Christ was all that God wanted him to be*. ¹⁴ Then we will no longer be *spiritually immature*, as little children *are immature*. We will no longer be constantly *changing what we believe*, as waves of the sea are *constantly changing when the wind blows and tosses them back and forth*. We will not

^e OR, ...he sustains all his people.

allow people who teach *what is false* and who scheme cleverly to deceive us.¹⁵ Instead, by loving *others* as we conduct our lives according to God's truth, we will become more and more like Christ in every way.^f He is the one who controls *all his people, just as a person's head controls his body*.¹⁶ He *enables all those who belong to him to mature spiritually. They will become mature spiritually* by loving each other and by all of them doing the work *that God wants them to do. That is just like a person's body grows stronger, as each part of the body is joined to the others by the ligaments and as each part functions properly*.

Ephesians 4:17-32

THEME: *You should conduct yourselves in a way that matches your new character; so stop doing the harmful things that unbelievers do, and do good to one another.*

¹⁷By the authority of the Lord Jesus, I strongly tell you to no longer conduct yourselves in the way that unbelievers do. The futile way in which they think *controls the way they conduct their lives*.¹⁸ They are unable to think clearly *about what is right and what is wrong*. Because they have decided that they do not want to know about God and because they stubbornly refuse to *listen to his message*, they do not have the *eternal* life that God gives us.¹⁹ The result is that because they have ceased to care *about what is right and what is wrong*, they have deliberately committed themselves to doing the shameful things that their bodies desire, and they commit all kinds of immoral acts, and continually are eager to do more of those kinds of things.

²⁰But when you learned *about* Christ, you did not learn *to behave* that way.²¹ I am sure that you heard the message about *Christ*, and that because you are people who have a close relationship with him, you have learned the true *way to conduct our lives* that Jesus showed us.²² *You were taught {I taught you}* that you must put aside your evil nature; *that is, that you must not behave like you formerly did*. Your evil desires deceived you, making you want to do evil things and causing you to think that *doing that was good for you*, and that was destroying you *spiritually*.²³ Others taught you that instead, you must let *God's Spirit* change the way you think,²⁴ and that you must start being the new persons that God made you to become. That is, your *behavior* must be righteous and truly/genuinely devout.

²⁵So stop lying to one another. Instead, since we all belong to just one group of *believers*, speak truthfully to each other.²⁶ If you get angry, don't sin *as a result of getting angry*. Stop yourself from being angry before the end of each day,²⁷ *so that you don't allow the devil to make you do evil*.²⁸ Those who have been stealing must not steal any longer. Instead, they should work hard to earn their living by their own efforts, so that they may have *something* to give to those who are needy.²⁹ Don't use foul language. Instead, say only things that are suitable and helpful, things that will help people *spiritually*.³⁰ *God has given you his Spirit* to confirm that some day *God will claim all you people whom Christ has redeemed, just like people confirm that something belongs to them by putting their seal on it*. So do not cause God's Holy Spirit to be sad *by the way you talk*.³¹ Don't be resentful at all towards others. Don't become angry in any way. Never shout abusively at others. Never slander others. Never act maliciously in any way.³² Be kind to one another. Act mercifully toward each other. Forgive each other, just as God has forgiven you because of *what Christ did for you*.

^f OR, Instead, by loving *others* as we speak in a loving manner what is true, we will become more and more like Christ in every way.

5

Ephesians 5:1-6

THEME: *Imitate God, do everything in a way that shows love, and do not let anyone persuade you to live immorally, because God will punish those who disobey him.*

¹ Imitate God, because *you know that* he loves you *and considers you* his children. ² Do everything in a way that shows you love *others*, just as Christ loved us and willingly died for us. He offered himself *to God as a sacrifice* that was very pleasing to God, *just as Jewish priests offered* sweet-smelling *animal* sacrifices to God. ³ Don't commit any kind of immoral act, and don't desire more things than you need. Don't *act in such a way that others could* even spread rumors about the way you behave, because it is not appropriate for God's people to do such things. ⁴ Don't use obscene language. Don't talk foolishly. Don't use vulgar language, because such language is not appropriate for God's people. Instead, tell people how much you thank *God for all he does for you*. ⁵ You can be sure of this: No person who is sexually immoral or who acts indecently will be among those people whom God and Christ rule over *in heaven*. Neither will those who desire more things than they need. Such persons worship their possessions *instead of worshiping God*. ⁶ Don't let anyone deceive you by suggesting that *God will not punish people who commit such sins*, because God certainly will punish those who habitually disobey him *by doing such things*.

Ephesians 5:7-6:9

THEME: *Live righteously. Expose the evil deeds that people do, because when you do that, the people who do those evil things will come to know the truth.*

⁷ So don't commit the same kinds of deeds that such people do. ⁸ Remember that formerly you *did not know God's truth, in the same way that those who are in darkness don't know what is around them*. But now *it is as though* you are in the light *because you know God's truth* because of your relationship with the Lord *Jesus*. So do those things that those who know God's truth should do. ⁹ Keep in mind that *just as* light produces *things that are good, those who know God's truth should do the things* that are good, righteous, and honest. ¹⁰ And as *you do that*, try to find out what pleases the Lord. ¹¹ Don't do the worthless deeds that the people who are in *spiritual* darkness do. Instead, let others know those people's deeds are worthless. ¹² Although it is shameful for God's people to even discuss *among themselves* the evil deeds that evil people do secretly and habitually, ¹³ when *God's people rebuke them for their deeds, it will be clearly seen how evil their deeds really are, just as* everything exposed to the light becomes visible. ¹⁴ *And just as* something on which a light shines reflects that light, *those who have come to know God's truth reveal that truth to others*. That is why *we believers* say this:

You who are sound asleep, wake up!

Be like dead people who are coming alive again!

Christ will *cause you to know God's truth,*

just as a light which shines causes people to know what is in the darkness.

¹⁵ So be very careful how you behave. Do not behave as foolish people do. Instead, behave as wise people do. ¹⁶ Use your time carefully, because in these days *people do* extremely evil *deeds*. ¹⁷ Because of that, don't be foolish. Instead, understand what the Lord *Jesus* wants you to do, *and do it!*

¹⁸ Don't become drunk by drinking *any kind of* alcoholic drinks, because people are unable to control their behavior when they are drunk. Instead, let *God's Spirit* control your

behavior at all times. ¹⁹ Sing to each other Psalms, sing *other* songs *the congregation knows*, or songs *God's Spirit gives you*. Sing these Psalms and other songs sincerely to *praise* the Lord *Jesus*. ²⁰ At all times thank God, who is our *heavenly* Father, for everything, because of what the Lord Jesus Christ *has done for you*. ²¹ *Humbly* submit to each other because you reverence Christ, *who is our example of humility*.

Ephesians 5:22-6:9

THEME: *I am giving you instructions about how husbands and wives, children and parents, and slaves and their masters should behave toward each other.*

²²⁻²³ Since husbands have authority over their wives, just as all of us believers form one group *under the authority of Christ*, you women must submit yourselves to *the authority of your husbands* in the same way that you submit to the Lord *Jesus*. He is the one who saves us who are his people *from the guilt of our sins*. ²⁴ Just as all we believers submit to *the authority of Christ*, the women must submit completely to the *authority of their husbands*.

²⁵ Each of you husbands must love your wife as Christ loved all of *us who would become* believers, with the result that he willingly died for our sake, ²⁶ in order that he might set us apart for himself. That is, by *revealing his message to us*, he wanted to *remove the guilt of our sins, just as people remove dirt from something by washing them*. ²⁷ *Christ did that* so that he might cause all of us believers to be a glorious group of people that belong to him, people who are completely pure, without any moral flaws, when he gathers us to his presence. ²⁸ In the same way, each man ought to love his wife as he loves his own body. Men who love their wives, *it is as though they love themselves*. ²⁹⁻³⁰ This is shown by the fact that we never hate our own bodies. Instead, we feed and care for them, just as Christ also cares for all of us believers. We have become one group that belongs to him. ³¹ *What is written in the Scriptures about people who marry is this,*

When a man and woman marry, they should permanently leave their fathers and mothers. They should be joined as husband and wife, and the two of them shall become as though they were one person.

³² It is very difficult to *completely* understand the meaning of these things that God has now revealed to me, but *I am telling you that these words also refer to the relationship between Christ and all of us who belong to him*. ³³ However, as for you, each man must love his wife in the same way as he loves himself, and each woman must respect her husband.

6

¹ You children, since you have a close relationship with the Lord *Jesus*, you must obey your parents, because it is right *for you to do that*. ² God commanded *in the Scriptures*, Greatly respect your father and mother.

That is the first *law that God* commanded in which he also promised *something*. He *promised*,

³ If you do that, you will prosper, and you will live a long time on the earth.

⁴ You parents,⁹ don't treat your children so severely that they become angry. Instead, bring them up by instructing them and by disciplining them in *the way the Lord Jesus wants you to*.

⁹ OR, You fathers...

⁵You slaves, obey *your masters* here on the earth very respectfully and sincerely, just as you obey Christ. ⁶Obey them not only when they are watching you, and not only to cause them to think highly of you. Instead, obey them as *though you were slaves of Christ, instead of being slaves of your masters*. Do enthusiastically what God wants *you to do*. ⁷Serve *your masters* zealously, as you would serve the Lord *Jesus*, not just as you would serve *ordinary* people. ⁸Do this because you know that *some day* the Lord *Jesus* will reward each person for whatever good *deeds* that person has done. He will reward people who are slaves and people who are not slaves.

⁹You bosses, just as your slaves *should serve you well*, you similarly must treat them well. Stop threatening *to beat* them *if they don't do their work well*. Don't forget that the one who is their Lord and your Lord is in heaven. *He is the one who will tell you and your slaves whether he approves of what you and they have done*, and he does not judge some people differently than he judges others.

Ephesians 6:10-20

THEME: *Always relying on the Lord to strengthen you, make use of every spiritual resource God provides to resist the devil and all his powerful evil spirits.*

¹⁰Finally, at all times rely completely on the Lord *Jesus* to strengthen you *spiritually* by his mighty power. ¹¹*Just as soldiers* put on all their armor *to help them fight*, you should use every spiritual resource that God provides for you, in order that you may successfully resist the devil when he cleverly tries *to oppose you*. ¹²Remember that the fighting we believers do is not against human beings. Instead, we are fighting against evil spirits who rule and have authority over all that is evil in the world. We are fighting against evil spirits in heavenly places.^h ¹³So, *just as soldiers* put on all their armor, *you must use well all the spiritual resources that God provides for you*. Do that so that you may be able to successfully resist the devil and all his powerful evil spirits every time they attack you. Also do it in order that when you have done all you can to resist their *attacks*, you will still be ready to resist them *when they attack you* the next time.

¹⁴You must be ready to firmly *resist the devil and his evil spirits, just as soldiers must be ready to resist the enemy*. Be ready for that by doing these things: To be strong *spiritually*, hold firmly to God's truth, just as soldiers prepare to stand firm against their enemies by fastening their belts around their waists. Act righteously *in order to protect yourself against demonic attacks, just as soldiers* put on breastplates *to protect their chests against their enemies' attacks*. ¹⁵Be ready to tell others the good message about how they can have peace with God, *just as soldiers* prepare to stand firm against their enemies by putting their boots on. ¹⁶In addition, keep trusting firmly *in the Lord*. That will enable you to protect yourselves from anything that Satan, the evil one, may do to harm you *spiritually, just as soldiers* carry shields *to protect themselves against* the arrows that have flaming tips that their enemies shoot at them. ¹⁷And rely on the fact that God has saved you, *in order to protect yourselves against demonic attacks, just as soldiers* put on helmets *to protect their heads from attacks by their enemies*. And be ready to use the weapon that God's Spirit has given you, which is the message of God, *in order to fight against demonic powers, just as soldiers* hold their swords *to fight against their enemies*. ¹⁸As you are doing all these things, keep praying *to God* at all times, and requesting him *for your needs and the needs of others*; and let his Spirit *direct how and what you pray*. In order to pray like this, always be spiritually alert, and always be persistent in praying for all God's people. ¹⁹And *specifically* pray for me. Pray that God will tell me what I should say whenever I speak, so that I may boldly tell others the good message about Christ. People did not know that

^h OR, ...We are fighting against evil spirits who are everywhere.

message before, *but God has now revealed it to me.* ²⁰ I am a representative of Christ as I tell this message to others, and I am in prison because I have done just that. Pray that when I tell others about Christ, I will speak without being afraid, because that is the way I ought to speak.

Ephesians 6:21-24

THEME: I am sending Tychicus to tell you what is happening here and to encourage you. I pray that God will give you peace and love for each other, and that he will continue to show his kindness to you all.

²¹ In order that you may know about *what is happening* to me and what I am doing, I am sending Tychicus *with this letter*. He will tell you everything *that is happening here*. He is a fellow believer whom we love very much, and he serves the Lord Jesus faithfully. ²² That is the reason I am sending him; I want you to know how we are, and I want him to encourage you.

²³ *I pray that* God our Father and the Lord Jesus Christ will cause all of you fellow believers to have *inner* peace, and will *enable you to* love *each other* and to continue trusting *in Christ*. ²⁴ I pray that God will continue to act kindly to *you and* to all *others* who love our Lord Jesus Christ and who will never stop loving him.

The Apostle Paul wrote a letter to the Christians at Philippi.

We call this letter

Philippians

1

Philippians 1:1-2

THEME: *I, Paul, write this letter to all of you at Philippi who are God's people. May God our Father and Jesus Christ our Lord bless you.*

¹ I, Paul, and Timothy, *who is with me*, are men who serve Christ Jesus. *I am writing this letter to all of you who are pastors and deacons in the city of Philippi, and to the rest of God's people there who have a close relationship with Christ Jesus.* ² *We both pray that God, who is our Father, and Jesus Christ, who is our Lord, will continue to show their kindness to you and will give you inner peace.*

Philippians 1:3-8

THEME: *I thank God and rejoice because, from when you first believed until now, you have been working together with me to make known the good message.*

³ I thank my God whenever I think about you. ⁴ Every time I pray for all of you, I pray for you joyfully. ⁵ *I thank God and rejoice because you have been working together with me to make known the good message about Christ. You started doing that when you first believed that message, and you have continued doing it until now.* ⁶ I am completely confident that God, who has begun to perform in you what is good,^a will continue to do that until he finishes doing it on the day Christ Jesus returns. ⁷ During this time that I have been a prisoner and during the times I have defended the good message about Christ and showed that it is true, all of you have been sharing with me in this work *that God* in his kindness gave *to me to do*. So indeed it is right that I feel joyful about you all, because you are very dear to me. ⁸ God can verify that Christ Jesus causes me to love and long for all of you very much, *just as Christ loves you.*

Philippians 1:9-11

THEME: *I pray that God will enable you to know how to love one another more and more in a proper way, and to completely understand how you should believe and conduct your lives.*

⁹ And what I pray for you is that *God will enable you to truly know and discern how to love one another more and more in a proper way in every situation.* ¹⁰ *And I pray that he will enable you to completely understand how you should believe and how you should conduct your lives. I pray this so that you may be spiritually pure and faultless^b on the day Christ returns,* ¹¹ *and so that you may conduct your lives completely righteously as a result of*

^a OR, I am completely confident that since God has begun to perform in you what is good, he...

^b OR, ...be completely faultless...

Jesus Christ *enabling you to live that way*, in order that *people will honor God and praise him^c when they see you living that way.*

Philippians 1:12-14

THEME: *I want you to realize that as a result of my imprisonment many more people have heard the good message about Christ.*

¹²My fellow believers, I want you to know that the *troubles* I have experienced *have not prevented me from proclaiming the good message to people. Instead, these things I have experienced* have enabled even more people to hear the good message about Christ.

¹³All the military guards who are stationed here *in Rome* and many other *people in the city* know that I am a prisoner because *of proclaiming the good news* about Christ. ¹⁴Also, most of the believers *here now* proclaim the message from God more courageously and fearlessly *because they trust the Lord more firmly to help them. They trust the Lord more because they have seen how he has helped me* during the time I have been a prisoner here.

Philippians 1:15-18a

THEME: *Even though some believers proclaim the message about Christ because they are antagonistic toward me, at least they are proclaiming Christ, and so I rejoice.*

¹⁵⁻¹⁶Some people proclaim *the message about Christ as I do* because they are happy *with my work*. They proclaim *the message about Christ* because they love *me and because they know that God* has placed me *here* to defend that message. ¹⁷Others proclaim *the message about Christ* because they envy *me* and oppose *me*. They want to exalt themselves *above me. They proclaim the message about Christ out of wrong motives. They wrongly assume that because many people are following them, I will be jealous, and that as a result, I will feel more miserable here* in prison. ¹⁸But it does not matter! It does not matter whether *people proclaim the message about Christ* out of wrong motives, or out of right motives. The important thing in either case is that *the message about Christ* is being proclaimed. And so I rejoice!

Philippians 1:18b-26

THEME: *I will continue to rejoice because I know that I will remain completely victorious spiritually, because I earnestly expect to boldly honor Christ, whether I live or die.*

Furthermore, I will continue to rejoice, ¹⁹because I know that the outcome of these *troubles I am experiencing will be that some day God will say that he approves of what I have done.*^d *This will happen* as a result of your praying for me, and as a result of *God's Spirit*, whom Jesus Christ gave me, helping me. ²⁰*I know it will happen* because I very confidently expect that in no way will I be reluctant to *honor Christ*. Instead, just as I always *have done*, I will continue now also to very boldly honor Christ by means of all that I do, whether by *the way I live or by the way I die*.

²¹As for me, as long as I live, *I am living to honor Christ*. But if I die, it will be better *for me than if I continue to live, because then I will be completely united with him.* ²²On the other hand, if I continue to live, I will continue to serve *Christ* effectively. As a result, I don't know whether I prefer *to live or to die.* ²³I'm not sure which of those two *I prefer*. I long to leave

^c OR, ...in order that *people will praise God very much...*

^d OR, ...*that the Roman authorities will set me free.*

this world and go to be with Christ, because that will be very much better for me.
²⁴ Nevertheless, it is more important that I remain alive *than that I go to be with Christ, because you still need me to help you.* ²⁵ Since I am convinced of this, I know that I will remain *alive and that I will come to be with you all. As a result, you will come to believe in Christ more firmly, and so you will rejoice.* ²⁶ You will rejoice very greatly because of Christ Jesus *bringing me to be with you again.*

Philippians 1:27-30

THEME: *Conduct yourselves just as you learned in the message about Christ, unitedly and fearlessly resisting those who oppose you and the gospel, since God is helping you in all your struggles.*

²⁷ Most importantly, as fellow *believers in Christ*, conduct yourselves just as *you learned you should do when you heard the message about Christ.* Do that so that whether I come and see you, or whether I am away from you and people tell me about you, *I will be made happy.* In either case, I will learn that you are, in a united and cooperative manner, resisting *those who oppose the message about Christ.* *I will know* that you are not allowing others to influence you to believe a message that is different from the good message *about Christ.* ²⁸ And *I will know* that you are not at all afraid of the people who oppose you. Your not being afraid will signal to them that *God will certainly punish them severely, but it will give you the assurance that you will be saved eternally.* It is God who is doing *all this.* ²⁹ Remember that he has not only enabled you to believe in Christ, but *he* has also allowed you to suffer for the sake of Christ. ³⁰ *As a result, you are having to resist those who oppose the good message, just as you saw that I had to resist such people there in Philippi, and just as you hear that I still have to resist such people here now.*

2

Philippians 2:1-4

THEME: *Since Christ loves and encourages us, and the Holy Spirit fellowships with us, make me completely happy by agreeing with one another, loving one another, and humbly serving one another.*

¹ Since Christ encourages us, since he loves us and comforts us, since God's Spirit has fellowship with us, and since *Christ* is very merciful to us, ² make me completely happy by *doing the following things:* Agree with one another, love one another, be closely united to one another, *live harmoniously with one another.* ³ Never try to selfishly make yourselves more important than *others* or boast *about what you are doing.* Instead, be humble, *and in particular, honor one another more than you honor yourselves.* ⁴ Each one of you should not *only* be concerned about your own affairs. Instead, each of you should also be concerned *with helping* each other.

Philippians 2:5-11

THEME: *You should have the same attitude that Christ Jesus had. He willingly gave up his divine privileges and humbled himself, willingly obeying God, even though it meant being disgraced by dying on a cross. As a result, God exalted him to the highest position, to be acknowledged by the entire universe as the supreme Lord.*

⁵ Your attitude should be the same as that of Christ Jesus. ⁶ *Although* he has the same nature as God, he did not insist on keeping all the privileges of being equal with God.

⁷ Instead, he *willingly* gave up his divine privileges. He became a human being and chose to act like a *humble* servant. When he had become a human being, ⁸ he humbled himself *even more*. He obeyed God even to the extent of *being willing* to die. *He was even willing* to die on a cross, *which was a very shameful way to die*. ⁹ As a result, God raised him *to a position in heaven that is higher than any other position*. God bestowed upon him a rank that is above every *other* rank.

¹⁰ *God did that* so that every being in heaven and on earth and under the earth would worship Jesus, ¹¹ and so that every person would declare that Jesus Christ is Lord. As a *result of everyone doing that*, God, *his Father*, will be honored.

Philippians 2:12-13

THEME: *Since you have always obeyed God, continue to try to do the things that are appropriate for people whom God has saved, and he will enable you to do them.*

¹² My dear friends, as you consider this, since you have always obeyed God, each of you, with much reverence toward him, should try to do the things *that are proper for those who have been saved*. You should do them not only when I am with you. *Instead, you should try even more to do them* now, when I am not with you. ¹³ *You are able to do them because* God causes you to desire to do what he wants you to do, and he also enables you to do what he wants you to do.

Philippians 2:14-16

THEME: *Always obey God and your leaders, and never complain against them or argue with them, so that you may be perfect children of God, witnessing by life and word to the ungodly people among whom you live.*

¹⁴ Do everything *God or the leaders of your congregation ask you to do*. Never complain about what they want you to do, or argue with them. ¹⁵ Behave in that way so that you may be completely faultless and may be perfect children of God while you are living in the midst of people who are wicked and do very wicked things. As you live among them, show them clearly *the way they ought to conduct their lives*, just as the sun, moon, and stars *show clearly to us the road we should take*. ¹⁶ Tell them the message that *God can enable them to live eternally*. *I ask you to do that* so that I may be able to rejoice on the day Christ returns, *knowing* that my hard work among you was not in vain.

Philippians 2:17-18

THEME: *Because I and all of you dedicate ourselves together to do God's will, even if I am to be executed, I will rejoice, and you should also rejoice.*

¹⁷ Perhaps *the Roman authorities* will execute me, *and my blood will pour out just like the priest pours out wine* when he offers it to God. As for you, you believe *in Christ firmly*. As a result, you have given yourselves completely to God to do what he wants, *just as a priest offers a sacrifice completely to God*. *Because I dedicate myself wholly to God* together with you, even if *I am executed*, I will greatly rejoice, *because I am giving myself wholly to God*, and because you all *are giving yourselves wholly to him*. ¹⁸ In the same way, you too should rejoice *because you are giving yourselves wholly to God*, and you should rejoice because *I am giving myself wholly to him*.

Philippians 2:19-24

THEME: *I confidently expect that the Lord Jesus will enable me to send Timothy to you soon. Timothy genuinely cares for your welfare, not his own interests. I am confident that the Lord will also enable me to come to you soon.*

¹⁹ My relationship with the Lord Jesus *leads me* to confidently expect that *he will enable me* to send Timothy to you soon, so that *you will be encouraged by the news he tells you about me*. But I also expect that *when he returns to me and tells me the news about you, I will be encouraged!* ²⁰ *Keep in mind that I have no one else like him who genuinely cares for you.* ²¹ All the others *whom I have considered that I could send* are concerned *only* about their own affairs. They are not concerned with things Jesus Christ *considers important*. ²² But you know that Timothy has proved that he *serves the Lord and others faithfully*. You know that he has served *the Lord closely together* with me in *proclaiming* the message about Christ, as though he were my son *and I were his father*. ²³ So then he is the one I confidently expect to send *to you* as soon as I know what will happen to me. ²⁴ And I am confident that the Lord will enable me also to come *to you* soon.

Philippians 2:25-30

THEME: *Since Epaphroditus longs to see you and is distressed, I am sending him back to you. So welcome him very joyfully. Honor him and all people like him. He nearly died while serving me on your behalf.*

²⁵ I have concluded that it is *really* necessary that I send Epaphroditus *back* to you. He is a fellow believer and my fellow worker, and he *endures difficulties together with me, just as soldiers endure difficulties together*. You sent him *to me* to help me when I was in need. ²⁶ *But I have concluded that I must send him back to you*, because he has been longing to see you all. Furthermore, he has been *very* distressed because *he knows that* you heard that he was sick. ²⁷ Indeed, he was so sick that he almost died. However, *he did not die*. Instead, God pitied him and he also pitied me, *and as a result he healed him*. God *pitied me* because he did not want me to be even more sorrowful than I already was. ²⁸ So I am sending him *back to you* as quickly as possible, in order that you will rejoice *when you see him again* and in order that I will be less sorrowful. ²⁹⁻³⁰ So welcome him very joyfully *just as believers in our Lord Jesus should welcome one another*. He has been working for Christ by helping me in your stead. *You couldn't help me because you were far away*. He knew he might die as a result of helping me, and *truly* he nearly did die. So honor *him*, and honor *all* those who are like him.

3

Philippians 3:1

THEME: *Continue to rejoice. It is not tiresome for me to mention this again and it is also a safeguard for you.*

¹ *Now there are other things I want to write about*. My fellow believers, continue to rejoice because *you belong to the Lord*. *Although* I will *now* write to you about the same matters *I mentioned to you before*, *this is* not tiresome for me, and it will protect you *from those who would harm you spiritually*.

Philippians 3:2-4a

THEME: *Beware of the unholy people who would harm you spiritually by insisting that you must be circumcised in order to become God's people.*

²Beware of the people who insist that you must be circumcised to become God's people! They are dangerous evildoers, as dangerous as wild dogs. They will harm you spiritually!

³They think that they are God's people because they are circumcised. But **we**, not they, are the ones who are truly God's people, whether or not we are circumcised. We care about the ones whom God's Spirit enables to worship God. We are the ones who praise Christ Jesus because he has enabled us to become the people of God. We do not believe that God will consider us his people as a result of what has been done to our bodies. ⁴We do not trust in those things to make us acceptable to God, although I could very well do that.

Philippians 3:4b-6

THEME: *Since I was circumcised properly and have a purely Hebrew ancestry, and since I kept the Jewish laws blamelessly, I could rely upon what I have done and who I am better than anyone else could, if it were beneficial for salvation.*

In fact, if I could benefit from it for my salvation, I could rely upon what I have done and who I am more than anyone else could. Consider this: ⁵I was circumcised when I was one week old. I am from the race of Israel. I am from the tribe of Benjamin. I am completely Hebrew in every way. During the time I was a member of the Pharisee sect, I strictly obeyed the laws that God gave Moses. ⁶I was so zealous to make people obey those laws that I caused the people who believe in Christ to suffer because I thought they were trying to abolish those laws. Indeed, as far as my obeying those laws is concerned, no one could have accused me of disobeying any of them.

Philippians 3:7-11

THEME: *I consider worthless all these advantages that I once supposed would benefit me, and I consider everything else to be worthless as well, because I only want to know Christ, to be united with him, and to be made righteous through trusting in him alone.*

⁷Nevertheless, all such things as those—things that I used to consider to be useful to me—I now consider worthless, because I want to know Christ. ⁸More than that, I consider all things to be worthless, as I think about how great it is to know Christ Jesus my Lord. Because I want to know him better, I have rejected all other things as worthless. I consider them as useless as rubbish, in order that I may have a close relationship with Christ, ⁹and in order that I may completely belong to him. God did not erase the record of my sins as a result of my obeying the laws he gave Moses. Instead, it is because I have trusted in Christ that God has declared the guilt for my sins to be cancelled, and thus he has declared me to be righteous. It is God himself who has done that, and it is only because I have trusted in Christ. ¹⁰I want to know Christ better and better. I want to continually experience his working powerfully in my life, just as God worked powerfully when he caused Christ to become alive after he died. I also want to be continually willing to suffer in order that I may obey God, just as Christ suffered in order that he might obey God. I also want to be completely willing to die for Christ, just as he died for me, ¹¹because I expect that, as a result of God's goodness, he will cause me to live again after I have died.

Philippians 3:12-16

THEME: *Since you desire to be perfected, and since you have my example of not considering myself to be already perfect, but of constantly striving to become more and more like Christ, follow my example.*

¹² I don't claim that I have already become completely like Christ Jesus. I have not yet become all that God intends me to be. But I earnestly try to become *more and more like Christ*, because he chose me *so that I might become like him*. ¹³ My fellow believers, I certainly don't consider that I have already become completely like Christ. But *I am like a runner. A runner does not look backward*. Instead, he leans forward as he runs straight toward the goal *to win the prize*. *In the same way*, I don't think about what I have already done. ¹⁴ Instead, I concentrate only on *continuing to become more and more like Christ, right up to the end of my life*. As a result, because of my relationship with Christ Jesus, God will summon me to receive a reward from him *in heaven*. ¹⁵ So all of us who are *spiritually* mature should think this *same way*. If any of you do not think this same way regarding what *I have written here*, God will reveal this to you. ¹⁶ What is important is that we must live according to what *God has already revealed to us*.

Philippians 3:17-21

THEME: *Imitate me and those who live as I do. Remember that there are many people who are bad examples, as shown by their lustful behavior and by their wanting to do what their bodies desire. But as for us, Christ will transform our weak bodies to be like his glorious heavenly body.*

¹⁷ My fellow believers, *all of you* should unitedly imitate me, and observe the people who conduct their lives as I do, *so that you may imitate them also*. ¹⁸ *Keep in mind that there are many people who say they believe in Christ* who act in *ways that show* that they are opposed to *the teaching about Christ dying on the cross*. I have told you about these people many times *before*, and now I am sad, even crying, as I tell you *about them again*. ¹⁹ *God will severely punish them*. The things their bodies desire have become *like gods* to them. They are proud of the things they should be ashamed of. They think only about what unbelievers think about. ²⁰ *But remember* that we are citizens of heaven. And we eagerly wait for our Savior, the Lord Jesus Christ, *to return* from there. ²¹ By the power that enables him to put everything under his own control, he will change our weak bodies to become like his glorious body.

4

Philippians 4:1

THEME: *You encourage me very much! And I urge you to continue to trust in the Lord.*

¹ My fellow believers, I love you and I long for you. You make me happy, and *your spiritual maturity is for me like a reward given to those who win a race*. Dear friends, on the basis of *all that I have told you*, continue to believe firmly in the Lord according to what I have just taught you.

Philippians 4:2-3

THEME: *I urge Euodia and Syntyche to be reconciled with each other. Help them in this because they have both proclaimed the good news faithfully together with me and my other fellow workers.*

² I urge you, Euodia, and I urge you, Syntyche, to again have a peaceful relationship with each other, *because you both have a relationship with the Lord.* ³ And, my faithful comrade^e, I ask you to help them *to again have a peaceful relationship with each other*, because they have *faithfully proclaimed* the message about Christ together with me, *while many people* opposed us. They have faithfully proclaimed that message together with Clement and the rest of my fellow workers, whose names are in the book *that lists the names of all the people who will live forever.*

Philippians 4:4-7

THEME: *The Lord is near. Always rejoice, and be gentle to everyone. Don't worry about anything, but pray to God instead. As a result, God will grant you profound peace.*

⁴ Because all of you have a relationship with the Lord, always rejoice! I say again, rejoice! ⁵ Behave in such a way that everyone can know that you have a gentle attitude. The Lord is near!^f ⁶ Don't worry about anything. Instead, in every situation, pray to God, tell him what you need, and ask him *to help you.* Also thank *him for what he does for you.* ⁷ As a result, God will enable you not to worry about anything.⁹ *That is*, he will cause you to have *inner peace because of your relationship with Christ Jesus.* You won't be able to understand how you can be so peaceful in such difficult circumstances!

Philippians 4:8-9

THEME: *Continually think about everything that is good and praiseworthy. Practice everything you have learned from me. As a result, God will be with you and give you inner peace.*

⁸ My fellow believers, there is one more thing *I want you to do.* Whatever is true, whatever is worthy of respect, whatever is right, whatever is morally pure, whatever is pleasing, whatever is admirable, whatever is good, whatever *deserves* praise, those are the things that you should continually think about. ⁹ The things that I have taught you and that you have learned from me, the things you have heard me say and that you have seen me do, those are the things that you should do. As a result of *your doing those things*, God, who *causes us to have inner peace*, will bless you.

Philippians 4:10-14

THEME: *I rejoice greatly because you have once again demonstrated your concern for me by giving to meet my needs, although it is true that Christ enables me to be content in every situation.*

¹⁰ I rejoice greatly *and thank* the Lord because now, after some time, *by sending money to me* you have once again shown that you are concerned about me. Indeed, you were concerned about me all the time, but you had no opportunity *to show it.* ¹¹ I am not saying this because *I am worried that I will lack things that I need.* In fact, I have learned to be

^e We do not know who Paul was addressing. However, it appears that Paul expected a certain person would know how to facilitate the reconciliation of these two women.

^f OR, ...The Lord is coming soon!

⁹ OR, ...God will protect your minds *in every way.*

content in whatever *situation* I am. ¹²I know how *to be content when* I don't have what I need, and I know how *to be content when* I have plenty. I have learned how *to be content* in any and every *situation*. I have learned how *to be content when* I have enough to eat, and I have learned how *to be content when* I don't have enough. I have learned how *to be content when* I have plenty of *what I need*, and I have learned *how to be content when* there are things I lack. ¹³I am able to cope with every situation because *Christ* gives me the strength to do it. ¹⁴Nevertheless, you did very well in that you *gave me money while I have been going through* these hardships.

Philippians 4:15-17

THEME: *You Philippians know that in the early days when I preached the good news in your region, you were the only congregation that sent me gifts. It's not that I desire your gifts, but I desire that God will abundantly bless you for aiding me.*

¹⁵My friends there at *Philippi*, you yourselves know that during the time I first *proclaimed* the message about *Christ* to you, when I left there to go to *the province of Macedonia*, you were the only group of believers who *sent me funds* so that I could *proclaim that message* to others just as I had done for you. ¹⁶Even *when I was in the city of Thessalonica*, you sent *money* to me two different times in order to *supply* what I needed. ¹⁷It's not that I want to receive money from you. What I want is that *God* will abundantly bless you for *helping me*.

Philippians 4:18-20

THEME: *I have received your very generous gift. God is very pleased with this gift, and he will abundantly supply your every need also. Let's praise him forever!*

¹⁸I have received a very generous *gift from you*, and as a *result*, I have plenty. I have an abundant supply of *what I need*, because I have received from *Epaphroditus* the money you *sent to me*. God considers your gift very acceptable, and he is very pleased with it. *It is like* fragrant incense *offered to God*. ¹⁹Moreover, *God, whom I serve*, has an unlimited supply of *everything that we need*. And as a result, because of your relationship with *Christ Jesus*, he will completely supply everything **you** need. ²⁰So praise God our Father forever and ever! Amen!

Philippians 4:21-22

THEME: *All of God's people here, including those who serve God with me and those who work in the emperor's palace, join me in greeting each one of God's people there.*

²¹Greet for us all of *God's people there in Philippi*, that is, *all those who have a relationship with Christ Jesus*. The fellow believers who *serve God together* with me here send their greetings to you.^h ²²All of *God's people here* send their greetings, especially the *ones who work* in the palace of the emperor.

Philippians 4:23

THEME: *May the Lord Jesus Christ bless you.*

²³I pray that our *Lord Jesus Christ* will *continue* to act kindly toward all of you.

^h OR, ... The fellow believers who *serve God together* with me here say they are thinking fondly of you.

**The Apostle Paul wrote a letter
to the Christians at Colossae.
We call this letter
Colossians**

1

Colossians 1:1-2

THEME: I, Paul, am sending this letter to you who are God's people in Colossae. We pray that God will bless you.

¹I, Paul, am writing this letter to you. Our fellow believer Timothy is with me. I am an apostle who represents Christ Jesus, because that is what God wanted. ²I am sending this letter to you in the city of Colossae who are God's people and our faithful fellow believers, to you who have a close relationship with Christ. We pray that God our Father^a will act in kindness to you and will give you inner peace.

Colossians 1:3-8

THEME: We thank God for you very often that you believe in Christ Jesus and that you love all God's people.

³Very often we thank God, the Father of our Lord Jesus Christ, as we pray for you, ⁴because we have heard that you believe in Christ Jesus, and that you love all God's people. ⁵You do that because you are confidently expecting to receive what God is reserving for you in heaven. You heard about that previously when you heard the true message, the message about Christ. ⁶It was proclaimed to you, just as it has been proclaimed in many countries. That true message is changing the lives of more and more people, just as it has changed your lives since you heard it and truly experienced that God acts kindly towards us in ways we don't deserve. ⁷That is the message Epaphras taught you. We love him. He serves Christ together with us and works for Christ faithfully for your benefit. ⁸He told us that you love all God's people, which is what God's Spirit has enabled you to do.^b

Colossians 1:9-12

THEME: We have been praying very often to God for you. We pray that you will truly know all that he wants you to do, so that you will conduct yourselves as his people should.

⁹So, ever since we heard this good report about you, we have been praying very often for you. We pray that you will truly know all that God wants you to do—that you will become very wise, and that you will become spiritually perceptive. ¹⁰The goal of our prayers is that you will conduct yourselves as the Lord's people should, and that you will please the Lord in every way. We have been praying that you will be doing every sort of good deed and

^a Some Greek manuscripts add, "and our Lord Jesus Christ".

^b OR, ...you love all God's people spiritually.

that you will be getting to truly know God, more and more. ¹¹ *And we pray that God will greatly strengthen you *spiritually*, to the extent of his mighty power, so that you will always be steadfast and patient *when you experience difficulties*, while *at the same time* you will be rejoicing.* ¹² *And we pray that you will be continually thanking God our Father, because he has qualified you so that you^c also will obtain what he will give to his people in heaven.*

Colossians 1:13-20

THEME: God has caused us to be ruled by his Son, who existed before, and ranks above, everything that has been created.

¹³ God has rescued us *spiritually* so that the evil one no longer rules us. God has transferred us *spiritually* so that *now* his Son, whom he loves, rules us. ¹⁴ Because of our relationship with his Son,^d God has redeemed us. He has forgiven our sins. ¹⁵ **God's Son reveals perfectly what God, his Father**, whom no one can see, **is like**. God's Son existed before, and ranks above, everything that God has created. ¹⁶ When God created everything that is on the earth, he did it by having his Son do it. His Son created everything that we can see, and also everything that is in heaven that we cannot see. His Son created all ranks of important spirit beings. And he ranks above everything, because God created everything by means of the work of his Son, and to praise his Son. ¹⁷ He ranks above everything because he existed before anything else existed, and because God uses him to sustain everything. ¹⁸ *And God's Son ranks above everything*, since it is he who rules over his people as our heads control our physical bodies, because he causes his people to live *spiritually*. He is the first one who rose from the dead, which was in order that he would become the most important in every way. ¹⁹ *He reveals perfectly what God his Father is like*, because it is in him that his Father chose to dwell completely. ²⁰ God caused his Son to rule us, because he chose to reconcile to himself everything that is on earth and in heaven by what his Son did, so that everything might honor his Son. God chose to reconcile everything to himself by means of his Son's blood that *flowed from his body when he died on the cross*.

^c OR, ...qualified us so that we...

^d OR, Because of what his Son did...

An alternative arrangement of the sentences of Colossians 1:13-19:

When Paul arranged these ideas, he separated pairs of clauses that are related closely, instead of joining them. We have rearranged the concepts so that those directly related clauses or sentences are joined together

¹³ God our Father has rescued us *spiritually* so that we are no longer ruled by the evil one, and God has transferred us *spiritually* so that we are ruled by his Son, whom he loves. ^{14a} By means of what his Son did, we have been redeemed by God. ^{14b} Our sins have been forgiven by him. ²⁰ God has done this because he chose to reconcile to himself, by means of his Son, everything that is on earth and that is in heaven, in order that his Son might be honored. God chose to reconcile everything to himself by means of his Son's blood *that flowed from his body when he died on the cross*. ^{15b} God cannot be seen by anyone, ^{15a} **but his Son reveals perfectly what God—his Father—is like** ^{19a} because it is in his Son that the Father chose ^{19b} to dwell completely. ^{15c} God's Son ranks above everything ^{15d} that has been created, ¹⁶ because it was by means of him that God created everything that is on the earth and can be seen by people, and also everything that is in heaven and cannot be seen by people. All types of important spirit beings were created by means of him, because everything that has been created by God has been created by means of his Son. And his Son ranks above everything, because everything has been created by God to honor him. ¹⁷ He ranks above everything because he existed before anything else existed, and because God uses him to sustain everything. ¹⁸ His Son ranks above everything because it is he who *rules over his people, just as our heads controls our physical bodies, because he causes his people to live spiritually*. He is the first one who rose from the dead, which was in order that he would become the most important in every way.

Colossians 1:21-23

THEME: As for you, God our Father has now reconciled you to himself.

²¹ As for you, although formerly God considered you as his enemies, and although you were formerly hostile to him because of your evil thoughts and deeds, ²² in spite of that, he has now reconciled you *to himself*. *He did that* as a result of his Son's physical death. He did it so that you will be completely holy when he brings you into his presence. ²³ But he wants you to continue to believe the message about Christ. He wants you to continue to be stable and to continue to confidently expect to receive what you heard about when you first heard that message. That message has been proclaimed to people in very many places; and I, Paul, have also become one who proclaims it.

Colossians 1:24-29

THEME: I am completing what Christ appointed me to do—that I should endure suffering physically for the benefit of his people. And I proclaim the previously unrevealed message about Christ to every class of people.

²⁴ At the present time I am rejoicing that I am suffering for your benefit. In suffering for you, I am completing what Christ *has decided* that I should suffer physically for the benefit of all

believers, *who are as dear to him as his own body*.²⁵ I myself became one who serves God's people, because God gave me a responsibility to you *who are non-Jews*. I became one who serves God's people, to make known to you non-Jews the whole message from God.²⁶ We did not know this message previously; God concealed it from those *who lived in all* the previous ages, but he has now revealed it to his people.²⁷ God has now chosen to reveal to his people that he will greatly bless the non-Jews. This message declares that Christ, *by means of his Spirit*, will live in you who are non-Jews, with the result that you confidently expect to share in *God's glory*.²⁸ We proclaim the message about Christ *to every class of persons*. We warn them, and specifically, we teach everyone with great wisdom. We do this so that all those who have a close relationship with Christ may be all that God wants them to be when we present them to Christ.²⁹ In order that I may *achieve this*, I am working hard, exerting myself as a result of Christ's empowering me mightily.

2

Colossians 2:1-5

THEME: *I am exerting myself very greatly on your behalf so that you will truly know the message about Christ, in order that no one will be able to delude you.*

¹In particular, I want you to realize that I am exerting myself very greatly on your behalf, on behalf of believers in *the city of Laodicea*, and on behalf of all other believers who have not met me personally.² I am doing this so that they and you may be strengthened spiritually, as you are united in loving each other. And I am doing this in order that they and you will fully and thoroughly understand the message that God has now revealed; that is, so that they and you will truly know the message from God about Christ,³ who alone is able to cause them and you to understand thoroughly this very important message.⁴ I am telling you this so that no one will be able to deceive you by persuasive arguments.⁵ Even though I am absent from you physically, I am very concerned about you. At the same time, I am rejoicing because I know that you are united and that you believe firmly in Christ.

Colossians 2:6-7

THEME: *Conduct yourselves as befits those who are united to Christ Jesus our Lord.*

⁶In a way that is consistent with *the message* you received about Christ Jesus, who is our Lord, conduct yourselves as you should, because of the close relationship you have with him.⁷ Continue believing and practicing what you were first taught about him. Continue to do this more and more. Continue to be sure about all true teaching, just as *Epaphras* taught it to you. And continue thanking *God* very much *for all he has done for you*.

Colossians 2:8-15

THEME: *Make sure that no one influences you to become their disciples by teaching you a false religious philosophy. You are spiritually complete because of being united to Christ.*

⁸Make sure that no one influences you to become their disciples by teaching you a religious philosophy that is valueless and false. It is a false philosophy because it teaches what mere human beings think, and because it teaches elementary regulations *that are concerned merely with what is external*, and because it teaches what is contrary to the true teaching about Christ.⁹ *Make sure that you are not influenced by such teaching, because it is in Christ's body that God lives completely*.¹⁰ And you are spiritually complete because of the close relationship you have with Christ, who rules over every *other* being

that rules. ¹¹ Because of your close relationship with him, it is as though you have been circumcised spiritually. This does not mean that you have been circumcised physically, but it means that Christ has completely removed your entire self-directed nature. ¹² And when you were baptized, *it was as though you had died and* were buried by God with Christ, and *it was as though* God caused you to live again with Christ as a result of your believing that God acted powerfully when he raised Christ from the dead. ¹³ *Before you non-Jews trusted in Christ, you were spiritually* dead because of your sins. You were uncircumcised spiritually; that is, your self-directed nature controlled you. In spite of that, God caused you to become alive *spiritually* with Christ. God forgave us all our sins. ¹⁴ *It was just as though* he canceled the document that stated the charges against us and that said he would punish us. And *it was just as though* he removed that document by nailing it to the cross *when Christ was nailed on the cross.* ¹⁵ And God defeated the *evil* spirit beings that rule, and he demonstrated it publicly. He triumphed over them as a result of what *Christ did.*

Colossians 2:16-19

THEME: *Disregard those who condemn you for disobeying certain regulations and for not worshipping God in the way they insist you should.*

¹⁶ So don't pay any attention to those who say God will punish you because you eat *certain foods* and drink *certain drinks*, or because *you don't celebrate* special yearly festivals or celebrate the time when the new moon *appears* or the weekly Jewish days of rest. ¹⁷ *Disregard what such people say, because those regulations concerning food and drink and festivals are only like a shadow that is cast by something that is approaching. They merely symbolically represent* the real spiritual blessings that Christ *has given.* ¹⁸ Don't pay attention to those who say that God will punish you because *you don't worship him in the way they say you should.* They insist that you should humiliate yourselves and that you should worship the angels. Disregard what such people say, because they base their authority on things that they have never seen. They are proud without reason because their self-directed nature *controls* what they think. ¹⁹ They don't teach the true teaching about Christ. *Christ is the one who causes all of his people to develop spiritually as God plans that we should develop, just as our heads direct how our bodies grow, as they are held together by the joints and ligaments.*

Colossians 2:20-23

THEME: *Do not submit to elementary regulations, which are concerned merely with what is external.*

²⁰ *It is as though* you died with Christ. So *you no longer have to obey* elementary regulations *that are concerned merely with what is external, just as a dead person no longer has to do anything.* So, don't submit to regulations ²¹ such as 'Don't handle *certain things,*' 'Don't taste *certain things,*' 'Don't touch *certain things.*' ²² The things they refer to cease to exist when we use them. *So don't submit to such regulations,* because they are based on what mere human teachers command and teach. ²³ *Don't obey such regulations* because they only cause people to do what their self-directed nature wants. *Those regulations seem to be wise because they urge people to worship in a way that seems right to those teachers. They urge* people to humiliate themselves and to treat their bodies harshly. But those regulations don't help people at all to not do the sinful things they *naturally* desire.

3

Colossians 3:1-4

THEME: *Be constantly desiring what is associated with heaven.*

¹You now are alive *spiritually*, and *it is as though God caused you to become alive* when he caused Christ to become alive again. So be constantly desiring what is associated with heaven, where Christ is. There *in heaven* God has given him supreme authority and the highest honor. ²Be constantly desiring the blessings God has prepared for you in heaven. Don't be constantly wanting *to do the evil deeds that people on earth do*, ³because you have *ceased to behave as you formerly did. It is as though you have died to that way of life.* You now live *spiritually* together with Christ in *the presence of God*; and *it is as though that life is hidden because people cannot see it.* ⁴When Christ, who causes you to live *spiritually*, is publicly revealed, then God will also reveal you publicly together with Christ, and *you together with Christ will be glorious.*

Colossians 3:5-11

THEME: *Do not do what is evil.*

⁵*Get rid of your evil practices, as though they were enemies whom you were killing.*^e Do not practice sexual immorality. Don't commit unnatural sexual acts. Don't desire to do things like that, and don't desire *to do anything that is evil.* Don't desire to have more things than you need, because if you do that, you are making material things your god. ⁶*Remember that God will punish those who disobey him by doing things like that.* ⁷Formerly you did such things when you were disobeying God. ⁸Now, however, don't do any of these evil deeds *any more*: Don't get angry in any way. Don't act maliciously. Don't slander people. Don't talk abusively to people. ⁹Don't lie to one another. Don't do those things, because you have disposed of your former evil nature, and you have *stopped doing what you did when you had that nature*, ¹⁰and you have acquired a new nature. God is causing your new nature to become more and more like his own nature. He created your new nature so that *you might truly get to know him.* ¹¹As a result of that, it is not *important whether you are a non-Jew or a Jew, or whether you are circumcised or not, or whether you are a foreigner or uncivilized, or whether you are a slave or not. What is important is Christ.* He is supremely important in every way.

Colossians 3:12-14

THEME: *Do what is good. In particular, love one another.*

¹²Since God has chosen you, since God has reserved you for himself, and since God loves you, be compassionate to one another. Be kind to one another. Be humble. Be meek.^f Be patient with one another, ¹³and don't get uptight when others do things that irritate you. Forgive one another, if one of you has a grudge against another. Just as the Lord *Jesus freely forgave you, you also must freely forgive one another.* ¹⁴And what is more important than all of these is that you love one another, because by doing that you will be perfectly united together.

^e OR, *Get rid of your doing evil*, like dead people do not do what is evil.

^f OR, ...Be considerate toward one another.

Colossians 3:15-16

THEME: *Continue to be at peace with one another. Be constantly thanking God. Continue getting to know thoroughly the message about Christ.*

¹⁵ Since God chose you to be at peace *with one another* in your local congregations, let that peace which Christ gives control your hearts, and be constantly thanking God.

¹⁶ Continue to let the message about Christ govern all you think and do, as you very wisely teach and warn one another with psalms and hymns and spiritual songs,⁹ singing to God sincerely and gratefully.

Colossians 3:17

THEME: *Do everything in the manner that those who belong to the Lord Jesus should.*

¹⁷ Whatever you say, and whatever you do, do all of this in the manner that those who are representatives of the Lord Jesus *should*, constantly thanking God our Father as you ask the Lord Jesus to take your prayers to God.

Colossians 3:18-19

THEME: *Wives, be subject to your husbands. Husbands, love your wives.*

¹⁸ You women, be subject to your husbands. That is what you should do because you have a close relationship with the Lord *Jesus*. ¹⁹ You men, love your wives. Don't be harsh with them.

Colossians 3:20-21

THEME: *Children, obey your parents in every circumstance. Parents, do not over-correct your children.*

²⁰ You children, obey your parents in every circumstance, since the Lord *God* is pleased when you do that. ²¹ You parents,^h don't correct your children more than you need to, lest they become discouraged.

Colossians 3:22-4:1

THEME: *Slaves, obey your masters in every circumstance, sincerely and wholeheartedly. Masters, treat your slaves justly and fairly.*

²² You slaves, obey your earthly masters in every circumstance. Don't obey them only when they are watching you, like those who *merely* wish to impress their masters favorably. Instead, obey them sincerely. Do that out of reverence for the Lord *Jesus*.

²³ Whatever *work* you do, work at it wholeheartedly, like those who are working for the Lord *Jesus*. Don't work like those who are working *merely* for *their* employers,²⁴ because you know that it is the Lord who will properly repay you. That is, you will receive what God has promised. *Remember that* it is Christ who is the real master whom you are serving.

²⁵ And God will judge impartially any of you who keeps doing wrong. He will judge you according to what you have done.

⁹ OR, ...songs which God's Spirit *gives you*...

^h OR, You fathers...

4

¹You masters, treat your slaves justly and fairly, since you know that you have a master who is in heaven *who will say whether he approves of what you have done.*

Colossians 4:2-4

THEME: *Pray to God persistently. And pray that God will give me opportunities to declare the message about Christ.*

²Pray to God persistently, and at the same time be alert and be thanking him. ³Since I am in prison because *I declared the message about Christ* that God has now revealed, pray also for me. Pray that God will give me opportunities to speak, so that I can declare his message. ⁴Pray for me that *God will enable me* to make his message known publicly. I need to do that, because I am obliged to declare it.

Colossians 4:5-6

THEME: *Always speak wisely and graciously to those who do not believe in the Lord Jesus.*

⁵Act wisely towards those who don't believe in the Lord Jesus. Use every opportunity to do that. ⁶In particular, always speak graciously and in a pleasant way *to those who don't believe in the Lord Jesus.* As a result, you will come to know how to answer each one of them.

Colossians 4:7-9

THEME: *Tychicus will tell you all that has been happening to me.*

⁷Tychicus will tell you all that has been happening to me. He is a fellow believer whom we love and who helps me faithfully and serves the Lord *Jesus* together with me. ⁸The reason I am sending Tychicus to you *with this letter* is so that he will know how you are and so that he can strengthen you *spiritually.* ⁹I am sending him to you with Onesimus, who is a faithful fellow believer whom we love and who is your fellow townsman. Those two will tell you all about what has been happening here.

Colossians 4:10-14

THEME: *My fellow workers here greet you.*

¹⁰Aristarchus, who is in prison with me, and Mark, who is a cousin of Barnabas, send you their greetings.¹ Since I have instructed you about Mark, if he comes to you, welcome him. ¹¹Jesus, who is also called Justus, also sends you his greetings. These three men are the only Jewish *believers* who are working with me to teach people to submit to God as their king, and all three have comforted me. ¹²Epaphras, who is your fellow townsman and who serves Christ Jesus, sends you his greetings. He prays earnestly for you very often. *He prays* that you will be spiritually mature and that you will be fully convinced about all that God wants *you to do.* ¹³*He prays this* because he is deeply concerned for you, and for the believers who live in *the cities of Laodicea and Hierapolis.* I can assure you that this is true *of him.* ¹⁴Luke, our beloved doctor, sends you his greetings, and Demas does, too.

¹ OR, ...say they are thinking warmly about you.

Colossians 4:15-17

THEME: Obey these instructions.

¹⁵Tell the fellow believers who live in *the city of Laodicea* that we send them our greetings. Tell Nympha^j and the congregation *that meets* in her house that we send them our greetings. ¹⁶After someone reads this letter *publicly* to you, have it read to the congregation that is in Laodicea. And as for the *letter that I wrote to the congregation in Laodicea*, make sure that it is also read publicly. ¹⁷Say to Archippus, “Make sure that you complete the task that God appointed you to do, since you have a close relationship with the Lord Jesus.”

Colossians 4:18

THEME: I, Paul, am penning this myself in order that you may know that this letter was sent by me. Remember to pray about the fact that I am in prison.

¹⁸I, Paul, send you my greetings. *Having taken the pen from my scribe, I am now writing this myself in order that you may know that I have truly sent this letter. Remember to pray about the fact that I am in prison. I pray that our Lord Jesus Christ will continue to act in kindness towards you all*

^j Some Greek manuscripts have Nymphas, a man's name. [Nympha is a name for a woman.]

The Apostle Paul wrote letters to the Christians at Thessalonica. We call this first letter 1 Thessalonians

1 Thessalonians 1:1

THEME: I, Paul, greet you believers who are in Thessalonica

¹ I, Paul, am writing this letter. Silas and Timothy are with me. We are sending this letter to you who are the congregation of believers in the city of Thessalonica. We all worship God^a our Father and our Lord Jesus Christ. We three pray that God, our Father, and Jesus Christ, our Lord, will continue to act kindly toward you and will continue to cause you to have inner peace.

1 Thessalonians 1:2-10

THEME: We always thank God for you all. We continually remember the way you live as believers and we know that God chose you. The Holy Spirit enabled us to powerfully tell you the good message, and although people persecuted you greatly, you were joyful. As a result, you inspired all the believers in Macedonia and Achaia to trust in God firmly, as you do.

²We always thank God for you all when we mention you while we pray.^b ³We thank God because we continually remember that you work for God because you trust in him and you earnestly help people because you love them. You also endure it when people cause you to suffer. You endure it because you confidently expect that our Lord Jesus Christ will soon return from heaven to rescue you! ⁴My fellow believers whom God loves, we also thank him since we know that he chose you to become his people. ⁵We know that he chose you because the Holy Spirit helped us to speak to you powerfully, and he strongly assured us that he was powerfully working in you by means of the message about Christ that we told you. When we told that message to you, we did not speak only words. You yourselves know that, because you know how we spoke and how we conducted our lives when we were with you, in order that we might help you. ⁶We also know that God chose you because we have now heard that you have endured your troubles when people caused you to suffer very much because you believed in Christ. You endured just as the Lord Jesus Christ endured, and in the same way that we did when people caused us to suffer. At that time you were joyful because the Holy Spirit caused you to be joyful! ⁷As a result of your joyfully enduring your troubles, all the believers who live in the provinces of Macedonia and Achaia have heard how firmly you trust God. So they know that they should firmly trust in God as you do. ⁸Other people have heard you tell the message from the Lord Jesus. Then they also have proclaimed the message to people who live throughout Macedonia and Achaia. Not only that, but people who live in many faraway places have heard that you trust in God. As a result, we do not need to tell people what God has done in your lives. ⁹People who live far from you are telling others what happened when we were with you. They also report that you stopped worshiping things that your ancestors considered to be gods, and now you worship God. As a result, you

^a OR, ...We all trust in God...

^b OR, We always thank God for you all when we pray for you.

serve the God who is all-powerful and who is the real God.¹⁰ They tell us that now you wait expectantly for his Son *to return to earth* from heaven. You firmly believe that God raised him to life again after he died. You believe also that Jesus will rescue *all of us who trust in him* from God's punishing us.

2

1 Thessalonians 2:1-12

THEME: *You and God know it is true that we behaved in a very virtuous, upright, and irreproachable manner toward you. You know also that we continually exhorted, encouraged, and urged that you behave in the way that God's people should.*

¹ My fellow believers, you know that our time with you was very effective. ² Although *people in the city of Philippi* previously mistreated us and insulted us, as you know, our God caused us to be courageous. As a result, we told you the good message *that originates from God*, even though some *people in your city* also strongly opposed us. ³ When we exhorted you *to obey God's message*, we did not speak to you an untrue message. *Instead, we spoke a true message.* We don't *want to gain something for ourselves by immoral means.* We don't try to deceive *you or other people.* ⁴ On the contrary, we tell God's message because he trusted us to do that, because he examined us and he considered us *to be acceptable to tell people* the message about Christ. As we teach people, we don't say what they like to hear. *Instead, we say what God wants us to say, because he examines everything we think and what we desire.* ⁵ We never flattered *you*, as you know. We were never greedy, so we never needed to use words to make you think we were not greedy. God knows that is true! ⁶ We never tried to get people *to honor us*, ⁷ although we could have demanded *you to honor us*, because we are apostles *who represent Christ.* On the contrary, we were gentle when we were among you, as a mother *gently* takes care of her own children. ⁸ So, because we love you, we were delighted to personally tell you the good message that God gave us. But also we were delighted to lovingly do all we could do to help you because you had become very dear to us. ⁹ My fellow believers, you remember that we worked very hard *in order to support ourselves while we were with you.* We worked day and night in order that we would not have to ask any one of you to give us what we needed, *while* we proclaimed to you the good message that God gave us. ¹⁰ You know it is true—and God knows it is true—that we acted in a very virtuous, upright, and irreproachable manner toward you believers. ¹¹ You know also that *we lovingly acted toward* each one of you as a father *lovingly acts toward* his own children. ¹² *Specifically, we kept strongly exhorting and pleading with you that you conduct your lives in the way that God's people should, because he has invited you to become his people over whom he will wonderfully rule.*

1 Thessalonians 2:13-16

THEME: *We continually thank God also that you accepted as true a message that does not originate from human beings. Rather, you accepted as true the message that originates from God, and the result was that people caused you to suffer as Christ did.*

¹³ We continually thank God also because when you heard the message *that we told to you*, you accepted it as the true message, the good message that God gave us. We did not invent it. *We also thank God* that he is changing your lives because you trust this message. ¹⁴ My fellow believers, we *know that you sincerely believed the message from God*, because the way you acted was just like the way *the congregations* in Judea acted.

They also *worship God, and they have a close relationship with Christ Jesus*. Specifically, you endured it *when your own countrymen mistreated you because you believed the message from God*, in the same way that those *Jewish believers in Judea* endured it *when the Jews who do not believe in Christ mistreated them*.¹⁵ *Unbelieving Jews* are the ones whom God considers guilty *for killing the Lord Jesus*, as well as *for killing many prophets*. Other unbelieving Jews forced us to leave *many towns*. They really make God angry; and *they are* opposed to *what is best for all human beings!*¹⁶ *Specifically*, when we tell *the good message* to non-Jewish people in order *that God will save them spiritually*, these *unbelieving Jews* try to prevent us from doing that. Because they continually sin more and more, they are almost reaching the limit *that has been set by God!* God is about to punish them, at last, for all their sins!

1 Thessalonians 2:17-20

THEME: *It is because of you that we are pleased and joyful. So when people forced Silas, Timothy and me to be separated from you for a short time, we strongly desired to be with you.*

¹⁷ My fellow believers, when for a short time *those people forced us to be separated* from you, *we felt like parents* whose children had all died. *Although* we were far away from you, *we were still* very much *concerned about you*, and we strongly desired to be present with you.¹⁸ *You should know* that we wanted to return to you. Indeed I, Paul, *tried to return* twice. But *we did not return*, because each time Satan prevented us *from returning*.¹⁹ *We were strongly desiring to be with you*, because you *are the ones about whom we are proud and are joyful!* It is because we are confident that you *will remain faithful to the Lord* that we *will be joyful!* You are the ones who we confidently expect *will keep strongly trusting in God!* It is because you *will remain faithful* that we *will be proud of the work we have done* when our Lord Jesus *examines what we all have done, at the time he comes back to earth!*²⁰ Indeed, it is because of you that *even now* we are pleased and are joyful!

3

1 Thessalonians 3:1-5

THEME: *When I could no longer endure worrying about you, I sent Timothy to you in order to find out whether or not you were still trusting in God.*

¹ As a result of that, when I could no longer endure *worrying about you*, I decided that *Silas and I* would stay behind alone in *the city of Athens*,² and we two sent *Timothy to you*. You know that *he is* our close associate and also works for God by *proclaiming* the message about Christ. *Silas and I sent him* in order that he would encourage you to continue to strongly trust *in Christ*.³ We did not want any *of you* to consider turning away from Christ as a result of *people* causing you to suffer. You know that *God has* planned that *we who trust in him will suffer like that*.⁴ Remember that when we were present with you we kept telling you that *people* would cause us to suffer. And because that is what happened, you know that *what we said* was true!⁵ *I was* afraid that *Satan*, the one who tempts us, had caused you *to stop trusting in Christ*. *If that had happened*, our work among you would have been for nothing! So I sent *Timothy to you* in order to find out whether or not you were *still trusting in Christ*. I sent him because I could no longer endure *not knowing about your spiritual condition*.

1 Thessalonians 3:6-10

THEME: *Now Timothy has just returned and has told us the good news that you still trust in Christ. As a result, we have been cheered up, and we cannot thank God adequately for what he has done for you. Very frequently we ask God that we will be able to visit you and help you to trust him more strongly.*

⁶Now Timothy has just returned to Silas and me from being with you, and he has told us the good news that you *still trust in Christ* and that you love him.^c He told us also that you always happily remember us, *and that* you strongly desire that we visit you, just as we strongly desire to visit you. ⁷My fellow believers, *even though* we are suffering very much because of what people are doing to us here, we have been cheered up because *Timothy told us about your still trusting in Christ.* ⁸In our situation we feel very encouraged that you continue to strongly *trust* in the Lord *Jesus.* ⁹I cannot thank God enough for *what he has done for you!* I greatly rejoice concerning you *when I pray to our God!* ¹⁰I constantly and fervently ask *God* that *we will be able* to visit you and that *I will be able* to help you to trust *in God* more strongly!

1 Thessalonians 3:11-13

THEME: *We pray that God will help us return to you and that the Lord Jesus will help you to love each other and other people more and more, just as we love you more and more.*

¹¹*We pray to God* our Father and to our Lord *Jesus* that they will clear the way so that we can return to you. ¹²As for you, we *pray that* the Lord *Jesus* will help you to love each other and other people more and more, just as we *keep loving* you more and more. ¹³*We pray that our Lord Jesus* will strengthen your purpose *to do what pleases God.*^d We pray that God our Father will enable you to conduct your lives in a way that is pure and that *no one can justly criticize* so that when Jesus comes back *to earth* accompanied by all those who belong to him, he will be pleased with you.

4

1 Thessalonians 4:1-2

THEME: *Just as we told you previously, we strongly urge you to increasingly conduct your lives in a way that will please God.*

¹⁻²Now, my fellow believers, *I want to write* about some other matters. Because we all have a close relationship with the Lord *Jesus*, we strongly urge you to conduct your lives in a way that pleases God. We taught you to live that way, and you know we did that as a result of what the Lord *Jesus told us to say.* We know you are living that way, but *we strongly urge* that you live that way even more.

^c OR, ...that you love each other.

^d OR, ...strengthen you spiritually.

1 Thessalonians 4:3-8

THEME: *God wants you, by your behaving in a sexually pure way, to show that you completely belong to him.*

³God wants you to live pure lives that will show that you completely belong to him. He wants you to avoid doing any sexually immoral acts. ⁴*That is, he wants each one of you to know how to control your own sexual desires.* He wants you to live pure lives that all people will see as good. ⁵You must not lustfully desire *to do* immoral acts as unbelievers *do* who do not obey God. ⁶*God wants each one of you to control your sexual desires in order that none of you sin against your fellow believer and take advantage of him or her by doing that.* Remember that we strongly warned you previously that the Lord Jesus will punish all *those who do* sexually immoral acts. ⁷When God chose us *believers*, he did not want us to *be people who* behave in a sexually immoral way! On the contrary, *he wants us to be people who* behave in a morally pure way. ⁸So I warn you that those who disregard *this teaching of mine* are not just disregarding a human being! On the contrary, *they are disregarding God, because God commanded it!* Remember that God sent his Spirit, who is **holy**, to live in you!

1 Thessalonians 4:9-12

THEME: *We urge you to increasingly love each other, to strive to work at your own occupations, and not meddle in others' affairs.*

⁹*I want to urge you again that you should love your fellow believers.* You don't really need anyone to write you about that, because God has already taught **you** *the way* to love each other, ¹⁰and because you already are *showing that you love* your fellow believers *who live* in other places *in your province* of Macedonia. Nevertheless, my fellow believers, we urge you to increasingly *love each other*. ¹¹*We urge you* also to eagerly try to attend to your own affairs and to not meddle with the affairs of others. We urge you also to work at your own occupations *to earn what you need to live*. Remember that we taught you previously to live that way. ¹²If you do these things, unbelievers will *see and* acknowledge that you behave decently, and you will not have to depend on others *to supply what you need*.

1 Thessalonians 4:13-18

THEME: *God will cause to live again those believers who died and will bring them to the sky with Jesus. Encourage each other by telling this message.*

¹³My fellow believers, we also want you to understand well *what will happen* to our fellow believers *who now* are dead. *You must not be like* unbelievers. They *grieve very much for people who die* because they don't confidently expect *people to live again after they die*. ¹⁴*We believers* know it is true that Jesus died and that he rose *to live again*. So *we know well that God will cause believers* who have died *to live again*. *We know that he* will cause them to go *to heaven* with Jesus as a result of God's *commanding them to arise and come to him*.^e ¹⁵*I write this* because the Lord Jesus revealed *to me* that which I now tell you. *Some of you may think that* when the Lord Jesus comes back, he will consider that we *believers* who are still living will be superior to those *believers* who have died because *we will meet Jesus first*. *That is certainly not true!* ¹⁶The Lord Jesus himself who will descend from heaven. *When he comes down, he* will command all of us *believers to rise*. The chief angel will shout *with a loud voice*, and *another angel* will blow a trumpet for God. Then,

^e OR, ... *We know that he* will cause them to come *to heaven* with Jesus as a result of Jesus' *commanding them to arise and come*.

the first thing that will happen is that the people who *trusted* in Christ who have died will live again. ¹⁷ After that, *God* will powerfully take up into the clouds all of us *believers* who are still living *on this earth*. At the same time, *he will take up* those *believers who have died*, in order that *we all* might together meet the Lord *Jesus* in the sky. As a result of that, *we all* shall be with him **forever**. ¹⁸ Because *all of this is true*, encourage each other by reminding each other of this teaching.

5

1 Thessalonians 5:1-8

THEME: *We believers should be prepared for the time the Lord Jesus returns and not be like unbelievers, who will be unprepared. We must be vigilant and self-controlled.*

¹ My fellow believers, *I want to tell you more* about the time period *when the Lord Jesus will come back*. Really, you don't need that I write to you about that, ² because you yourselves know accurately *about it already!* You know that the Lord *Jesus will return unexpectedly*.^f *People will not expect him, just like no one knows when a thief comes unexpectedly* at night. ³ *At a future time* many people will say, "*All is peaceful and we are safe.*" Then suddenly he will come to punish them severely! Just as a pregnant woman who *experiences birth pains cannot stop those pains*, those people will definitely not *have any way to escape their punishment*. ⁴⁻⁵ *Just as people in darkness are unaware of what is happening around them, most people are not aware of what is about to happen to them.* Just as a thief *comes unexpectedly for people who are unaware, that time of punishment will come on people when they are not expecting it*. But you, my fellow believers, are people who are very much aware of what is going to happen. As a result, you will be expecting those things to happen. All of us *believers* are people *who do what is right, as people usually do when it is daytime*. We are not *people who do bad things, as some people do when it is dark*. ⁶ So we believers must be aware of what is happening. We must watch carefully, *as people who are awake are watchful for a thief*. We must be self-controlled, as people who are not drunk control what they do. People who sleep *are unaware of what is happening, and unbelievers are like that*. ⁷ It is at night when people *are unaware of what is happening because they are asleep, and it is at night when people become intoxicated and they do very wrong actions*. ⁸ But because we believers are people who *should do what is right*, we must be self-controlled, as *people in the daytime are usually sober and able to control what they do. As Roman soldiers protect themselves by putting on breastplates and helmets, we believers must protect ourselves by continuing to trust and love the Lord Jesus by continuing to confidently expect that he will save us from God's punishing us at the time he will punish other people.*

1 Thessalonians 5:9-11

THEME: *God has destined us believers to be saved from future punishment and to be able to live together with our Lord Jesus after he returns. Since this is true, encourage each other.*

⁹ When God chose us, he did not plan for us to *be people whom he will severely punish*. On the contrary, *he decided* that he would save us because of *our trusting in what our Lord Jesus Christ has done for us*. ¹⁰ Jesus died *to atone* for our *sins* in order that we might be able to live together with him, whether we are alive or whether we are dead *when*

^f OR, ...will return when some people are unprepared.

he returns to earth. ¹¹ Because you know this is true, continue to encourage each other, as indeed you now are doing.

1 Thessalonians 5:12-13

THEME: *Recognize as leaders those people who care for and instruct you; highly esteem and love them. Live peacefully with each other.*

¹² My fellow believers, we *three* ask that you recognize as *leaders* those people who work hard for you. *Specifically*, respect those who lead you as fellow believers who have a close relationship with the Lord *Jesus*. They warn you *to stop doing wrong*.⁹ ¹³ That is, we ask that you consider those people to be very important and that you love them, because they work *hard to help you*. We also urge you to live peacefully with each other.

1 Thessalonians 5:14-15

THEME: *Warn believers who will not work, and encourage and help those who need it. Be patient with all people. Do good deeds to them all, including those who do evil deeds to you.*

¹⁴ My fellow believers, we urge that you warn *believers* who will not work *in order to earn money to buy the things they need to live*. Tell them that they are *behaving wrongly*. We urge you to encourage *believers* who are fearful,^h that you help all people who are weak *in any way*. We also urge you to be patient with everyone. ¹⁵ Make sure that none of you does evil deeds to anyone *who has done* evil to you. On the contrary, you must always aim to do good *deeds* to fellow believers and to everyone else.

1 Thessalonians 5:16-18

THEME: *Always rejoice, pray, and thank God.*

¹⁶ Be joyful **at all times**, ¹⁷ pray **continually**, ¹⁸ and thank **God in all circumstances**. God wants you *to behave* like that *because of what* Christ Jesus *has done for you*.ⁱ

1 Thessalonians 5:19-22

THEME: *Evaluate all messages that people claim the Holy Spirit gave them. Accept authentic messages and obey them.*

¹⁹ Don't *refuse the urging from God's Spirit when he is working among you; that would be like* throwing water on a *fire*. ²⁰ *Specifically*, don't despise messages that the Holy Spirit reveals to someone *and reject them automatically*. ²¹ On the contrary, evaluate all *such messages*. Accept the *authentic messages and obey them*. ²² Don't obey any kind of *evil message*.

⁹ OR, They instruct you *to do what is right*.

^h OR, ...who are discouraged...

ⁱ OR, ...*because you have a close relationship with Christ Jesus*.

1 Thessalonians 5:23-24

THEME: *We pray that God will cause you to be distinct people who behave right in every way, and I am sure that he will do this.*

²³ We pray to God that he will change you to become more and more like his people should be. He is the one who causes *his people* to have *inner peace*. That is, we pray that he will help you so that in all that you think, in all that you desire, and in all that you do, you will be without fault. We ask him that he will keep doing that *until* our Lord Jesus Christ comes back *to earth*. ²⁴ Since God has invited you *to be his people*, you can **certainly** trust him to keep on doing that.

1 Thessalonians 5:25-28

THEME: *Pray for us. Affectionately greet all your fellow believers, and make certain that someone reads this letter aloud to all of them. May the Lord bless you.*

²⁵ My fellow believers, pray for me and for Silas and for Timothy. ²⁶ When you gather together as believers, greet each other affectionately, as fellow believers should. ²⁷ Make certain that you read this letter to all the believers *who may be absent when you read it at first, knowing that the Lord Jesus wants you to do it*. ²⁸ I pray that our Lord Jesus Christ will continue to act kindly toward you.

**The Apostle Paul wrote letters
to the Christians at Thessalonica.
We call this second letter
2 Thessalonians**

1

2 Thessalonians 1:1-2

***THEME:** We three, Paul, Silas, and Timothy, are sending this letter to the congregation of God's people in Thessalonica. We pray that God will continue to bless you with his kindness and inner peace.*

¹ I, Paul, am writing this letter. Silas and Timothy are with me. We are sending this letter to you who are the congregation of God's people in the city of Thessalonica. You belong to God our Father, and you belong to Jesus Christ our Lord. ² We pray that God our Father and Jesus Christ our Lord will continue to act in kindness toward you, and will continue to cause you to have inner peace.

2 Thessalonians 1:3-4

***THEME:** We thank God very frequently that you are believing in the Lord Jesus more and more.*

³ Our fellow believers, we thank God very frequently for you because we believers ought to thank God for each other, and specifically, it is appropriate that we should thank God for you. We thank him that you are believing in the Lord Jesus more and more, and that each one of you is loving each of the others more and more. ⁴ As a result, we keep telling the other congregations who worship God that we are proud of you. We tell them that you are being steadfast and that you continue believing in the Lord Jesus, even though you frequently suffer as a result of people causing you trouble.

2 Thessalonians 1:5-10

***THEME:** God will judge all people justly. He will publicly declare that you are worthy to enter the place where he will rule his people forever.*

⁵ Your being steadfast shows us clearly that God will judge all people justly. He will publicly declare that you are worthy to be his people and to be in the place where he will rule forever, because you also suffer for telling others about letting God rule your lives. ⁶ God will certainly cause trouble for the people who are troubling you, because he considers it just to punish them for doing that to you. ⁷ He also considers that it is just to reward you who are being troubled, by giving you relief from your suffering. He will do that for both you and us when our Lord Jesus descends from heaven, together with his powerful angels and with blazing fire. ⁸ Then our Lord Jesus will punish those people who don't want to know him and those who refuse to obey his message. ⁹ Our Lord Jesus will forbid them from ever coming near to him and near to the glory which he has because he is so

powerful.^a He will punish those people by destroying them forever. ¹⁰ *The Lord Jesus will do this when he comes back from heaven at the time God has chosen.* As a result, all we who are his people will praise him because of *what he has done for us.* And all we believers will marvel at our Lord because of *what he has done.* And you will be there, too, because you believed what we testified to you.

2 Thessalonians 1:11-12

THEME: *We are praying very frequently for you that God will consider you worthy to receive that to which he summoned you.*

¹¹ In order that you might *praise Jesus like that,* we are praying very frequently for you. We pray that *you will be able to demonstrate to our God that you are worthy to receive that which he chose you to receive.* We pray also that he will powerfully enable you to do good in every way that you desire, and that he will also enable you to do powerfully every good deed *that you do because you believe in Jesus Christ.* ¹² *We pray this because we want you to praise our Lord Jesus, and we want him to honor you.* This will happen because God, whom we *serve,* and our Lord Jesus Christ will continue to act kindly toward you, doing for *you things that you don't deserve.*

2

2 Thessalonians 2:1-3a

THEME: *Do not be quickly troubled in mind or alarmed by any message stating that the Day of the Lord has already come.*

¹ Now *I want to write to you about the time when our Lord Jesus Christ will return and when God will gather us together to where Jesus is.* My fellow believers, I urge you ² to think calmly *about any message that claims that the Lord has already come again.* Don't be shaken or alarmed by any such message. *It does not matter if it is a message that someone claims was revealed by God's Spirit, or if it is some other message that someone has spoken, or whether it is a message that someone claims that I wrote in a letter.* ³ Don't allow anyone to deceive you in any way *with the result that you believe any such message.*

2 Thessalonians 2:3b-5

THEME: *The Lord will come only after that time when the man who will sin very greatly appears.*

The Lord will not come immediately. First, *many people will rebel against God.* The result of their rebelling will be that *they will accept the message of the man who will sin very greatly against God.* ⁴ He will be the *supreme enemy of God.* He will *proudly exalt himself above everything that people consider to be God and above everything that people worship.* *Because of wanting people to worship him, he will even enter God's Temple and sit down there to rule!* He will publicly proclaim that he himself is God! But God will *certainly* destroy that man! ⁵ I am sure you remember that I kept telling you these things while I was still with you.

^a OR, ...the glory which is manifested by his might.

2 Thessalonians 2:6-8

THEME: *This man will be revealed by God when he who is now preventing him from being revealed will have been removed by God.*

⁶You also know that there is someone^b that is preventing this man *from revealing himself*. He is being restrained *now* so that he can reveal himself at the time *God has appointed*. ⁷*Although Satan* is already secretly causing *people* to reject *God's* laws, this man will be prevented *from revealing himself* until the one who is blocking him will be removed by *God*. ⁸It is then that *God will allow* this man, who *completely* rejects *God's* laws, to reveal himself. Then the Lord Jesus, by what he commands, will destroy him. Jesus, by his own glorious arrival, will cause him to become *completely* powerless.

2 Thessalonians 2:9-12

THEME: *When this man is present, he will completely deceive those who will perish.*

⁹But *before Jesus destroys this man*, Satan will give him very great power. As a result, he will do all kinds of *supernatural* signs and amazing deeds that will make it seem as though *God has enabled him to do them*. ¹⁰And by doing wicked *deeds* he will completely deceive those who are doomed to go to hell. *He will deceive them* because they will have refused to love the true *message*. So they will not be saved. ¹¹God, by his power, will cause this man to easily deceive them, so that they will believe what *this man* falsely claims *about himself*. ¹²The result will be that *God will justly* condemn everyone who did not believe the true *message* and gladly chose to do what is wicked.

2 Thessalonians 2:13-14

THEME: *God chose you and summoned you in order that you should be saved and share in Christ's glory.*

¹³Our fellow believers, whom our Lord *Jesus* loves, we thank God very frequently for you. It is appropriate for us to do that, because God chose you from the beginning *of creation* to save *you* as a result of *your* believing the true *message* and as a result of *God's* Spirit setting you apart *for God*. ¹⁴*We thank God* that he chose you as a result of our *proclaiming* the message about Christ *to you*, in order that you might share some of the glory our Lord Jesus Christ has.

2 Thessalonians 2:15

THEME: *Continue believing the teaching that we committed to you.*

¹⁵So, *our fellow believers*, continue to be *steadfast concerning what you believe*; that is, continue believing the *true* teaching that we committed to you by speaking to you and by *writing* a letter *to you*.

2 Thessalonians 2:16-17

THEME: *We pray that our Lord Jesus Christ himself will encourage you and cause you to continue doing and speaking what is good.*

¹⁶*We pray for you* to our Lord Jesus Christ himself and to God, our Father. God loves us and encourages us and causes us to confidently expect to *receive* the eternal things *he*

^b OR, ...something...

has promised to give us as a result of Christ acting in kindness toward us, in ways we don't deserve. ¹⁷ We pray that God and Jesus together will encourage you! And we pray that they will enable you to continue doing and saying what is good in God's sight!

3

2 Thessalonians 3:1-2

THEME: *Pray that more and more people will believe the message about our Lord Jesus.*

¹As for the other matters, *our* fellow believers, pray for us that more and more *people will* hear our message *about our* Lord Jesus. Pray that they will believe this message, just as you *have done*. ²Pray also for us that God will rescue us from the very evil people *here* who *cause us to suffer*. *Pray like that* because *they and many others* refuse to believe *our message*.

2 Thessalonians 3:3-5

THEME: *Our Lord Jesus will cause you to continue to be steadfast and he will protect you from the evil one.*

³Remember that *our* Lord Jesus is trustworthy! So we are sure that he will cause you to continue to be steadfast. We are also sure that he will protect you from Satan, the evil one.^c ⁴Because of your close relationship with our Lord Jesus, we are confident that you are obeying what we have commanded you, and we are confident that you will obey what we are commanding you in this letter. ⁵We pray that our Lord Jesus will enable you to continue knowing that God loves you. We pray also that the Lord will cause you to continue being steadfast.^d

2 Thessalonians 3:6-11

THEME: *We command you to disassociate yourselves from every fellow believer who refuses to work.*

⁶Our fellow believers, we command you—with the authority that our Lord Jesus Christ *has given to us*—that you stop associating with any fellow believer who is lazy *and refuses to work*. That is, you must keep away from those who are not *conducting their lives* in the manner that we taught you. ⁷We tell you this because you yourselves know that you ought to *conduct your lives as we did*. We did not just sit around without working *while we were living* among you. ⁸We did not eat others' food if we did not pay *them* for it. Instead, we worked very hard *to support ourselves*. We worked hard day and night, in order that we would not depend on any of you *to supply what we needed*. ⁹We have always had the right *to depend on you for money, but instead, we worked hard in order to be an example for you, in order that you should conduct your lives as we did*. ¹⁰Remember that when we were *there* with you, we kept commanding you that if any *fellow believer* refuses to work, *you should not give him food to eat*. ¹¹We command you this again now, because someone has informed us that some of you are just sitting around without working at all! Not only that, but some of you are interfering *with what other people are doing!*

^c OR, ...will protect you from evil.

^d OR, ...will cause you to be steadfast as he was *steadfast*.

2 Thessalonians 3:12

THEME: We command the believers who are not working to support themselves by settling down and working.

¹²We command the believers who are not working and urge *them* by the authority of our Lord Jesus Christ that they settle down and support themselves by working.

2 Thessalonians 3:13

THEME: You others, do not stop doing what is right because you are discouraged.

¹³Fellow believers, don't ever get tired of doing what is right!

2 Thessalonians 3:14-15

THEME: Publicly identify fellow believers who do not obey what we have written in this letter, and do not associate with them.

¹⁴If there are *fellow believers who refuse to work* and don't obey what I have written in this letter, *publicly* tell the congregation about them. Then don't associate with them, in order that they may become ashamed. ¹⁵Don't regard them as being *your enemies*; instead, warn them as *you would warn your other fellow believers*.

2 Thessalonians 3:16a

THEME: I pray that our Lord Jesus himself will give peace to you always and in every situation.

¹⁶*I pray that our Lord Jesus himself, who gives inner peace to his people, will give inner peace to you always and in every situation.*

2 Thessalonians 3:16b-18

THEME: In closing, I pray that our Lord Jesus will continue to bless you all. I, Paul, am greeting you and I am writing this part myself so that you may know that it truly comes from me.

I pray that our Lord Jesus will continue to help you all. ¹⁷*Now, having taken the pen from my scribe, I, Paul, am sending my greetings to you as I write this part myself. I do this in all my letters so that you may know that it truly comes from me. This is the way I always end my letters.*

¹⁸*I pray that our Lord Jesus Christ will continue to act kindly to you all.*

**The Apostle Paul wrote
letters to his assistants.
We call this letter**

1 Timothy

1

1 Timothy 1:1-2

THEME: *This letter is from me, Paul, to you, Timothy. May you be blessed with kindness and mercy from God and Christ Jesus.*

¹ I, Paul, am writing this letter. You know that I am an apostle. I represent Christ Jesus because God and Christ Jesus commanded me to do the work of an apostle. God is the one who saved us, and Jesus is the one whose return we are confidently waiting for.

² You, Timothy, are like a true son to me because you trusted in Christ after I told you about him. I pray that God, who is our Father, and Christ Jesus, who is our Lord, will continue to act in kindness and mercy toward you, and may they give you inner peace.

1 Timothy 1:3-20

THEME: *Defend and promote the true Christian doctrine. Teach it and live by it. Also I instruct you how to strengthen the congregation, which upholds the truth.*

³ I urge you now—just as I urged you when I was about to go to the province of Macedonia—that you remain there in the city of Ephesus. Stay there so that you can command certain people not to teach false doctrines. ⁴ And tell people to not continually give their attention to stories that tell about our ancestors, stories in which there are genealogies that seem to be endless. You must command your congregation not to think that these stories are valuable, because whenever people think that, they just start arguing uselessly about things, instead of teaching God's plan, which is concerned with what we believe. ⁵ I commanded you to teach them to have pure desires and to know within themselves that God approves of what they do, and to sincerely believe the true doctrine. By doing that, they will be filled with love for God. ⁶ There are some people who have turned away from these true teachings. As a result, they just discuss what is useless. ⁷ They desire to teach the laws God gave to Moses, but they don't understand what they are really saying nor the subjects about which they speak so confidently.

⁸ We know that the laws God gave to Moses are good for us if we consider correctly what God intended those laws for. ⁹ We must remember that God did not give Moses those laws in order to condemn righteous people. By those laws he condemns people who act as though there were no laws, and who refuse to obey anyone. By them he condemns those who don't revere God and those who sin habitually. He condemns those who refuse to perform rituals that are pleasing to God and who show no respect for religion. He condemns those who murder their fathers and who murder their mothers and who murder other people. ¹⁰ He condemns those who are sexually immoral and those who are

^a OR, ...which we know because we trust in Christ.

homosexuals. *He condemns* those who kidnap people to make them slaves. *He condemns* those who lie and those who promise something strongly but don't do what they promised. He condemns every other action that is contrary to our true teaching.

¹¹This is what we teach people when we tell them the glorious message about Christ that our awesome God *has revealed* and that he gave to me to teach.

¹²I am grateful to Christ Jesus our Lord, who enabled me to do this work, because he considered that I could be trusted. So he appointed me to *serve him*. ¹³Formerly I used to say evil things *about him*, I caused *his people* to suffer, and I acted very cruelly toward them. But *Christ acted* kindly to me since I did those things, not knowing that I was doing wrong, because I did not believe *in him*. ¹⁴Our Lord kindly did for me what I did not deserve, so that I now believe *in Christ Jesus*, and I love him *because I belong to him*.^b

¹⁵*Something that all we believers say* is certainly true and worthy for us to fully accept is that Christ Jesus came into the world in order to save sinful people *so that God would not punish them for their sins*. As for me, I *consider that I have sinned* more than all others.

¹⁶Yet *Christ Jesus acted* mercifully to me so that he might demonstrate *to people that he is perfectly patient with them*. He demonstrated that by being patient with me, who have sinned in worse ways than all the others. He wanted what he did for me to be an example *of patience* to people who would *later* believe in him and as a result would live forever.

¹⁷I desire that people honor and praise the only *true* God forever! Even though no one can see him, he is the King who rules for all time, who will never die! Amen! ¹⁸Timothy, you *are like a son to me*. So, based on what *someone* previously prophesied about you, I am instructing you *to strongly oppose those who teach false doctrines*. *You should oppose them like soldiers strongly oppose those who attack their countrymen*. ¹⁹Continue to believe *the true doctrine* and do only what you know to be right! Remember that some people have pushed aside the true doctrine. As a result, they no longer believe what is true. ²⁰Among the ones who have done that are Hymenaeus and Alexander, whom I put in the hands of Satan, so that *when Satan punishes them* they may learn not to teach wrong doctrine.

2

1 Timothy 2:1-3:16

THEME: *I instruct you how people should conduct themselves who belong to God's family and who uphold the truth.*

¹The first thing^c I am urging *you to tell your congregation* is that *Christians* should continually ask *God* for *what they need*. They should also pray to God *for all other people*, and they should be thanking *God*. ²Specifically, they should pray for rulers and for all *other people* who are in positions of authority, so that *God will help them to rule*. *As God enables the rulers to rule well*, we can live very peaceably as we conduct ourselves as we *should*, doing all that is right and proper *in the sight of God and others*. ³It is good *to pray like that*, and it pleases God, who saves us, when we pray like that. ⁴He desires to save all people. *He wants* everyone to fully know *and accept* his true *message*. ⁵He is the *only one true God*! And there is *only one* person who talks to God on behalf of people. That person is Christ Jesus, who *himself became* a man. ⁶He gave his *life as a sacrifice* in order to

^b OR, ...and I love others *because I belong to him*.

^c OR, The most important thing...

ransom all *people*, which showed at the proper time *that God desires that all people be saved*.⁷ As for **me**, I was appointed by him to declare *this message* and to be an apostle. I am telling the truth *about God appointing me*. I am not lying! He appointed me to teach the non-Jews that they should believe his true message.

⁸ I desire that in every place *where believers worship*, the men who pray publicly should be men who are not practicing sin. When they pray, they should not be angry^d *with anyone*, and they should not doubt *that God will answer their prayers*.⁹ *I would like that* the clothing that women wear be modest and sensible. I want them to not fix their hair in fancy ways, nor wear gold *jewelry*, nor pearls, nor expensive clothing *to make themselves attractive*.¹⁰ Instead, they should be doing things that women who claim to worship God should do; that is, they should be doing good deeds.¹¹ Women must learn to *listen quietly during the worship services* and to fully subject themselves *to the leaders of the congregation*.¹² I don't permit women to teach *men spiritual truth publicly*, and I don't permit them to have authority over men. Instead, *I desire that women listen quietly during the worship services*,¹³ because God made Adam first, and afterwards he made Eve,¹⁴ and also, it was *Eve*, not Adam, whom *Satan* deceived. As a result of the woman being deceived, she sinned. She did what God had told her not to do.¹⁵ But even though she did that, now God will save women as they bear children if they continue to trust *him*, if they continue to love others, if they continue to live *more and more* acceptably to God, and if they continue to be modest.

3

¹ Those who aspire to be elders^e *in the congregation* desire a noble task.² *Since that is a task others should respect*, overseers must *conduct themselves* in such a way that *no one* can truly find fault with them. Specifically, they *must be faithful* to their wives. They must think clearly *about what they do*. They must be sensible. They must control their behavior. They must be dignified. They must welcome and care for guests. They must be able to teach *God's truth* well.³ They must not be drunkards. They must not be quick to fight *those who make them angry*. On the contrary, they must be gentle and not be quarrelsome. They must not be greedy.⁴ They must lead and care for their own households well. For example, they must be men who are obeyed and completely respected by their children,⁵ because those who don't know how to manage well the people who live in their own homes certainly cannot care for God's congregation.⁶ They must not be ones who have just recently *trusted in Jesus*, because *if you choose ones* like that, they might become conceited *because you chose them so soon*. And as a result of their being conceited, God will condemn them like he condemned the devil *for being conceited*.⁷ Moreover, *elders must conduct their lives* in such a way that non-Christians will speak well of them, because *if they conduct themselves* that way, people will not say evil things about them, and the devil will not catch them *like people catch animals* in a trap.

⁸ *Those whom you choose to serve as deacons* likewise *must be ones who conduct their lives suitably*. Specifically, they must be serious. They must be sincere. They must not like to drink a lot of alcohol. They must not be greedy.⁹ They must sincerely believe the message that *God has now revealed to us*.¹⁰ *The same as you do for the elders*, you must examine *the character of the deacons before you appoint them to serve*. Then if they are without fault, let them serve as deacons.¹¹ Their wives^f likewise *must conduct themselves*

^d OR, ...should not quarrel...

^e OR, ...a bishop...

^f OR, The women who are deacons...

suitably. Specifically, they must be serious. They must not speak evil about people. They must not drink a lot of alcohol. They must be faithful in everything they do. ¹²Deacons must be faithful to their wives, and they must lead well and care well for their children and *the rest of the people in their homes.* ¹³Because if deacons serve well, they will be respected and they will be able to *speak* very confidently about what they believe concerning Christ Jesus.

¹⁴Although I hope to come to you soon, I am writing these things to you *now*, ¹⁵so that if I am delayed, you will know how believers should conduct their lives *and you will be able to teach them regarding that.* *I am referring to* all those who are members of God's family, all the congregations that belong to the all-powerful God, all those who uphold the true message. ¹⁶It is certainly true that *the message God* has now revealed is very wonderful! From it, we learn this spiritual truth which we say about *Christ.*⁹ *We affirm concerning Jesus Christ that,*

He is the one who appeared on the earth in a human body.

God's Spirit showed that he was truly the Messiah.^h

Angels saw him.

People preached about him in *many* nations.

People in *many parts of* the world believed the message about him.

God took him up into heaven.

4

1 Timothy 4:1-16

THEME: Take heed that you conduct yourself well and that you teach the true doctrine.

¹God's Spirit has clearly told us that in later times some people will stop believing *what all of us* believe. Instead, they will listen to *evil spirits* who deceive *people.* *They will also believe the false doctrines that they receive from those evil spirits.* ²The people who teach those false doctrines are liars! And they don't feel at all guilty *when they teach such things!* ³For example, they forbid *believers* to marry *because they say that it makes us unacceptable to God.* They also *command* people to abstain from *eating certain foods.* But God created such foods for us to eat! We who believe *in Christ* know the true *doctrine,* and we thank *God for the food he gives us.* *That is why we can eat it.* ⁴*We can eat all kinds of food* because all food that God has created is good. We should not refuse to eat certain kinds of food if we thank *God for the food* when we eat it. ⁵It is acceptable to *God for us to eat it* because *God long ago said that all things he made are good,* and also because we pray, asking *God to bless it,* when we eat it.

⁶When you teach these things to your fellow believers, *you will be showing that you, whom Christ Jesus appointed,* are serving them well. You will have become strong *spiritually* by holding fast to the true message *we all* believe. ⁷You must completely reject godless, silly stories *from your ancestors that old people tell.* Keep training yourself in godly behavior. ⁸*Some people say,* "Physical exercise helps us in some ways." But *I say that* what *really* benefits us very much is to conduct our lives in a godly way, because *if people live in a godly way, their godly living* will benefit them both in their present life and in their future life *in heaven.* ⁹Those are words that are absolutely true, and everybody

⁹ OR, We affirm this doctrine to be true and very important. It is what shows us how to live in a godly manner. It is what God has now revealed, even though it was not known *before.*

^h OR, ...*God's Spirit showed that he always acted righteously.*

should accept them! ¹⁰This is the reason we work so hard *for others*, because we confidently expect that God, who is all-powerful, *will do the things he has promised*. He is the one who *wants to save all people, so he protects them*. He certainly *protects us* who believe *in Christ!* ¹¹Command these things and teach these things.

¹² *Timothy*, by the way you conduct your life, show the believers *in your congregation* how they should conduct their lives. Specifically, speak *good things*, conduct yourself *well*, love *people*, trust *God*, and be pure in every way. Then no one will *have any reason to belittle you* because of your being young. ¹³Until I come, be sure to read *the Scriptures to the congregation* and to exhort them *to obey the Scriptures* and to teach them. ¹⁴Don't neglect *to use the abilities that God gave you* as a result of *the prophecies given to you* when the elders laid their hands on you *to commission you*. ¹⁵Do the things *that I have told you to do!* Do them sincerely and wholeheartedly so that everyone may see that you are growing *in your ability to serve God and the congregation*.

¹⁶Be careful to *conduct* yourself as you should, and continue *to teach the good doctrine*. If you continue to do that, *God will save you and the people who listen to you*.

5

1 Timothy 5:1-25

THEME: *I instruct you how to act toward different groups in the church.*

¹Don't rebuke older men. Instead, exhort them *respectfully* as you would exhort your father. Exhort younger men *gently* as you would exhort your brothers. ²Exhort older women *respectfully* as you would exhort your mother. Exhort younger women *gently* as you would exhort your sisters, but act in a completely proper way as you do that.

³Make sure *the congregation* respects widows who have no one to care for them. *The congregation should respect them by taking care of them*. ⁴If a widow has children or grandchildren, these *children or grandchildren* should learn that they are to respect their own family first. By doing that, they can repay their parents and grandparents *for taking care of them when they were young*, because doing that pleases God. ⁵The widows who are really alone, and have no one *to help them*, confidently expect that God *will help them*. So night and day they pray, earnestly asking *God to help them and others*. ⁶But widows who just want to have a lot of pleasure are *spiritually* dead, even though they are *physically* alive. ⁷And tell *the congregation* that *the children or grandchildren should take care of the widows in their families*, so that *no one* can say the believers are doing things that are wrong. ⁸Those who don't take care of those who live in their own homes, and especially if they don't take care of their own families, have denied what we believe and *we should consider them to be worse than people who don't believe in Christ at all*.

⁹ *You have a list of widows who will do work for the congregation and receive funds*. Put a woman's name on that list *only if* she is more than sixty years old, and if she was faithful to her husband. ¹⁰Put *women's names on that list only* if it is known that they have zealously done every kind of good deed, if they have helped *children* who were afflicted, if they have brought up their own children *properly*, if they have welcomed and cared for guests, and if they have humbly served other believers. ¹¹As for younger widows, don't put their names on that list, because they *promise to do work for the congregation, but instead of doing that, they usually want to marry again* when they have strong desires. ¹²If that happens, they will become guilty of not having done what they had promised *to do for the*

congregation.ⁱ ¹³ In addition, they generally become lazy. Specifically, as they *just* go about from house to house they also begin to gossip and meddle *in other people's affairs*, saying things they shouldn't say. ¹⁴ So, *instead of your putting the names of younger widows on the list*, I advise *you to tell them* to marry again, that they should bear children, manage their homes *well*, and not do anything about which an enemy could say bad things. ¹⁵ I say *this* because some *younger widows* have stopped *obeying Christ* and are obeying Satan.

¹⁶ If any woman who believes *in Christ* has widows *in her household*, she should take care of them. The congregation should not be burdened by having *to take care of their needs*. The congregation should take care of the widows who truly *have no one to care for them*.

¹⁷ *Each congregation* should pay well the elders who lead *well*. *The congregation* should greatly honor them, especially those who preach and those who teach. ¹⁸ *Long ago Moses* wrote in the Scriptures, "While an ox is threshing *grain*, you must not tie its mouth shut so *that it can't eat the grain*," and *Jesus said*, "Those who work should be paid by those they work for." *So we know that congregations should support their elders*.

¹⁹ When someone accuses an elder *about doing wrong*, accept what that person says only if there are *at least two or three persons* who testify they saw the elder do that wrong.

²⁰ But as for any *elder* who repeatedly sins, rebuke him in front of the whole congregation, so that the rest of *the elders* will be afraid *to sin*.

²¹ I solemnly tell you that God and Christ Jesus and the holy angels know everything you do. *So keep that in mind as you obey these commands about elders!* *As you consider what others say about an elder*, don't quickly decide that he has done wrong. And treat all the elders equally.

²² Don't be in a hurry to lay your hands on a man *to set him apart as an elder*. *Wait until you find out how he conducts his life*, because *God will consider* that you are responsible if *you approve* a person who sins. Keep your life pure in every way. ²³ *And Timothy*, no longer drink *only water*, but instead use a little wine *also*, because *that may help to cure* your stomach's frequent illnesses. ²⁴ *I tell you not to set apart elders hastily*, because some people *sin secretly*, so that it is not known what they have done until after someone examines them.^j On the other hand, some people sin openly, so that people know what they have done before anyone examines them. ²⁵ Similarly, although *some people* do good deeds openly, with the result that people know what they have done, some people *do good deeds secretly*, yet the good deeds they have done cannot remain secret, either.

6

1 Timothy 6:1-21

THEME: *Live according to the Christian doctrine, and complete what I have commanded.*

¹ As for slaves *who are believers*, *teach them that they* should consider that it is right for them to honor their masters in every way. If they do that, people will not speak evil about God, and they will not speak evil about that which *we apostles* teach, *because they will see that the slaves are being respectful toward their masters*.

ⁱ OR, ...promised *Christ that they would do*.

^j OR, ...it is not known what they have done before God judges them.

² *Slaves* who have masters who believe *in Christ* must not be disrespectful to their masters just because their masters are fellow believers. Instead, they should serve *their masters* even better, because *their masters* are fellow believers whom *God* loves and who benefit when *the slaves* serve them well.

As you teach these things *to your congregation*, exhort *people* to do them.

³ Some people teach things that are different. What they teach does not agree with the correct teaching that our Lord Jesus Christ *taught*.^k They don't teach that we should conduct our lives in a godly way. ⁴ Such people are very proud and don't understand anything. Instead, they have a distorted desire to *argue about unimportant* matters and about certain words. As a result, *people who listen to them* envy *others*. They quarrel *with others and with one another*. They say bad things about *others*. They suspect that *others* have evil *motives*. ⁵ Their whole way of thinking has become completely wrong *because* they have rejected the true *doctrine*. As a result, they *mistakenly* think that by practicing religion they will gain a lot of *money*.

⁶ We truly do gain great *benefit* if we conduct our lives in a godly way, and if we are content *with what we have*. ⁷ We brought nothing into the world *when we were born*, and we can't take anything out *of it when we die*, ⁸ so if we have food and clothing, we should be satisfied with those. ⁹ But some people strongly desire to be rich. As a result, they *do wrong things to get money, and this will cause them to be caught*, just like animals get caught in traps. They foolishly desire many things, and those desires cause them to get hurt. And God will completely reject *them!* ¹⁰ All kinds of bad things will happen to people who desire to have a lot of money. Because some people longed for money, they have stopped believing the doctrine *that all of us believe*, and they have caused themselves a lot of grief.

¹¹ But as for you, a man who *serves God*, keep completely away from such love of money. Decide that you will do what is right, and that you will be godly. Decide that you will trust *God*, and that you will love *others*. Endure *difficult circumstances*. Always be gentle *with people*. ¹² Try earnestly and with all your energy to live in accordance with what you believe. *Continue to do your tasks well so that you will know for sure that you will live eternally*. Remember that *God* chose you to *live with him*, and in the presence of many elders you affirmed *that you trust in Christ*.

¹³ God, who gives life to all things, knows everything you do. Christ Jesus also knows everything you do. He strongly affirmed what was true *when he was on trial* before Pontius Pilate. ¹⁴ I command you that as you keep all that in mind, in every way hold fast to what Christ has commanded us. Hold those teachings fast in a way that our Lord Jesus Christ cannot criticize you about. Hold them fast until he comes again. ¹⁵ *Remember that God* will cause *Jesus to return* at the proper time. God is awesome! He is the only Ruler! He rules over all other rulers! ¹⁶ He is the only one who will never die, *and he lives in heaven in light that is so bright that no one can approach it!* He is the one whom no person has ever seen and whom no person is able to see! My desire is that all people will honor him and that he *will rule powerfully forever!* May it be so!

¹⁷ Tell *the believers* who are rich here in this present world that they should not be proud, and that they should not trust in their riches, because they can't be certain *how long they will have them*. Teach them that they should not *trust in their wealth*. *Instead, they should trust* in God. He is the one who abundantly gives us everything we have so we can enjoy it. ¹⁸ Also, tell them that their good deeds must be as plentiful as *their money*. They should share very generously with others *what they have*. ¹⁹ If they do that, *Jesus will give them a*

^k OR, ...the correct teaching that is about our Lord Jesus Christ.

great reward. *It will be as though they are storing up in heaven much treasure for themselves that will be a good basis on which they can rely for receiving a great reward in the future.*¹ By doing this they will have the life that is the real life.

²⁰ Timothy, faithfully proclaim the true message *Jesus* has given to you. Avoid people who want to chatter about things that God considers unimportant. Avoid people who claim they have 'true knowledge' but who say things that are opposed to *our true teaching*.²¹ *Reject completely the teaching such people give. Remember that some people who claim to have this 'knowledge' have stopped believing what all of us believe.*

May God continue to act in kindness toward you all.

¹ OR, ...a good basis which will be as solid as the foundation of a house.

The Apostle Paul wrote letters
to his assistants.
We call this letter

2 Timothy

1

2 Timothy 1:1-2

THEME: This letter is from me, Paul, to you, Timothy.

¹ I, Paul, am writing this letter. I am an apostle whom Christ Jesus chose because that is what God wanted. He chose me to tell people that God has promised that they will live eternally as a result of their having a close relationship with Christ Jesus. ² I am writing to you, Timothy, whom I love as if you were my own son. I pray that God our Father and Christ Jesus our Lord will continue to act with kindness to you, be merciful to you, and give you inner peace.

2 Timothy 1:3-5

THEME: I thank God that you sincerely believe in Christ Jesus.

³ I thank God for all he has done for you. I serve him, and my ancestors served him, too. I serve him in a manner I know to be right. I thank him as I pray repeatedly for you night and day. ⁴ While I am thanking God for you, I very much want to see you because I remember how you cried when we separated. I want to see you so that I will be filled with joy. ⁵ I thank God because I remember your sincere faith in Christ Jesus, the faith that your grandmother, Lois, and your mother, Eunice, had before you. And yes, I am very sure that you also have that same kind of faith.

2 Timothy 1:6-7

THEME: So I remind you to do fervently what God has enabled and assigned you to do.

⁶ Because I am sure of your faith in him, I remind you to do fervently what God has assigned you to do and what he has enabled you to do. God assigned you to do it when I laid my hands on you to indicate that he had chosen you to do his work. ⁷ Remember that God has put his Spirit within us. His Spirit does not cause us to be afraid. Instead, he causes us to be powerful to work for God, and he helps us to love others and to control what we say and do.

2 Timothy 1:8-14

THEME: *Never be ashamed, either of the message or of me, but be willing to endure with me whatever we suffer because we tell the good news.*

⁸ So never be ashamed^a to tell others the message about our Lord. And don't *be ashamed* of me, *even though I am a prisoner because I preach about him*. Instead, *be willing to suffer as I do as you proclaim the message about Christ. Endure what you will suffer by letting God empower you to endure it.* ⁹ *God saved us and chose us to conduct our lives in a pure way. It was not our doing good deeds that caused him to do for us what we did not deserve.* Instead, before he created the world he planned to *be kind to us* as a result of what Christ Jesus *would do for us.* ¹⁰ Now, as a result of our Savior Christ Jesus having come, God has shown *that he acts kindly toward us.* Christ Jesus has declared that death will not defeat us! He has also revealed that, as a result of *our hearing and accepting the message about Christ, we will live forever in bodies that will not decay!* ¹¹ Christ chose me to go as an apostle to many places and proclaim that message to people. ¹² So, even though I suffer *here in this prison*, I am not ashamed of *being here*, because I know *Christ Jesus*, the one whom I have trusted. I am sure that he is able to keep safe the good message he has entrusted to me.^b I am sure that he will reward me *when he comes again.*

¹³ Be sure that you tell others the same correct message that you heard from me. *And as you tell it, keep trusting in Christ Jesus, and keep loving others as Christ Jesus enables you to do.* ¹⁴ Don't let anyone persuade you to change the *good message that God has entrusted to you.* Allow the Holy Spirit who lives in us to *direct what you say.*

2 Timothy 1:16-18

THEME: *Many people have turned away from me, but Onesiphorus often refreshed me and was not ashamed of me.*

¹⁵ You know that *almost all the believers in the province of Asia* have turned away from me, including Phygelus and Hermogenes. ¹⁶ *But I pray that the Lord will be kind to the family of Onesiphorus for the following reasons: Often he refreshed me and, even though I was a prisoner, he was not ashamed to admit he was my friend.* ¹⁷ On the contrary, when he came to *the city of Rome*, he diligently searched for me until he found me. ¹⁸ *I pray that the Lord will be kind to him on that day when he will judge people.* And how much Onesiphorus served *me in the city of Ephesus*, you yourself know very well.

2

2 Timothy 2:1-2

THEME: *Let God empower you; and entrust the message to trustworthy people.*

¹ You *are like a son to me*. So I urge you to *let God empower you spiritually* as a result of Christ Jesus acting kindly toward you. ² *As you let God do that, keep in mind that the message you heard from me is the same message that other people have declared to you, and entrust that message to people whom you can trust, people who will be competent to teach others.*

^a OR, So never be reluctant...
OR, Therefore, always be eager...

^b OR, ...the things I have entrusted to *him*.

2 Timothy 2:3-13

THEME: *Endure with me what we suffer for Christ Jesus.*

³Endure as I do what we suffer for Christ Jesus, like good soldiers *endure what they suffer*. ⁴*You know that soldiers, in order to please their captain, don't become involved in civilian affairs. So, like soldiers, don't let anything distract you as you serve Christ Jesus!* ⁵*You also know that athletes who do not obey the rules of the contest don't win any prize. So, like athletes, discipline yourself to do all that Christ Jesus has commanded, so that God will reward you!* ⁶*You also know that hard working farmers ought to be the first to have a share of the crop. So, like farmers, work hard for Christ Jesus and expect that God will reward you!* ⁷Think about what I have just written because, *if you do*, the Lord will enable you to understand everything *you need to understand*. ⁸*Endure everything by remembering how Jesus Christ endured suffering. Remember that God raised him from the dead and affirmed him to be king as his ancestor King David was. Those are things I tell to people when I tell them the message about Christ.* ⁹I am suffering *here in prison* because *some people oppose the good message I tell*. They have even put me in chains as if I were a criminal. Nevertheless, nothing is preventing *others from proclaiming the message from God*. ¹⁰So I *willingly* endure all *that I am suffering* for the sake of those *whom God has chosen*. *I do this* in order that Christ Jesus will save them, too, and that they will be forever with *him in the glorious place where he is*. ¹¹*Endure everything as you remember that these words that we all say^c are trustworthy.*

Since we *have stopped behaving as we did in the past*, and now are acting as though we died when he died,

we shall also live with him.

¹²Since we are patiently enduring *what we suffer*, we shall also rule with him.

But if we say that we don't *know him*, he also will say that he does not *know us*.

¹³If we are unfaithful *to him*, he himself will *treat us just as he promised to do*, because he always does what he says he will do.

2 Timothy 2:14-15

THEME: *Remind teachers about the things I have told you and charge them not to quarrel. Be sure that you yourself are the kind of person that God will approve of.*

¹⁴*Those whom you appointed to teach others*, keep reminding them about these things *I have told you*. Tell them strongly that, since God knows what they are doing, they must not quarrel about words,^d *because, when teachers quarrel, it helps no one, and because, when they quarrel, they spiritually destroy those who hear them.*

¹⁵Do your best to be the kind of person that God will approve of. *Be like* good workmen as you teach the true message accurately. If workmen work well, they will not need to be ashamed *of what they do*.

2 Timothy 2:16-19

THEME: *Have nothing to do with godless and foolish talk.*

¹⁶Stay away from *those who talk in godless and foolish ways*, because *those who talk foolishly* will become even more ungodly, ¹⁷and their message will harm people like

^c OR, ...*that we teach people...*

^d OR, Tell them strongly that God *will judge them for everything wrong they do, and therefore* they must not quarrel about words...

cancer does. *You know Hymenaeus and Philetus. They are two people who talk in that manner.*¹⁸ *They teach a wrong message; that is, they say wrongly that God will not raise dead people because he has already given us spiritual life. They claim that is the only new life we will receive. By saying that, they cause some people to quit believing in Christ.*¹⁹ *But in spite of them, the congregations of God are strong. They are like a strong foundation on which is written: "The Lord knows the people who really belong to him," and "Every person who calls Jesus 'Lord' must stop living a wicked life."*

2 Timothy 2:20-22

THEME: *Avoid the bad things that some young people desire to do. Do good instead.*

²⁰ In a wealthy person's house there are not only utensils made of gold and of silver, but also utensils made of wood and of earth. The gold and silver *utensils are used at special occasions*, and the others are used at ordinary *occasions*. *Similarly, in a congregation there are those who are ready to do great things for the Lord Jesus, and there are those like the false teachers who are not.*²¹ *So those who stop doing what is evil will be able to work well for the Lord. They will be like utensils used at special occasions, set apart for and especially useful to the owner of the big house. They will be like fine utensils that are ready to do any kind of good work.*²² *Because that is so, you must avoid doing the wrong things that many young people desire to do. Instead, you must earnestly do things that are right, you must believe the true teaching, you must love God and others, and you must continually be at peace with those who ask the Lord to help them and who are pure in every way.*^e

2 Timothy 2:23-26

THEME: *Do not discuss foolish questions, but gently instruct those who oppose the true message.*

²³ Do not join in talking *with anyone who foolishly wants to argue about matters that are not important. Don't talk with them*, because you know that *when people talk about foolish things, they start to quarrel.*²⁴ *But those who serve the Lord must not quarrel. Instead, they should be kind to all people, they should be able to teach God's truth well, and they should be patient with people.*²⁵ *That is, they should gently instruct those who oppose the true message. They should do that because perhaps God will cause those people to completely change their thinking, so that they will accept and believe the true message.*²⁶ *Then they would get free from what is like a trap set by the devil. The devil has deceived them so that they would do what he wants them to do.*

3

2 Timothy 3:1-9

THEME: *Realize that evil people will cause the last days to be difficult. Avoid such people.*

¹ You need to realize that during the last days *before Christ returns, evil people will make it difficult for us believers to conduct our lives as we should.*² *This is because such evil people will be habitually loving themselves and loving money. They will habitually boast about themselves, they will be proud, and will often say bad things about others. They will*

^e OR, ...and who serve Jesus faithfully.

disobey *their* parents. They will not be thankful, nor will they respect *anything that is good*.³ They will not *even* love their own family, nor agree with *anybody*.^f They will tell lies against people. They will not control what they say and do, nor allow anyone to control them. They will not love *anything that is good*.⁴ They will betray others and act foolishly. They will be very proud of themselves, and they will love to please themselves instead of loving God.⁵ *And, although they pretend that they worship God, they will not let God's Spirit work powerfully in their lives.* Don't associate with such people,⁹⁶ because some such *people, even now*, subtly persuade foolish women to let them enter their houses, and then they deceive those women *so that they control those women's thoughts*. *Those women* have been burdened with sins and they have been led to do the many *evil* things that they strongly desire to do.⁷ *Even though* they are always *wanting* to learn new things, they are never able to recognize what is true.⁸ Just as Jannes and Jambres *long ago* very much opposed Moses, so also some *people* now oppose the true *message*. *Those people* have only evil thoughts. God rejects them *because they don't believe what is true*.⁹ Nevertheless, they will not continue to succeed, because most people will understand clearly that such people are foolish, just as people also realized *clearly that Jannes and Jambres were foolish*.

2 Timothy 3:10-17

THEME: *Continue to believe what you have learned and been assured of.*

¹⁰But as for you, you have fully known what I taught. You have known *and imitated* the way I conducted my life, and what I was trying to do. You have trusted *God as I do*. *You have been patient as I am*. You have loved people as I have, and you have endured as you suffered like I have suffered.¹¹ *You know how I endured many times when people harmed me. People caused me to suffer in the cities of Antioch, Iconium, and Lystra. But even though they caused me to suffer, I endured it; and every time they did those things to me, the Lord rescued me.*¹² Indeed, *you know that* for us who want to live in a manner that pleases God, there will always be people who will cause us to suffer because we *have a close relationship with Christ Jesus*.¹³ Evil people who deceive others will teach things that are more and more wrong. *They will deceive other people, and those who hear them will deceive others.*¹⁴ But you, in contrast, must continue *to believe* what you have learned and have been assured of. *I know you are confident it is true because you know that you have learned it from all of us who taught you God's truth.*¹⁵ From *the time when you were a child* you have known the holy Scriptures. *You now know that* they enabled you to become wise so that *you know* you are saved because of your trust in Christ Jesus.¹⁶ God inspired everything *that is written* in the Scriptures, and the Scriptures are all useful to teach *us what is true*, to cause us to know *when we are wrong* and then to correct us, and to train us to do what is right.¹⁷ They are useful to help us who *serve* God to be ready to do all that we ought to do. By means of the Scriptures, God gives us what we need in order to do every *kind of* good deeds.

^f OR, ...*they never forgive anyone*.

⁹ OR, ...Do not let such people join *with your congregation*...

4

2 Timothy 4:1-8

THEME: *I solemnly charge you to preach the true message and to do everything you ought to do.*

¹Christ Jesus *is going to come back and* judge both those who will still be living *at that time* and those who will have died. He will judge them *concerning what rewards they deserve, and* he will rule everyone. So, *knowing that* he and God are watching *everything we do*, I solemnly command you ²to proclaim the *true* message to people. Always be ready *to proclaim it* whether people want to hear it or not. Refute *people who are saying things that are not correct*. Rebuke them when they do wrong. Tell them what they ought to do. Be very patient as you teach them. ³*Do these things* because a time will come when people will not listen to good teaching. Instead, they will bring in many teachers for themselves who will tell them just what they want to hear. *The reason they will bring in such teachers is* that they want to do the evil things that they desire. ⁴That is, they will not listen to what is true, but will listen instead to strange stories *from their ancestors*. ⁵*Furthermore, I command* you to always control your thoughts and actions. *Be willing* to endure hardships. Your work should be telling people the message *about Christ Jesus*. As you serve *the Lord*, do everything that *God has told you to do*.

⁶*Timothy, I say these things to you because I feel as though I will soon be executed. It is as though my blood will be poured out as a sacrifice on the altar. I know that it is the time for me to die.* ⁷*As to telling people the good message and defending it*, I have exerted myself thoroughly, *like a boxer does*. *As to doing the work God gave me to do*, I have completed it, *like a runner who has finished the race*. *As to what we believe*, I have been loyal to it. ⁸*So, like they award a prize to the winner of a race*, the Lord, who judges rightly, will give me a reward *because I have lived righteously*. He will give me that reward at the time *he judges people*. And not only *will he reward me*, but he will also reward all those who very much want him to return.

2 Timothy 4:9-15

THEME: *Do your best to come to me soon.*

⁹Do your best to come to me soon. ¹⁰*I say that* because Demas has left me. He wanted very much *the good things he might enjoy* in this world right now, and so he went to *the city of Thessalonica*. Crescens *went to serve the Lord in the province of Galatia*, and Titus went to *the district of Dalmatia*. ¹¹Luke is the only one *of those who were helping me* who is still with me. *And when you come*, bring Mark with you, because he is useful to help me in my work. ¹²Tychicus *cannot help me because I sent him to the city of Ephesus*. ¹³And when you come, bring the coat that I left with Carpus in *the city of Troas*. Also, bring the books, but most of all *I want the parchments on which some important things are written*.

¹⁴Alexander, the man who makes idols from metal, did many harmful things to me. The Lord will punish him for what he did. ¹⁵So you, too, must beware of him. *He will try to destroy your work if he can*, because he very much opposes the message that we *proclaim*.

2 Timothy 4:16-18

THEME: *The Lord will rescue me from everything evil and bring me safely to heaven.*

¹⁶When I first defended myself *in court here*, no one came along *to help defend* me. Instead, they all left me. *I pray* that God will forgive them *for that*. ¹⁷Nevertheless, the Lord was with me and strengthened me. He enabled me to fully preach the message, and all the non-Jewish people *in the court* heard it.^h And *the Lord* rescued me *from great danger*, as if I were taken out of a lion's mouth. ¹⁸*Because of that*, I am sure that the Lord will rescue me from everything that is truly evil and will bring me safely to heaven, where he rules. Praise him forever! Amen!

2 Timothy 4:19-22

THEME: *Greet my friends there. Your friends here greet you. May the Lord bless you.*

¹⁹Greet *for me* Priscilla, *her husband* Aquila, and the family of Onesiphorus. ²⁰Erastus stayed in *the city of* Corinth. I left Trophimus in *the town of* Miletus because he was sick. ²¹Do your best to come to me before winter. Eubulus, Pudens, Linus, Claudia, and many other fellow believers *in this city* send their greetings to you. ²²*I am asking* the Lord to *help you in your spirit, Timothy*, and to act kindly toward all *you believers there*.

^h OR, ...and people from many nations heard it.

**The Apostle Paul wrote letters
to his assistants.
We call this letter**

Titus

1

Titus 1:1-4

***THEME:** I, Paul, have been appointed by God as his servant and as an apostle of Jesus Christ to lead God's people to know, believe, and practice the true teachings. I write this letter to you, Titus. May God continue to bless you.*

¹I, Paul, am writing this letter to you, Titus. God appointed me to be his servant and to be an apostle who represents Jesus Christ. God appointed me to teach those whom he has chosen to be his people, to have a correct belief in him. He wants me to teach them the true teachings about God, so that they will learn to conduct their lives in a godly manner. ²As a result of my teaching these things, they confidently expect that God will cause them to live forever. God, who never lies, promised before he created the world that his people would live forever. ³Then, at the time he chose, he revealed to us his message. Specifically, God our Savior gave this message to me, and he trusted me to proclaim it. ⁴Titus, I am writing this letter to you. You are like a true son to me because I led you to believe the same teachings about Christ that I believe. I pray that God our Father and Christ Jesus our Savior will continue to act with kindness toward you and will cause you to have inner peace.

Titus 1:5

***THEME:** I want you to teach the believers and to appoint elders.*

⁵When I asked you to stay on the island of Crete, I wanted you to do these things: to teach the believers what they need to know so that they can understand correctly the spiritual matters about which some are teaching wrong things, and to appoint elders in the congregation in each town in the manner I told you.

Titus 1:6-9

***THEME:** Appoint as elders men whom no one can justly criticize.*

⁶When you appoint men as elders, you must choose men whom no one can justly accuse of habitually doing what is wrong.^a Specifically, appoint men who have been faithful to their wives. Appoint men whose children faithfully obey their parents. Do not appoint men whose children habitually do all the things their bodies urge them to do, or who refuse to obey their parents. ⁷Leaders of the congregation must be men who are known to habitually do what is good, because it is on God's behalf that they will direct the congregation. They must not be arrogant. They must not easily become angry. They must

^a OR, ...you must choose men of whom everyone speaks well.

not be men who drink a lot of alcohol. They must not be men who react violently when they are angry. They must not be men who are greedy for money.⁸ Instead, they must be men who welcome and take care of guests. They must be devoted to *doing* what is good. They must do *what God considers* to be right. They must be completely dedicated to God. They must be men who do what their minds tell them is right to do *and not what their emotions urge them to do*.⁹ They must firmly believe in the message about Jesus Christ exactly as we taught it, so that they will be able to teach *the believers* what is correct and to urge *them to follow it*. If they firmly accept our message, they will be able to convince those who oppose *what is correct that they are wrong*.

Titus 1:10-16

THEME: *Since there are many deceivers teaching what is false, who do not even know God themselves and are unable to do any good thing, you must rigorously convince the believers who follow false teachings that they are wrong, so that they will come to firmly believe in the correct teachings.*

¹⁰I say this because there are many people who oppose the correct teachings. They refuse to obey those in authority. They talk on and on, saying what helps no one, and they deceive people. The Jewish believers who insist we must obey all their Jewish rituals are the ones especially doing this.¹¹ You and the leaders whom you appoint should prevent such people from teaching the believers. They are causing whole families to stop believing in the correct teachings because of the wrong ideas they are teaching. They are teaching people only in order that people will give them money, which is a very shameful thing to do.¹² A man from the island of Crete whom they consider a prophet said, "My fellow Cretans are always lying to one another! They are like dangerous wild animals! They are lazy and always eat too much!"¹³ The words that this man said about the Cretan people are still true, especially about Cretans being liars. So rigorously convince the Cretan believers that those false teachings are wrong. Tell them to firmly believe in the correct teachings.¹⁴ Teach them that they should no longer listen to the stories the Jews made up. Especially tell them to refuse to obey those who reject our true teachings, because those people are teaching things that only come from human beings, not from God.¹⁵ Believers should reject those teachings, because no food that we eat can make us unacceptable to God if we are pure in our hearts. But if people are evil within themselves and do not trust in Christ Jesus, there is no ritual that can make them acceptable to God. Such people's way of thinking has been ruined. They do not even feel guilty when they do what is evil.¹⁶ Even though they claim to know God, by what they do they show that they don't know him.^b They don't obey God, and they are unable to do anything that he considers good. So God considers them to be absolutely disgusting!

2

Titus 2:1-10

THEME: *Teach and urge the believers to behave in a manner that is consistent with the correct teachings, so that people will perceive that the teachings about God our Savior are very good.*

¹But as for you, you must teach the believers what is consistent with the correct teachings.

²Tell the older men that they should control themselves in all situations, that they should behave in such a manner that all people will respect them, and that they should control

^b OR, Even though they claim to know God, they show they reject his true teaching by what they do.

what they say and do. Tell them that they should firmly believe in the correct teachings, that they should sincerely love others, and that they should always be steadfast. ³Similarly, *tell* the older women that they should behave in a reverent manner that shows they are devoted to God. *They should* not slander others, and they should not be addicted to *drinking* a lot of alcohol. Tell them that they should teach *the younger women* what is good, ⁴so that they will love their husbands and their children. ⁵They should teach the younger women to control what they say and do, and to be pure *in every way*, to be good workers at home, and to be submissive to their husbands. *The younger women should behave like this* so that no one will speak against the message about God. ⁶As for the younger men, urge them also to control themselves *in all they say and do*. ⁷And you yourself must continually do what is good, so that others will see how they should behave. Teach *the believers* sincerely and seriously. ⁸Teach what is correct and what no one can *justly* criticize. *Do this* so that *when the believers conduct their lives in a proper manner*, those who oppose *us* will be disappointed because there will be nothing bad that they can *justly* say about us. ⁹As for slaves, *urge them* to be submissive to their masters in everything. They should please *their masters*, and *they should not refuse to obey them*. ¹⁰They should not steal *things that belong to their masters*. Instead, they should always be completely honest, and thus *show that they can* be completely trusted. They should behave like this so that *as a result of the good conduct of Christian slaves, people* will perceive that the teachings about God our Savior are very desirable.

Titus 2:11-14

THEME: *God showed great kindness to us by sending Jesus Christ to earth in order that he might save all people. God graciously trains us to behave in a godly manner.*

¹¹ *The believers should conduct themselves in a good manner* since God did for us what we don't deserve, *sending Jesus Christ to earth* in order that he might save all people. ¹²God teaches us how to stop doing what he dislikes, and to stop desiring the things that ungodly people desire. He wants us to be self-controlled and to do what is right and to do what he is pleased with while we live in this present age. ¹³ *Don't forget that we are waiting expectantly for that which will make us very happy indeed!* We are expectantly waiting for our great God and Savior, Jesus Christ, to come gloriously! ¹⁴He is the one who *willingly* gave himself as a *sacrifice* on our behalf to set us free from all sinful behavior! Since we are his very own people, he wants us to get rid of all our evil ways. He also wants us to be *people who* are eager to do what is good.

Titus 2:15

THEME: *Teach these things with full authority. Urge the believers to do them, and correct those believers who do not do them.*

¹⁵Teach *the believers* these things! Urge *them to do them!* Correct *those who don't do them!* As for you, you have full authority to do this, so don't allow anyone to disregard you!

3

Titus 3:1-2

THEME: *Remind the believers to act appropriately toward authorities and kindly toward everyone.*

¹Remind *the believers* that they should submit to all those who rule them or have authority over them, and that they should obey them. They should be ready to do anything that is helpful. ²They should never say bad things about anyone, they should not quarrel, they should be patient *when others irritate them, and they should* always treat all people as important.

Titus 3:3-7

THEME: *God acted kindly toward us and mercifully saved us, even though formerly we were behaving sinfully.*

³Remind *the congregations about these things*, because formerly we *believers* ourselves were also foolish, just as *all people who do not believe in Christ are foolish*. We did not obey God's message. *We let* others deceive us. We spent all our time doing what is evil, and couldn't stop ourselves from doing all the things our bodies enjoyed. We were envying others. We were causing people to hate us, and we were hating one another. ⁴⁻⁵Even though we were behaving sinfully like this, God saved us! God our Savior *treated us* kindly and lovingly, *and saved us!* He did this, not because we did things that are right, but just because he *wanted to be* merciful to us! He washed *us inwardly and gave us* a new way of living as a result of the Holy Spirit changing us inwardly. ⁶*Because we trusted in* Jesus Christ our Savior, God put the Holy Spirit within us *in order to* wonderfully *change us*. ⁷He wanted to erase the record of our sins, even though we did not deserve that, and he wants us to receive all that *he desires* to give us. *These are the things* we confidently expect to receive when we live *with him* eternally.

Titus 3:8a

THEME: *I want you to confidently teach this trustworthy message to the believers in order that they will be constantly concerned with doing what is good for others.*

⁸These words that *I have said* are trustworthy. So I want you to confidently teach the things *I have written about in this letter* to those who have trusted in God, so that they will be constantly devoting themselves to doing deeds that are good and helpful for others.

Titus 3:8b-11

THEME: *Have nothing to do with foolish disputes about genealogies and about the Jewish laws. Do not allow divisive people who have turned away from the true teachings to influence the believers.*

These *teachings* are beneficial and profitable for *all people*, ⁹but there are people who foolishly dispute *with you, wanting you to believe* senseless *myths based on your ancestors'* genealogies. They argue and quarrel *with you, insisting that you obey* the Jewish laws. Keep *completely* away from them, because *arguing about such things* is not profitable *for anyone*. *It is absolutely* worthless! ¹⁰Those people, *by teaching things that are false*, are causing others to turn away from the true teachings. You must warn them *that God will judge them if they continue doing that. If they don't stop*, warn them one

more time. *If they still don't stop*, then no longer allow them to influence the believers.

¹¹You will know clearly that such persons have *deliberately* turned away from the true teachings. They know they are doing what is sinful, *but they deliberately keep on doing it*.

Titus 3:12-14

THEME: *Make every effort to come to me at Nicopolis. Help Zenas and Apollos on their journey. All the believers should likewise learn to devote themselves to doing good deeds for those who need help.*

¹²I expect to send either Artemas or Tychicus to you. As soon as one of them arrives, make every effort to come to me *quickly* at the town of Nicopolis, because it is there that I have decided to go and stay during the winter season. ¹³As for Zenas, the expert in laws, and Apollos, *when they are both ready to leave the island of Crete*, help them as much as you can so that they will have everything they need as they travel. ¹⁴Moreover, our fellow believers also should learn to devote themselves to *doing* good deeds for people who need help so that they, our fellow believers, will live very useful lives.

Titus 3:15

THEME: *Everyone who is with me greets you and the other true believers there. May our Lord Jesus Christ continue to show great kindness to all of you.*

¹⁵As I finish this letter, everyone who is with me wants me to send greetings to you.^c We send our greetings to those *there* who love us and believe as we do. May our Lord Jesus Christ continue to show great kindness to all of you.

^c OR, ...everyone who is with me says they are thinking about you.

The Apostle Paul wrote a letter to a friend. We call this letter Philemon

Philemon 1-3

THEME: I, Paul, am writing this letter to you, Philemon, and to those with you. May God bless you.

¹I, Paul, am a prisoner *who serves* Christ Jesus. *I am here* with Timothy, our fellow believer. *I am writing this letter to you*, Philemon, our dear *friend* and fellow worker. ²*I am also writing to your wife*, Apphia, and to Archippus, *who is like* our fellow soldier *because he serves Christ steadfastly as we do*. I am also *writing this* to the congregation *that meets* in your house. ³*I pray that* God our Father and our Lord Jesus Christ *will continue to show* great kindness to you all and *will continue to cause you to have inner peace*.

Philemon 4-7

THEME: I thank God and rejoice greatly because you have shown that you love God's people.

⁴I always thank my God when I pray for you, because I hear *people say that* you love all God's people ⁵and that you continue to trust in the Lord Jesus. ⁶I pray that as a result of knowing all the good things *that God has done for us*, you may be effective *in influencing others* as you share with them what you believe, so that *they will honor* Christ. ⁷I have rejoiced greatly and have been greatly encouraged because you, my dear friend, have acted lovingly toward God's people by encouraging them.

Philemon 8-11

THEME: Because I know that you love God's people, instead of commanding you, I am requesting you to do what you ought to do for my spiritual son Onesimus.

⁸So *I have a favor to ask of you*. I am completely confident *that I have authority to command you to do what you ought to do*, because *I am an apostle of Christ*. ⁹But because *I know that you love God's people*, I am requesting this instead of *commanding you to do it*. It is I, Paul, an old man and now also a prisoner *because I serve Christ Jesus, who am requesting it*. ¹⁰I am requesting that you *do something* for someone *who has become like my own son because I told him about Christ here in prison. His name is Onesimus*. ¹¹Although *his name, as you know, means 'useful'*, formerly he was useless to you. But now he is useful both to you and to me!

Philemon 12-16

THEME: I am sending Onesimus back to you. He is as dear to me as my own self, and he will now be even dearer to you than he is to me.

¹²Although Onesimus is *as dear to me as my own self*, I am sending him back to you. ¹³I would like to have kept him with me, so that he might serve me on your behalf, while I am in prison here *because of my preaching the message about Christ*. ¹⁴Nevertheless, because *I had not yet asked you and you had not yet permitted me to keep him here with me*, I decided not to *keep him here*. *I decided that I should not do anything without your permission. I decided that you should help me only if you really want to help me*.

¹⁵ Perhaps the reason God permitted Onesimus to leave you for a little while was that *he would believe in Christ, and as a result you would have him back with you forever!* ¹⁶ *You will no longer have him only as a slave. Instead, you will have him as someone who is more than a slave. You will have him as a fellow believer!* He is especially dear to me, but he certainly will be more dear to you *than he is to me, because now he not only belongs to you but he also belongs to the Lord.*

Philemon 17-19

THEME: If you consider me to be your partner, receive Onesimus as you would receive me. I guarantee to repay you whatever Onesimus owes you.

¹⁷ So, if you consider me to be your partner *in God's work*, receive him as you would receive me. ¹⁸ If he has wronged you in any manner or if he owes you anything, charge that to me *so I can repay you.* ¹⁹ *I, Paul, am now writing this in my own handwriting: I will repay you what he owes you! Although I might mention to you that you owe me even more than Onesimus may owe you, because it was the result of my telling you about Christ that God saved you.*

Philemon 20

THEME: Please encourage me in this matter, just as you encourage other believers in Christ.

²⁰ Yes, my dear friend, because you and I both have a relationship with the Lord, I want you to do this for me. Encourage me *by receiving Onesimus kindly, just as you encourage others who believe in Christ.*

Philemon 21

THEME: I have written this letter to you, confident of your compliance with my request.

²¹ I have written *this letter* to you confidently, *knowing that you will do what I am requesting you to do.* In fact, I know that you will do even more than what I am requesting.

Philemon 22

THEME: Also, keep a guest room ready for me.

²² Also, keep a guest room ready for me, because I confidently expect that as a result of your prayers *for me, I will be released from prison and will come to you all.*

Philemon 23-25

THEME: My other fellow workers greet you. May the Lord Jesus Christ bless you spiritually.

²³ Epaphras, who is *suffering hardship* with me in prison because of *his serving* Christ Jesus, sends his greetings to you.^a ²⁴ Mark, Aristarchus, Demas, and Luke, who are my *other* fellow workers, also send their greetings to you. ²⁵ *I pray that* the Lord Jesus Christ *will continue* to work with kindness in all of your lives.

^a OR, ...wants you to know he is thinking fondly about you.

The letter that was written to Jewish believers.

We call this letter

Hebrews

1

Hebrews 1:1-3

THEME: *God formerly communicated with our ancestors through the prophets, but now he has communicated with us through his Son, who is just like him.*

¹ Long ago God communicated frequently with our ancestors by giving messages to the prophets. He did that in various ways. ² But now when this final age *is beginning*, God has communicated with us *through* his Son.^a God appointed him to possess everything *that truly belongs to God*. God also appointed him to create the universe. ³ He manifests God's glory. He represents exactly *what God is like*. He sustains everything by means of his powerful words. When he had *cancelled* the *guilt* of our sins, he sat down in heaven to *rule* at the place of highest honor with God.

Hebrews 1:4-14

THEME: *God's son is greater than the angels.*

⁴ By doing that he *showed that he* was very much greater than the angels, to the same extent that his relationship *to God, as God's Son*, is more excellent than the relationship the angels *have to God*. ⁵ *We know that* because *in the Scriptures* God is never reported as saying to any angel *these words, which he said to his Son*:

You are my Son! Today I have *declared to everyone* that I am your Father!

And he said in another Scripture passage,
I will be his Father, and he will be my Son.

⁶ And *we know that God's Son is greater than the angels, because in another Scripture passage it is written what God said about his esteemed Son*, when he was about to send him into the world:

All my angels must worship him!^b

⁷ *About the angels, God only says,*

I make the *angels* who serve me *to be changeable*^c like winds and flames of fire.

⁸ But on the other hand, *in the Scriptures he said to his Son*,

You are *also* God! You will rule forever,
and you will reign righteously over your kingdom.

⁹ You have loved *people's* righteous *deeds* and you have hated *their* lawless *deeds*.
So I, your God, have given you more joy than I have given anyone else.

^a OR, ...God has communicated with us by means of what the man who was also God *said and did*.

^b OR, ...All God's angels must worship him *when he comes again*.

^c OR, ...I make the *angels* who serve me *to be swift and forceful*...

¹⁰And we also know that God's Son is superior to angels because in the Scriptures it is written that someone said to God's Son,

Lord, it was you who created the earth in the beginning.

You also made *the rest* of the universe.^d

¹¹Even though all the things you created will perish, you will keep on living forever.

They will all wear out as clothing wears out.

¹²You will dispose of them as one rolls up an *old* coat to discard it.

Then, you will exchange all that is in the universe for something new, as someone puts on a new garment in exchange for an old one that he discards.

But you are not like what you created,

because you stay the same, and you live forever!

¹³We also know that God's Son is greater than the angels because God never said to any angel what he said to his Son,

Rule with me, while I put all of your enemies completely under your control!

¹⁴The angels are *only* spirits who serve God. God sends them to earth to help the people who will receive what he will give to those he has saved.^e God sends them to earth to help us people whom he has saved.^f

2

Hebrews 2:1-4

THEME: *We will not escape God's punishment if we ignore such a great message of salvation.*

¹So, since it is true that God's Son is greater than the angels, we must pay very close attention to what we have heard from God's Son, lest we drift away from it, as a boat drifts when no one guides it. ²God's laws that were spoken by angels were valid, and God justly punished all who transgressed and disobeyed them. ³So we will certainly not escape God's punishment if we ignore such a great message about how he saves us! This new message was first spoken by the Lord Jesus.^g Then it was confirmed to us by those who heard what he told them. ⁴God also confirmed to us that this message was true by enabling believers to do many things that showed his power, to do other miraculous things, and to do other things by the gifts that the Holy Spirit distributed to them according to God's desire.

Hebrews 2:5-9a

THEME: *God has determined that Christ, not angels or people, will rule everything.*

⁵God has not determined that the angels will rule over everything. Instead, he has determined that Christ will rule in the new world that God will create. That is the new world about which I am writing. ⁶Someone spoke to God about this somewhere in the Scriptures, saying,

There are no people who are worthy enough for you to think about them!

No humans are *worthy enough* for you to care for them!

^d OR, ...You also made the *things* in the sky.

^e OR, ...those *whom* he will save.

^f OR, ...*whom* he will save.

^g OR, ...The Lord Jesus first spoke this message.

⁷You have caused people to be for a little while inferior in rank to angels.
But you have greatly honored people, as kings are honored with a crown.
⁸You have put everything under their control.

God has determined that people will rule over everything. That *means nothing will be omitted from their control*. But now, at this present time, we perceive that people do not yet have authority over everything. ⁹But we do know about Jesus, *who truly has authority over everything!*

Hebrews 2:9b-13

THEME: *Jesus, the creator of everything, is the one who died for us, makes us holy, and proclaims us to be his brothers and sisters.*

For a little while Jesus became inferior *in rank* to angels in order to die on behalf of all people. He became inferior *in rank* when he suffered *and* died, as God in his kindness *planned*. But now he has been *honored by being crowned as kings are*. ¹⁰It was fitting that God made *Jesus* perfect. God was enabling many people who would belong to him to share his glory. *He is the one who created all things, and he is the one for whom all things exist. He perfected Jesus* by causing him to suffer *and die*. It is because of what *Jesus did* that God is able to save people. ¹¹*Jesus*, the one who sets people apart for God, along with the ones whom he sets apart *for God*, belong to God's family. *As a result, Jesus* gladly proclaims them to be his own brothers *and sisters*. ¹²*The Psalmist wrote what Christ said to God about us becoming his brothers and sisters, in these words:*

I will proclaim to my brothers how awesome you are!^h
 I will sing praise to you in the midst of the congregation!

¹³And a prophet wrote *in another Scripture passage what Christ said about God:*
 I will trust him.

And in another *Scripture passage, Christ said about those who are like his children:*
 I and the ones that God has given me are here.

Hebrews 2:14-18

THEME: *It is Jesus, not angels, who became a human being to help us as our High Priest.*

¹⁴So, since those *whom God calls his children* are all human beings, Jesus also became a human being *just like them*. The devil has the power to cause people *to be afraid* to die, but Christ became a human being so that by his dying he might make the devil powerless.

¹⁵*Jesus did that* to free all of us who are like slaves all of our lives because we cannot escape being afraid to die. ¹⁶Because *Jesus became a human being*, it is not angels that he wants to help. No, it is we who trust God as Abraham did, whom he wants to help.

¹⁷So, *since he came to help humans, not angels*, he had to be made exactly like *us whom he calls* his own brothers *and sisters*. This was so that he could be a high priest who *acts mercifully to all people* and who acts faithfully in matters that pertain to God, so that people who had sinned would no longer be guilty. ¹⁸*And because he suffered as a human being*, and was also tempted *to sin as we are*, he is able to help us when we are tempted.

^h OR, ...I will proclaim to my brothers what you have done.

3

Hebrews 3:1-6

THEME: Our high priest, Jesus, deserves more honor than Moses does.

¹My fellow believers, *God* has set you apart and has chosen you, just as he chose me. So, consider Jesus. *He is God's messenger* to us. He is also the high priest whom we say we believe in. ²He faithfully *served God*, who appointed him, just as Moses faithfully *served God's people*. ³⁻⁴Just as every house is made by someone, Jesus made everything, and he is God. So God has considered Jesus to be worthy of *people* honoring him more than they honor Moses, just as the one who makes a house deserves that people honor him more than honoring the house *he made*. ⁵Moses very faithfully *served God as he helped God's people*, just as every servant *faithfully serves his master*. The result was that Moses testified about what Jesus would say later. ⁶But Christ *faithfully serves God as he helps his own people*, just as a *son helps his own family*. And we are God's people if we continue to confidently *believe in Christ* and proudly wait for *what God will do for us*.

Hebrews 3:7-8

THEME: Do not stubbornly rebel against God as your Jewish ancestors did.

⁷The Holy Spirit *caused the Psalmist to write these words in the Scriptures*: Now, when you hear God speaking to you, ⁸don't stubbornly *refuse to obey him, as the Israelites stubbornly disobeyed him* when they rebelled against *him* in the desert. *At that time, God said to them*, "They tried to determine how many *things that displeased me they could do* in the desert *without me punishing them*." ⁹Your ancestors repeatedly tested *whether I would be patient with them, even though* for forty years they saw all the amazing things I did. ¹⁰So I became disgusted with the people who saw those things, and I said *about them*, "They are constantly disloyal to me and they don't understand how I *want them* to conduct their lives." ¹¹As a result, because I was angry with them, I solemnly declared, "They will not enter *the land of Canaan* where I would let them rest!"

Hebrews 3:12-15

THEME: Be careful that you do not stop trusting in Christ.

¹²Accordingly, my fellow believers, beware that none of you wickedly stops trusting *in Christ*. That would cause you to reject the all-powerful God. ¹³Instead, each of you must encourage each other every day, while *you still have* the opportunity, so that no one of you may become stubborn *with the result that you sin*.ⁱ ¹⁴*We must do that*, because we benefit in *all Christ has done* only if we firmly keep trusting *in him* from the time when we first confidently *trusted in him* until *the time when we die*. ¹⁵*We can do this* by paying attention to *what the Psalmist wrote in that Scripture passage in which God said*:

Now, when you hear me speaking *to you*, do not stubbornly disobey me as *the Israelites stubbornly disobeyed me* when they rebelled *against me*.

ⁱ OR, ...may stubbornly reject God as you deceive yourselves, *with the result that you sin*.

Hebrews 3:16-19

THEME: *It was their Jewish ancestors for whom God did great things who rebelled against God.*

¹⁶ *Think about* who it was who rebelled against him, even though they heard him speaking to them. It was not people who had not experienced God's power. Instead, it was all those people whom Moses led miraculously out of Egypt. ¹⁷ *And you must remember* who it was that God was disgusted with for forty years. It was those same people who had sinned like that, and whose bodies as a result lay where they died in the desert. ¹⁸ *And you must remember* who *it was* God was describing when he solemnly declared, "They will not enter the land where I would let them rest." It was those Israelites who disobeyed God. ¹⁹ So, from that example we perceive that it was because they did not trust *in God* that they were unable to enter *the land where they would have rested*.

4

Hebrews 4:1-5

THEME: *The Israelites failed to enter the place where they could rest; we must beware of acting like them.*

¹ *The Israelites did not enter the place where they would have rested.* But God has still promised us that we can start to experience *spiritual* rest. So we must beware of the possibility that God may consider that some of you have failed to start to rest as the Israelites could have rested. ² We have heard the message about Christ, just as the Israelites heard what God had promised. But just as the message did not benefit most of those who heard it because they did not believe it as Joshua and Caleb did, it won't benefit us eternally if we don't keep believing it. ³ We who have believed in Christ are able to rest *spiritually*. We know that is true, because God said:

Because I was angry with them, I solemnly declared, "They will not enter the land where I would let them rest."

God said that even though he ceased his work of creation after he created the world.

⁴ What someone wrote somewhere in the Scriptures about the seventh day after he had spent six days creating the world, supports that,

Then, on the seventh day, God rested from his work of creating everything.

⁵ But note again what God said about the Israelites in the passage that I quoted previously, They will not enter the land where I would have let them rest.

Hebrews 4:6-10

THEME: *Scripture supports the claim that there is a time when God's people will rest eternally.*

⁶ Some people experience that *spiritual* rest. But those Israelites who first had the good message preached to them about what God had promised them did not enter that place of resting, because they refused to believe God. ⁷ But God appointed another time for us to rest. That time is now! We know that is true because much later than when the Israelites rebelled against God in the desert, he caused King David to write what I have already quoted,

Now, when you understand what God is saying to you, don't stubbornly disobey him.

⁸ If Joshua had led the Israelites to enter the place of resting, God would not have spoken later about another time when we could rest. So we know that God was speaking about

another time when some people would rest spiritually. ⁹ So, just as God rested on the seventh day after he had finished making everything, there remains a time when God's people will rest eternally. ¹⁰ Specifically, whoever starts to rest *spiritually* with God has ceased doing things to gain God's favor, just as God ceased doing his work of creating everything.

Hebrews 4:11-13

THEME: *We must beware of being insincere about trying to enter the place of eternal rest.*

¹¹ God destroyed the *Israelites* because they *disbelieved his message*. So we must strive to experience his *spiritual* rest lest he destroy any of us for not believing *his message*.

¹² *Beware of being insincere about doing this*, because the message God has given us very powerfully penetrates our thinking more than a two-edged sword *penetrates flesh*. It penetrates *deeply* into our souls and spirits, as a *sharp sword can penetrate* into our joints and marrow. *His message* exposes to us all our thoughts and all our desires. ¹³ God knows everything about everyone. Everything is completely exposed to him, and he is the one who will say whether or not he approves of what we have done.

Hebrews 4:14-16

THEME: *Let us come boldly to Christ our high priest to receive his gracious help.*

¹⁴ We have a great high priest who ascended through the heavens *when he returned to God's presence*. He is Jesus, God's Son. So let us firmly profess *what we believe about him*. ¹⁵ Our high priest can indeed compassionately deal with us who tend to sin easily, because he also was tempted to *sin* in every way that we are *tempted to sin*, and yet he did not sin. ¹⁶ So, let us come boldly to *Christ*, who rules *from heaven* and does for us what we don't deserve, in order that we might experience *his acting* mercifully toward us, and in order that we might experience his kindly helping us whenever we need it.

5

Hebrews 5:1-10

THEME: *Christ learned to be a compassionate high priest by obeying God as he suffered.*

¹ Every *Jewish* high priest was chosen by God from among *ordinary* men. They were appointed to come before him on behalf of their people. *Specifically, God appointed them to bring gifts to him on behalf of the people*, and in order to sacrifice *animals to him* for people who sinned. ² The high priests could deal gently with those who ignorantly sinned, since they themselves tended to sin easily. ³ As a result, they had to offer something to God for themselves for their own sins, just as *they had to offer something to God* for God's people who sinned. ⁴ Furthermore, no one honors himself by *appointing himself to become a high priest*. Instead, God chose each man *to become a high priest*, as he chose Aaron *to be the first high priest*. ⁵ In the same way, Christ also did not honor himself by appointing himself to become a high priest. Instead, God *appointed him* by saying to him *what he never said to any other priest, what the Psalmist wrote in the Scriptures*,

You are my Son! Today I have declared that I am your Father!

⁶ And he also said to *Christ* what the *Psalmist* wrote in another *Scripture* passage,

You are a priest eternally in the same way that Melchizedek was a priest!

⁷When Christ lived on the earth, he prayed to God and he tearfully cried out loudly to him. He asked *God*, who was able to help him, that he would not *fear the sufferings just before he died*. As a result, God listened to him, because Christ reverently submitted to *what God wanted him to do*. ⁸Although Christ is *God's own Son*, he learned to obey *God* by suffering *before he died*. ⁹*By doing that he has now become fully qualified to be our high priest*. As a result, he is *the one who saves eternally all who obey him*. ¹⁰Furthermore, God has designated him to be *our high priest* in the way that Melchizedek was a high priest.

Hebrews 5:11-14

THEME: *You are not ready for more advanced spiritual truth.*

¹¹Although there is much to say *to you* about *how Christ resembles Melchizedek*, this is hard *for me* to explain *to you* because you now understand things so slowly. ¹²*You became Christians long ago*. So by now you should be teaching *spiritual truths to others*. But you still need someone to teach you again the truths that God has revealed. *I am talking about the truths we teach people when they first believe in Christ*. You need *those elementary truths* like babies need milk. You are not *ready for advanced teaching which is like the solid food which mature people need*. ¹³Remember that those *who are still learning these elementary truths* have not become familiar with *what God says concerning becoming righteous*. They are *just like babies who need milk*! ¹⁴But *the more advanced spiritual truth* is for people who are *spiritually mature, in the same way that solid food is for people who are physically mature*. Spiritually mature people can tell the difference between what is good and what is evil, because they have trained themselves *to keep doing that*.

6

Hebrews 6:1-8

THEME: *If you believers later reject the message about Christ, God will reject you.*

¹So, let's not keep *discussing* the elementary principles about Christ. Instead, let's proceed *to the teaching that will make us spiritually mature*. Let's not *be people who always need someone to teach them the elementary truths about Christ that are like a foundation*. *I am referring to the teaching that people who do sinful things, things that those who are spiritually dead do, must turn away from their sinful behavior*. *I am referring to the teaching that people must believe in God*. ²*I am referring to the teaching about what various Jewish and Christian rituals for purifying people signify*. *I am referring to the teaching about how elders enable people to receive spiritual gifts by laying hands on them*. *I am referring to the teaching that God will raise people from the dead*. And *I am referring to the teaching that God will judge some people and punish them eternally*. ³*Instead of continuing to discuss these elementary truths, we will go on to give people mature teaching, if God allows it*. ⁴*Let me explain why it is important to do that*. Some people have at one time fully understood *the message about Christ*. They have experienced *a relationship with Jesus Christ* that God gave *to them*. They have received the Holy Spirit the same as *others have*. ⁵They have experienced that God's message is good. And by what they have experienced *now*, they know how *God will work* powerfully in the future. If those people reject *the message about Christ*, it will not be possible for anyone to persuade them to turn away from their sinful behavior again! ⁶What those *believers who later renounce the message about Christ do is as though they themselves are nailing the Son of God to a cross again!* They are causing others to publicly despise

Christ.⁷ Keep this in mind: It is land on which rain has frequently fallen and on which plants grow that is useful for the people who prepare the land that God has blessed. Similarly, it is those believers who have received many good things from God and who do good things that please God, whom God will bless.⁸ But what will happen to believers who do things that do not please God will be like what happens to land on which only thorns and thistles grow. Such land is worthless. It is almost to being land that God will curse, and eventually he will burn its vegetation.

Hebrews 6:9-12

THEME: *But God will not overlook all you have done for him.*

⁹Although I am writing *to you* like this as a *warning*, I am certain that you whom I love *are doing* better than that. Specifically, I am certain that *you are doing* the things that are appropriate for those whom God has saved.¹⁰ Since God is always just, he will not overlook all you have done for him. He will also not overlook your showing your love for him by the way you helped your fellow believers and *by the way you still* help them. Instead, God will reward you for doing good deeds.¹¹ I strongly want each of you to diligently continue to fully expect to receive what God has provided for you, until you finally receive all that you have confidently expected to receive.¹² I don't want you to be lazy. Instead, I want you to imitate those who, by their patience and continuing trust in God, are receiving what he promised to give them.

Hebrews 6:13-20

THEME: *Our confidence is in God because he promised to bless us, and he made an oath to confirm that he would.*

¹³When God promised to *do things* for Abraham, he said that he would punish himself *if he did not do that*, because there was no one of greater importance to ask to punish him *if he did not do it*.¹⁴ He said to Abraham, "I will certainly bless you and I will certainly increase the number of your descendants."¹⁵ As a result, after Abraham patiently waited for God to do what he promised, he obtained what God promised him.¹⁶ Keep in mind that when people promise something, they ask a more important person to punish them if they don't do what they promise. Furthermore, when someone asks God to punish him *if he does not tell the truth*, no one doubts him anymore.¹⁷ So, when God wanted to demonstrate very clearly to the people who would receive what he had promised that he would not change what he had purposed to do, he solemnly guaranteed that he would declare himself guilty if he did not do what he promised.¹⁸ He did that to strongly encourage us as a result of our knowing that God has done two things that cannot change: *Namely, he promised to bless us, and he solemnly declared that he would declare himself guilty if he did not do it.* We know that God, who did those things, cannot lie. We have fled to God so that we might continue confidently to expect to receive what he promised to give us.¹⁹ That confident expectation is like an anchor that holds us fast. The one we confidently expect to help us is Jesus, who goes into God's very presence, just as the high priests went behind the curtain into the innermost part of the tent in the wilderness.²⁰ Jesus went into God's presence ahead of us to help us, when he became a high priest eternally in the way that Melchizedek was high priest.

7

Hebrews 7:1-3

THEME: *There are ways in which Melchizedek was like God's Son.*

¹ Now I will say more about this man Melchizedek. He was the king of the city of Salem and was a priest of God, the one who is greater than anyone else. He met Abraham who was returning home after he and his men had defeated the armies of four kings. Melchizedek asked God to bless Abraham. ² Then Abraham gave to him one tenth of all the spoils he received from the battle. Melchizedek's name means firstly 'king who rules righteously,' and since Salem means 'peace', he was the 'king who rules peacefully.' ³ In the Scriptures there is no record of who his father was, nor is there any record of who his mother was, nor is there any record of who his ancestors were. There is no record of when he was born, nor is there any record of when he died. For these reasons, it is as though he continues to be a priest forever, and for this reason he is like God's Son.

Hebrews 7:4-10

THEME: *Melchizedek was greater than Abraham.*

⁴ You can realize how great this man Melchizedek was from the fact that Abraham, our famous ancestor, gave him one tenth of the spoils from the battle. ⁵ According to the laws God gave Moses, the descendants of Abraham's great grandson Levi, who were priests, should take tithes from God's people who were their relatives, even though those people also were Abraham's descendants. ⁶ But this man Melchizedek, who was not among the descendants of Levi, took tithes from Abraham. He also asked God to bless Abraham, the man to whom God promised many descendants. ⁷ We know for certain that it is the more important people who ask God to bless the less important people. And Melchizedek blessed Abraham. So we conclude that Melchizedek was greater than Abraham. ⁸ In the case of the priests who are descendants of Levi, men who will die some day receive tithes. But in the case of Melchizedek it is as though God testifies that he was still living, since there is no record in Scriptures about his death. ⁹ And it was as though Levi himself, and all the priests descended from him who received tithes from the people, paid tithes to Melchizedek. And when Abraham paid tithes, it was as though Levi and all the priests descended from him acknowledged that the work Melchizedek did as a priest was greater than the work Levi did, ¹⁰ since the sperm from which all those priests were eventually born was still in Abraham's body when Melchizedek met Abraham.

Hebrews 7:11-19

THEME: *The former Jewish priests were not adequate, so a new one like Melchizedek had to come.*

¹¹ God gave his laws to his people at the same time he gave regulations about the priests. So, if what the priests descended from Levi could have provided a way for God to completely forgive people for disobeying those laws, certainly no other priest like Melchizedek would have been necessary. Instead, priests who were descended from Aaron, Levi's descendant, would have been adequate. ¹² But we know they were not adequate, because a new type of priest like Melchizedek has come. And since God has appointed a new type of priest, he also had to change the regulations concerning how priests were appointed. ¹³ Jesus, the one about whom I am saying these things, is a descendant of someone else, not a descendant of Levi. None of the men from whom

Jesus descended ever served as priests. ¹⁴ *We know that* since it is obvious that it is from *the tribe of Judah* that our Lord was descended. Moses never said that any of Judah's descendants would *become* priests. ¹⁵ Furthermore, *we know that the priests descended from Levi were inadequate*, because it is even more obvious that another priest has appeared who is like Melchizedek. ¹⁶ He became a priest, but not because *he fulfilled* what God's law required *about being a descendant of Levi*. Instead, he has the kind of power that *enabled him to live again after he was killed*. ¹⁷ *We know this* because God confirmed it in *the Scripture passage in which he said to his Son*,

You are a priest eternally in the same way that Melchizedek was a priest!

¹⁸ On the one hand, God canceled his previous commandment *concerning the priests* because it failed in every way to enable anyone *to become all that God intended*. ¹⁹ Remember that no one was able to become all that God intended *by obeying the laws God gave Moses*. On the other hand, *God caused that we could confidently expect better things than we could expect by obeying God's laws*. *He did that by his establishing Christ as priest*. Now by means of *Christ sacrificing himself for us* we can come near to God.

Hebrews 7:20-25

THEME: *Jesus lives eternally as a high priest to plead with God for us.*

²⁰ Furthermore, *when God appointed Christ*, it was when he solemnly declared that *Christ would be a priest*. When God appointed former priests, it was not by his solemnly declaring *that they would be priests*. ²¹ However, when he *appointed Christ to be a priest*, it was by these words that *the Psalmist wrote in Scripture*:

The Lord has solemnly declared *to the Messiah*, and he will not change his mind,
"You will be a priest forever!"

²² Because of that, Jesus guarantees that *the new covenant will be better than the old one*.

²³ And formerly, the priests could not keep serving as *priests*, because they all died. So there were many priests *to take the places of the ones who died*. ²⁴ But because *Jesus lives eternally*, he will continue to be a high priest forever. ²⁵ So, he can completely and eternally save those who come to God by *trusting in what Christ has done for them*, because he lives forever to plead *with God* to help them.

Hebrews 7:26-28

THEME: *Jesus is the kind of high priest we need because he was sinless.*

²⁶ Jesus is the kind of high priest that we need. He was holy, he did no wrong, and he was innocent. *God has now separated him from living among sinners*, and *has now taken him up to the highest heaven*. ²⁷ *The Jewish high priests need to sacrifice animals day by day as well as year by year*. They do this, firstly, *to atone* for their own sins, and then *to atone for other people who have sinned*. *But because Jesus never sinned*, he does not need to do that. The only thing *he needed to do to save people* was to sacrifice himself once! ²⁸ *We need a high priest like him*, because *Moses wrote in the laws God gave him* that men who *easily tended to sin* would be appointed to be priests. But *God solemnly declared after he had given his laws to Moses* that *he would appoint his Son to be a high priest*. Now *his Son* has forever become all that God intends him to be.

8

Hebrews 8:1-6

THEME: *The rituals performed by the Jewish high priests were only a model of what Jesus our high priest does in heaven.*

¹The main point of *all that I have written* is that we have a high priest like that. He has sat down to rule with God at the place of greatest honor in heaven. ²He ministers in the true holy place, the place that *Moses' tent represented*. The Lord set up the true place of worship. No human *set it up*.

³Every high priest was appointed to offer to God gifts and sacrifices for people who sinned. So, since *Christ became a high priest*, he also had to offer something. ⁴Since there are already Jewish priests who offer gifts as God's laws require, if Christ were *now living* on the earth, he would not be a high priest. ⁵The Jewish priests perform rituals that are only models of *what Christ would do in heaven*. God instructed Moses specifically how to make the tent where the priests should perform the rituals. *What he said implies to us that those rituals were only models*. God said:

Be sure that you do the rituals according to the models that I showed you *while you were on Mount Sinai!*

⁶But, as it is now, *Christ ministers in a more excellent way than the Jewish priests do*. Likewise, the *new covenant he established between God and people* is better than the old one. *When God established the new covenant*, he promised us better things than the laws God gave Moses did.

Hebrews 8:7-13

THEME: *The first covenant was not adequate, so God needed a new one.*

⁷If that first covenant had been perfectly adequate, God would not have thought he needed another covenant to replace it. But *it was not adequate, so he needed a new one*.

⁸Because God found the Israelites guilty of not obeying the first covenant, he wanted a new covenant. *This is what a prophet wrote about that*:

The Lord says, "Listen! There will soon be a time when I will make a new covenant with the people of Israel and the people of Judah. ⁹That covenant will not be like the covenant I made with their ancestors when I led them out of Egypt, *like a father leads a child* by the hand. They did not continue to obey my covenant, so I rejected them," says the Lord. ¹⁰"This is the covenant that I will make with the Israelites, after the first covenant has ended," says the Lord: "I will cause them to understand my laws, and I will cause them to obey them sincerely. I will be their God, and they will be my people.

¹¹As a result, no one will need to teach a fellow citizen or tell his fellow kinsmen, 'You need to know the Lord,' because all my people will know me: *my people* of every status will know me. ¹²I will mercifully forgive them for the wicked things they have done. I will no longer consider them to be guilty for their sins."

¹³Since God spoke about a new covenant, he considered the first covenant to be no longer in use, and that it would soon disappear, just as *anything that gets old will disappear*.

9

Hebrews 9:1-5

THEME: A description of the man-made sanctuary that accompanied the first covenant.

¹To continue: In the first covenant, God regulated how people *should perform* rituals, and *he instituted* a man-made sanctuary. ² *That sanctuary* was a tent that *the Israelites* set up. In its outer room there was the lampstand and the table *on which they put* the bread that *the priests* presented to God. *That room* was called 'the holy place.'³ Behind the curtain inside *the holy place* there was *another* room. That was called 'the very holy place.'⁴ It had an altar *made from gold, for burning incense. It also had the chest that they called* the chest of the covenant. All its sides were covered with gold. In it was the golden pot containing *pieces of the food they called* manna. *That was the food with which God miraculously fed the people before they entered the promised land.* In the chest there was also Aaron's walking stick that budded *to prove he was God's true priest.* In the chest were also the stone tablets *on which God had written* the ten commandments. ⁵ On top of *the chest* were *figures of winged creatures that symbolized God's glory.* Their wings overshadowed the chest's lid, where *the high priest sprinkled the blood to atone for those who had sinned.* I do not need to write about these things in detail now.

Hebrews 9:6-10

THEME: Offerings made under the first covenant were not able to remove a sense of guilt for sin.

⁶After all those things were prepared *in the two rooms of the tent*, the Jewish priests habitually went into the outer *room of the tent* to perform their rituals. ⁷But into the inner room, only the high priest *went*, once a year. He always took the blood of *animals they had slaughtered.* He offered them *to God* for his own sins and for the sins other people had committed. They included sins they did not realize *were sinful.* ⁸By those things the Holy Spirit indicated that *just as God* did not reveal the way for ordinary people to enter into the inner room while the outer room still existed, *similarly he did not reveal the way for ordinary people to enter the presence of God while the Jewish system of offering sacrifices was in effect.* ⁹ *The things that the priests did inside the outer room* symbolized what was true during the time *the first covenant was in effect.* According to *the first covenant*,^j priests offered gifts and other sacrifices to God. But *by offering them*, the people who brought them were unable to make themselves feel that they were no longer guilty for having sinned. ¹⁰ *They brought those gifts and made those sacrifices* only according to *regulations concerning* things to eat and drink, and *rules that required people* to wash various things. God declared those regulations about our bodies were to be in effect until *he put into effect the new covenant*, that was a better system.

Hebrews 9:11-14

THEME: Christ redeemed us by offering his own blood as a sacrifice.

¹¹But when Christ came as our high priest, *he brought* the good things that are now available. When he appeared, *he went into God's presence in heaven.* *That is like* a very great and perfect tent not made by humans; that is, it is not part of the world God created. It was better *than the tent Moses set up here on earth.* ¹² *When a high priest went into the*

^j OR, ...*In that outer room...*

inner room in the tent each year, he took goats' blood and calves' blood to offer as a sacrifice. But Christ did not do that. It was as though he went into that very holy place only once, taking his own blood with him. By doing that, he eternally redeemed us. ¹³ The priests sprinkled on people goats' blood and bulls' blood and *the water that has been filtered through the ashes of a red heifer that has been completely burned. By doing that ritual, they can ritually cleanse those who are ceremonially unclean.* Furthermore, performing those rituals enabled people to have fellowship with God again. ¹⁴ *So, because we know what Christ accomplished when his blood flowed when he died for us, we will be very certain that we are not guilty for having done those things that those who are spiritually dead do. As a result, we can serve the all-powerful God. The priests always offered to God animals with no defects. In the same way, when Christ offered himself as a sacrifice to God, he was sinless. He did that as a result of God's eternal Spirit helping him.*

Hebrews 9:15-22

THEME: *Christ has put the new covenant into effect with his own blood.*

¹⁵ *By shedding his blood and dying, Christ set free from the penalty for their sins even those who disobeyed the conditions of the first covenant.*^k *So, because the old covenant could not make anyone perfect, now Christ establishes between God and people a new covenant. He does that in order that those whom God has chosen may eternally have the blessings that God has promised them.* ¹⁶ *A covenant is like a will. In the case of a will, in order to put its provisions into effect, someone must prove that the one who made it has died.* ¹⁷ *A will goes into effect only when the one who makes the will has died. It is not in effect when the one who made it is still alive.* ¹⁸ *And so God put the first covenant into effect only by means of animals' blood that was shed when they were slaughtered.* ¹⁹ *After Moses had declared to all the Israelites everything God commanded in the laws God gave him, he took calves' and goats' blood mixed with water. He dipped into it scarlet wool tied around a sprig of hyssop. Then he sprinkled with some of the blood the scroll itself containing God's laws. Then he sprinkled more of the blood on all the people,* ²⁰ *saying to them, "This is the blood which puts into effect the covenant that God commanded you to obey."* ²¹ *Likewise, he sprinkled with the blood the tent and every object that they used in performing rituals.* ²² *It was by sprinkling blood that they ritually cleansed almost everything. That was what God's laws prescribed. If blood is not shed when people offer a sacrifice, God can not forgive the person who is making the sacrifice.*

Hebrews 9:23-28

THEME: *The Jewish priests kept offering the blood of animal sacrifices every year, but Christ sacrificed himself once to take away our guilt.*

²³ *So it was necessary for the priests to cleanse by rituals like that the things that symbolized what Christ does in heaven. But God has to consecrate the people who will enter heaven by means of better sacrifices than those.* ²⁴ *Christ did not enter a sanctuary made by humans. That one only represented the true sanctuary. Instead, he entered heaven itself, in order to now be in God's presence to plead with God for us.* ²⁵ *The Jewish high priest enters the very holy place once every year, taking blood that is not his own, to offer it as a sacrifice. But when Christ entered heaven, it was not in order to offer himself repeatedly like that.* ²⁶ *If that were so, he would have needed to suffer and shed his blood repeatedly since the time when God created the world. But instead, in this final age, Christ has appeared once in order that by sacrificing himself he could cause people to no longer*

^k OR: ...those who disobeyed during the time of the first covenant.

be *guilty for their sins*.²⁷ All people must die once, and after that God will judge them for *their sins*.²⁸ Likewise, when Christ *died*, God offered him once to be a sacrifice, to punish him instead of the many *people who had sinned*. He will come *to earth* a second time, not *to sacrifice himself again for those who have sinned*, but to *complete* his saving those who expectantly wait for him.

10

Hebrews 10:1-4

THEME: *The blood of animals can never take away the guilt for sin.*

¹ Just as a shadow vaguely represents the thing it is a shadow of, the laws that God gave Moses only poorly represent the good things that were to come later. Those laws were not all the good things themselves that God has promised. So, by offering the same kinds of sacrifices every year, people who approach God can never become all that God intends them to be. ² If God had removed the guilt for having sinned of those who brought the sacrifices, they wouldn't feel that they were still guilty. So they would certainly have stopped offering those sacrifices! ³ But rather, the fact that they offer those sacrifices each year reminds them that they are still guilty for their sins, ⁴ because no blood of animals, such as bulls or goats, can remove the guilt of those who have sinned.

Hebrews 10:5-10

THEME: *Christ set us apart for God by offering his own body once as a sacrifice.*

⁵ So, as Christ was coming into the world, he said *to his Father about offering himself as a sacrifice for people's sin, in words that the Psalmist wrote,*

It is not sacrifices and offerings that you have wanted,
but you have prepared for me a body *to serve you*.

⁶ Animals that are completely burned up as sacrifices have not pleased you,
and *other sacrifices that atone* for those who have sinned have not pleased you.⁷

⁷ Then *because of this*, I said, "My God, here I am!

I have come *here* in order to do what you want me *to do*,
just as they have written about me in the Scriptures."

⁸ First he said, "You have certainly not wanted sacrifices and offerings and animals like the ones that *the priests* have completely burned up, and other *offerings to atone* for those who have sinned. They have not pleased you." *He said that even though* they offered all those things according to the laws God gave Moses! ⁹ Then, *concerning his offering himself as a sacrifice to atone for people's sin*, he said, "Listen, I have come *here* to do what you want me *to do!*" Thus Christ got rid of the first way of *atonement for sin*, in order to establish the second way of *atonement for sin*. ¹⁰ Because of Jesus Christ *doing what God* wanted him to do, *he* has set us apart for God by offering his own body as a sacrifice, one that was completely sufficient to cancel all of our sins.

Hebrews 10:11-18

THEME: *Scripture supports the claim that Christ made one sacrifice that will be adequate forever.*

¹¹ As every Jewish priest stands daily *in front of the altar*, he performs rituals and offers the same kind of sacrifices that could never remove *the guilt from anyone who sinned*. ¹² But

Christ one time offered a sacrifice that *will be adequate* forever! Then he sat down *to rule* with God at the place of highest honor. ¹³ From now on, he is waiting for *God* to completely subdue *all* his enemies. ¹⁴ By offering himself once, he has provided that those whom *God* has set apart will be eternally made all that God intends them to be. ¹⁵ The Holy Spirit also confirms to us *that that is true*. First the Lord says:

¹⁶ When the time of *the first covenant* with my people has finished,
I will make a new covenant with them. I will do like this for them:
I will cause them to understand my laws, and I will cause them to obey them sincerely.¹

¹⁷ Then *he said*:
I will forgive them for their sins,
and I will consider them to be no longer *guilty* for having sinned.

¹⁸ When *God* has forgiven someone's sins, that person does not *need to make* any more offerings *to atone for his sin!*

Hebrews 10:19-25

THEME: *Let's come to God and let him make us pure and help us to hold fast to his truth and do things that please him.*

¹⁹ So, my fellow believers, because we *trust in what Jesus accomplished by shedding* his own blood *for us*, we can confidently go into *God's very presence* that was symbolized by the very holy place *in the tent*. ²⁰ He enabled us to go into *God's presence* by making a new and effective way. He *offered* his body as a *sacrifice* for us *in order that nothing would stop us* from entering *God's presence*, just as the curtain of the very holy place prevented people from entering *God's presence*. ²¹ Christ is a great priest *who rules over us, who are God's people*. ²² Just as the priests were sprinkled with blood to symbolize that they were no longer guilty for having sinned, we also no longer are *guilty for having done evil*. Just as the priests ceremonially washed their bodies with pure water to prepare themselves to serve *God*, we are allowing *God* to continually make us pure in every way. So, we must approach *God* sincerely by confidently trusting *in him*. ²³ We must unwaveringly keep professing *what we believe*. Since *God* faithfully *does all* he promised to do, we must confidently expect *him to keep his promises*. ²⁴ Since *God* faithfully *does all* he promised to do, we must consider how each of us can stimulate the others, in order that *each one* will love the others, and in order that each one will do good deeds. ²⁵ We must not cease gathering together to *worship the Lord*, as some people have done. Instead, each one of us must encourage the others. *We must do that* all the more because we know that the day *that the Lord will return* is near.

Hebrews 10:26-31

THEME: *If we have known and then rejected the message about Christ, God will surely punish us.*

²⁶ *We must do those things*, because if we deliberately sin habitually after we have known the true *message about Christ*, no other sacrifice will remove our guilt for having sinned in this way. ²⁷ Instead, we must fearfully expect that *God will judge us*, and then he will angrily *destroy* his enemies in a furious fire. ²⁸ They mercilessly killed everyone who rejected the laws *that God gave Moses* when *at least two or three people* testified that they had done that. ²⁹ *That was severe punishment*. But *Christ* is *God's Son*.^m His blood,

¹ OR, ...I will cause that they understand my laws, and I will cause that truly know them.

^m OR, ...But *Christ* is the man who is also God.

by means of which *he put into effect* the new covenant, is sacred. Because of *Christ shedding* his blood, *God* freed us from our guilt. So, you can be sure that anyone who shows contempt for *those truths* and who insults the Spirit of God, who acts with kindness toward us in a way we don't deserve, deserves to be punished even worse than that! ³⁰ *We can be sure of that!*^f since we know that God said, "I myself will get revenge on those who sinned, and I will give them the punishment they deserve." And *Moses wrote*, "The Lord will judge his people."³¹ It will be a terrible thing if the all-powerful God seizes and punishes you!

Hebrews 10:32-39

THEME: *Remember how you accepted persecution because of your faith in Christ, and do not be discouraged if you are persecuted now.*

³² Recall the former times when you *first* understood *the message about Christ*. You endured a hard struggle and *continued to trust him* when you suffered *for your faith in Christ*.³³ At times people publicly insulted you and persecuted you. At other times you showed great concern for those who were treated like that.³⁴ You not only were kind to those who were in prison *for their faith in Christ*, but you also accepted it joyfully when *unbelievers* took away your possessions. You accepted it because you yourselves knew very well that you have eternal possessions *in heaven* that are much better *than those they took from you!*³⁵ So, don't become discouraged *when you are persecuted*, because *if you continue to trust in God*, he will greatly reward you.³⁶ You must patiently continue *to trust in him* in order that, because of your doing what God wants you to do, he will give you what he has promised.³⁷ *You must do that* because *a prophet wrote* in the Scriptures *that God said about the Messiah*,

In just a short time the one *I promised* would come will surely come;
he will not delay coming.

³⁸ But those I have summoned, who *act* righteously, must continually live trusting in me, because if they, in a cowardly manner, cease *to trust in me*, I will be angry with them.

³⁹ But we are not ones who in a cowardly manner cease *to trust in God*, with the result that God will destroy us. Instead, we are ones who trust in him, with the result that *God* will save us eternally.

11

Hebrews 11:1-3

THEME: *Because of our faith we confidently expect to receive God's promises.*

¹ It is because people trust *God* that they are sure that they will receive the things that they confidently expect *God to give them*. They are also certain *that they will see those things happen*, though no one sees them yet.² It was because our ancestors believed in God that *he* commended them.³ It is because we trust God that we understand that God formed the universe by commanding *that it exist*. The result is that that the things that we see now were not made from anything that already existed.

ⁿ OR, *We need to think about that carefully...*

Hebrews 11:4

THEME: *Because of his faith Abel made a better sacrifice than his brother Cain did.*

⁴It was because *Adam's son* Abel trusted God that he sacrificed something better to God than what *his older brother* Cain offered to God. Because Abel did that, when God spoke well about what he sacrificed, God declared that Abel was righteous. And although Abel is dead, we still learn from him *about trusting God*.

Hebrews 11:5-12

THEME: *Because of their faith God blessed Enoch, Noah, and Abraham.*

⁵It was because Enoch believed *God that God* took him *up to heaven*. The result was that he did not die. No one found him, because he was taken up from the earth *to heaven*. Before *God* took him away, *he* testified that Enoch pleased him well. ⁶It is possible for people to please God only if they trust God, because anyone who wants to come to God must first believe that God exists and that he rewards those who seek *to know* him.

⁷It was because Noah trusted *God* that after *God* warned him about a flood that had not yet happened, Noah *showed that he* revered God by building a huge ship to save his family. By doing that, he *showed all the people who did not believe him that they deserved God's* condemnation. He became one whom God declared to be righteous because of his trusting in God.

⁸It was because Abraham trusted God that when *God* called to him, he obeyed *God*, left *his own country*, and went to a place that God would give him. Abraham left his own country, even though he did not know where he would be going. ⁹It was because Abraham trusted God that he lived as though he was a foreigner in a land that *God* had promised *to give him*. Abraham lived in tents, and his son Isaac and his grandson Jacob did also. God promised to give them the same things that he promised to give to Abraham. ¹⁰Abraham was waiting to live in a city *in heaven* that would remain forever. It was a city that God would build. ¹¹It was because Abraham trusted God that God gave Abraham strength so that he was able to produce a son. Even though his wife Sarah was beyond the time *when women bear children*, *God* promised *to give her a son*, and Abraham considered that God would keep his promise. ¹²So, though Abraham was too old to have children, from that one man people descended who are as many in number as the stars in the sky and as countless as the grains of sand along the shore, *just as God promised him*.

Hebrews 11:13-16

THEME: *All these people who had faith in God died without receiving what God promised.*

¹³It was while they still trusted in God that all those people died. Even though they had not yet received the things that God had promised to give them, *it was as though* they saw those things in a distance. They were glad *to know* about what he promised. It was as though they admitted that they were not from this earth, but that they were only here temporarily. ¹⁴As for those people who say such things, they clearly show that they long for *a place that will become* their true native land. ¹⁵If they had been thinking about *that place being* the place from which they had come, they would have taken the opportunity to return there. ¹⁶But, instead, they desired a better *place in which to live*; that is, they desired *a home* in heaven. So, God has prepared a city for them to live *with him*, and he is pleased for them to say that he is their God.

Hebrews 11:17-31

THEME: *It was because they trusted God that he blessed Abraham, Isaac, Joseph, Moses, the Israelite people, and Rahab.*

¹⁷ It was because Abraham trusted God that he was ready to kill his son Isaac as a sacrifice when God tested him. This same man to whom God promised to give him a son was going to sacrifice that same son, the only son whom his own wife had borne! ¹⁸ It was to him that God said, "It is only from Isaac that I will consider your family to descend." ¹⁹ Abraham considered that to fulfill that promise, God could make Isaac live again even if he had died after Abraham sacrificed him! The result was that when Abraham did receive Isaac back after God told him not to harm Isaac, it was as though he received him back after he died.

²⁰ It was because Isaac trusted God that he prayed for God to bless his sons Jacob and Esau after Isaac died.

²¹ It was because Jacob trusted God that, as he was dying, he prayed that God would bless each of the sons of his own son Joseph. He worshipped God as he leaned upon his walking-stick before he died. ²² It was because Joseph trusted God that, when he was about to die in Egypt, he anticipated the time when the Israelites would leave Egypt; and he instructed his people that they should carry his bones with them when they left Egypt.

²³ It was because Moses' father and mother trusted God that they hid their son Moses for three months shortly after he was born, because they saw that the child was beautiful. They were not afraid of disobeying what the king of Egypt had commanded, namely, that all the Jewish male babies must be killed. ²⁴ The daughter of the king, whom they called Pharaoh, raised Moses, but when he had grown up it was because he trusted God that he refused to accept the privileges that would have been his if people considered that he was the son of the king's own daughter. ²⁵ He decided that it was better for others to mistreat him for a time along with the Israelite people, than to temporarily enjoy living sinfully in the King's palace. ²⁶ This is because he decided that if he suffered for the Messiah, it would be worth far more in God's sight than owning all the treasures of Egypt that he would receive as Pharaoh's heir. His decision was based on looking forward to the time when God would give him an eternal reward. ²⁷ It was because he trusted God that he left Egypt. He was not afraid that the king would be angry on account of his doing that. He kept going because it was as though he kept seeing God, whom no one can see. ²⁸ It was because Moses believed that God would save his own people that he instituted the festival called Passover. He did that by commanding the people to kill lambs and sprinkle their blood on their doorposts. They did that in order that the angel who causes people to die would not kill the oldest male Israelites when he killed the oldest sons in each Egyptian family.

²⁹ It was because they trusted God that when the Israelite people walked through the Red Sea it was as though they walked on dry land! But, when the army of Egypt also attempted to cross that same water, they drowned, because the sea came back and flooded them!

³⁰ It was because the Israelite people trusted God that the walls around the city of Jericho collapsed, after the Israelites marched around the walls for seven days.

³¹ Rahab had been a prostitute, but because she trusted God, she did not perish with those inside Jericho who disobeyed God. Joshua sent some spies into the city to find ways to destroy it, but God saved her because she welcomed those spies peaceably.

Hebrews 11:32-38

THEME: *Some who trusted God gained great victories and others were tortured and killed.*

³² I cannot tell you about others *who trusted in God*. It would take too much time to tell about Gideon, Barak, Samson, Jephthah, David, Samuel, and the *other* prophets. ³³ It was because they trusted God that some of them *did great deeds for him*. Some conquered lands ruled by powerful men. Some ruled *Israel* and justly *punished those men and nations who rebelled against God*. Some obtained *from God* the things that he promised to give them. Some forced lions to keep their mouths shut. ³⁴ Some escaped from being destroyed by fire. Some of those people escaped from *being killed with a sword*. Some of those *people who trusted God* were made strong again after they had once been weak. Some became powerful when they fought wars. Some caused foreign armies to run away from them. ³⁵ Some women *who trusted God* received *their relatives* back again when *God raised them from the dead*.

But *others who trusted God* were tortured until they died. They were tortured because they refused to agree when *their captors said, 'We will release you if you deny that you believe in God.'* They refused to do that, because they wanted to live with God forever, which is better than *continuing to live on earth* after having almost died. ³⁶ Other *people who trusted God* were mocked; *some had their backs cut open by being struck* with whips. Some were chained and put in prison. ³⁷ Some of those believers were stoned to death.^o Others were cut completely in two. Others were killed with swords. Others of these people who trusted God wandered around the land *wearing garments made only of skins* from sheep and goats. They did not have any money. They were continually oppressed and tormented. ³⁸ *The people on earth who caused those who trusted in God to suffer were so bad that they did not deserve to live with people like those who trusted God. Some who trusted God* wandered in deserts and mountains. Some lived in caves and in other *large holes* in the ground.

Hebrews 11:39-40

THEME: *Only when we are together with all these people who trusted God will we receive all God has promised.*

³⁹ Although *God commended all these people* for their trust in him, *God did not give them all that he promised them while they were alive*. ⁴⁰ *God knew ahead of time that what he would give us and them later would be better than giving them immediately what he promised. What God intends is that only when they and we are together will we be all that God intends us to be.*

12

Hebrews 12:1-2

THEME: *Since we know so many people with faith like that, let us put aside anything, especially sin, which hinders us, and let us strive to achieve God's will and concentrate on Jesus.*

¹ *We know about many people like that who showed they trusted in God. They are like a crowd of spectators who are cheering for us inside a stadium. Knowing that, we must put away all the things which hinder us, as runners put aside everything heavy that would*

^o Some Greek manuscripts add, "Men tortured others continuously."

hinder them. Especially we must put away sinful actions that *hinder us*, as runners set aside clothes they don't need that would entangle them. We must *wholeheartedly strive to achieve what God has planned for us*, as people in a race wholeheartedly run the course that is before them. ²And we should *keep our minds on Jesus*, as runners keep their eyes on *the goal*. He is the one we should imitate concerning his perfect trust in God. *When he died on the cross he endured great suffering, instead of thinking about the things he would rejoice about later.* He disregarded the disgrace of *dying that way*. He is now sitting at the place of highest honor at the throne *where God rules*.

Hebrews 12:3-6

THEME: *Do not become discouraged when you are suffering as you struggle against evil.*

³Jesus patiently endured it when sinful people acted so hostilely against him. Compare yourselves with him, so that you do not give up *your faith* or become discouraged. ⁴While you have struggled against *the temptation to sin*, you have not yet shed your blood and died because of *resisting evil, as Jesus did*. ⁵Don't forget these words *that Solomon spoke to his son, that are the same as God would exhort you as his children*,

My child, pay attention when the Lord is disciplining you,
and don't be discouraged when the Lord punishes you,
⁶because it is everyone whom he loves whom the Lord disciplines,
and he punishes everyone whom he accepts as his child.

Hebrews 12:7-11

THEME: *Since our sufferings are to discipline us, if we haven't experienced God's discipline we are not his true children. We should accept God's discipline since it is always to help us.*

⁷It is in order that God may discipline you that he requires you to endure the disagreeable things that happen to you. God is treating you as a father treats his children *when he disciplines you*. All fathers discipline their children. ⁸So, if you haven't experienced God disciplining you just as he disciplines all his other children, you are *not true children of God*. *You are like illegitimate children; no father disciplines them*. ⁹Furthermore, our natural fathers disciplined us *when we were young*, and we respected them for doing that. So we should certainly more readily accept God our spiritual Father disciplining us, with the result that we live eternally. ¹⁰Our natural fathers disciplined us for a short time just as they considered right, but God always disciplines us to help us. He does it so that we may be holy, as he is. ¹¹During the time that God is disciplining us, that does not seem to be something about which we should rejoice. Instead, it is something that pains us. But later it causes those who have learned from it to be peaceful and to live righteously.

Hebrews 12:12-17

THEME: *Renew yourselves spiritually; go forward in your Christian life; try to live peacefully with everyone; seek to be holy; guard against bitterness; do not be immoral; and do not refuse to listen to God.*

¹²So, *instead of acting as though you were spiritually exhausted*, renew yourselves *spiritually*. ¹³Go straight forward *in your Christian life*, so that any believer who is uncertain about his faith *will follow you* and not become useless to God. Instead, he will be spiritually restored as an injured and useless limb is restored. ¹⁴Try to live in peace with all people. Seek to be holy, because no one will see the Lord if they are not holy. ¹⁵Beware that none of you falls away from trusting in God's kindly doing for us what we did not

deserve.^p Be on guard lest any of you *act evilly towards others*, because that will *grow like a root grows into a big plant*, and the result of your doing that will be that many believers will sin and become unacceptable to God. ¹⁶Make sure that no one is immoral, or irreligious as Esau was. He exchanged his rights of being a firstborn son for only one meal. ¹⁷You know that after he did that, he wanted to receive *what his father would promise to give him* if he blessed him. But *his father* refused his request. And Esau found no way to change what he had done, even though he sought tearfully to do that.

Hebrews 12:18-24

THEME: *You have not experienced the terrifying things your ancestors did; you have come to Christ and benefited from his shedding his blood for you.*

¹⁸In coming to God you have not experienced things like what the Israeli people experienced at Mount Sinai. They approached a mountain that God told them not to touch. They approached a blazing fire, and it was gloomy and dark and there was a hurricane. ¹⁹They heard a trumpet sounding, and they heard God speak. The result was that those who heard it pleaded for him not to speak to them like that again. ²⁰When God commanded them saying, "If a person or even an animal touches this mountain, you must stone him to death," they were terrified. ²¹Truly, because Moses was terrified after seeing what happened on the mountain, he said, "I am trembling with fear!" ²²Instead, it is as though you have come to the presence of God in heaven. That is like what your ancestors did when they came to worship God on Zion Hill, in Jerusalem, in the city of the all-powerful God. You have come^q to where there are countless angels, who are rejoicing as they have gathered together. ²³You have joined all the believers who have privileges like first-born sons, whose names God has written down in heaven. You have come to God, who will judge everyone. You have come to where the spirits of God's people are, people who lived righteously before they died and who now have been made perfect in heaven. ²⁴You have come to Jesus, who arranged a new covenant between us and God. You have accepted what he accomplished when his blood flowed when he died on the cross. His doing that made it possible for God to forgive us. That is better than the blood of Abel, who just wanted revenge because his brother Cain murdered him.

Hebrews 12:25-29

THEME: *Let us be in awe before God who will punish us if we reject him.*

²⁵Beware that you do not refuse to listen to God who is speaking to you. The Israelite people did not escape God's punishment when Moses warned them here on earth. So we shall surely not escape God's punishment if we reject him when he warns us from heaven! ²⁶The earth shook then when he spoke at Mount Sinai. But now he has promised, "I will shake the earth again, one more time, but I will shake heaven too." ²⁷The words "again, one more time" indicate that he will shake things on earth, meaning he will set aside all that he has created, in order that the things in heaven that nothing can shake may remain forever. ²⁸So, let us thank God that we are becoming members of a kingdom that nothing can shake. Let us worship God in a way that pleases him by being greatly in awe before him. ²⁹Remember that the God we worship is like a fire that burns up everything that is impure!

^p OR, Beware that none of you are ones who have never experienced God kindly saving him.

^q OR, ...You are coming to...

13

Hebrews 13:1-3

THEME: Love one another, be hospitable, and help imprisoned and other mistreated believers.

¹Continue to love your fellow believers. ²Don't forget to be hospitable to needy travelers. Remember that by being hospitable, some people have entertained angels without knowing it. ³Remember to *help* those who are in prison *for their faith*, as though you were in prison with them. Remember those who are being mistreated *because they are believers*. As you do that, consider that you are also alive, *and you could suffer as they do*.

Hebrews 13:4-6

THEME: Respect the marriage relationship, and avoid covetousness.

⁴You must keep sacred the marriage relationship in every way, and you must keep sexual relations pure, because God will surely condemn those who act immorally and those who act adulterously. ⁵Live without constantly coveting money, and be content with the things you possess, remembering what *Moses* wrote *that God* has said *about supplying what you need*,

I will never leave you.

I will never stop providing for you.

⁶So we can say confidently *as the Psalmist* said:

Since the Lord is the one who helps me.

I will not be afraid!

People can do nothing to me *that will deprive me of God's blessings*.

Hebrews 13:7-9

THEME: Remember the manner of life of your former spiritual leaders and imitate their faith; since Christ never changes, don't be diverted to strange teachings.

⁷Your spiritual leaders used to tell you the message of God *before they died*. Remember how they conducted their lives. By considering how they died,^r imitate their faith *in Christ*.

⁸Jesus Christ *is* the same now as he was previously, and he will be the same forever.

⁹So, don't let anything divert you with the result that you believe various teachings *that are contrary to God's truth*. It is good to let God act kindly toward us so that we may be strengthened spiritually. *Obeying rules about various foods, rules that have not benefited those who obeyed them, will not benefit us.*

Hebrews 13:10-12

THEME: Let us stop practicing Jewish sacrifices and rituals, and go to Jesus to be saved, since we do not have a city like Jerusalem where we must offer sacrifices, but instead we wait for a future everlasting heavenly city.

¹⁰We have *Jesus*. All those who continue to observe the Jewish rituals of sacrifice have no right to obtain the benefits of his sacrifice. ¹¹After the high priest brings into the most holy place the blood of animals *they have sacrificed to atone* for sins, they burn the bodies of

^r OR, ...By considering what resulted from how they lived...

those animals outside the city. ¹² Similarly, Jesus suffered *and died* outside the gate of *Jerusalem* in order that he might make *us*, his people, holy by *shedding* his own blood to *atone for our sins*.

¹³ So, we must abandon *performing Jewish sacrifices and rituals in order to be saved*, and we must go to Jesus *to be saved*. As we do that, we should *be willing* to let others reproach us just as people reproached him. ¹⁴ Here on earth, we believers don't have a city *such as Jerusalem where we must continually offer sacrifices*. Instead, we are waiting for a future *heavenly city that will last forever*.

Hebrews 13:15

THEME: *Since Christ sacrificed himself for us, let our continual praise of God be our sacrifice.*

¹⁵ With *the help of Jesus*, let's continually praise God. That will be something we can sacrifice *to him instead of our sacrificing animals only at specific times*. Specifically, let's say openly *that we have trusted in Christ*.

Hebrews 13:16

THEME: *Let us do good deeds and share with others, since this too will be a sacrifice pleasing to God.*

¹⁶ Be continually doing good deeds *for others*, and be continually sharing *with others the things you have*, because doing things like that will *also be as though you are offering sacrifices that will please God*.

Hebrews 13:17

THEME: *Obey and submit to your spiritual leaders.*

¹⁷ Obey your *spiritual* leaders and do what they tell you, since they are the ones who are guarding your *spiritual* welfare. *Some day* they will have to stand before God so he can say if he approves of what they have done. Obey them so that they can do their work joyfully and not have to do it sadly, because if you cause them to do it sadly, that will certainly not help you at all.⁵

Hebrews 13:18-19

THEME: *Pray for me that God will quickly remove the things that hinder my coming to you.*

¹⁸ Pray for me. I am certain that I have not done anything that displeases God. I have tried to act honorably *toward you* in every way. ¹⁹ I urge you earnestly to pray that *God will quickly remove the things that hinder my coming to you*.

Hebrews 13:20-21

THEME: *May God equip you with everything good that you need, and may Christ be praised forever.*

²⁰ Jesus *provides for us, protects us, and guides us* as a great shepherd does for his sheep. And God, who gives us *inner* peace, raised our Lord Jesus from the dead. By doing that, God ratified his eternal covenant with us by the blood *that flowed from Christ*

⁵ OR, ...they won't be able to help you at all.

when he died on the cross. ²¹ So I pray that God will equip you with everything good that you need in order for you to do the things that he desires. May he accomplish in us the things that he considers pleasing, as a result of Jesus Christ *doing this for us*. May Jesus Christ be praised forever. Amen.

Hebrews 13:22

THEME: Patiently consider what I have written in this short exhortation.

²² My fellow believers, since this is a short letter that I have written to you, I appeal to you to consider patiently this exhortation I have given you.

Hebrews 13:23

THEME: Since Timothy has been released from prison, he will accompany me when I go to see you.

²³ I want you to know that our fellow believer Timothy has been released *from prison*. If he comes here soon, he will accompany me when I go to see you.

Hebrews 13:24

THEME: Greet your spiritual leaders and all other believers; the believers who are from Italy send you their greetings.

²⁴ Tell all your *spiritual* leaders and all the *other* fellow believers *in your city* that I am sending them my greetings.^t The believers *in this area who have come from Italy* want you to know they are sending you their greetings.

Hebrews 13:25

THEME: May God act graciously to you all.

²⁵ I pray that you will continue to experience God's kindness toward you all.

^t OR, ...I am thinking fondly about them.

**James, the brother of Jesus,
wrote a letter to Jewish believers.
We call this letter**

James

1

James 1:1

THEME: I, James, am writing this letter to Jewish people who trust in the Lord Jesus who are scattered throughout the world. Greetings!

¹ I, James, am a servant of God and the Lord Jesus Christ. I am writing this letter to all the Jewish people who trust in Christ who are scattered throughout the world. I send my greetings to all of you.

James 1:2-4

THEME: When you experience difficulties that test whether or not you will continue to trust God, rejoice greatly and keep on bravely enduring them in order that you may become all that God intends you to be.

² My fellow believers, rejoice greatly, even when you experience various kinds of difficulties. ³ God sometimes allows you to experience difficulties in order to test whether or not you will continue to trust him. Whenever that happens, you need to realize more and more that if you continue to trust him, you will be able to bravely endure difficulties. ⁴ Keep on enduring difficulties bravely by trusting God more and more firmly in order that you may become all he intends you to be, ^a not lacking any good quality that you need to conduct your life as God wants you to.

James 1:5-8

THEME: If you want to have wisdom to know what to do when difficulties come, ask God to help you, and firmly trust him.

⁵ In order to endure difficulties well, if anyone of you does not know have wisdom to know what to do, he should ask God to show him what he should do, because God wholeheartedly helps all people who ask and does not scold anyone for asking. If anyone asks, God will give him wisdom to know what he should do. ⁶ But when you ask God, you should firmly trust him. You should not doubt his willingness to help you, because people who keep doubting God are changeable, like a wave of the sea that is blown back and forth by the wind. ⁷ Indeed, people who doubt should not think that the Lord will do anything that they request him to do, ⁸ because they are people who cannot decide if they will commit themselves to God, and they are undecided in all they do.

^a OR, ...you may become spiritually mature and complete...

James 1:9-11

THEME: *Believers who are poor and those who are rich should both value highly what God has done for them, rather than focusing on their material resources that will disappear.*

⁹ Believers who are poor should be happy *that* God considers them very valuable.^b ¹⁰ And believers who are rich should be happy *that* they have humbled themselves *in order to trust in Jesus Christ,*^c because they *and their riches* will pass away just as wild flowers *wither.* ¹¹ When the sun rises, the scorching hot wind dries plants and their flowers fall and they are no longer beautiful. In the same way, rich people will die while they are busy working, *leaving behind their riches.*

James 1:12

THEME: *God blesses those who bravely endure difficulties; he will reward them by causing them to live eternally.*

¹² God is pleased with the people who *patiently* endure difficulties. And when, *by patiently enduring difficulties,* they have proved *that they truly trust him,* he will give them *eternal* life. That is the reward he has promised to those who love him.

James 1:13-15

THEME: *If people are tempted to do evil, they should not think that it is God who is tempting them. It is their own evil desires that are tempting them to do evil.*

¹³ If people are tempted to do what is evil, they should not think that it is God who is tempting them, because *God is totally good.* He never tempts anyone *to do evil,* nor can *anything* ever tempt him to *do evil.* ¹⁴ But people strongly desire to do what is evil, *and as a result* these desires stimulate them to want to do what is evil. ¹⁵ Then *because* of their desire to do what is evil, they proceed to do it. And when they have become people who *habitually* do what is evil, they will be separated from God forever *if they do not turn away from their evil behavior.*

James 1:16-18

THEME: *Stop thinking wrongly that God tempts you to do evil, because God does only good for us.*

¹⁶ My fellow believers whom I love, stop deceiving yourselves, *thinking that God does what is evil.* ¹⁷ *The truth is that God,* our heavenly Father, does only what is good *for us, in order to help us become* all he intends us to be. He is not like all the things *in the sky* that he created to give light, *because they change; that is, they don't shine the same all the time.* But God never changes. *He is always good.* ¹⁸ *And because* of his desire *to help us,* he gave us *spiritual* life as a result of our *trusting in his* true message. So now we have become the first ones of *all the people* that he created *to be totally dedicated to him.*

^b OR, And *believers* who are poor should be happy *that* God has exalted them *spiritually.*

^c OR, But the rich person *can only* take pride *in the fact that* God will humble him *when he judges everyone...*

James 1:19-20

THEME: *Every one of you should eagerly pay attention to God's message and should not speak hastily or be quick to get angry.*

¹⁹ My fellow believers whom I love, you know^d that everyone of you should be eager to pay attention to *God's true message*. You should not hastily speak *your own thoughts*, or be quick to get angry, ²⁰ because when we *get angry*, we don't do the righteous things that God *wants us to do*.

James 1:21-25

THEME: *So stop doing all kinds of evil, and do what God commands in his message instead of just listening to it. God approves of those who do what he wants them to do.*

²¹ So, stop doing all kinds of evil, and **humbly** accept the message that God planted in your hearts, *because* he is able to save you *if you accept his message*. ²² Do what God commands in his message. Don't just listen to it, *because people who just listen to it and don't obey it think wrongly that God will save them*. ²³ Some people hear God's message but don't do *what it says*. They are like people who look at their faces in a mirror. ²⁴ Although they look at themselves, they go away *from the mirror* and immediately forget what they look like. ²⁵ But other people look closely at God's message, which is perfect and which sets people free to *voluntarily do what God wants them to do*. And if they continue to *examine God's message* and don't just hear it and then forget it, but do *what God tells them to do*, God will bless them because of what they do.

James 1:26-27

THEME: *Those who show compassion on people in need and who do not think or act immorally are those who truly worship God and receive his approval.*

²⁶ Some people think they worship God rightly, but they habitually speak evil talk. Those people are wrong in thinking *that they worship God rightly*. The fact is *that they worship God in vain*. ²⁷ One of the things that God has told us to do is to take care of orphans and widows who suffer hardship. *Those who do that and who do not think or act immorally like those who do not obey God truly worship God, who is our Father, and God approves of them.*

2

James 2:1-11

THEME: *Stop honoring some people more than others, because by doing that, you are disobeying God's law that we should love one another.*

¹ My fellow believers, *because* you trust our Lord Jesus Christ, the one who is glorious, stop honoring some people more than you honor others. ² For example, suppose a person who wears gold rings and fine clothes enters your meeting place. Then suppose a poor person who wears shabby clothes also comes in. ³ And suppose you show special attention to the one dressed in fine clothes by saying, "Sit here in this good seat!" and you say to the poor one, "Stand there, or sit on the floor!" ⁴ Then, you have obviously caused

^d OR, My fellow believers whom I love, I want you to know...

divisions in the congregation,^e and you are using evil *motives* to evaluate *people*.⁵ Listen to me, my fellow believers whom I love. God has chosen poor people whom *unbelievers think of as possessing* nothing of value, *in order that he might bless them abundantly because they trust in him*, and in order that they will enter the place where *he will rule forever*. That is what he has promised to those who love him.⁶ But you dishonor the poor people. Think about it! It is the rich people, *not the poor*, who are oppressing you! It is *the rich people* who forcibly take you to court *to accuse you in front of judges!*⁷ And they are the ones who speak evil against Jesus Christ, the one who is worthy of *praise*, the one to whom you belong!⁸ *God has commanded you* in the Scriptures that each of you must love other people like you love yourself. That commandment was *also given by Jesus our King*. If you *are loving others*, you are doing what is right.⁹ But if, *on the other hand*, you honor some people more than others, you are sinning. And because you *don't do what God commanded us to do*, he condemns you because you disobey his laws.

¹⁰ Don't forget that those who disobey only one of God's laws, even if they obey all *his other laws*, *God considers them to be as guilty as anyone who has disobeyed all of God's laws*.¹¹ For example, *God* said, "Don't commit adultery," but he also said, "Don't murder *anyone*." So if you don't commit adultery but you murder someone, you have become a person who disobeys *God's laws*.

James 2:12-13

THEME: *Continually act mercifully toward others, because God will not act mercifully to those who do not act mercifully toward others.*

¹² Continually speak and act in such a way *toward others* as people should who will be judged by the law that sets us free *from being punished us for our sins*.¹³ *Speak and act like that*, because when *God* judges us, he will not show mercy toward us if we haven't shown mercy *to others*. But when we *show mercy to others*, *we can rejoice*, because *our being merciful shows we are acting like people whom God has mercifully saved from being judged*.^f

James 2:14-17

THEME: *Anyone who says he trusts in Jesus Christ but does not act compassionately toward others is not truly trusting in Jesus.*

¹⁴ My fellow believers, *there are some people who say*, "I trust in the Lord Jesus Christ," but don't do good deeds *to other people*. Their saying that will certainly not do them any good! *God* will certainly not save *people who say they believe but don't do good deeds!*¹⁵ *To illustrate*, suppose a fellow believer, either a man or a woman, is consistently lacking clothing or lacking food for each day.¹⁶ And suppose one of you says to him or her, "May *God* bless you and supply the clothing and food that you need," but you don't give him or her the things he or she needs. That would be no help *to him!*¹⁷ Similarly, *those who don't do good deeds to help others, what they have said about trusting in Christ is good for nothing!* They don't *really trust in Christ*.

^e OR, Then you have obviously been inconsistent...

^f OR, ...But when we *show mercy to others*, *we can rejoice*, because God will judge us mercifully.

James 2:18-26

THEME: *But someone may claim that some people are saved because they trust in God and other people are saved because they do good to others. In answer to that, the inadequacy of faith without good deeds is demonstrated by the example of demons. And from the examples of Abraham and Rahab we can see that only by obeying God and doing good to others can people prove that they truly trust in God.*

¹⁸ But someone may say to me, “God saves some people only because they trust in him, and he saves others because they do good deeds to people.” I would answer that person, “You can’t prove to me that anyone truly trusts in God if he does not do good deeds to others! But by doing good deeds to others I will prove to you that I truly trust in God!”
¹⁹ Think about it! You believe that there is only one God, and you are right to believe that. But the demons also believe that, yet they tremble, because they know that God is going to punish them. ²⁰ Also, you foolish person, I will prove to you that if someone says, ‘I trust in God,’ but does not do good deeds, what that person says will not benefit him. ²¹ It was certainly because of what our revered ancestor Abraham did, when he prepared to sacrifice his son Isaac, that God considered him to be a righteous, obedient person. ²² You can see that he was not only trusting in God, but he was also doing what God told him to do, and you can see that he was able to trust in God more completely because of having done what God told him to do. ²³ And so it happened just as it is written in the Scriptures: “Because Abraham truly trusted in God, God considered him to be righteous,” and it is also stated in the Scriptures, “He was ‘God’s friend.’” ²⁴ From the example of Abraham, you can see that it is because people do good deeds that God considers them to be righteous, and not only because they trust in him. ²⁵ Similarly, it was certainly because of what Rahab did, that God considered her to be a righteous, obedient person. Rahab was previously a prostitute, but she cared for the Israelite men who came to spy out the land and helped them to escape by sending them home on a different road.

²⁶ Remember that when people’s spirits permanently leave their bodies, their bodies are dead and useless. Similarly, as for those who say, “I trust in God,” but don’t do things to help others, what they say about trusting in God is useless.

3

James 3:1-12

THEME: *Not many of you should become teachers, because God will judge teachers with greater severity than he will judge others. You should all strive to speak rightly, because what you say has a powerful effect on others, and it is often destructive and hypocritical.*

¹ My fellow believers, not many of you should desire to become teachers of God’s truth, because you know that God will judge us, who teach, more severely than he will judge others. ² It is true that we all in many ways do what is wrong. But those who always control what they say will be all that God intended them to be. They will be able to control all their actions. ³ To illustrate, if we put a small bit into the mouth of a horse to make the horse obey us, we can make the horse turn and go where we want it to. ⁴ Think also about ships. Although a ship may be very large and although it can be moved by strong winds, by turning a very small rudder we can direct the ship wherever we want it to go. ⁵ Similarly, although our tongues are very small, if we don’t control them we can harm many people by what we proudly say. Think also about how just a small flame can set a large forest on fire. ⁶ Just as a fire damages a forest, when we say things that are evil, we harm many people. What we say reveals that there is much evil within us. What we say contaminates

all we think and do. *Just like a flame easily sets on fire the whole surrounding area*, what we say can cause *others* to want to do evil. It is the devil himself who causes us to speak what is evil. ⁷Indeed, although people are able to tame all kinds of wild animals, birds, reptiles and creatures that live in the water, and people have tamed them, ⁸no person on his own is able to tame his tongue *and control what he says*. And when people speak evilly, *it shows that* they are uncontrolled and wicked. As the poison of a snake kills people, *we harm others* by what we say. ⁹We use our tongue to praise God, who is our Lord and Father, but we also use our same tongue to ask God to do evil to people. *That is very wrong, because* God made people like himself. ¹⁰With our same mouth we praise God, but we wish evil on *others*. My fellow believers, this should not be! ¹¹Surely bitter water and good water don't come out of the same spring. ¹²My fellow believers, a fig tree can't produce olives. Nor can a grapevine produce figs. Neither can a salty spring produce good water. *In the same way, we should speak only what is good, and we should not speak what is evil.*

James 3:13-18

THEME: *If you are jealous of others and self-seeking, don't boast that you are wise. Instead, demonstrate that you are truly wise by doing good and by acting peaceably and compassionately toward others.*

¹³If any of you thinks that *you are wise* and know a lot, you should always act in a good way to show people that your good deeds are the result of *your being truly wise*. Being wise *helps us to act gently toward others*. ¹⁴But if in your hearts you are intensely jealous and always want to have your own way, you should not say *that you are wise, for by boasting like that*, you are saying that *what God says about you* is not true. ¹⁵Those who have such *attitudes are* not wise in the way God *wants them to be*. Instead, they are only thinking and acting as *ungodly people do*. They think and act according to their own *evil desires*. They do what the demons *want them to do*.⁹ ¹⁶*Keep in mind that* people who have such attitudes are unruly and *do* all kinds of evil things. ¹⁷But *when people are wise in the way God wants them to be*, they are pure in every way, which is very important *in his sight*. They also *live in peace with others*, they are considerate of others, they are willing to yield to *the wishes of others*, they have compassion *on others*, and they do all kinds of good things *for others*. *The way they treat others does not* depend on others' status, and they are sincere *in all they do*. ¹⁸Those who *live in peace with others* cause the *others to also live in peace*, with the result that they all live together, *acting righteously*.

4

James 4:1-3

THEME: *You are fighting among yourselves because of your evil desires, and you are never getting what you want because you pray with wrong motives.*

¹Now I will tell you why you are fighting among yourselves and quarreling with each other. It is because each of you *wants to do the evil things you enjoy doing*. You keep on wanting to enjoy things that are opposed to *what God wants you to do*. ²There are things you *very much* desire to have, but you don't get *those things*, so you *want to kill those who hinder you from getting them*. You desire what *other people have*, but you are unable to get *what you desire*, so you quarrel and fight *with one another*. You don't have *what you*

⁹ OR, ...They think and act as demons do.

desire because you don't ask God for it. ³ And even when you do ask him, he does not give you what you ask for because you are asking for the wrong reason. You are asking for things in order that you may use them just to enjoy yourselves.

James 4:4-6

THEME: *You are unfaithful to God and are behaving as evil people do, so you have become God's enemies, but he wants to help you. He opposes the proud, but he helps those who are humble.*

⁴ Like a woman who is unfaithful to her husband, you are being unfaithful to God. Those who are behaving as evil people do are hostile toward God.^h Perhaps you don't realize that. So if anyone chooses to act as evil people do, he becomes an **enemy of God**.

⁵ Surely you don't think that **it is for no reason** that God told us in the Scriptures that he eagerly desires that his Spirit, who lives in us, will help us to love God only! ⁶ No, he has a reason for desiring that. It is that he in his kindness to us wants very much to help us. That is why King Solomon wrote in the Scriptures, "God opposes **those who are proud**, but he helps those who are **humble**."

James 4:7-10

THEME: *So submit yourselves to God and resist the devil. Stop doing wrong and thinking wrong thoughts. Be sorry for having sinned. Humble yourselves before God, and he will honor you.*

⁷ So submit yourselves to God. Resist the devil, and as a result he will run away from you.

⁸ Come near *spiritually* to God, and as a result he will come near to you. You who are sinners, stop doing what is wrong and do only what is good. You who can't decide whether you will commit yourselves to God, stop thinking wrong thoughts, and think only pure thoughts. ⁹ Be sorrowful and weep because of the wrong you have done. Don't laugh, enjoying just what you yourselves selfishly desire. Instead, be sad because you have done what is wrong. ¹⁰ Humble yourselves before the Lord, and as a result he will honor you.

James 4:11-12

THEME: *Stop speaking evil against one another and thus condemning each other. Only God has the right to condemn people.*

¹¹ My fellow believers, stop speaking evil against one another, because those who speak evil against a fellow believer and thus condemn one who is like a brother to them are really speaking against the law that God gave us to obey. In this law, God commanded us to love others, and those who speak evil against fellow believers are, in effect, saying by what they do that we don't have to do what God commanded. If you say that you don't have to obey those commands, you are not obeying God's law. Instead, you are claiming that you have the authority to condemn others. ¹² But in fact, there is only **one** who has the authority to tell people what is right to do and to condemn them, and that is God. He alone is able to save people or to destroy them. So, **you** certainly have no right to condemn people!

^h OR, ...Those who love the evil pleasures of this world are hostile to God.

James 4:13-16

THEME: *You should not boast about what you will do in the future, because life is transitory. Instead, you should plan to do whatever God wants you to do, because boasting about what you want to do, rather than considering the will of God, is sinful.*

¹³ Some of you are arrogantly saying, "Today or tomorrow we will go to a certain city. We will spend a year there, and we will buy and sell things and make a lot of money." Now, you listen to me! ¹⁴ You shouldn't talk like that, because you don't know what will happen tomorrow, and you don't know *how long* you will live. Your life is *short*, like a mist that appears for a short time and then disappears. ¹⁵ Instead of *what you are saying*, you should say, "If the Lord wills, we will live and do this or that." ¹⁶ But what you are doing is boasting about all the things that you arrogantly *plan to do*. Your boasting like that is evil.

¹⁷ So if anyone knows the right thing that he ought to do, *but* he does not do it, he is **sinning**.

5

James 5:1-6

THEME: *The rich people who oppress you should weep because they will suffer much. God will punish them because they have unjustly caused others to suffer.*

¹ Now I have something to say to the rich people who don't believe in Christ and who oppress you. Listen to me, you rich people! You should weep and wail loudly because you will experience terrible troubles. ² Your wealth of various kinds is *worthless*, as though it were rotted. Your fine clothes are *worthless*, as though they were ruined by termites. ³ Your gold and silver are *worthless*, as though they were corroded. When God judges you, this worthless wealth of yours will be evidence that you are guilty of *being greedy*, and as rust and fire *destroy* things, God will severely punish you. You have *in vain* stored up *wealth* in a time when God is about to *judge* you. ⁴ Think about what you have done. You have not paid wages to the workmen who have harvested your fields for you, *with the result* that those reapers are crying out to God for him to help them. And God, the all-powerful Lord, has heard their loud cries. ⁵ You have lived in luxury, just to have pleasure here on earth. Just as cattle fatten themselves, not realizing that they will be slaughtered, you have *lived just for pleasure*, not realizing that God will severely punish you. ⁶ You have caused innocent people to be condemned. You have caused some people to be killed. And even though those people had not done anything wrong, they were not able to defend themselves against you. My fellow believers, that is what I say to the rich people who oppress you!

James 5:7-11

THEME: *So wait patiently for the Lord Jesus Christ to return and judge all people fairly. Do not complain against each other, lest Jesus judge you when he returns. From the examples of the prophets and Job, we know that God blesses and rewards those who patiently endure suffering.*

⁷ So, my fellow believers, *although rich people cause you to suffer*, be patient until the Lord Jesus Christ comes back. Remember that when farmers *plant a field*, they wait for their valuable crop to grow. They have to wait patiently for the rain that comes at the planting season and for more rain that comes just before the harvest season. They wait for the crops to grow and mature before they can harvest them. ⁸ Similarly, **you also** should wait

patiently and be strong in your faith in the Lord *Jesus*, because he is coming *back* soon and will judge all people fairly. ⁹ My fellow believers, don't complain against each other, lest you be condemned and punished by the Lord *Jesus*. It is **he who will judge** us, and he is **ready to appear**. ¹⁰ My fellow believers, as an example of *how to be patient*, consider the prophets whom the Lord *God* sent long ago to speak his messages. *Although people* caused them to suffer much, they endured it patiently. ¹¹ And we know that *God* approves of those who endure suffering for *him*. You have heard about Job. You know that *although he suffered much*, the Lord *God* finally brought good to Job because he **endured that suffering**.¹ And from that we know that the Lord is very compassionate and kind.

James 5:12

THEME: *Do not say, "If I am lying, may God punish me." Instead, always tell the truth, lest God condemn you.*

¹² Also, my fellow believers, *I want to say something important about how you talk. If you say you will do something*, don't say, "If I don't do it, may God in heaven punish me." Don't even say, "If I don't do it, may someone here on earth punish me." Don't say anything like that. Instead, if you say 'Yes,' then *do what you said you would do*. If you say 'No,' then don't *do it*. Otherwise, *God* will condemn you.

James 5:13-18

THEME: *Whatever your circumstances are, pray trusting in God, and he will certainly help you, both physically and spiritually. So confess your sins to each other and pray for each other, because God answers prayer.*

¹³ Those of you who are experiencing trouble should pray to *God* for help. Those who are cheerful should sing songs of praise to *God*. ¹⁴ Those who are sick should call the leaders of the congregation to come to pray for them. The leaders should put olive oil on them and, with the Lord's authority, pray. ¹⁵ And if they truly trust in the Lord when they pray, the sick people will be healed. The Lord will heal them. And if they have sinned in a way that caused them to be sick, if they confess what they did that was wrong, the Lord will forgive them. ¹⁶ So, because the Lord is able to heal the sick and to forgive sin, tell each other the sinful things you have done, and pray for each other in order that *God* may heal you physically and spiritually. If righteous people pray and ask *God* to do something, *God* will act powerfully and will certainly do it. ¹⁷ Although the prophet Elijah was an ordinary human being like us, he earnestly prayed that it would not rain. As a result, it did not rain for three and a half years. ¹⁸ Then he prayed again, asking *God* to send rain, and as a result *God* sent rain, and plants grew and produced crops again.

James 5:19-20

THEME: *If anyone turns away from God's true message, you believers should urge him to once again obey God so that his many sins will be forgiven.*

¹⁹ My fellow believers, if anyone of you stops obeying the true message from *God*, someone from among you should persuade that person to once again do what *God* has told us to do. ²⁰ If he stops doing what is wrong, the one who persuaded him should realize that because he has enabled the person who was sinning to stop doing what is wrong,

¹ OR, ...Because he **continued** to trust God, the Lord God finally brought good to Job.

God will save that person from being separated from him forever, and will forgive *his* many sins.

**The Apostle Peter wrote letters
to his fellow believers.
We call this letter**

1 Peter

1

1 Peter 1:1-2

***THEME:** I am writing this letter to Jewish believers who have been scattered throughout five provinces in Asia Minor. I wish them God's blessings.*

¹I, Peter, who have been commissioned by Jesus Christ to be an apostle, am writing this letter to you believers whom God has chosen to belong to him. You are living in the Roman provinces of Pontus, Galatia, Cappadocia, Asia, and Bithynia. Just as the Jews who long ago lived in Israel were scattered to other countries far from their homes, you now live far from heaven, which is your true home. ²God our Father chose you according to what he himself decided previously. His Spirit has set you apart in order that you would obey Jesus Christ. And just as Moses sprinkled the Israelites with blood when God established the old covenant, Jesus wanted to establish his new covenant with you with the blood which flowed from his body when he died. May God act with great kindness to you, and may he give you much inner peace.

1 Peter 1:3-12

***THEME:** God has done great things for you. Although you are now enduring trials to test your faith, you are rejoicing about your salvation. That salvation is something the prophets who lived long ago did not fully understand.*

³Praise God, who is the Father of our Lord Jesus Christ! It is because of his great mercy to us that he has given us new life. Because he has caused Jesus Christ to become alive again after he died, he has enabled us to live very confidently, fully expecting to receive the things that he has promised to give us. ⁴He has enabled us to expect to receive an absolutely imperishable inheritance that he has preserved in heaven for us. ⁵God, by his mighty power, is guarding you as you trust in Jesus. He is keeping you safe so that he may, at the end of the time in which we now live,^a completely deliver us from Satan's power. ⁶You rejoice because of what will happen then, but now you are grieving for a short time as God is allowing you to be tested, as precious metals are tested to see if they are pure. These trials you are experiencing are necessary ⁷to prove that you really do trust in Jesus, to prove that your faith in him is genuine. And that is more valuable than gold, which does not last forever even though it is purified by being put in a hot fire. As a result of your passing the test and proving that your faith is genuine, God will honor you very highly when Jesus Christ comes again. ⁸You love Jesus, although you have not seen him. Although you do not see him now, you rejoice very much ⁹because you are experiencing the result of your believing in him; that is, God is saving you from the guilt of your sins.

^a OR, ...so that he may, when Jesus returns...

¹⁰As for those who *long ago* spoke messages that God had revealed to them about the way God would show his kindness to you, they investigated very carefully about how God would save you. ¹¹They inquired into whom the Spirit of Christ that was in them was referring to, and what time he was talking about, when he told beforehand that the Messiah would suffer *and die*, and that glorious things would happen *to him and to us* afterwards. ¹²God told them that it was not for their own sake that he was revealing these things to them, but that it was for your sake. It was these things *that were being proclaimed to you* by those who told you the message *about Christ*. They declared them to you because the Holy Spirit whom God sent from heaven *enabled them to do so*. And even angels would like to know more about these *truths about how God saves us*.

1 Peter 1:13-25

THEME: *You must live holy and reverent lives and love each other, because Christ has bought you and given you a new life.*

¹³So, *prepare your minds as people* fasten their belts around their waists *to prepare to work*. *What I mean is that you should discipline your minds, and by doing that, live in full and confident expectation of the good things God will in his kindness do for you* when Jesus Christ returns *from heaven*. ¹⁴And because you *ought to obey your heavenly Father* as children *ought to obey their fathers here on earth*, don't do the evil deeds that you used to desire to do when you did not know *God's truth*. ¹⁵Instead, just as God, the one who chose you, is holy, you also must be holy in everything you do, ¹⁶because it is written *in the Scriptures that God said*, "You must be holy because I am holy."

¹⁷And since you call the one who impartially judges what each one does 'Father,' conduct yourselves reverently during the time you are living here on earth. *While you are living here, you are like exiles because you are away from your true home in heaven*. ¹⁸Conduct your lives reverently because you know that God bought you to free you from your useless life-style that you learned from your ancestors. He paid something more enduring than the things that will not last forever, things like gold and silver. God bought you to free you from your useless life-style that you learned from your ancestors. ¹⁹It was with the precious blood of Christ *that flowed from his body when he died that he bought you*. *Christ's death was a perfect sacrifice for us, like the lambs that the Jewish priests sacrificed were perfect, without any blemishes or spots*. ²⁰On the one hand, he was chosen *by God* before the world was created. But on the other hand, it was not until now, *when the time in which we are living will soon end*, that God revealed him for your sake. ²¹Because of what Christ has done, you are trusting in God, who caused him to become alive again after he died, and greatly honored him. As a result, God is the one in whom you are trusting and confidently expecting *to do great things for you*.

²²Because you have been made pure by obeying the truth, with the result that you sincerely love your fellow believers, continue to love each other earnestly and sincerely.

²³*I ask you to do this, because now you have a new life*. It was not *by means of something that will perish that you received this new life*. Instead, it was *by means of something that will last forever; namely, by the life-giving and enduring message of God*. ²⁴*We know this is true* because, *as Isaiah wrote*,

All people *will perish, like grass perishes*.

And all the greatness of humans is *only temporary*,

like the flowers *that grow up in the grass*.

The grass withers and the flowers die,

²⁵but God's message lasts forever.

This message *that lasts* is the message *about Christ* that was proclaimed to you.

2

1 Peter 2:1-10

THEME: *Do not act maliciously or act hypocritically. God is joining you together into a holy group indwelt by his Spirit, to do deeds that are pleasing to him.*

¹ So, don't act maliciously in any way or deceive others. Don't try to make others think you have qualities you don't really have, and don't envy others. Don't ever slander anyone.

² Just as newborn babies *long for their mothers'* pure milk, you should long for *God's spiritual truth*, so that by learning it you may become *spiritually* mature. *You need to do this until the day when God will deliver you completely from all the evil in this world.* ³ *You need to do this* because you have experienced the Lord's goodness to you.

⁴ You have come to the Lord Jesus. He is *like the cornerstone of a building, but he is living, not lifeless like a stone.* He was rejected by *many* people, but God chose him and *considers him* to be very precious. ⁵ *And like men* build houses with stones, *God is* causing you to be joined together into a group in which *God's Spirit lives*, in order that you, *like priests who offer sacrifices*, might *do deeds* that are pleasing to God because of what Jesus Christ *did for us.* ⁶ *What Isaiah wrote in the Scriptures shows us this is true.* He wrote *these words that God said:*

Pay attention to this: I am placing in Jerusalem *one who is like* an extremely valuable cornerstone, and those who believe in him will never be disappointed.

⁷ So, *God will honor you* who believe in *Jesus.* But those who *refuse to believe* in him are *like the builders* that this Scripture *talks about.*

The stone that the builders rejected has become the cornerstone.

⁸ *And it is also written in the Scriptures,*

He will be like a stone that causes people to stumble,
and like a rock that people trip over.

Just as people are injured when they stumble over a rock,
people who disobey the message *about Jesus are injured spiritually,*
and that is what *God determined would happen to them.*

⁹ But you are people whom God has chosen. You are *a group that represents God like* priests do, and you rule with God like kings. You are a holy group of people. You are people who belong to God. This is in order that you might proclaim the virtues of *God.* *He has called you from your former ways, when you were ignorant of his truth,* into the marvelous *understanding that he gives us.* *He has called you out of spiritual darkness into spiritual light.* ¹⁰ *What the prophet Hosea wrote is true of you,*

Formerly, you were not a people *who had a relationship with God,*
But now you are *God's people.*

At one time *God had not acted mercifully toward you,*
But now he has acted mercifully toward you.

1 Peter 2:11-12

THEME: *Avoid obeying your self-directed natures. Behave in a good way among unbelievers.*

¹¹ You people whom I love, I urge you to consider that you are like foreigners *whose real home is in heaven,* and as a result, avoid doing the things that your self-directed nature desires, because those desires fight against your souls. ¹² Keep behaving in a good way among those who don't know God. *If you do that,* although they may accuse you of doing

what is evil, they will see your good behavior, and at the time when God comes *to judge people*, they will say that what God does is right.

1 Peter 2:13-17

THEME: *Submit yourselves to human authorities, and act as servants of God should.*

¹³For the sake of the Lord *Jesus*, submit yourselves to every human authority. That includes submitting yourselves to the king, who is the most important authority, ¹⁴and to governors, who are sent by the king to punish those who do what is wrong and to commend those who do what is right. ¹⁵What God wants is for you to do *only* what is good so that foolish people who do not know *how Christians behave* will be unable to say things *to condemn you*. ¹⁶Conduct your lives as though you were free *from having to obey authorities*, but don't think 'Since I am free from having to obey authorities, I can do what is evil.' Instead, act as servants of God *should*. ¹⁷Act respectfully toward everyone. Love all your fellow believers. Revere God, and honor the king.

1 Peter 2:18-25

THEME: *You slaves must submit yourselves to your masters, even if they mistreat you. Imitate Christ in the way he in which suffered unjustly.*

¹⁸You slaves *who are believers*, submit yourselves to your masters with complete respect for them. Submit yourselves not only to those who *act in a good and kind way towards you*, but also submit yourselves to those who *act in a harsh way towards you*. ¹⁹You should do that because God is pleased with those who, knowing that he is aware of what is happening to them, endure the pain they suffer *because of being treated unjustly by their masters*. ²⁰But God will certainly not be pleased with you if you do something that is wrong and as a result you are beaten! But if, instead of doing wrong, you do what is good, and as a result of that, you suffer for doing what is good, and you endure that suffering, God will commend you. ²¹*Suffering is part of God's plan for you. It is one of his reasons for choosing you.* When Christ suffered for you, he left you an example, in order that you would imitate what he did. ²²*Remember how Christ behaved,*

He never sinned, and he never said anything to deceive people.

²³When *people* insulted him, he did not insult them in return.

When people caused him to suffer, he did not threaten *to get revenge*.

Instead, he left his case in the hands of *God, who always judges justly*.

²⁴He himself endured *the punishment for our sins* in his body *when he died* on the cross, in order that we would stop sinning^b and begin living *righteous lives*.

It is because he was wounded that your *souls have been saved from being sinful, as people's bodies are healed from being sick*.

²⁵Truly, you were like sheep that had gone astray, but now you have returned to *Jesus, who cares for your souls as a shepherd cares for his sheep*.

^b OR, ...in order that we would no longer respond to sinful desires...

3

1 Peter 3:1-6

THEME: *You women should submit yourselves to your husbands, even if they are not believers, and make your hearts beautiful with qualities that will not fade away.*

¹You women *believers*, just as *slaves should submit themselves to their masters*, submit yourselves to your husbands. Do that in order that if any of them do not believe the message *about Christ*, they may become believers without *it being necessary for you to say anything to them about their relationship to God*. ²*They will believe in Christ* when they see that you respect them and that your way of life is pure. ³Do not be *trying to make yourselves beautiful outwardly*, such as by your hair *style* or by wearing gold jewelry and fine clothes. ⁴Instead, make your hearts *beautiful* with qualities that will not fade away. Have a humble and quiet attitude, which is something God considers to be very valuable. ⁵The devout women who lived long ago who trusted in God made themselves beautiful *by having attitudes* like that, and by being submissive to their husbands. ⁶Sarah, for example, obeyed *her husband* Abraham and called him 'my master'. You will be as *though you are* her daughters if you do what is right and are not afraid of *what your husbands or anyone else may do to you because you are believers*.

1 Peter 3:7

THEME: *You men must live in an appropriate way with your wives, so that nothing will hinder your prayers.*

⁷You men *who are believers*, just as your wives should respect you, you should live in an appropriate way with them. Treat them respectfully, realizing that they are *usually* weaker than you are, and realizing that they share with you the gift *that God* in his kindness *has given to you, which is eternal life*. Do this so that nothing will hinder you from praying.^c

1 Peter 3:8-12

THEME: *Agree with each other, love each other, be humble, and bless those who do evil to you instead of retaliating.*

⁸To conclude *this part of my letter*, I say to all of you, agree with each other *in what you think*. Be sympathetic *toward each other*. Love *each other* as members of the same family *should*. Act compassionately *toward each other*. Be humble. ⁹*When people do evil things to you or insult you*, don't do evil things to them or insult them in return. Instead, *ask God to bless them*, because that is what you have been chosen *by God* to do, in order that you may receive a blessing *from him*. ¹⁰*Consider what the Psalmist wrote about the proper way of living*,

As for those who want to enjoy life
and experience good *things happening to them every day*,
they must not speak what is evil or speak words that deceive others.

¹¹They must *continually* turn away from *doing what is evil*,
and must do what is good *instead*.

They must have a deep desire
to see people *live in peace* toward each other;
they must zealously *urge people to live in peace*,

^c OR, ...nothing will hinder God from answering when you pray.

¹² because the Lord sees what righteous people do
and he appreciates what they do.
 He listens to righteous people when they pray *and he answers them.*
 But he is opposed to those who do evil.

1 Peter 3:13-22

THEME: *Do good to others, even if you suffer for doing it, as Christ did.*

¹³ If you are eager to do good deeds, *most people* will not harm you. ¹⁴ But even if you suffer because of *doing* what is right, *God* will bless you. *Do as Isaiah wrote:* 'Don't be afraid of people who threaten you, and don't worry about what they *might do to you.*'
¹⁵ Instead, acknowledge in your hearts that Christ is the one who is in complete control of *your lives.* Always be ready to answer everyone who asks that you tell them about what you confidently expect *God to do for you.* ¹⁶ But answer them humbly and respectfully, and make sure that you do nothing wrong, in order that those who speak evil about you may be ashamed when they see the good way in which you are conducting yourselves because of your relationship with Christ. ¹⁷ *It may be God's will for you* to suffer for doing what is good. But it is better to do that, *even you suffer for doing them,* than to do evil deeds and suffer *for doing that.* ¹⁸ *I say that* because Christ died once for the sake of people who have sinned. He was a righteous person who died for unrighteous people. He died in order that he might bring us to God. *During the time he had* an ordinary body, he was killed, but *God's Spirit* caused him to become alive again. ¹⁹ The Spirit also helped him as he went to proclaim *God's victory to the evil* spirits whom God had imprisoned *in the heavens.*^d ²⁰ Long ago, during the time that Noah was building a big boat, *those evil* spirits disobeyed God when he waited patiently *to see if people would turn from their evil* behavior. Only a few people were saved *in that boat.* Specifically, *God* brought only eight persons safely through the waters of the flood, *while all the others drowned in it.* ²¹ That water, *by means of which eight people were saved when God punished the other people,* represents *the water in which we are baptized to show that God has saved us from* punishment. The water in which we are baptized does not remove dirt from our bodies. Instead, *it shows that we are requesting God to assure us* that he has removed our guilt *for having sinned.* And because Jesus Christ became alive again after he died, *we know that God accepted his sacrifice for us and thus was able to remove our guilt.* ²² Christ has gone into heaven and is ruling in the place of highest honor, next to God, now that all the evil and powerful spirit beings have been made subject to him.

4

1 Peter 4:1-6

THEME: *Think as Christ did when he suffered, and conduct your lives as God wants you to, not doing the immoral things you used to do.*

¹ So, because Christ suffered in his body, you also must think the way he did *when he was willing to suffer,* because those who suffer in their bodies *because of belonging to Jesus* have stopped sinning *the way they used to sin.* ² As a result, during their remaining time here on earth, they don't do the things that sinful people desire to do, but instead they do the things God wants them to do. ³ *I say that to you* because you have already spent too

^d OR, ...to proclaim *God's victory to the* spirits of those who had died, and who were in the place where the spirits of dead people are.

much of your time *here on earth* doing what the people who do not know God like to do. In the past you committed all kinds of sexually immoral acts, you got drunk and then participated in orgies, you caroused *with others*, and you *worshiped* idols, which is abominable. ⁴ *Because you used to do those things, your friends* are surprised that you do not join with them any more when they participate in that kind of wild behavior *that is rushing to destroy them like a flood*. As a result, they speak evil about you. ⁵ But God is ready to judge the people who are living *now* and the people who have died, and he is the one who will decide whether he approves of what they have done. ⁶ That is the reason the message *about Christ* was preached to believers who have now died. *That message was preached to them* in order that even though *sinful* people might judge them *and say they are guilty*, God's Spirit would *enable them* to live *eternally*.

1 Peter 4:7-11

THEME: *Keep thinking sensibly. Love each other earnestly. Provide hospitality to others. Use your spiritual gifts well. Do kind deeds with all the energy you have.*

⁷ It is almost the time when all things on this earth will come to an end. So, keep thinking sensibly and control your thoughts, so that you can pray *clearly*. ⁸ Most important of all, love each other earnestly, because if we love others, we will just ignore many of the sinful things *they do to us*. ⁹ Provide food and a place to sleep for those *who come to your community, and do it* without complaining. ¹⁰ Each believer should use the spiritual gifts that God has given them to serve others. They should use well the various gifts that God in his kindness has given them. ¹¹ Those who speak *to the congregation* should do that as though they are speaking the *very words* of God. Those who do kind deeds to others should do it with the strength that God gives them, in order that God may be honored as Jesus Christ *enables us to do so*. *I pray that we will praise God and give him the authority to rule over us* forever. May it be so!

1 Peter 4:12-19

THEME: *Do not be surprised about your sufferings for being Christians, and don't be ashamed when that happens. Instead, commit yourselves to God.*

¹² You whom I love, do not be surprised about the painful things you are suffering *because you belong to Christ*. *Those things are testing you like people test metals by putting them in a fire*. Don't think that something strange is happening to you. ¹³ Instead, rejoice that you are suffering the same kinds of things that Christ endured. Rejoice *in your sufferings*, in order that you may also be very glad when Christ returns and reveals how glorious he is. ¹⁴ If you are insulted because you believe in Christ, *God is pleased with you*, because it shows that the Spirit of God, the Spirit who reveals how great *God is*, lives within you. ¹⁵ If you suffer, do not let that suffering be the result of your being a murderer or a thief or as a result of doing some other evil deed, or as a result of interfering in someone else's affairs. ¹⁶ But if you suffer because of being a Christian, do not be ashamed about it. Instead, praise God that you are suffering because of belonging to Christ. ¹⁷ I say that because the time has now come for God to start judging people, and first he will judge those who belong to him. Since he will judge us believers first, how terrible will his judging be for those who do not obey the good message that comes from him! ¹⁸ *That will be as it is written in the Scriptures:*

*Many righteous people will have to suffer
many difficult trials before being taken to heaven.
So ungodly and sinful people will surely have to suffer
much severe punishment from God!*

¹⁹ So, those who suffer because of its being God's will that they suffer *because of being Christians* should commit themselves to God, the one who created them and the one who always does what he promises to do. And they should continue to do what is right.

5

1 Peter 5:1-7

THEME: *You elders must care for your congregations with enthusiasm, not being greedy for money or acting like bosses. Instead, be examples to them.*

¹ Now I will say this to those among you who are elders in the congregations: I also am an elder. I am one of those who saw Christ when he suffered, and I am also one who will share some of the glory Christ has in heaven. ² I appeal to you elders to take care of the people in your congregations as shepherds take care of their flocks of sheep. Do this, not because you must do it, but instead do it willingly, as God desires. Don't be greedy to get a lot of money for doing it, but do it enthusiastically. ³ Don't act like domineering bosses over the people whom God has entrusted to you, but be examples to them by the way in which you conduct your lives. ⁴ If you do that, when Jesus, who is like our chief shepherd, appears, he will give each of you a glorious reward. That reward will be like the wreaths that are given to victorious athletes, but your reward will never wither like wreaths do.

⁵ Now I will say this to you young men and women. You must subject yourselves to the authority of the leaders of the congregation. And all of you believers should act humbly toward each other, because this proverb is true,

God opposes people who are proud,
but he treats with kindness those who are humble.

⁶ So, realizing that God has great power to punish proud people, humble yourselves in order that he may honor you at the time he has determined. ⁷ Since he takes care of you, let him take care of all the things you are worried about.

1 Peter 5:8-11

THEME: *Resist the devil by always being alert and trusting in Christ's message, remembering that believers everywhere are also suffering as you are.*

⁸ Always be alert with your full attention, because the devil, who is your enemy, is going around, looking for people to destroy. He is like a lion who roars as it prowls around, seeking someone to kill and devour. ⁹ You must resist him by continuing to firmly trust in Christ and his message, remembering that your fellow believers all over the world are experiencing similar sufferings that the devil is bringing to them. ¹⁰ God is the one who in his kindness helps us in every situation, and he is the one who chose us to share his eternal glory in heaven because of our relationship with Christ. And after you have suffered for awhile because of things people do to harm you, he will remove your spiritual defects, he will strengthen you spiritually, and he will support you emotionally. ¹¹ I pray that he will rule powerfully forever. May it be so!

1 Peter 5:12-14

THEME: I have written this short message to encourage you. The believers here, including Mark, greet you. May God give you inner peace.

¹²Silas has written this letter *for me as I have dictated it to him*. I consider him to be a faithful fellow believer. I have written this short letter to you to encourage you, and I want to assure you that *what I have written* is a true message about the things God in his kindness does for us. Continue to firmly believe this message.

¹³In *this city which is sometimes referred to as 'Babylon'*, the believers, whom God has chosen *to belong to him* just as he chose you, send you their greetings. Mark, who is *like a son to me*, also *sends his greetings to you all*. ¹⁴Greet each other with a kiss *on the cheek to show how you love each other*. *I pray that God will give inner peace to all of you who have a relationship with Christ.*

The Apostle Peter wrote letters to his fellow believers.

We call this letter

2 Peter

1

2 Peter 1:1-2

THEME: *I, Simon Peter, am writing this letter to you whom God has caused to believe in Christ just as we apostles believe in Christ. I pray that God will bless you greatly.*

¹I, Simon Peter, am writing this letter to you. I serve Jesus Christ, and am an apostle appointed by him. I am sending this letter to you whom God has caused to believe in Christ just as he caused us apostles to believe in Christ. You and we have equally been given the privilege of believing in Jesus Christ. He is God, he is righteous, he is the one we worship, and he is our Savior. ²I pray that God will continue to act with kindness towards you, and give you a deep inner peace, because you truly know God and Jesus who is our Lord.

2 Peter 1:3-4

THEME: *God has given us everything that we need to receive eternal life and to live godly lives.*

³God has given us everything we need to receive eternal life and to live godly lives. He gives us all that by the power of being God, and he has also given it to us as a result of our knowing him. He is the one who by his own glorious and perfect nature chose us to be his people. ⁴By means of this glorious and perfect nature he has promised us that he will do very great and priceless things for us. He has also promised you that by believing what he has promised you will be able to act righteously, just as God acts righteously. He has also promised that you will be free from being morally depraved, and not be like those who do not believe in Christ are, because of their desire to do what is evil.

2 Peter 1:5-11

THEME: *Exert yourselves to the utmost to develop a stable Christian character.*

⁵Because God has done all that, by exerting yourselves strenuously, make sure that you not only believe in Christ, but that you are also living morally good lives. And make sure that you are not only living morally good lives, but that you also know what God desires.^a ⁶And make sure that you not only know what God desires, but that you also control what you say and do. And make sure that you not only control what you say and do, but that you are also steadfast when you are caused to suffer. And make sure that you are not only steadfast, but that you are also godly. ⁷And make sure that you are not only godly, but that you also have a concern for your fellow believers, as brothers and sisters ought to have for each other. And make sure that you not only have a concern for your fellow

^a OR, ...but that you also behave wisely.

believers, but that you love *others*.⁸ If you do those *things*, and if *you do them* more and more, that demonstrates that knowing our Lord Jesus Christ is producing good results in your lives.⁹ If these *qualities* are not present in people, it means they are *not aware of the importance of these things*, just as blind people are *not aware of what is around them*. They *think only about earthly matters*, just as a shortsighted person *sees clearly only things that are near*. It seems that they have forgotten that God has forgiven them for their former sinful lives.¹⁰ Instead of *acting like those people*, try to confirm by the way you conduct your lives that you are among those *God has chosen to be his people*. If you do that, you will certainly never become separated from God,¹¹ and God will very warmly welcome you into the place where our Lord and Savior Jesus Christ will rule forever.

2 Peter 1:12-15

THEME: *I intend to keep reminding you very frequently about these matters.*

¹²I intend to keep on reminding you very frequently about these *matters*, even though you *already* know them and are firmly convinced that they are true.¹³ I consider it right that I should help you *to continually think about these matters* by reminding you *about them* as long as I am alive,¹⁴ because I know that I shall die soon, just as our Lord Jesus Christ clearly has revealed to me.¹⁵ Moreover, I shall make every effort *by writing these things down* to enable you to remember them at all times after I have died.

2 Peter 1:16-21

THEME: *You can be sure that these matters are true, because we apostles ourselves witnessed that our Lord Jesus Christ is supremely great, and also because what the prophets say about him is completely reliable.*

¹⁶We *apostles* told you that our Lord Jesus Christ *acts* powerfully and that he is coming back *some day*. We were not basing *what we told you* on stories that we had cleverly invented. Instead, we told you what we ourselves saw with our own eyes, that *the Lord Jesus* is supremely great.¹⁷ God, our Father, greatly honored him when God's great glory surrounded him, and God said, "This is my Son, whom I love very much; I am very pleased with him."¹⁸ We ourselves heard God say that from heaven, when we were with *Christ* on that holy mountain.¹⁹ We also have what the prophets *wrote about Christ long ago*, which is completely reliable. You should pay attention to *what they wrote*, because *what they wrote enables you to discern whether what is taught to you is true or whether it is false*, like a lamp that is shining in a dark place *enables people to see where they are going*. You should pay attention to *what they wrote* until our Lord Jesus Christ comes back and *enables you to know God fully, which will be like when a day dawns and the morning star rises and we can see it clearly*.²⁰ It is important that you realize that without *the help of God's Spirit*, no one can interpret by himself *the meaning of what the prophets wrote in the Scriptures*,²¹ because no human beings decided *to make those prophecies*.^b On the contrary, those who spoke *messages from God* did so because it was the Holy Spirit who caused them to do *it, and so we must also have the help of the Spirit to interpret their meaning*.

^b OR, ...because no Scripture originated with the prophet himself.

2

2 Peter 2:1-3

THEME: *There will be false teachers among you who will behave wickedly and who will entice you to behave in the same way they do. God will certainly destroy them.*

¹Just as there were false prophets among the *Israelite* people *long ago*, so there will also be teachers of false doctrine among you. They will enter *your congregations* without you realizing *that they are false teachers*, and they will injure some people spiritually by what they teach. Specifically, these false teachers will even deny *that the Lord Jesus died to pay for the guilt of our sins*. As a result, they will soon destroy themselves *spiritually*, and *God will also punish them*. ²And many *people* will behave in an extremely immoral manner, imitating the extremely immoral manner in which *these teachers of false doctrine* behave. As a result, *unbelievers* will discredit the true message. ³Because *the teachers of false doctrine* want a lot of things that other people have, *they think that* by telling you stories they themselves have made up, they will get money from you. *God decided long ago that he would punish them*, and he has not fallen asleep! *He will most certainly destroy them*.

2 Peter 2:4-10c

THEME: *It is certain that God knows how to rescue those who are godly, and that he knows how to keep those who are unrighteous until the time when he will punish them.*

⁴God destroyed the angels who sinned. He threw them into the worst place in hell and confined *them there* in darkness to keep them there until he judges *and punishes them*. ⁵He also destroyed *the people who lived in the world long ago*. He saved *only* eight of them, including Noah, who was a righteous preacher. God saved them when he destroyed by a flood *all the ungodly people who were living then*. ⁶He also condemned the cities of Sodom and Gomorrah, destroying them by burning them completely to ashes. *By doing that* he gave a warning to those who afterwards would live in an ungodly manner. ⁷But he rescued *Abraham's nephew*, Lot, who was a righteous *man*. *Lot* was greatly distressed because the people *in Sodom* were doing such immoral deeds. ⁸That righteous *man's* soul was tormented day after day because of seeing and hearing those wicked people behave in such a lawless *manner when he was living among them*. ⁹And since the Lord God *preserved Lot*, *you can be sure that* he knows how to rescue godly people from their sufferings, and *he is able to keep ungodly people whom he has started to punish* even now, until the time when he will *bring their judgment to completion and punish them*. ¹⁰*He will be especially hard on those ungodly teachers of false doctrines* who do the things that their self-directed nature desires and by which they are defiled. Those *teachers of false doctrines* despise *all beings who rule over them*.

2 Peter 2:10d-16

THEME: *Because those false teachers will behave wickedly and will entice people to do the same things they do, God will destroy them.*

Because of the extreme arrogance of *those teachers of false doctrines*, they are not afraid to insult glorious beings *in heaven*.^{c 11} In contrast, angels do not insult *the false teachers* when they are accused by those teachers while the Lord God is watching, even though

^c OR, ...glorious beings who rule over people.

the angels are much more powerful *than the teachers of false doctrines*.¹² Because those *teachers of false doctrines* are like animals that cannot reason things out, they say evil things about *spiritual* things concerning which they know nothing. As a result, God will destroy them like *people* destroy *animals*, *animals* that are born only in order to be captured and destroyed.¹³ God will punish *those false teachers* in return for the unrighteous things they have done. It even pleases them to carouse in the daytime *as well as at night*. And as they indulge themselves just like they want to while feasting with you, they *defile you greatly*, as stains and blotches *defile a clean garment*.¹⁴ They *want to commit adultery with every woman* they look at. They never stop seeking opportunities to sin. They entice those who are *spiritually unstable to join them*. Because of their *ever-increasing* greed for more and more things, they are doomed to *eternal punishment*.¹⁵ They have rejected good moral standards. They have imitated *what the prophet Balaam* the son of Bosor *did long ago*. He, *acting very unrighteously*, wanted *the enemies of the Jews* to pay him if he *asked God to curse the Jews*.¹⁶ God rebuked him for having done that which was wrong *and for behaving very foolishly*. And even though donkeys don't speak, *God used a donkey to hinder Balaam by enabling it to speak to him with a human voice*.

2 Peter 2:17-22

THEME: *Because those false teachers will entice people to behave wickedly, God has reserved darkest hell for them.*

¹⁷ These *teachers of false doctrines* deceive people by promising what they cannot fulfill, as dried-up springs *deceive people by causing them to expect to get water from them*. They *deceive people* just as clouds that are blown along by strong winds *deceive people by causing them to expect rain, but no rain falls*. So, God has reserved the darkness of hell for *those teachers of false doctrines*.¹⁸ By boasting proudly as they make speeches that are worthless, they lure *into sin* people who have recently *become believers* and have ceased to do the things that wicked people do. They lure them by encouraging them to *do the evil deeds* that their self-directed nature *urges them to do*.¹⁹ *The teachers of false doctrines* tell people that they are free to *do whatever they want to, even though* they themselves are *like slaves because their own self-directed nature forces them to do sinful deeds*. Keep in mind the implications of these well-known words: *'Whenever a person is controlled by something, it is as though that person has become a slave of what controls him.'*²⁰ Those *teachers of false doctrines* learned about our Lord and Savior Jesus Christ. As a result, they stopped doing those deeds that defile *people spiritually*. Since they have begun to do *those evil deeds again*, with the result that they are unable to stop doing such deeds, they are in a worse condition than *they were before they knew Jesus Christ*.²¹ *Because God will severely punish them*, it would have been better for them if they had never known what it means to conduct their lives in a righteous manner. It is too bad that they knew *how to conduct their lives in a righteous manner*, but they rejected the things that God commanded people to do, the things that *we apostles* taught them.^d²² *The way they are behaving again* is just like these well-known sayings: *'They are like dogs that return to eat their vomit, and they are like sows that have washed and then wallow again in the mud.'*

^d OR, ...the things that *Christ* taught them.

3

2 Peter 3:1-2

THEME: *I am writing this letter to you in order to stimulate you to remember what the holy prophets said and what our Lord and Savior commanded.*

¹This letter that I am now writing to you whom I love, is the second *letter* that I have written to you. *I have written both these letters to you in order that by reminding you about the things you already know, I may stimulate you to think sincerely about those things.* ²*I want you to remember the words that the holy prophets spoke long ago, and also to remember what our Lord and Savior commanded, things that we, your apostles, told you about.*

2 Peter 3:3-10

THEME: *Although certain people will ridicule the idea that the Lord Jesus Christ is going to come back, the reason he has not yet come back to judge people is that God is being patient with people; but Jesus will certainly come back and judge people.*

³It is important for you to understand that in the time *immediately* before Christ comes back, there will be people who will ridicule *the idea of his coming back*. *Those people will do whatever* evil deeds they wish to do. ⁴They will say, *“Although it is was promised that Christ will come back, nothing has happened that would indicate that he is coming back. Indeed, since the Christian leaders of previous years died, everything has remained the same. Things are as they always have been since God created the world!”* ⁵*They will say that because they deliberately overlook the fact that God, by commanding long ago that it should be so, caused the heavens to exist, and he caused the earth to come up out of water and be separate from the water.* ⁶*And God, by commanding that it should be so, later destroyed the world that existed at that time, by causing the earth to be flooded with water.* ⁷*Furthermore, God, by commanding that it should be so, is preserving the heavens and the earth that exist now, and he is preserving them until the time when he will judge ungodly people, and at that time he will destroy the heavens and the earth by burning them.* ⁸*Dear friends, I want you to understand well that the Lord God is willing to wait a long time to judge the people in the world! How much time passes before the Lord God judges the world does not matter to him! He considers that one day passes no more quickly than a thousand years, and he also considers that a thousand years passes as quickly as one day to us!* ⁹*So, you should not think that because Christ has not yet come back to judge people, the Lord God is slow in doing what he promised. Some people think that this is so, and they say that Christ never will come back. But you should understand that the reason Christ has not yet come back to judge people is that God is being patient towards you, because he does not want anyone to perish. Instead, he wants everyone to turn away from their sinful behavior.* ¹⁰*Although God is being patient, at the time that he has appointed, the Lord Jesus Christ will certainly come back to judge people. He will come back unexpectedly, like a thief comes unexpectedly. At that time there will be a great roaring sound. The heavens will cease to exist. The elements will be destroyed by fire, and the earth that God made and everything on it that people have made will disappear.*^e

^e OR, ...the earth that he has made and everything on it that people have made will be burned up.

2 Peter 3:11-13

THEME: *You certainly ought to behave in a godly manner, because God will destroy everything and because only those people who are righteous will live in the new heavens and on the new earth.*

¹¹ God will certainly destroy all these things like *I just said*, so you certainly know how you ought to behave. You ought to conduct your lives in a godly manner ¹²while you eagerly look forward to *Christ* returning on the day *God has appointed*, and you should try to make that day come soon. Because of what *God will do on that day*, the heavens will be destroyed. The elements will melt and burn up. ¹³Although *all those events will happen*, we rejoice because we are waiting for the new heavens and new earth *God has promised*. The *only people who will be* in the new heavens and on this new earth will be *people who are righteous*.

2 Peter 3:14-18a

THEME: *Do all you can to live in a godly manner. Guard against those who would entice you to doubt what you now firmly believe.*

¹⁴ So, dear friends, because you are waiting for these things to *happen*, do all you can to *live in a godly manner*, in order that *Christ* will see that you are completely pure and that you are *living peacefully with each other*. ¹⁵ And think about this: Our Lord *Jesus Christ* is patient because he wants people to be saved. Our dear brother Paul also wrote with wisdom to you *about these same matters*, because God caused him to understand *these things that will happen*. ¹⁶ In the *letters* Paul wrote there are certain things that are difficult to understand. People *who are spiritually* ignorant and unstable interpret these things wrongly, as they also interpret the other Scriptures wrongly. The result is that they will destroy themselves *spiritually*, and *God* will punish them. ¹⁷ So, dear friends, *since you already know about these false teachers*, guard against them. Do not let these wicked people deceive you by telling you things that are wrong, with the result that you yourselves begin to doubt *what you now firmly believe*. ¹⁸ *Instead, live in such a manner that you experience more and more the kindness of our Lord and Savior Jesus Christ to you*, and that you get to know him *better and better*.

2 Peter 3:18b

THEME: *I pray that Jesus Christ will always be honored.*

I pray that Jesus Christ will be honored both now and forever! ^f

^f Some Greek manuscripts add "Amen" at the end.

**The Apostle John wrote a letter
to his fellow believers.
We call this letter**

1 John

1

1 John 1:1-4

THEME: *We apostles proclaim to you the message about the One who has lived eternally, so that you may be joined together with us and we may be completely happy.*

¹ *I, John, am writing to you about the one who existed before there was anything else! He is the one we apostles listened to as he taught us! We ourselves actually saw him! We looked at him and touched him! He is the one who taught us the message that enables people to have eternal life.*^a ² *Because he came here to the earth and we have seen him, we proclaim to you clearly that the one we have seen is the one who has lived eternally. He was previously with his Father, but he came to live among us.* ³ *We proclaim to you the message about Jesus, the one whom we saw and heard, in order that you may have a close relationship with us. The ones we have a close relationship with are God our Father and his Son Jesus Christ.* ⁴ *I am writing to you about these things so that you will be convinced that they are true, and as a result we may be completely joyful.*

1 John 1:5-2:2

THEME: *We should continue to be morally pure, because God is morally pure and he is able to forgive our sins on the basis that Jesus died to acquit us of the guilt of all our sins.*

⁵ *The message we heard from Christ and proclaim to you is this: God is pure in every way. He never sins. He is like a brilliant light that has no darkness at all.* ⁶ *If we claim to have a close relationship with God, but we live in an impure manner, that is like living in evil darkness. We are lying. We are not conducting our lives according to God's true message.* ⁷ *But conducting our lives in a pure manner, as God is pure in every way, is like living in God's light. If we do that, we have a close relationship with each other. Not only that, but God acquits us of the guilt of all our sins because he accepts what his Son Jesus did for us when his blood flowed from his body when he died. So we should conduct our lives according to God's standard of purity.* ⁸ *Those who claim they never behave sinfully are deceiving themselves, and refusing to accept as true what God says about them.* ⁹ *But God will do what he says he will do, and what he does is always right. So, if we confess to him that we have behaved sinfully, he will forgive us for our sins and will free us from the guilt of all of them. Because of that, we should confess to him that we have behaved sinfully.* ¹⁰ *Because God says everyone has sinned, those who claim they have never behaved sinfully talk as though God lies! They reject what God says about us!*

^a OR, ...to live *spiritually*.

2

¹You who are very dear to me, I am writing this to you *to say*, ‘Don’t sin!’ But if any of you *believers* sin, *God can forgive you because* we have Jesus Christ, who is the righteous one, who speaks to the Father on our behalf *and asks him to forgive us*. ²*Remember that Jesus Christ voluntarily sacrificed his own life for us, so that as a result God forgives our sins. Yes, God is able to forgive our sins, but not only ours! He is also able to forgive the sins of people everywhere!*

1 John 2:3-6

THEME: *We ought to live as Christ lived, obeying what God commands us to do. We would then be loving God in the manner he wants us to.*

³*I will tell you how we can be sure that we have a close relationship with God. If we obey what he commands us to do, that shows us that we have a close relationship with him. So we must always obey what he commands us to do.* ⁴Those who say, “I have a close relationship with God,” and don’t obey what *God commands us to do*, are liars. They are not conducting their lives according to *God’s true message*. ⁵But those who obey what *God commands them to do* are the people who love God in the manner he wants us to. *I will tell you how we can be sure that we have a close relationship with God:* ⁶If we say we are conducting our lives as God wants us to, we ought to *conduct our lives as Christ did*.

1 John 2:7-11

THEME: *We ought to love our fellow believers in order to continue behaving like people living in the light.*

⁷Dear friends, I am not writing a new *additional* command to you. Instead, I am writing to you a command that you have had since you first *believed in Christ*. That command is *part of the message you have always heard*. ⁸Nevertheless, *I can say that* the command I am writing to you is *indeed* a new command. *It is new because* what Christ *did* was new, and what you are *doing* is new, because you *have ceased to live in a morally impure manner and are now truly living in a pure manner. That is like* no longer *living in darkness*. Instead, *it is like* living where brilliant light is already shining. ⁹Those who claim that they are *morally pure, like people* living in the light, but who hate any of their fellow believers, are still *behaving in a morally impure manner, like people continually living in darkness*. ¹⁰But those who love their fellow believers *are continuing to behave like people* who are living in the light. They are people who please *God. So you should love your fellow believers*. ¹¹But those who hate any of their fellow believers are still *behaving in a morally impure way, like people who are living in darkness*. They don’t know that they will eventually destroy themselves *eternally*. They have become *spiritually blind, unaware of spiritual truth*.

1 John 2:12-14

THEME: *I am writing all these matters to you because I know that God has forgiven your sins and also because you have come to know the Father and Christ, who has always existed, and because you have overcome the evil one.*

¹²⁻¹³I am writing *this* to you *whom I love as though you were my little children*, to you who are *spiritually mature people who are like fathers*, and to you *spiritually vigorous people who are like young men*. Remember that *God has forgiven your sins on account of what Christ has done*. You have come to know *Christ, the one who always existed*. You have

overcome the evil one, *Satan*.¹⁴ *I will say it again:* I have written *this* to you because you have come to know the Father, because you have come to know *Christ, the one* who always existed, because you are *spiritually* strong, because you continue to *obey* God's word, and because you have overcome the evil one, *Satan*.

1 John 2:15-17

THEME: *Do not esteem the evil manner in which other people in the world live, since you want to live forever.*

¹⁵ Don't desire to conduct your lives in the evil manner in which other people in the world conduct their lives, and don't love anything that the evil people in the world consider to be good. Those who desire to conduct their lives in the evil manner in which other people of the world conduct their lives don't really love God their Father at all. ¹⁶ Keep in mind that all the evil human desires in the world consist of things such as these: People desire to do what their self-directed nature strongly desires. People desire to possess whatever appeals to their senses. People boast about the material things they possess. Such evil patterns of behavior don't originate from the Father! Instead they originate from the godless people in the world! ¹⁷ The godless people in the world, along with what they desire, will disappear, but those who do what God wants them to do will live forever!

1 John 2:18-25

THEME: *You know that it is now the final period of this age when there are liars who deny that Jesus is God's Chosen One. But you have the power of God's Spirit and you know what is true and what is false. So continue to live according to the true message that you heard when you began to believe in Christ, in order that you may continue to live united both to God's Son and to the Father.*

¹⁸ You who are very dear to me, it is now the final period before Jesus returns. Just as you heard from us apostles that a person who opposes Christ is going to come, so now there are already many people who oppose Christ. That is why we know that it is the final period of this age.^b ¹⁹ The people who oppose Christ refused to remain in our congregations, but they never really belonged with us. If they had belonged with us, they would have remained with us. But because they left, everyone can clearly know that none of them were fellow believers. ²⁰ But as for you, you have been given the power of God's Spirit, which comes from Christ, the Holy One.^c As a result, you all know how to distinguish false teaching from the true message. ²¹ I am writing this letter to you, not because you don't know what is God's true message, but because you do know what it is. You also know that no false message originates from God, who is the source of all truth. ²² The worst liars are the ones who deny that Jesus is the Messiah. They are the ones we told you about, the ones who oppose Christ. They refuse to acknowledge that God is the Father and that Jesus is his Son.^d ²³ If anyone refuses to acknowledge that Jesus is God's Son, he does not have a relationship with the Father. But those who acknowledge that Jesus is God's Son, not only have a relationship with God's Son, but they have a relationship with the Father also. ²⁴ So, as for you, you must continue to conduct your lives according to the true message that you heard when you began to believe in Christ. If you continue to do that, you will continue to have a close relationship with both God's Son and the Father. ²⁵ And what God told us is that he will cause us to live forever!

^b OR, ...final period before Jesus returns.

^c OR, ...which comes from God the Holy One.

^d OR, ...Jesus is the one who is also God.

1 John 2:26-27

THEME: *Continue to live according to what you were originally taught by God's Spirit.*

²⁶ I have written this to you *to warn you* about those *who want to deceive you concerning the truth about Christ*. ²⁷ As for you, God's Spirit, whom you received from Christ, remains in you. So you don't need anyone to teach you *anything else that they might claim is the truth*. God's Spirit is teaching you *all of God's truth that you need to know*. God's Spirit is truthful, and he never says anything that is false. So continue to conduct your lives in the way that *he originally taught you*.

1 John 2:28-29

THEME: *Continue to live united to Christ, so that you will be confident that he will accept you when he returns.*

²⁸ Now, *while teachers of false doctrine are trying to persuade you to accept their teaching, I urge you* who are very dear to me to continue to *have a close relationship with Christ*. *We need to do that* in order to be confident *that he will accept us* when he comes back again. If we do that, we will not be ashamed *when we stand before him* when he comes.

²⁹ Since you know that *Christ* always does what is right, you know that all those who continue doing what is right are the ones who have become children of God.

3

1 John 3:1-10

THEME: *Do not allow anyone to entice you to sin, because you are God's children, and his children maintain themselves free from evil behavior by not continuing to sin as the devil's children do.*

¹ *Think about* how much our Father loves us! He allows us to be called his children! *And it is indeed true that we are his children. But people in the world who are unbelievers* have not understood *who God really is*. So they don't understand *who we are*, that we are *God's children*. ² Dear friends, even though at present we are God's children, *he* has not yet made clear *to us* what we will be like in the future. However, we know that when *Christ* comes back again, we will be like him, because we will see what he is really like. ³ So, all those who confidently expect *to see what Christ is really like when he returns* must maintain themselves *morally pure* in every way, just like Christ, who is pure in every way.

⁴ But everyone who continues sinning is refusing to obey *God's laws*, because that's what sin is, refusing to obey *God's laws*. ⁵ You know that Christ came in order to completely remove *the guilt* for our sins. You know also that he never sinned. ⁶ Those who keep *doing what Christ desires* do not continue sinning repeatedly. But those who repeatedly sin have not understood *who Christ is*, nor have they had a close relationship with him. ⁷ So *I urge you* who are very dear to me, don't let anyone deceive you *by telling you that it is all right to sin*. If you continue doing what is right, you are righteous, just as Christ is righteous.

⁸ *But* those who continue sinning are like the devil, because the devil has always been sinning since *the world* began. *And* the reason God's Son became a human being was to destroy what the devil has done. ⁹ People don't continue sinning repeatedly if they have become children of God. Instead, they live according to *the good life and character that God produced in them*. They cannot continually sin, because God has caused them to become his children. ¹⁰ Those who are God's children are clearly distinguished from those who are the devil's children. *The way we can know who are Satan's children is this:* Those

who don't do what is right are not God's children. *Specifically*, those who don't love their fellow believers are not *God's children*. *Instead, they are Satan's children*.

1 John 3:11-18

THEME: *Because we have been changed from being spiritually dead people to being spiritually alive, we should love each other genuinely by helping our fellow believers who are in need.*

¹¹The message you heard when you first *believed in Christ* is that we should love each other. ¹²*We should not hate others* as did Adam's son Cain, who belonged to Satan, the evil one. *Because Cain hated his younger brother*, he murdered him. I will remind you about why he murdered his brother: It was because Cain habitually behaved in an evil way, and *he hated his younger brother* because his younger brother *behaved* righteously. ¹³You shouldn't be surprised, my fellow believers, when *unbelievers* hate you. ¹⁴We know that we have been changed from *being spiritually* dead to *being spiritually* alive. We know this because we love our fellow believers. Those who don't love *their fellow believers* are still *spiritually* dead. ¹⁵As for those who hate *any of* their fellow believers, *God considers them to be* murderers. And you know that murderers don't have eternal life. ¹⁶The way we have come to know *how to truly* love *our fellow believers* is by *remembering* that Christ voluntarily gave his life for us. So, *when any of* our fellow believers *are in need*, *we should be willing to help them*. *We should even be willing* to die for them. ¹⁷Many of us have the material things we need in this world. If we become aware that any of our fellow believers are in need and *if we* refuse to *give them what they need*, it is clear that we don't love God as *we claim we do*. ¹⁸*I say to you* whom I love dearly, let's not merely say that *we love our fellow believers!* Let's genuinely love them by doing things *to help them!*

1 John 3:19-24

THEME: *We must believe in God's Son and love each other in order to be confident that we have a close relationship with God and that we will receive what we ask from him.*

¹⁹By means of *truly loving our fellow believers* we can be sure that we are *conducting our lives according to* the true message. As a *result*, we will not feel guilty *when we talk to* God. ²⁰We can *pray with* confidence, because *although* we might feel guilty *about our sins*, God is more worthy to be trusted than our feelings. He knows everything *about us*. ²¹Dear friends, when we don't feel guilty *because of our sins*, we can *pray to* God confidently. ²²Then, when we request *something from him*, we receive it because we do what he commands *us to do* and what pleases him. ²³*I will tell you* what he commands *us to do*: *We must* believe that Jesus Christ is his Son.^e *We must* also love each other, just as he commanded *us to do*. ²⁴Those who do what God commands are ones who have a close relationship with God, and God has a close relationship with them. *I will tell you how* we can be sure that God has a close relationship with us: It is because *we have* his Spirit, whom he gave to us, that we can be sure that God has a close relationship with us.

^e OR, ... *We must* believe that Jesus Christ is the one who is also God.

4

1 John 4:1-6

THEME: *Continue to test the teachings you hear to know whether or not they are from God. You should test them by whether or not they acknowledge that Jesus Christ came in human form and also by what kind of people listen to that kind of teaching.*

¹Dear friends, many people are teaching *false messages*. So, don't trust every *message someone claims God's Spirit gave him*. Instead, think carefully about the teachings *you hear*, in order to know whether they are from God or not. ²*I will tell you how to recognize teachings that come from the Spirit of God: Those who affirm that Jesus Christ came from God to become a human like us are teaching messages that are from God.* ³But those who don't affirm *that about Jesus* are not *teaching messages* from God. *They are teachers who oppose Christ*. You have heard that people like that are coming *to be among us*. Even now they are already here!

⁴As for you who are very dear to me, you belong to God, and you have refused *the false messages* those people *teach*, because *God*, who enables you *to do what he wants*, is more powerful than *Satan*, who enables godless people *to do what he wants*. ⁵As for *those who are teaching what is false*, they are godless people. Because of that, they teach what godless people want to hear. That is why the godless people listen to them. ⁶As for us, *because we belong to God*, whoever has a close relationship with God listens to us. *But those who do not belong to God* don't listen to us. That is how we can know whether *the things people are teaching* are true, or whether they are *false and leading people astray*.

1 John 4:7-11

THEME: *Let us love each other. God shows us what real love is.*

⁷Dear friends, we should love each other, because God *enables us* to love *each other*, and because those who love *their fellow believers* have become God's children and have a close relationship with him. ⁸God's *nature* is to love *all people*. So, those who don't love *their fellow believers* do not have a relationship with God. ⁹I will tell you how God has shown us *that he loves us*: He sent his only Son^f *to live* on the earth to cause us to live *eternally* as a result of *our trusting in what he accomplished for us by dying for us*. ¹⁰And God has shown us *what real love is*: It is not that we loved God, but that God loved us and sent his Son to sacrifice *his life* in order that our sins *might be forgiven*. ¹¹Dear friends, since God loves us like that, we certainly ought to love each other!

1 John 4:12-21

THEME: *In order to be assured that we are living according to God's character, we must love God and our fellow believers, because God loved us first.*

¹²No one has ever seen God. *Nevertheless*, if we love each other, *it is evident that God lives within us* and that we love others just as he *intends for us to do*. ¹³*I will tell you how we can be sure that we have a close relationship with God and that God is living within us*: He has put his Spirit within us. ¹⁴We *apostles* have seen God's Son, and *we tell people* that the Father sent him to save *the people in the world from being punished for their sins*. ¹⁵So those who affirm that Jesus is the Son of God, God is living within them, and they

^f OR, ...He sent the one who was also God...

have a close relationship with God. ¹⁶We have experienced the way God loves us and we believe that he loves us. *As a result, we love others. Because God's nature is to love people, those who continue to love others have a close relationship with God, and God has a close relationship with them.* ¹⁷We *should* love others completely. And if we do that, when the time comes for *him* to judge us, we will be confident *that he will not condemn us.*⁹ *We will have that confidence because of our conducting our lives in this world as Christ did.* ¹⁸We will not be afraid of God if we *truly* love *him*, because those who love God completely cannot possibly be afraid of *him*. *We would be afraid only if we thought he would punish us.* So if people are afraid of God, *that shows they are not loving God completely.* ¹⁹We love God and our fellow believers because God loved us first. ²⁰So those who say, "I love God" but hate a fellow believer are lying. Those who don't love one of their fellow believers, whom they have seen, certainly cannot be loving God, whom they have not seen. ²¹Keep in mind that this is what God has commanded us: If we love him, we must also love our fellow believers.

5

1 John 5:1-5

THEME: *Those who believe that Jesus is God's Anointed One are people who have been caused to live spiritually, and they love their fellow believers. They obey God's commands and overcome the evils of human society.*

¹All those who believe that Jesus is the Messiah *have truly* become children of God. And everyone who loves a *man who is someone's father* will *be expected* to love that man's children as well. *Similarly, those who love God, who has caused them to become his children, should love their fellow believers, whom God has also caused to become his children.* ²The way we can be sure that we *genuinely* love God's children is this: We are loving them when we love God and do what he commands *us to do.* ³Indeed, our obeying what God commands *us to do* is *the same* as loving him. And it is not burdensome for *us to do* what God commands *us to do.* ⁴All of us whom God has caused to become his children have been able to successfully resist doing what the people *who live in* opposition to God do. It is only by trusting *in Christ* that we are able to resist doing what people in the world who are opposed to God do. ⁵*I will tell you* who are the ones who are able to resist doing what the people who are opposed to God do. It is those who believe that Jesus is God's Son.

1 John 5:6-12

THEME: *Jesus came from God to earth. Those who believe in and live united to him have eternal life.*

⁶*Think about* Jesus Christ. He is the one who came *to earth from God. God showed that he had truly sent Jesus when Jesus was baptized in water and when Jesus' blood flowed from his body when he died. God made this clear not only when Jesus was baptized, but also when Jesus' blood flowed from his body when he died. And God's Spirit declares truthfully that Jesus Christ came from God. The Spirit always speaks what is true.* ⁷There are three *things* by which we know *that Christ came from God.* ⁸*Those three things are: What God's Spirit tells us, what God said when Jesus was baptized in water, and Jesus' blood which flowed from his body when he died on the cross.* These three things all tell us the same thing, *that Jesus came from God.* ⁹We *usually* believe what other people say.

⁹ OR, ...we will be confident *that we have a relationship with him.*

But what God says is more *reliable than what people say*. So *we must believe* what God has said about his Son.^{h 10} Those who trust in the Son of God know within their hearts that *what God says about his Son is true*. But those who refuse to believe that *what God says is true* are saying that God is a liar, because they refuse to believe what God has said about his Son.¹¹ This is what *God says to us*: "I have given eternal life to you *who believe in my Son!*" We will live forever if we have a close relationship with his Son.¹² Those who have a *close relationship with God's Son* have *already* begun to live *forever*. But those who do not have a relationship with God's Son have not begun *to live forever*.

1 John 5:13-21

THEME: *We have a close relationship with God because we are united to his Son. Because of that relationship, we have eternal life.*

¹³ I have written this *letter* to you who believe that Jesus is God's Son so that you may know that you have eternal life.¹⁴ Because we have a close relationship with him, we are very confident that he hears us when we ask him *to do anything* that is in accordance with his will.¹⁵ *And* since we know that he hears us whenever we make requests, we *also* know that *it is as though* he has *already* done what we requested him *to do*.

¹⁶ Those who see one of their fellow believers sinning in a way that does not result in eternal separation from God should ask *God to help that fellow believer*, and *as a result* God will help that fellow believer and enable him to live *eternally*. But *some people sin in a manner that causes them* to be separated from God eternally. I am not saying that *you should ask God to help* people who sin like that.¹⁷ Everyone who does what is wrong is sinning, but there are some sins that do not cause a person to be separated from God eternally.¹⁸ We know that if God has caused a person to become his child, that person does not continue sinning. Instead, the Son of God protects him so that *Satan*, the evil one, does not harm him *spiritually*.¹⁹ We know that we belong to God, and *we know* that the evil one controls all *the evil people in the world*.²⁰ We also know that God's Son has come *to us*, and *we know* that he has enabled us to know the one who is really God. So now we have a close relationship with *God because* we belong to Jesus Christ, the one who is the Son of God. Jesus Christ is truly God, and *he is the one who enables us to have eternal life*.

²¹ *I say to you* who are very dear to me, guard yourselves from *worshiping* gods that have no real power!

^h OR, ...what God has said about the one who is also God.

**The Apostle John wrote another
letter to his fellow believers.
We call this letter**

2 John

2 John 1-3

***THEME:** I, the Elder, write to the congregation and to all the members. I love you and know that God the Father and his Son will bless us.*

¹You all know me as the chief Elder. I am writing this letter to all of you in your congregation. God has chosen you, and I love you truly! Not only do I myself love you, but all those who know *and accept the true message that Jesus taught* also love you! ²All of us *believe God's true message*. It is in our hearts, and we will continue to *believe it forever!* ³God the Father and Jesus Christ, who is his Son,^a will continue to *act toward us in kindness and mercy because they love us. They will enable us to have inner peace, because we believe their true message.*

2 John 4

***THEME:** I am happy that some of your members are living just as God commanded us to live.*

⁴I am very happy because I learned that some of you are conducting your lives in a manner that is consistent with God's true message. You are conducting your lives just as our Father God commanded us to do.

2 John 5-6

***THEME:** Continue to love each other just as God commanded us to love when we first began to believe his true message.*

⁵And now, dear congregation, *there is something that I am requesting you to do*. I am writing this not to command you to do something new, but to *continue doing* what God commanded when we first began to *believe his true message*. *What he commanded* is that we love each other. ⁶And we are truly loving God when we are conducting our lives in accordance with whatever he commands *us to do*. What he commands us to do is to continue to *love one another*. That is exactly what you heard when you first began to *believe God's true message*.

2 John 7-11

***THEME:** Be on your guard against teachers of false doctrine, so that you will receive your complete reward of being with God eternally. Do not welcome or encourage any of these false teachers in any way.*

⁷Many people who deceive *others have left your congregation* and have now gone out among other people *in your area*. They are the ones who do not acknowledge that Jesus Christ became human. They are the very ones who deceive *people* and oppose *what we*

^a OR, ...who is the man who is also God...

teach about Christ. ⁸ So be sure *that you don't let those teachers deceive you!* If you let them deceive you, you will lose *the reward* which we, *together with you*, have been working for, and you will not receive the complete reward *of being eternally united to God!*

⁹ Those who change what Christ taught and don't continue *to believe* what he taught, they do not have *a relationship with God.* *But* those who continue to believe *what Christ* taught have *a close relationship with* both the Father God and with his Son. ¹⁰ When anyone comes to you who teaches something different from *what Christ* taught, don't welcome him into your homes! Don't *encourage him* by wishing him well *in any way!* ¹¹ *Keep in mind that* if you are encouraging people like that, *God will punish you* along with them for the evil that they do.

2 John 12-13

THEME: *Instead of writing much more to you, I expect to come and talk directly with you. The members of your sister congregation greet you.*

¹² *Even though* I have much *more that I want* to tell you, I have decided not *to write it* in a letter. Instead, I expect to be with you *soon* and talk directly with you. Then we can be completely joyful *together.* ¹³ Your fellow believers *here*, ones whom God has also chosen, send their greetings to you.

**The Apostle John wrote a letter
to a fellow believer.
We call this letter**

3 John

3 John 1-4

***THEME:** I, the Elder, write to you, Gaius, whom I truly love. I ask God that all may go well with you, just as your soul does well. I am happy because of the way you live.*

¹ You know me as the chief Elder. I am writing this letter to you, my dear friend Gaius, whom I truly love. ² Dear friend, I ask God to enable things to go well for you in all respects, specifically, to keep you physically healthy just as you are spiritually healthy. ³ I am very happy because some fellow believers have come here and told me how you conduct your life in accordance with the true message. You are conducting your life in a manner that is consistent with God's true message. ⁴ I am very happy when I hear that people whom I helped to believe in Christ^a are living that way!

3 John 5-6

***THEME:** Continue receiving the visiting fellow believers, as you have been doing.*

⁵ Dear friend, you are serving Jesus faithfully whenever you do things to help fellow believers, even those you don't know, who are traveling around doing God's work. ⁶ Some of them have reported before the congregation here how you have showed love to them. You should continue to help such people in their travels in a way that is pleasing to God.

3 John 7-8

***THEME:** Especially provide for them financially.*

⁷ When those fellow believers went out to tell people about Jesus, the people who don't believe in Christ did not give them anything to help them. ⁸ So we who believe in Christ ought to give food and money to such people to help them as they teach others God's true message.

3 John 9-10

***THEME:** Because Diotrephes does not recognize my authority, I will publicly expose what he does in opposing us.*

⁹ I wrote a letter to the congregation telling them to help those fellow believers. However, Diotrephes does not pay any attention to what I wrote, because he desires to be in charge of the congregation. ¹⁰ So, when I arrive there I will publicly expose what he does: He tells others evil nonsense about us in order to harm us by what he says, and he isn't content with just doing that. He himself refuses to receive the fellow believers who are traveling around doing God's work, and he also stops those who want to receive them by expelling them from the congregation.

^a OR, ...when I hear that my spiritual children...

3 John 11

THEME: *Do not imitate a bad example; imitate good ones.*

¹¹ Dear friend, don't imitate a bad *example like that*. Instead, *keep imitating* good ones. Remember that people who do good deeds are *spiritual children* of God, *but* those who do *what is evil* don't have fellowship with God.

3 John 12

THEME: *You will do well to receive Demetrius, who is highly recommended.*

¹² All the believers who know Demetrius say that he *is a good person*. The fact that he conducts his life in a way that is consistent with God's true message shows that he *is a good person*, and we also say the same thing about him. You know that what we say about him is true. So it will be good if you welcome him and help him. He is the one who will be bringing this letter to you.

3 John 13-15

THEME: *Instead of writing more, I expect to visit you soon, and we will speak directly with one another. Our mutual friends here send their greetings to all of you.*

¹³ When I began to write this letter, I had much more *that I intended* to tell you. But now I don't want to write *it* in a letter. ¹⁴ Instead, I expect to *come and* see you soon. Then we will talk directly with one another. ¹⁵ I pray that God will enable you to experience inner peace. Our friends *here* send you their greetings.^b Tell our friends *there* that we send our greetings to them.

^b OR, ...Our friends *here* say they are thinking fondly of you.

**Jude, a brother of Jesus,
wrote a letter to his fellow believers.
We call this letter
Jude**

Jude 1-2

THEME: I, Jude, a servant of Jesus Christ and brother of James, write to you who are chosen, loved, and protected by God.

¹ I am Jude. I serve Jesus Christ like a voluntary slave. I am a younger brother of James, the leader of all the congregations. I am writing to you whom God has chosen to belong to him. You are loved by God our Father and protected by Jesus Christ.^a ² I pray that you will continue to experience very much God acting mercifully toward you, causing you to have inner peace, and loving you.

Jude 3-4

THEME: Proclaim the truth we believe, and strongly defend it against those who oppose it.

³ You whom I love, although I was very eager to write to you about the salvation we all share, now I realize it is necessary for me to write to you to exhort you to defend the truth about Christ that we believe. Jesus and his apostles gave that truth once for all to us who belong to God, and we must not let it be changed. ⁴ Some people falsely teach that because God in his kindness does for us what we don't deserve, it does not matter if we continue to sin. Those people show by their behavior that they don't want to admit that Jesus Christ is our only Master and Lord. It was written long ago that God would condemn such ungodly people. But some of those people have entered like crawling snakes into your congregations and oppose the truth about Christ, so you must oppose them.

Jude 5-8

THEME: The way God destroyed three groups illustrates that he will destroy these ungodly people in your midst.

⁵ Although you previously knew all these things, there are certain things about which I desire to remind you. Don't forget that although the Lord rescued his people from the land of Egypt, he later destroyed most of those same people, ones who did not believe in him. ⁶ And there were many angels to whom God assigned positions of authority in heaven. But they did not continue to rule with authority in those positions. Instead, they abandoned the place that God gave them to live in heaven. So God has put those angels in chains forever in the darkness in hell. They will stay there until the great day when God will punish them. ⁷ Similarly, the people who lived in the cities of Sodom and Gomorrah and the nearby cities committed sexual immorality. They sought all kinds of sexual relations that differ from what God permits. So God destroyed their cities. What happened to those people and those angels shows that God will punish in the eternal fire of hell people such as the ones who teach false doctrines. ⁸ Similarly, these ungodly people in your midst also defile their own bodies by living immorally, because they claim that God

^a OR, ... You are ones whom God has protected to present to Jesus Christ.

revealed in visions *that they should act that way*. They refuse to *allow* anyone to have authority over them, and they revile God's glorious angels.

Jude 9-10

THEME: *Those teachers of false doctrine revile the spiritual beings that they do not understand. But God will destroy them.*

⁹When the devil argued with the chief angel Michael about *who would take away* the body of the prophet Moses to bury it, Michael did not *do as these false teachers do*. Even though Michael has much more authority than they do, he did not disrespectfully revile Satan and accuse him. Instead, he *only* said, "*I desire that the Lord God will rebuke you!*"

¹⁰But the ones *in your midst who teach false doctrine* revile the spiritual beings that they don't understand. They also *do the things they desire*, things that they know instinctively are wrong, things that they just do without thinking *about the consequences*, like animals do. So they destroy themselves. *But they will also be punished by God.*

Jude 11-13

THEME: *Because the teachers of false doctrine do wicked things, God will condemn them to hell. They are dangerous, useless, spiritually dead, restless, without shame, and unreliable.*

¹¹God will do terrible things to the teachers of false doctrine! They conduct their lives wickedly like Cain, *who murdered his brother*. They devote themselves to *doing wrong things like Balaam, who tried to induce God's people to sin in order to get the money that was offered to him*. They will perish like Korah, *who rebelled against the authority God gave to Moses*. ¹²Those teachers of false doctrine are *as dangerous to you as hidden rocks on a reef are to a boat*. When you gather together *to eat the meals that promote Christian love and fellowship*, they *join you and* carouse shamelessly, looking out *only* for themselves *and not for others*. *Because they don't do anything to help others*, they are *as useless as clouds that are blown along by the wind but that don't produce any rain*. *They are as disappointing as trees that don't produce fruit in the autumn as expected*. They are not only *spiritually* dead themselves, *but they are not able to cause others to be alive spiritually, just like trees that have been uprooted and as a result are unable to produce any fruit*. ¹³They are *restless, like the pounding waves of the ocean*. *Just as waves produce foul-smelling foam on the shore, those teachers of false doctrine do shameful deeds*. *We can't depend on them to show us how to conduct our lives, just as we can't depend on meteors to show us the way when we travel*. God has reserved intense darkness for them forever *in hell*.

Jude 14-16

THEME: *Enoch prophesied that the Lord will condemn people like the wicked teachers of false doctrine. They grumble, are discontent, and are arrogant flatterers.*

¹⁴Enoch, the sixth *person in the line of people descended from Adam*, prophesied this about those *teachers of false doctrine*: "Listen carefully to this: The Lord will certainly come with a countless number of his holy *angels* ¹⁵to judge everyone, and to punish all wicked and ungodly people for all the ungodly things they did in an ungodly way, and for all the harsh things that ungodly sinful people have spoken against him." ¹⁶Those *teachers of false doctrine* grumble *about the things God does*. They complain about *what happens to them*. They do the sinful things their *bodies* desire. They talk boastfully. They flatter people just in order to get *those people to give them the things they want*.

Jude 17-19

THEME: *The apostles predicted that wicked people like the teachers of false doctrine would come. They divide believers, are self-directed, and devoid of God's Spirit.*

¹⁷ But you people whom I love need to remember the things that the apostles of our Lord Jesus Christ predicted. ¹⁸ They told you, "In the final period of time *in which we live*, there will be people who will laugh at *the truths God has revealed*. They will do the ungodly things their *bodies* desire." ¹⁹ *That describes the teachers of false doctrine well, because they are the ones who cause divisions among believers. They do what their own desires tell them to do. The Spirit of God does not live within them.*

Jude 20-21

THEME: *Believe the truth more firmly, pray by the power of the Spirit, and keep expecting God's mercy.*

²⁰ But you people whom I love, establish yourselves firmly in the very sacred *truths* you believe. Pray by *letting* the Holy Spirit empower you. ²¹ Keep conducting your lives in a *way that is appropriate for those whom God loves*. Keep constantly expecting that our Lord Jesus Christ will *act* mercifully toward you. Keep expecting that until *the time when we start living eternally with him*.

Jude 22-23

THEME: *Mercifully help those who are not certain what to believe, save those who are in danger of being influenced by the teachers of false doctrine, and pity those completely convinced by them.*

²² Mercifully *help* those who are not certain *what teaching they should believe*. ²³ Snatch others from *the influence of those who teach what is false, as you would rescue things by snatching them from a fire*. Pity those *whom the teachers of false doctrine have completely convinced*, but beware *you are not influenced by them*. Detest *doing or even thinking about the sins those people commit, just as you would detest not only filthy things but the clothes that were stained by those things*.

Jude 24-25

THEME: *God, who is able to keep you from being condemned for your sin and to present you guiltless before him, was great and ruled before time began, is still like that, and will remain so forever.*

²⁴ God is able to keep you from ceasing to trust in him,^b and he is able to present you before his glorious presence. *In his presence*, there will be nothing *for which you will be condemned*, and you will be rejoicing greatly. ²⁵ He is the only true God. He has saved us as a result of what Jesus Christ our Lord *did for us*. God was glorious and great and mighty and *ruled* with great authority before time began. *He is still like that, and he will remain like that forever! Amen!*

^b OR, ...keep you from sinning...

Jesus showed the Apostle John a vision. We call John's account Revelation

1

Revelation 1:1-3

THEME: *John urged people to read this book, listen carefully to it, and obey it.*

¹ *This book tells the message that God revealed to Jesus Christ. God revealed it to him so that he might reveal to his servants the events that must happen soon. Jesus communicated this message to me, his servant John, by sending his angel to me. ²By writing it down I, John, am truthfully reporting everything that I saw and heard, the message from God that Jesus Christ communicated to me. ³God is pleased with those who read this book to their congregation, and he is pleased with those who listen carefully to it and obey what he has commanded by means of this prophetic message that I have written down. So read this message, pay close attention to it, and obey it, because these things that Jesus has revealed will happen soon.*

Revelation 1:4-8

THEME: *John said he was writing to believers in the seven congregations in Asia. He prayed that God would bless them. He said that Christ is coming to judge rebellious people and to bring in his kingdom.*

⁴ *I, John, am writing this to you believers in the seven congregations that are located in the province of Asia. I pray that God the Father, God's Spirit, and Jesus Christ will act kindly toward you and cause you to have inner peace. God the Father is the one who is, who has always existed, and who will always exist. The Spirit of God, who is in front of God's throne, has all power.^a ⁵Jesus Christ has faithfully told people about God. He is the first one whom God raised from the dead to show that he will also raise us who trust him. Jesus Christ is the one who rules the kings of the earth. He is the one who loves us. He is the one who has cancelled the guilt for our sins by his blood which flowed from his body when he died on the cross. ⁶He is the one who has caused us to become people over whose lives God rules, and he has made us to be priests who serve his God and Father. As a result of this, we acknowledge that Jesus Christ is eternally divine and eternally powerful. Amen!*

⁷ *Listen! Christ will surely come in the midst of the clouds to judge the rebellious people of earth, and everyone will see him come. Even those who are responsible for piercing and killing him will see him come. People from all people-groups on earth will mourn because he will punish them. Indeed, may it be so. ⁸The Lord God declares, "I am the one who began all things, and I am the one who will cause all things to end." He is the one who is, who has always existed, and who will always exist. He is the Almighty One.*

^a OR, ...The Spirit of God is symbolized by seven spirits who are in front of God's throne.

Revelation 1:9-20

THEME: *Christ appeared to John and commissioned him to write down the vision he was about to give him, and to send it to the seven congregations of Asia.*

⁹I, John, your fellow believer, am suffering as you are because of our letting Jesus rule our lives. You and I are steadfastly enduring *trials* because of our relationship with him. I was exiled to the island of Patmos because *I proclaimed* God's message and told *people about* Jesus. ¹⁰ *One day God's Spirit* took control of me. It was on the day of the week when we *believers worship* the Lord Jesus. ¹¹ *When that happened*, I heard behind me someone *speaking to me as loudly and as clearly* as a trumpet. He was saying to me, "Write on a scroll what you see, and send it to seven congregations. Send it to *the congregations in the city of Ephesus, in the city of Smyrna, in the city of Pergamum, in the city of Thyatira, in the city of Sardis, in the city of Philadelphia, and in the city of Laodicea.*" ¹² *In this vision* I turned in order to see who had spoken to me. When I turned, ¹³ I saw seven golden lampstands. In the midst of the lampstands there was *someone* who looked like one who came from heaven. He wore a robe that reached to his feet, and he wore a gold band around his chest. ¹⁴ The hair on his head was white, like white wool or like snow. His eyes were *shining brightly* like a flame of fire. ¹⁵ His feet *looked* like brass that glows as it is being purified in a furnace. *When he spoke*, his voice was like the sound *made by* a great volume of *swiftly tumbling* water. ¹⁶ In his right hand he held seven stars. A sharp two-edged sword extended from his mouth. His face *shone as bright* as the sun shines at midday. ¹⁷ When I saw him, I fell down at his feet *and was unable to move or speak*, as though *I were* dead. But he laid his right hand on me and said to me, "Stop being afraid! I am the one who began *all things* and the *one who will cause all things to end.*" ¹⁸ I am the one who always lives. Though I died, I am alive and will live forever! I have *the power to cause people to die*, and I have authority over the place where all the dead are. ¹⁹ So write down the *vision* you are seeing. Write about the *conditions* that exist now, and the *events* that are about to occur afterward. ²⁰ The meaning of the seven stars that you saw in my right hand and of the seven golden lampstands *you saw is this:* The seven stars *in my hand represent the leaders who are like* angels who watch over the seven congregations, and the seven lampstands *represent* the seven congregations."

2

Revelation 2:1-7

THEME: *Christ exhorts the congregation at Ephesus to repent and to begin again to love him and each other.*

¹ *He also said to me*, "Write *this message* to the leader of the congregation in *the city of Ephesus:* 'I am saying these things *to you.* I am the one who firmly holds the seven stars in my right hand. I am the one who walks among the seven golden lampstands. ² I know all you do: You are laboring *for me* intensely, and you are continuing *to serve me* steadfastly. I know that you cannot tolerate people *who teach what is evil*, and that you investigated people who falsely claimed to be apostles, and you found that they were lying. ³ Yes, you continue *to serve me* steadfastly. *Even when people persecuted you*, you continued to serve *me* because of *your faith* in me, and you have not become too tired *to keep on serving me.* ⁴ Nevertheless, I have *this complaint* against you: You no longer love *each other and me* as you did when you first *trusted in me.* ⁵ So I tell you to remember how you used to love *me and each other*, and to realize that you no longer love *us* as you did. I tell you to turn away from your sin of *not loving me and each other*, and to start loving again

as you did at first. If you don't turn away from your sinful behavior, I will come *to judge* you and cause your group to cease to be a Christian congregation. ⁶But you have the following good quality: The Nicolaitans *teach you believers that God will not punish you if you worship idols or if you act immorally*. However, you hate such teaching, just as I do. ⁷Everyone who wants to understand my message must listen carefully to the message that God's Spirit speaks to the congregations. To everyone who overcomes *Satan*, I will give the right to eat *fruit* from the tree *that gives* eternal life, the tree that is in God's garden."

Revelation 2:8-11

THEME: *Christ exhorts the congregation at Smyrna not to fear what they will suffer, but to trust in him, even if they must die because of it.*

⁸"Write *this message* to the leader of the congregation in *the city of Smyrna*: *'I am* saying these things *to you*. *I am* the one who began *all things* and *who will cause all things* to end. I am the one who died and became alive *again*. ⁹I know that you are suffering *because of what unbelievers do to you*, and that you lack *material possessions*. But *I also know that you are spiritually rich*. *I know* that people slander you. They say that they are Jews, but I do not *consider them to be Jews*. *I consider that they belong to* the assembly that Satan controls! ¹⁰Do not be afraid of any of the things that you are about to suffer. Indeed, the devil is about to *put* some of you in prison, in order to tempt you *to deny that you believe in me*. For a short period of time you will suffer *because of what will be done to you*. Continue to trust in me, *even if you are killed for your faith in me*. As a result, I will reward you with eternal life, *just as people reward victorious athletes by putting wreaths on their heads*. ¹¹Everyone who wants to understand must listen carefully to the message that God's Spirit speaks to the congregations. *After those who conquer Satan die, they will live with God*. They will never suffer again, *even though many others will suffer as though they died a second time*."

Revelation 2:12-17

THEME: *Christ exhorts the congregation at Pergamum to stop listening to what the Nicolaitans teach.*

¹²"Write *this message* to the leader of the congregation in *the city of Pergamum*: *'I am* saying these things *to you*. *I am* the one who has the sharp two-edged sword. ¹³I know where you live: It is where Satan controls *people*. *I know* that you firmly believe in me. You did not deny that you believe in me, not even in the time Antipas, my faithful witness, *was alive*. He was killed in your city, where *people* habitually obey Satan. ¹⁴Nevertheless, I have this *complaint* against you: You permit some of your *members* to teach things like Balaam *taught long ago*. He taught Balak to persuade the Israelite people to sin. He taught them to eat food that had been offered to idols and to practice sexual immorality. ¹⁵Because of that teaching, some of *your members* are practicing what the Nicolaitans teach, *which is like what Balaam taught*. ¹⁶So, you must stop doing *this*. If you don't stop doing *it*, I will come to you without delay. With the words I will speak I will fight against those *who believe this false teaching*, and I will *condemn them to punishment*. ¹⁷Everyone who wants to understand must listen carefully to the message that God's Spirit speaks to the congregations. To everyone who conquers *Satan*, I will give *blessings that will be like the food called manna that is hidden in a jar*.^b I will also give them a white stone on which *I will engrave a new name, one that no one but the ones who receive it will know*.'

^b OR, ...hidden *in heaven*.

Revelation 2:18-29

THEME: *Christ rebukes the congregation at Thyatira for tolerating a teacher who encourages sexual immorality and for eating food offered to idols. He warns those who participate in these things that he will punish them unless they repent, and he exhorts the rest of the members of the congregation to remain loyal to him.*

¹⁸“Write *this message* to the leader of the congregation in *the city of Thyatira*: ‘I, the Son of God,^c am saying these things *to you*. *I am* the one whose eyes *shine* like a flame of fire, and whose feet *shine* like fine brass. ¹⁹I know that you love *me and each other*, and that you trust *in me*. I know that you serve *others* and that you steadfastly endure *various trials*. *I know* that you are doing these things more now than *you did* in the past. ²⁰Nevertheless, I have this complaint against you: You tolerate the woman *among your members who is like the wicked queen Jezebel who lived long ago*. That woman says she is a prophetess, but by her teaching she is deceiving my servants. She is urging them to practice sexual immorality and to eat food offered to idols. ²¹Although I gave her time to turn away from *her sexual immorality and pagan practices*, she did not want to stop *doing them*. ²²Take notice *that, as a result*, I will cause her to become very ill. I will also cause those *who act immorally as she does* to suffer greatly, if they don’t stop *doing* what she does. ²³Some *have become* her children by accepting *what she teaches*; I will certainly get rid of them. As a result, all the congregations will recognize that I am the one who finds out what everyone thinks and desires. I will reward each of you according to what you have done. ²⁴But I have something to say to commend the rest of *you believers* in Thyatira. *It is good* that you don’t follow that *false teaching*. *It is good that you reject* what the *false teachers* call their ‘secret practices,’ *ones that Satan actually inspired*.^d I will not impose upon you any other burden *than that which you already have*. ²⁵Just keep *believing firmly in me, and obey me* until I come. ²⁶As for those who conquer *Satan* and who keep^e on doing what I command until they die, I will give them my authority, just as I myself received it from my Father. *They will exercise that authority over the nations that rebel against God*. ²⁷They will exercise authority over them *severely, as if they were striking them* with an iron rod. They *will destroy evildoers* just as *people shatter clay pots*. ²⁸I will also give to *everyone who conquers Satan a share in the glory like the morning star has*. ²⁹Everyone who wants to understand must listen carefully to the message *God’s Spirit speaks to the congregations*.’

3

Revelation 3:1-6

THEME: *Christ exhorts the congregation at Sardis to wake up and repent. The members of the congregation who are worthy will live with him.*

¹“Write *this message* to the leader of the congregation in *the city of Sardis*: ‘I am saying these things *to you*. *I am* the one who can give *people* all the power of God’s Spirit,^f and *I am the one* who has the seven stars. I know everything you have done. Though you

^c OR, ...I, the one who am also God...

^d OR, ...*It is good that you reject* what those false teachers *facetiously* call ‘the secret practices that Satan inspires’.

^e OR, As for those who conquer *Satan* and *because* they keep...

^f OR, ...*I am* the one who has the seven spirits of God *that symbolize the powers of God’s Spirit*...

appear to be alive *spiritually, you are so weak spiritually that it is as if you were dead.*
² *Become aware of your spiritual need as though you were awaking from sleep, and strengthen yourself spiritually, because you are so useless that you are like someone who is about to die. You must do this because I know that nothing that you do is satisfactory in the sight of my God.* ³ So then, keep remembering how you received *God's message* when you first heard it. Obey it continually, and turn away from your sinful behavior. *If you don't become aware of your spiritual need and turn away from your sinful behavior, I will come to you when you are not expecting me, as a thief does.* You will never know at what time I will come to *judge* you. ⁴ Nevertheless, *there in Sardis you have a few members who have not been doing what is wrong. It is as though they have not soiled their garments. As a result, since they are worthy to live with me, they will live with me and will be pure in every way, like someone dressed in pure white clothing.* ⁵ Everyone who conquers *Satan* I will dress in these same white garments,⁹ and I will never erase their names from the book *which records the names of the people who have eternal life.* Instead, as my Father and his angels are listening, I will acknowledge that they *belong to me.* ⁶ Everyone who wants to understand must listen carefully to the message that *God's Spirit* speaks to the congregations.”

Revelation 3:7-13

THEME: *Christ exhorts the congregation at Philadelphia to continue to obey his word and to be faithful. He promises that some Jews will acknowledge that he loves the congregation, and he also promises that he will keep the congregation from spiritual harm during the period of testing.*

⁷ “Write *this message* to the leader of the congregation in *the city of Philadelphia*: ‘I am saying these things *to you.* I am *God's holy one, the true one.* Just as *King David* had authority *to allow people to enter the ancient city of Jerusalem, so I have the authority to allow people to enter the new city of Jerusalem.* I am the one who opens doors so that no one can close them, and who closes doors so that no one can open them. ⁸ I know everything you have done. Be aware that I have opened before you a door that no one can close. *I know that although you do not have many believers in your congregation,*^h you have obeyed what I say, and you have not denied *that you believe in me,* ⁹ *even though I am aware that some of your people meet together with those who follow Satan.* They claim to be Jews, but I know that they are not true Jews. They are lying. I will cause them to come to you and to bow down *humbly* at your feet and to acknowledge that I love you.

¹⁰ Because you have paid attention to the message to endure *suffering* patiently, I will keep you *safe from those who will try to harm you spiritually* during the period that is about to come. At that time *God will cause rebellious people* on the earth to suffer, so that I can determine *whether they will turn away from their sins or not.* ¹¹ I am coming soon. So continue to hold fast to the *truths* you have received, so that no one can cause you to lose the reward *that God has reserved for you.* ¹² I will make everyone who conquers *Satan* secure. They will be *firm like the pillars in the Temple of my God, and they will remain there forever.* I will mark them with the name of my God, *showing that they belong to him.* *I will also mark them with the name of the city of my God, showing that they will live there.* *That city is the New Jerusalem, the city that will descend out of heaven from my God. I will also mark them with my new name, showing that they belong to me.* ¹³ Everyone who

⁹ OR, Everyone who conquers *Satan* will be *spiritually pure, as though* they were dressed in these white garments...

^h OR, ...*I know that although* you do not have much *spiritual* strength...

wants to understand must listen carefully to the message that God's Spirit speaks to the congregations.'

Revelation 3:14-22

THEME: *Christ exhorts the congregation at Laodicea to repent of neglecting fellowship with him and of failing to accept his provision for their spiritual needs. He wants to restore fellowship with any member of the congregation who will respond to his call.*

¹⁴“Write *this message* to the leader of the congregation in *the city of Laodicea*: ‘I am saying these things *to you*. I am the one who guarantees *all of God's promises*. I am the one who testifies reliably and accurately. I am the one by whom God created *all things*.
¹⁵I know everything you have done: You *neither deny that you trust in me nor are you zealous in loving me*. You *are like water that is neither cold nor hot*. I wish that you were either cold or hot!
¹⁶Because you are neither enthusiastic about me nor concerned about your lack of spiritual growth, I am about to *reject you, as if I were spewing lukewarm water out of my mouth*.
¹⁷You are saying, ‘*Because we have all that we need spiritually, we are like rich people who have acquired a lot of wealth. We lack nothing!*’ But you don't realize that you are *lacking spiritually in so many ways that you are like people who are very wretched and pitiful, who are poor, blind, and naked*.
¹⁸I advise you *to obtain from me all that you need spiritually, as though you were buying from me gold that has been refined by fire, so that you may be truly rich spiritually. Let me make you righteous, as though you were buying from me white garments in order that you might wear clothes instead of being naked and ashamed. Let me help you to perceive spiritual things, as though you were buying from me eye salve in order to anoint your eyes so that you might see*.
¹⁹Since I rebuke and correct all those whom I affectionately love, *I urge you earnestly to turn away from your sinful behavior*.
²⁰Be aware that *I am calling each one of you to respond to me as though I were standing at your door and knocking. I will come to all those who hear my voice and respond to me, and I will fellowship with them as friends do when they eat together*.
²¹I will permit everyone who conquers *Satan to sit and rule with me on my throne, just as I conquered Satan and am now sitting and ruling with my Father on his throne*.
²²Everyone who wants to understand must listen carefully to the message that God's Spirit speaks to the congregations.”

4

Revelation 4:1-11

THEME: *A throne was in heaven with one sitting on it. He was in the midst of every creature and object in heaven. The elders and the living creatures worshiped him as God, the Mighty Creator.*

¹After these things I, *John*, saw *in the vision* that there was a door open in heaven. The one whose voice was like a *loud trumpet*, the one *who had spoken to me* previously, said *to me*, “Come up here! I will show you events that must occur later.”
²Immediately I experienced that *God's Spirit was controlling me in a special way*. There was a throne there in heaven, and on the throne someone was sitting *and ruling*.
³His appearance

ⁱ Commentaries says that John was probably referring to things that people knew about the city of Laodicea. If it is desired to make this clear, one could translate for this verse “*Although you have many rich people there,...Although many clothes are made and sold there, ...Although there is a famous eye doctor there...*”

shone like a *brilliant crystalline jasper jewel* and like a *brilliant red carnelian jewel*. Around the throne was a rainbow that *shone like a brilliant green emerald jewel*.⁴ Around the throne there were twenty-four other thrones. On these thrones twenty-four elders were *sitting*. They were wearing *pure white garments* and had golden crowns on their heads.⁵ From the throne there came lightning and rumblings and thundering. Seven torches of fire were burning in front of the throne. They *represent* the Spirit of God who has all power.¹⁶ In front of the throne *there was what looked like an ocean made of glass*. It was *clear*, like crystal. On each of the four sides of the throne there was a living *creature*. Each one was covered with eyes in front and behind.⁷⁻⁸ The first living *creature* was like a lion. The second was like an ox. The third had a face like a man's face. The fourth was like an eagle that was flying. Each of the four living *creatures* had six wings. They were completely covered with eyes, all around *their bodies* and under *their wings*. Day and night they continually sing,

"Holy, holy, holy is the Lord God, the Almighty One.
He is the one who has always existed,
who is now, and who will always exist."

⁹⁻¹⁰ The living *creatures* praise, honor, and thank the one who sits on the throne, the one who lives forever. Whenever they do that, the twenty-four elders prostrate themselves before the one who sits on the throne, and they worship him, the one who lives forever. They lay their crowns in front of the throne and sing,

¹¹ "Our Lord and God, you are worthy of praise,
you are worthy to be honored,
and you are worthy that all beings acknowledge
that you are the powerful one,
because you alone created all things.

Moreover, because you purposed *that they should exist,*
you created them, and as a result they exist."

5

Revelation 5:1-14

THEME: *When the Lamb took the scroll from the one on the throne, the whole created universe worshiped him, the one who is the worthy Redeemer. The twenty-four elders and the four living creatures acknowledged that he alone was worthy to open the seals on the scroll.*

¹ I saw that there was a scroll in the right hand of the one who was sitting on the throne. The scroll had writing on its outside as well as on its inside, and it was sealed with seven seals. ² I saw a strong angel who was announcing in a loud voice, "Who is worthy to break the seals of the scroll and then to open it?" ³ But no *created being* in heaven nor any *created being* on the earth nor any *created being* under the earth was able to open the scroll and see what *was written* on it. ⁴ I cried loudly because there was no one worthy to do that. ⁵ But one of the elders said to me, "Don't cry *any longer!* Look, *the one who is called* the Lion from the Tribe of Judah, *the Messiah, who is the descendant of King David, has overcome Satan! As a result, he is worthy* to break the seven seals on the scroll and open it!" ⁶ Then I saw *Jesus, the one who is like a sacrificial lamb*, standing there. He stood near the throne, in the midst of the four living *creatures* and the elders. It appeared that he had been killed, *but he was alive again*. He had seven horns, and he

¹ OR, ... *These represent the Spirit of God who is also symbolized as seven spirits.*

had seven eyes that symbolize the Spirit of God who has all kinds of power.^k *He sends God's Spirit out into all the earth.* ⁷ Jesus came and took the scroll from the right hand of the one who sits on the throne. ⁸ When he took it, the four living *creatures* and the twenty-four elders prostrated themselves before *Jesus, the one who was like a lamb, to worship him.* They each had a harp, and they had golden bowls full of incense that *represents* the prayers of God's people. ⁹ The living *creatures* and the elders sang a new song. They sang,

"You are worthy to receive the scroll and to open its seals,
because *you were* killed,
and because you redeemed *people* for God
from every tribe, language, people-group, and nation
with the blood that flowed from your body when you died.

¹⁰ You have caused them to become a people over whom our God rules
and to become priests *who serve* him,
and they will rule on the earth."

¹¹ As I *continued to* look, I heard the voices of many angels around the throne and around the living *creatures* and the elders. There were millions of them, a *crowd so large that no one could count them.* ¹² They were singing in a loud voice,

"The *One who is like a lamb, who was killed and who became alive again,*
is worthy that *all created beings* acknowledge—
that he is infinitely powerful,
that he is infinitely rich,
that he is infinitely wise,
that he is infinitely strong,
and that he is worthy *of being* honored and praised by *all created beings!*"

¹³ I also heard every creature in heaven and on the earth and under the earth and in the ocean, every creature in all those places, saying,^l

"*May we forever praise and honor the one who sits on the throne!*
May we forever praise the One who is like a lamb!
May they reign with complete power forever!"

¹⁴ The four living *creatures* said, "Amen!" Then the elders prostrated themselves and worshiped *God and Jesus.*

6

Revelation 6:1-8

THEME: *When the Lamb opened the first four seals of the scroll, the four living creatures called forth four mounted horsemen who brought judgment to the people on earth.*

¹ I saw that *Jesus, the one who is like a lamb,* opened the first of the seven seals of the scroll. Then I heard one of the four living *creatures* say in a voice as loud as thunder, "Come!" ² Then I saw a white horse *come out.* The one who sat on it had a bow and arrows. *God* gave him a crown to show that he was a king. Then the one who conquers *people* went out to continue to conquer. ³ When the *one who was like a lamb* opened the second seal, I heard the second living *creature* say, "Come!" ⁴ Then a red horse came out.

^k OR, ...the Spirit of God, who is also symbolized as seven spirits.

^l OR, ...singing...

God allowed the one sitting on it to take away peace, so that people would kill each other. For this purpose he was given a large sword. ⁵When the one who is like a lamb opened the third seal, I heard the third living creature say, "Come!" This time, I saw a black horse come out. The one who sat on it had a pair of balance scales in his hand. ⁶I heard a voice that sounded like it was coming from among the four living creatures. It was saying to the man on the horse, "A quart of wheat will cost so much that a man must work a whole day to earn enough money to buy it, and three quarts of barley will sell for the same price. But don't cut off the supply of olive oil or the wine!" ⁷When the one who is like a lamb opened the fourth seal, I heard the fourth living creature say, "Come!" ⁸This time I saw a pale horse come out. The one who was sitting on it is named 'The one who causes death,' and he was accompanied by the one named 'The place where dead people go'. God gave them both authority over one quarter of the people on earth to incite them to kill each other with weapons. He also gave those two the authority to kill people by famine, by epidemics, and to be attacked by wild animals.

Revelation 6:9-11

THEME: *When the Lamb opened the fifth seal, the souls of dead believers appealed to God to judge those who killed them, but God told them to rest a bit longer.*

⁹When the one who is like a lamb opened the fifth seal, I saw under the altar^m in heaven the souls of God's servants who had been killed because of believing God's message, and because they told others the message about Jesus. ¹⁰They appealed loudly to God saying, "Sovereign Lord, you are holy and true. How long will it be before you judge and punish the people on earth who murdered us?" ¹¹God gave to each of them a long white robe, and he told them to rest a little longer, because there were still people who had served the Lord with them who would be killed. There were still those whom God knew would be killed in just the same way that others had been killed.

Revelation 6:12-17

THEME: *When the Lamb opened the sixth seal of the scroll, the upheaval in the sky and on the earth caused all the rebellious people on earth to hide because they knew the time of God's judgment had come.*

¹²I saw that when the one who is like a lamb opened the sixth seal, the earth shook violently. The sun became as black as pitch. The whole moon became red like blood. ¹³The stars fell to the earth in great numbers, just like unripe figs fall in the wintertime when shaken by a strong wind. ¹⁴The sky split open and rolled up on either side, just like an old scroll rolls up on both sides when it is split in two. Every mountain and island moved out of its place. ¹⁵As a result, all the rebellious people of the earth, including kings, high-ranking people, generals, the rich, the powerful, along with everybody else, whether slave or free, hid themselves in caves and in between the tall mountain rocks. ¹⁶They shouted to the mountains and to the rocks, "Fall on us and hide us so that the one who sits on the throne will not be able to see us, and so that the one who is like a lamb will not be able to punish us!" ¹⁷This is the great day on which they will punish us, and no one will be able to survive!"

^m OR, ...I saw at the base of the altar...

7

Revelation 7:1-8

THEME: *An angel ascended from the east and commanded the four angels stationed in four directions to continue restraining the destructive winds until God's servants had been sealed.*

¹After this I saw four angels. One was standing at the north, one at the east, one at the south, and one at the west. They were restraining the winds that blew from all directions, to keep them from blowing *destructively* on the earth or on the ocean or *even* on any tree. ²I saw another angel ascend from the east. He was carrying the seal of God, who is all-powerful. *He intended to put God's mark on a special group of people to protect them.* The angel called out with a loud voice to the four angels to whom *power* had been given to harm the earth and the ocean, ³saying *to them*, "Don't harm the earth or the ocean or the trees until we have marked the servants of our God on their foreheads." ⁴*Then the angel and his fellow angels marked all God's servants.* I heard the number of people who *were* marked. *The number was one hundred and forty-four thousand.* They were from all the tribes of Israel. *They symbolized the complete number of people whom God would protect.* ⁵*The angels* marked twelve thousand people from the tribe of Judah, twelve thousand from the tribe of Reuben, twelve thousand from the tribe of Gad, ⁶twelve thousand from the tribe of Asher, twelve thousand from the tribe of Naphtali, twelve thousand from the tribe of Manasseh, ⁷twelve thousand from the tribe of Simeon, twelve thousand from the tribe of Levi, twelve thousand from the tribe of Issachar, ⁸twelve thousand from the tribe of Zebulun, twelve thousand from the tribe of Joseph, and twelve thousand from the tribe of Benjamin.

Revelation 7:9-12

THEME: *The triumphant crowd stood before the throne in heaven and acknowledged that their deliverance had come from God and the Lamb. Then the angels, the elders, the living creatures, and a huge crowd of people worshiped and praised God.*

⁹After these things I saw a huge crowd. There were so *many people* that no one would be able to count them. *They were* from every nation, every tribe, every people-group, and every language. They were standing before the throne and before *Jesus, the one who is like a lamb.* They were wearing white robes, and held palm branches *to wave* with their hands *in order to celebrate.* ¹⁰They shouted loudly, "O our God, you who sit on the throne, and *Jesus, you who are like a lamb, you two* have delivered *us from Satan's power!*" ¹¹All the angels were standing around the throne and around the elders and the four living creatures. They all bowed down before the throne with their faces *to the ground* and worshiped God. ¹²They said, "That is true! *We* praise, thank, and honor *you, our God, forever! We acknowledge* that you are completely wise, the powerful one, who is able to do all things forever! May *everyone acknowledge* it is so!"

Revelation 7:13-17

THEME: *One of the elders explained to John about the saints who are dressed in white robes.*

¹³Then one of the elders asked me, "These *people* who are wearing white robes, *do you know* who they are, and where they come from?" ¹⁴I answered him, "No, sir, *I don't know. But surely you know who they are!*" He said to me, "These are the people who *have been persecuted. They believed that Jesus, the one who is like a lamb, atoned for sin when his blood flowed from his body when he died. Because of that, it is as though* they have

washed their robes and have made them white. ¹⁵That is why they are in front of God's throne, and they serve him day and night in his *heavenly temple*. God, the one who sits on the throne, will shelter them. ¹⁶As a result, they will never again be hungry. They will never again be thirsty. The sun will never again beat on them, nor will any heat scorch them. ¹⁷This is because the *one who is like a lamb* who is there at the throne will *look after them, just as a shepherd takes care of his sheep*. He will guide them *to the source of eternal life, just as a shepherd leads his sheep* to springs of water where they can drink to stay alive. God will cause them to no longer be sad. It will be as if he were wiping away all tears from their eyes."

8

Revelation 8:1-5

THEME: *After the Lamb opened the seventh seal, there was thunder, flashes of lightning, and an earthquake.*

¹When Jesus, the *one who is like a lamb*, opened the seventh seal, there was no sound at all in heaven for a very short time.ⁿ ²I saw the seven angels who stand in front of God. A trumpet was given to each of them. ³Another angel, who had a golden container for burning incense, came and stood at the altar. *He was given* a large quantity of incense to offer, with the prayers of all God's people, on the golden altar that is in front of God's throne. ⁴He then threw *this incense on the altar*. The smoke of the *burning* incense along with the prayers of God's people went up to God. ⁵Next, the angel took the incense burner and filled it with *coals of fire* from the altar. He threw *the contents* of the incense burner onto the earth. Thunder sounded and rumbled, lightning was flashing, and the earth shook.

Revelation 8:6-12

THEME: *The successive trumpet blasts by each of the first four angels resulted in great catastrophes on the earth and in the sky.*

⁶The seven angels, *each* of which had *one* of the seven trumpets, prepared to blow them. ⁷When the first angel blew his trumpet, hail and fire mixed with blood poured down on the earth. *As a result*, a third of *everything on the surface* of the land was burned up. A third of the trees were also burned up, as well as *a third of* all the green grass. ⁸When the second angel blew his trumpet, something like a huge mountain burning with fire fell into the ocean. *As a result*, a third of the ocean became *red like blood*, ⁹a third of the living creatures in the ocean died, and a third of the ships *in the ocean* were destroyed. ¹⁰When the third angel blew his trumpet, a huge star, burning like a torch, fell from the sky into a third of the rivers and into *a third of* the water-springs. ¹¹The name of the star was Bitterness. *As a result*, the water in *a third of the rivers and springs* became bitter, and many people died from *drinking* the water because it had become bitter. ¹²When the fourth angel blew his trumpet, God struck the sun, the moon, and the stars, so that they lost a third of their light. The sun did not shine during a third of the day, and *the moon and stars did not shine during a third* of the night.

ⁿ OR, ...there was silence in heaven for about a half an hour.

Revelation 8:13

THEME: *An eagle announced that rebellious people on earth would suffer greatly.*

¹³As I watched, I heard an eagle that was flying high in the sky, shouting in a loud voice, "Terrible things will happen to *rebellious* people who live on the earth as a result of *what will happen when* the three remaining angels blow their trumpets! And they are about to blow them!"

9

Revelation 9:1-12

THEME: *When the fifth angel sounded his trumpet, locusts with stings like scorpions came on the earth and attacked the rebellious people.*

¹The fifth angel blew his trumpet. Then I saw *an evil angel*. He was like a star that had fallen from the sky to the earth. He was given the key to the shaft *that descended to the underworld*. ²When he opened that shaft, smoke arose from it like smoke from a great burning furnace. The smoke prevented *anyone from seeing the light of the sun and the sky*. ³Locusts came out of the smoke onto the earth. *They were given power to sting people like scorpions sting*. ⁴God told the locusts not to harm the grass of the earth, nor any plant, nor any tree. *He said that they should sting all the people who did not have a mark on the forehead, a mark that showed they belonged to him*. ⁵However, God did not allow the locusts to kill those people. Instead, *he* allowed them to continue torturing them for five months. The pain they felt was like the pain a scorpion causes when it stings someone. ⁶During that time, *the pain will be so bad that those people will want to find a way to die, but they will not find any. They will long to die, but they will not be able to*. ⁷The locusts looked like horses ready for battle. They had on their heads what looked like golden crowns. Their faces were like human faces. ⁸They had *long hair like the long hair of women*. Their teeth were *strong, like lions' teeth*. ⁹They wore metal breastplates. *When they were flying, their wings made a noise like a roar made when many horses pull chariots as they are rushing into battle*. ¹⁰They had tails like *tails of scorpions by which they stung people*. Their power to harm people during those five months was in their tails. ¹¹The king who ruled over them was the angel of the underworld. His name in the Hebrew language is Abaddon. In the Greek language it is Apollyon. *Both of those names mean 'Destroyer'*.

¹²That ended the first terrible event. *Be aware that two tragic events are still to come.*

Revelation 9:13-21

THEME: *When the sixth angel blew his trumpet, a third of the rebellious people on earth died. But the rest of the rebellious people did not repent of their worship of idols or of their evil practices.*

¹³The sixth angel blew his trumpet. Then I heard a voice from the four corners of the golden altar that is in God's presence. ¹⁴The voice was saying to the sixth angel, the one who had *just blown* the trumpet, "Release the four angels who are bound at the great River Euphrates." ¹⁵The four angels were released, those who had been kept ready for that *exact hour of that day, of that month, of that year*. They were released so that they might enable *their troops to kill a third of the rebellious people*. ¹⁶The number of the troops riding on horses was two hundred million. *I know that because I heard someone say how*

many there were. ¹⁷In the vision I saw what the horses and the *beings* that rode them looked like. The riders *wore* breastplates that were *red* like fire, dusky blue *like smoke*, and *yellow* like sulfur. The heads of the horses were like the heads of lions. From their mouths came fire, smoke, and *fumes of burning sulfur*. ¹⁸Those three things, the fire, the smoke, and the *burning sulfur*, killed a third of the *rebellious* people. ¹⁹The power of the horses is in their mouths and in their tails. Their tails have heads like snakes, by which they harm people. ²⁰The rest of the *rebellious* people, those who were not killed by the fire and smoke and burning sulfur, did not turn from their sinful behavior. *They did not stop worshiping* the idols that they had made with their own hands. They did not stop worshiping demons, and they did not stop worshiping idols *made of gold, of silver, of bronze, of stone, and of wood, even though the idols can neither see nor hear nor walk.* ²¹They did not stop murdering people, or practicing sorcery, or acting in sexually immoral ways, or stealing *things*.

10

Revelation 10:1-7

THEME: *John saw a mighty angel coming down out of heaven and holding a small open scroll. When the angel shouted, the thunders responded, but a voice from heaven prohibited John from recording what they said. The angel affirmed that the living Creator of the universe would no longer delay in completing his purpose for his creation.*

¹In the vision I saw another mighty angel, *surrounded* by a cloud, coming down out of heaven. There was a rainbow over his head. His face *shone* like the sun. His legs looked like pillars of fire. ²He had in his hand a small scroll that was open. He set his right foot on the ocean and his left foot on the land. ³He shouted something with a loud voice, a voice like the roar of a lion. When he shouted this, it thundered seven *times*, speaking *words I could understand*. ⁴When it thundered *like that*, I was about to write *the words that I heard*, but a voice from heaven said to me, "Keep secret what the thunder said! Don't write it down!" ⁵Then the angel whom I had seen standing on the ocean and the land raised his right hand toward heaven, ⁶and he asked the one who lives forever, the one who created heaven and everything that is in it, *who created* the earth and everything that is in it, and *who created* the ocean and everything that is in it, to affirm that what he said was true. *He said that he would surely no longer delay what he had planned.* ⁷He said that when the time *came* for the seventh angel to blow his trumpet, *he would complete* God's secret plan, just as he announced *long ago* to his servants, the prophets.

Revelation 10:8-11

THEME: *The heavenly voice told John to take the open scroll from the angel and eat it. When he had eaten it, he was commanded by God to prophesy again about all people.*

⁸The one whose voice I had heard from heaven spoke to me again. He said, "Go and take the open scroll from the hand of the angel who is standing on the ocean and on the land." ⁹So I went to the angel and asked him to give me the little scroll. He said to me, "Take it and eat it. In your mouth it will *taste* sweet like honey, but it will make your stomach bitter." ¹⁰I took the little scroll from the angel's hand and ate it. In my mouth it *tasted* sweet like honey, but when I had eaten it, *it made* my stomach bitter. ¹¹The one whose *voice spoke from heaven said to me*, "You must prophesy again about many people-*groups*, many nations, *speakers of* many languages, and many kings."

11

Revelation 11:1-14

THEME: *Christ told John to mark out his worshipers from the nations, and he appointed two witnesses to prophesy to the nations for a limited time. When they finished witnessing, the beast from the underworld killed them, causing the nations to enjoy temporary victory. God resurrected his witnesses, took them to heaven, and punished the nations. Survivors feared and acknowledged God as awesome.*

¹ An angel gave to me a reed similar to a measuring stick. He said to me, "Christ says this: Go to the temple where people worship God, measure it and the altar in it, and count the people who worship there. ² But don't measure the court outside of the temple, because it has been given to the non-Jewish people. As a result, they will trample Jerusalem for forty-two months. ³ I will appoint my two witnesses, and they shall speak for me for one thousand two hundred and sixty days. They will wear rough clothes made from goat's hair to show they were sad about people's sin." ⁴ These witnesses are the ones represented by the two olive trees and the two lamp stands that are in the presence of the Lord who rules the earth. ⁵ If any enemy tries to harm those witnesses, fire will come from their mouths and destroy them. If people want to harm them, the two witnesses will certainly kill them in the same way. ⁶ Those witnesses will have authority over the sky in order to keep rain from falling during the time that they are speaking for God. They also will have authority to cause water everywhere to become red like blood, and authority to strike the earth with all kinds of plagues, as often as they want to. ⁷ When they have finished testifying to people, the beast that comes up from the underworld will attack them, overcome them, and will kill them. ⁸ The dead bodies of the two witnesses will lie in the street of the great city where their Lord was crucified, the city which is symbolically named Sodom or Egypt, because its people are very evil. ⁹ Individuals of many people-groups, tribes, language groups, and nations will look at their dead bodies for three and a half days. But they will not allow anyone to bury their bodies. ¹⁰ When the rebellious people who live on the earth see that the witnesses are dead, they will rejoice and celebrate. They will send gifts to each other, because these two prophets had sent plagues that tormented the rebellious people on the earth. ¹¹ But after three and a half days, God will cause them to breathe again and live. They will stand up, and the people who see them will be terrified. ¹² The two witnesses will hear a loud voice from heaven saying to them: "Come up here!" Then they will go up into heaven in a cloud. Their enemies will see them as they ascend. ¹³ At that same time there will be a great earthquake, as a result of which a tenth of the buildings in the city will collapse, and seven thousand people will die. The rest of the people will be afraid and acknowledge that the God who rules in heaven is awesome.

¹⁴ That will be the second terrible event. Be aware that the third tragic event will come soon.

Revelation 11:15-19

THEME: *When the seventh angel sounded his trumpet, voices from heaven declared that the Lord God and his Messiah now govern all people, and the elders declared that the time had come for God's final judgment. With the heavenly sanctuary open, lightning flashed, thunder reverberated, the earth shook, and large hail fell.*

¹⁵ Then the seventh angel blew his trumpet. Voices in heaven shouted loudly, "Our Lord God and the Messiah whom he has appointed can now govern all the people in the world,

and *he* will continue to rule them forever!" ¹⁶The twenty-four elders who sat on their thrones in God's presence bowed down low and worshiped him. ¹⁷They said,

"Lord God, you are the Almighty One!

You are the one who has always existed!

You are the one who exists now!

You will always exist!

We thank you that you have defeated with your power

everyone who has rebelled against you,

and you now rule over all the people in the world.

¹⁸The *unbelieving people* of the nations were angrily raging at you.

As a result, you have become very angry with them.

You have decided that this is the appropriate time

for you to judge all the dead people.

You have also decided that it is the time for you

to reward all your servants, both the prophets

and the rest of your people who reverence you,

whether they were socially significant or socially insignificant.

All of them!

You have also decided it is the time for you to destroy

the people who are destroying others on the earth."

¹⁹Then God's Temple in heaven was opened and *I* saw in the Temple the sacred box that contains God's covenant. Lightning was flashing, it was thundering and rumbling, the earth shook, and large hail *fell from the sky*.

12

Revelation 12:1-6

THEME: *When the royal woman gave birth to a kingly son, she fled to safety and care in a place in the wilderness prepared by God.*

¹Then something very unusual appeared in the sky. It was a woman, whose *appearance and clothing* were as bright as the sun. The moon was under her feet. On her head was a crown *made* of twelve stars. ²She was pregnant. Because she was about to give birth, she cried out in pain. ³Then something else very unusual appeared in the sky. It was a huge red dragon. It had seven heads and ten horns. On each of its heads was a royal crown. ⁴The dragon's tail dragged a third of the stars from the sky and threw them to the earth. The dragon set himself in front of the woman who was about to give birth, in order that he might eat her child as soon as it was born. ⁵She gave birth to a son, who *is destined* to rule all the nations with *complete authority as if he was using* an iron rod. God snatched away her child and took him to *rule from* his throne. ⁶The woman fled to a desert. She has a place there that God has prepared for her, in order that *the angels* may take care of her for a thousand, two hundred and sixty days.

Revelation 12:7-12

THEME: *There was a battle in heaven in which Michael and his angels fought the dragon. The dragon and his angels were thrown out of heaven to earth. A loud voice from heaven declared the victory and the sovereignty of God.*

⁷There was a battle in heaven. Michael and the angels he *commanded* fought against the dragon. The dragon and his angels fought back *against Michael and his angels*. ⁸But the

dragon did not win the battle. *God* did not allow the dragon and his angels to stay in heaven any longer. ⁹The huge dragon was thrown out of *heaven*. The dragon is the ancient serpent, *the one* who is called the Devil and Satan. He is the one who deceives *people all over* the earth. He was thrown to the earth, along with all his angels. ¹⁰Then I heard *someone* in heaven shout loudly, saying,

“Now our *God* has saved *his people* by his power, and he rules *all people!*
Now his Messiah, who is the *supreme ruler appointed by God,*
has authority *to rule all people,*

because *our God* has thrown out of *heaven* the one who accuses our fellow believers!
The dragon is the one who accuses them day and night before our *God,*
saying that they have sinned and ought to be punished.

¹¹ *Our fellow believers* overcame him because they never stopped trusting *Jesus,*^o
the One who is like a lamb;
they trusted in what he accomplished when his blood flowed down.

Even though those believers wanted to live,
they were willing to let people kill them *for speaking truly about him.*

¹² So, all you *angels* living in heaven, rejoice!

But terrible things will happen to you *ungodly people who live* on the earth
and on the ocean, since the devil has come down to you!

He *is* very angry because he knows that he has only a short time
during which he can harm people.”

Revelation 12:13-18

THEME: *When the dragon pursued the woman who had borne the male child, he was thwarted, so he prepared to fight against her other offspring.*

¹³When the dragon realized that he had been thrown down to the earth, he pursued the woman who had given birth to a son. ¹⁴But the woman was given two wings like the wings of a very large eagle, in order that she might fly to a desolate place. That is a place *God* has prepared for her. There *God's angels* took care of her for three and one half years. The serpent, *that is, the dragon,* was not able to reach her there. ¹⁵The serpent poured water like a river from his mouth in the direction of the woman, so that the water might sweep her away. ¹⁶But the ground helped the woman *by* opening up and swallowing the river that the dragon poured out from his mouth! ¹⁷Then the dragon was very angry with the woman, so he went away to fight against *the people who are like* the rest of her offspring. They are the people who obey *God's* commandments and who tell other people about *Jesus.* ¹⁸The dragon stood on the ocean shore.

13

Revelation 13:1-10

THEME: *A beast rose from the ocean. It received power and authority from the dragon. All people worshiped that beast for forty-two months; that is, all people who were not recorded in the book of life.*

¹ *In my vision* I saw a beast coming up out of the ocean. It had ten horns and seven heads. On each of its horns there was a royal crown, and on *each* of its heads there was a name that insulted *God.* ²The beast that I saw was like a leopard, but its feet were like the feet of

^o OR, ...they never stopped telling people about *Jesus...*

a bear, and its mouth was like the mouth of a lion. The dragon gave the beast *power*. From his own throne he also gave it authority *to rule people*.³ One of the heads of the beast had been wounded, causing the beast to die. But the wound was healed *and it came to life again*. As a result nearly all the people of the earth marveled at the beast and became his disciples.⁴ They worshiped the dragon, because he had given to the beast authority *to rule people*. They also worshiped the beast, saying, "No one is *as powerful* as the beast! No one would dare to fight against it!"⁵ The beast was allowed to speak proudly and to insult *God*. *It was also* allowed to exercise authority *over people* for forty-two months.⁶ It spoke in order to insult *God*, to insult his name, to insult the place where he lives, and to insult the people who live there in heaven.⁷ *It was* allowed to fight against *God's people* and to conquer them. *It was* allowed to have authority *to rule* over every tribe, over every people-group, over *speakers of every language*, and over every nation.⁸ Most of the *people* living on earth worshiped it. They were ones whose names were not written in a book by the *one who is like a lamb*, the one who had been killed. Since the beginning of the world *he registered in it the names of the people who will have eternal life*.⁹ Everyone who wants to understand must listen carefully *to this message from God*.¹⁰ If *God has determined* that some people will be captured by their *enemies*, they will be captured. If *God has determined* that some people will be killed with a sword, they will be killed with the sword. So *God's people must be steadfast*, and be faithful *to him*.

Revelation 13:11-18

THEME: Another beast appeared, having the same authority to rule people that the first beast had, and it caused people on earth to worship the first beast. People made an image of the beast, and the beast had everyone killed who refused to worship the image. It caused all people to be marked with the name of the first beast. The number of the beast's name is 666.

¹¹ I saw another beast, which was coming up from the earth. It had two small horns *on its head* like a sheep has. But it spoke *things to deceive people* like the dragon does.¹² While the first beast watched, it used all the *same authority to rule people that the first beast had*. It made the people who live on the earth worship the first beast, that is, the one who was healed of the wound that had caused it to die.¹³ The second beast performed awesome miracles, even causing fire from the sky to fall to earth while people watched.¹⁴ He performed miracles on behalf of the *first* beast. By doing that he deceived *many* people on the earth so that they *believed that they should worship the first beast*. The second beast told the people living on earth to make an image of the *first* beast, the one that *people* had killed with a sword and that then came back to life again. *But this happened only because God allowed it to happen*.¹⁵ The image of the *first* beast was allowed to breathe, in order that it might speak. It commanded that whoever refused to worship its image should be killed.¹⁶ *The second* beast required also that *the beast's name* be marked on the right hand or on the forehead of everyone, those of little *social importance* and those of great *social importance*, the rich and the poor, free *people* and slaves. *Everyone!*¹⁷ They did this in order that no one could buy *anything* or sell *anything* if they did not have the mark, which represents the name of the beast or the number of its name.¹⁸ You must *think wisely* to understand *the meaning of the mark*. Anyone who thinks wisely should calculate from the number of the beast what the man's name is. That number is six hundred and sixty-six.

14

Revelation 14:1-5

THEME: *John saw the Lamb standing on Mt. Zion with 144,000 redeemed people, who were marked with God's seal. They were singing a new song that only the redeemed could sing.*

¹ But then I saw the *one who is like a lamb* standing on Mount Zion *in Jerusalem*. With him were 144,000 *people*, on whose foreheads his name and his Father's name had been written. ² I heard a sound from heaven, as *loud* as the sound of a huge waterfall^p and as *loud* as mighty thunder. The sound I heard was like *the sound that* is made when people are playing their harps. ³ The 144,000 people were singing a new song *while they stood* in front of the throne, in front of the four living *creatures*, and in front of the elders. Only the 144,000 *people*, the ones who have been redeemed from among the people on the earth, could learn that song. No one else could learn the song *they sang*. ⁴ Those 144,000 are the people who are *spiritually pure, like virgins are morally pure*. They have not defiled themselves *by worshiping any false god*. They are the ones who accompany Jesus, the *one who is like a lamb*, wherever he goes. They *represent all those who have been redeemed for God from among the people of earth, in order that he might offer them to God and to himself*. ⁵ *Those people* never lie when they speak, and they never act immorally.

Revelation 14:6-13

THEME: *An angel announced that God's judgment had destroyed the wicked cities symbolized as Babylon. Another angel declared individual judgment on worshipers of the beast, who symbolizes the head of this world power. The saints are called to remain steadfast.*

⁶ I saw another angel flying between the sky and heaven. He was bringing *God's eternal good message to earth*, to proclaim it to people who live on the earth. He will proclaim it to every nation, *to every tribe, to speakers of every language, and to every people-group*. ⁷ He said in a loud voice, "Reverence God and honor him, because it is now time for him to judge *people!* Worship God, *because he is the one who created the heaven, the earth, the ocean, and the springs of water.*" ⁸ Another angel, the second one, came after him, saying, "The very evil *cities*^q *represented by Babylon* are completely destroyed! *God has punished their people because they have persuaded people of all the nations to forsake God, just as a prostitute persuades men to drink strong wine and as a result commit sexual immorality.*" ⁹ Another angel, the third one, came afterward, saying in a loud voice, "If people worship the beast and its image and *allow its mark to be put on their foreheads or on their hands*, ¹⁰ God will be angry with them and punish them very severely. They will be tormented in burning sulfur in the presence of his holy angels and in the presence of the *one who is like a lamb*. ¹¹ The smoke *from the fire* that torments them will rise forever. *They will be tormented continually, day and night. That is what will happen to the people who worship the beast and its image and who allow its name to be marked on them.*" ¹² So, *God's people, those who obey what God commands and who trust in Jesus, must faithfully continue obeying and trusting him*. ¹³ I heard a voice from heaven saying, "Write *this: God will now abundantly bless for the rest of their lives the people who have a close relationship with the Lord Jesus.*" *God's Spirit* says, "Yes, *after they die* they will no longer

^p OR, I heard a sound from heaven which was as *loud* as the sound of a wide river of rushing water...

^q OR, ...The very evil *city*...

have difficulties. Instead, they will rest, and *the record of the good deeds* that they have done will go with them.”

Revelation 14:14-20

THEME: *One like the One who came from heaven sat on a cloud, holding a sharp sickle. An angel from the sanctuary commanded him to harvest the earth. Another angel was commanded to reap the fruit of the vine of the earth. He threw the fruit that he harvested into the winepress of God’s anger. When the winepress was trodden, the flow was like a flood of blood on the earth.*

¹⁴Then I was surprised to see a white cloud, and on the cloud someone was sitting who looked like the One who came from heaven. He was wearing a golden crown on his head. In his hand he held a sharp sickle. ¹⁵Another angel came out of the Temple in heaven. In a loud voice, speaking figuratively about gathering people for judgment, he said to the one who was sitting on the cloud, “The time has come to reap the grain on earth, so with your sickle reap the grain, because the grain on earth is ripe.” ¹⁶The one who was sitting on the cloud forcefully gathered together all the people on earth, as a farmer reaps grain with his sickle. ¹⁷Another angel came out of the sanctuary in heaven. He also held a sharp sickle. ¹⁸From the altar came another angel, the one who takes care of the fire of the altar. Also speaking figuratively about gathering the wicked people for judgment and punishment, he said in a loud voice to the angel who held the sharp sickle, “With your sharp sickle cut off the clusters of grapes in the vineyards on the earth! Then gather the clusters of grapes together, since the grapes are ripe!” ¹⁹So just like a man would cut off with his sickle the clusters of grapes in his vineyard, an angel forcefully gathered the wicked people of earth. Then he threw them into the huge place where God will angrily punish them. ²⁰The wicked people were trampled on in the winepress outside the city. The blood that came out from the winepress flowed in a stream so deep that it reached to the bridles of the horses, and extended 180 miles.

15

Revelation 15:1

THEME: *John saw in the sky a marvelous sign of the seven angels responsible to inflict the seven last plagues.*

¹Something else very unusual appeared in the sky. I saw seven angels, whose duty it was to punish rebellious people with seven different plagues.^f God is so angry with rebellious people that this is the last time he will punish them with the purpose of giving them an opportunity to turn away from their sinful behavior.

Revelation 15:2-4

THEME: *John saw the victors over the beast respond to God’s judgment of rebellious people on earth by singing God’s praise for his mighty deliverance and righteous judgment.*

²I saw what looked like an ocean made of glass and mixed with fire. And I saw the people who overcame the beast by not worshiping it or its image, or allowing its agent to mark them with the number that corresponds to the beast’s name. They were standing by the ocean that looked like it was made of glass. They had harps for praising God. ³They were

^f OR, ...whose duty it was to inflict hardship upon rebellious people in seven different ways.

singing a song *like* God's servant Moses sang long ago. They sang *like this* to praise Jesus, the one who is like a lamb,

"Lord God Almighty, whatever you do is powerful and marvelous!
You always act righteously and truthfully.
You are king forever!

⁴O Lord, everyone will fear you and honor you, because you alone are holy!
People of all nations will come and worship you,
because *you* show *everyone* that you have judged *everyone* righteously."

Revelation 15:5-8

THEME: *John saw angels being given the seven bowls of judgment in the heavenly sanctuary, which became filled with the smoke of God's unapproachable glory.*

⁵After this, I saw in heaven an open door in the Temple *that* the tent *the Israelites pitched in the desert represented, the tent in which* the Ten Commandments were placed. ⁶The seven angels *who had the bowls containing* the seven plagues came out of the Temple. The angels were dressed in clean, white linen *garments*, and they wore gold bands around their chests. ⁷One of the four living *creatures* gave *each of* the seven angels a golden bowl, filled with *wine*. *That wine symbolized* that God, who lives forever, would severely punish *rebellious people*. ⁸The Temple was filled with smoke *that symbolized* the presence of the glorious and all-powerful God. No one was able to enter the Temple until the seven angels finished *pouring out* the seven plagues.

16

Revelation 16:1-9

THEME: *Four angels emptied their judgment bowls.*

¹*In the vision* I heard *someone* in the Temple speak in a loud voice to the angels *who had the seven bowls*. He said, "Go *from here* and pour out on the earth *the liquid in* the seven bowls. *This will show that* God is angry with *rebellious people and will punish them*." ²So the first angel went and poured out on the earth *the wine that was in* his bowl. *As a result* horrible and painful sores broke out on the people whom the beast's *agents* had marked and who worshiped its image. ³The second angel poured out on the ocean *the wine that was in* his bowl. *As a result* the *water in the ocean stank like the blood* of a person who has died. *As a result*, every living creature that was in the ocean died. ⁴The third angel poured out on the rivers and water springs *the wine that was in* his bowl. *As a result* the *water in the rivers and springs* turned into blood. ⁵I heard the angel *who has authority over* the waters say *to God*, "O God, you exist and have always existed. You are the holy one. You judge people justly. ⁶*The rebellious people* murdered your holy people and prophets. So you are just in punishing them by giving them blood to drink. This is what they deserve!" ⁷Then I heard *an angel* respond *from* the altar, "Yes, Lord God, you who are almighty, you punish *people* rightly and justly!" ⁸Then the fourth angel poured out on the sun *the wine that was in* his bowl. *He* enabled the sun to scorch *people* with fiery *heat*. ⁹Because people were severely burned by the intense heat, they said evil things about God, *because* he had the power *to strike people with* plagues like those. But they refused to turn away from their evil behavior and refused to honor him.

Revelation 16:10-16

THEME: *Two more angels emptied their judgment bowls on the earth. Demons gathered armies to fight against God. But Jesus warned his people to watch faithfully for his imminent coming. The battle was ready to begin at Armageddon.*

¹⁰When the fifth angel poured out on the throne of the beast *the wine that was in his bowl*, it became dark in the kingdom that the beast ruled. As a result, *the beast and the people it ruled* were biting their tongues because of suffering intense pain. ¹¹They insulted God *who rules in heaven*, because their sores were so painful. But they refused to stop doing the evil things they were doing. ¹²The sixth angel poured out on the huge river Euphrates *the wine that was in his bowl*. As a result, *the river's water was dried up to prepare a path for the rulers from the eastern countries to cross it with their armies*. ¹³I saw evil spirits that looked like frogs. One came out of the mouth of the dragon, one from the mouth of the beast, and one from the mouth of the false prophet. ¹⁴Those spirits were demons who were able to perform miracles. They went out to the rulers of the whole world, in order to gather their armies together to the battle *they will fight* on the great occasion when Almighty God *punishes his enemies*. ¹⁵⁻¹⁶The evil spirits will gather the rulers at a place that is called in the Hebrew language Armageddon.

I heard the Lord Jesus say, "You must listen carefully to me: I am coming unexpectedly, like a thief. So, I will be happy with those who stay alert and keep on living righteously so that they will not be ashamed, just as a person keeps his clothes on so that he will not be ashamed when people see him walking around naked." I heard the Lord Jesus say, "You must listen carefully to me: I am coming unexpectedly, like a thief. I will be happy with those who stay alert and keep on living righteously so that they will not be surprised and ashamed, like a person who keeps on his clothes while sleeping so that he will not be awakened naked and be ashamed."

Revelation 16:17-21

THEME: *After the seventh angel emptied his bowl, God punished the very evil city symbolized by Babylon and destroyed other cities, and great disasters followed.*

¹⁷The seventh angel poured out into the air *the wine that was in his bowl*. As a result, someone said with a loud voice from the Throne in the temple, "*The time for God to punish rebellious people is about to be finished!*" ¹⁸When the angel emptied his bowl, lightning flashed, there were rumblings and thunder, and the earth shook. It shook more violently than it has ever shaken since people first lived on earth. ¹⁹And as a result, the very evil city symbolized by Babylon split into three parts. God also destroyed cities in other nations. God did not forget that *the people of the very evil city symbolized by Babylon had sinned very much*. So he caused the people with whom he was furiously angry to drink a cup of very poisonous wine that represented his punishment. ²⁰Also as a result of the earthquake, every island disappeared, and the mountains became flat land. ²¹Also as a result of the angel's emptying his bowl, huge hailstones, each weighing about 100 pounds, fell from the sky onto the people. Then people insulted God because *he had caused the terrible plague of destructive hail to fall on them*.

17

Revelation 17:1-2

THEME: *One of the seven angels offered to show John how God will punish the very evil city represented by a prostitute with whom the rulers of people on earth have been seduced to act immorally and idolatrously.*

¹One of the seven angels, who had *one of the seven bowls*, came to me. He said to me, "Come *with me* and I will show you how God will punish the very evil *city that is represented by a prostitute*, a city in which there are many *streams of water*. ²*It is as though* the rulers of earth have acted *immorally and idolatrously* with the people of the city, and they *have persuaded people* who live on the earth to act *immorally and idolatrously* with them, *just as a prostitute persuades men to become drunk from the strong wine she gives them that results in their committing immorality.*"

Revelation 17:3-6

THEME: *When the angel took John to a wilderness, he saw an immoral woman who was drunk with the blood of God's people. The sight caused John to react with great bewilderment.*

³Then, as *God's Spirit controlled me*, the angel carried me away to a desolate area. There I saw a woman who was sitting on a red beast. Someone had written names all over the beast. They were names that insulted God. It had seven heads and ten horns. ⁴The woman I saw was wearing purple and red *clothes*, and gold, precious stones, and pearls were fastened to her *clothes and her body*. She held in her hand a golden cup that was full of a *liquid that represents* the detestable, idolatrous things and filthy immoral things that she *does*. ⁵This name that has a hidden *meaning* was written on her forehead: "*This woman is Babylon the very evil city! She acts like the mother of all the prostitutes on the earth. She teaches them to act immorally and to worship idols.*" ⁶I saw that the woman had become drunk as a result of drinking the blood of God's people, those who had told others about Jesus. When I saw her I was very bewildered.

Revelation 17:7-18

THEME: *The angel revealed the meaning of what John had seen, identifying as ruling entities both the beast which amazed people and his seven heads and ten horns, and the angel declared that they would be overcome by the Lamb and defeated. The angel identified the prostitute representing the very evil city that dominates people, and he declared that it would be destroyed.*

⁷The angel said to me, "Don't be bewildered! I will explain to you the mystery of the woman and of the beast on which she rides, the beast that has the seven heads and the ten horns. ⁸The beast that you saw *lived* previously. Eventually God will destroy him, but now he is dead. He is *about to come up from the underworld*. *When* the beast who had previously lived, and who then had died, reappears, the people who live on the earth will be amazed. *They are people whose names were not in the book in which are written the names of people who will have eternal life. The angels have been writing those names in a list from the beginning of the world.* ⁹Those who *think wisely can understand* this: The seven heads of the *beast* on which the woman sits *symbolize* the seven hills of the *city that woman represents*. They also *symbolize* seven rulers. ¹⁰Five of those rulers have died. One is *still alive*. The seventh ruler has not yet come. When he comes, he must remain for *only a short time*. ¹¹The beast that *lived* before and then was not *alive* will be the eighth ruler. He will be *evil like* the seven rulers were, but God will surely destroy him.

¹²The ten horns that you saw *represent* ten rulers who have not yet begun to rule. They will receive authority to rule *people* together with the beast *for only a short time, as if it were* for one hour. ¹³Those *rulers* will all desire to do the same thing. *As a result* they will give to the beast their right *to rule* and their authority *to rule*. ¹⁴The rulers and the beast will fight against *Jesus, the one who is like a lamb*. He will defeat them, because he is Lord *who rules over all other lords* and the King *who rules over all other kings*. Those who are with him *and helping him* are the ones whom *God* has chosen, and who remain faithful *to him*.” ¹⁵The angel said to me, “The waters that you saw where the prostitute sits represent *people-groups, multitudes of people, nations, and speakers of many languages*. ¹⁶The ten horns that you saw *represent rulers*. They and the beast will hate *the people in the city* that the prostitute *represents*. As a result, they will *take away everything that is in the city as if they were leaving it naked*. They will *destroy it as if devouring flesh*, and they will burn it with fire. ¹⁷They will do that because *God* has caused them to decide to do what he wants them to do. As a result, they will let the beast have their power to rule until *they fulfill what God has said*. ¹⁸The prostitute that you saw *represents* the very evil city *whose leaders* rule over the kings of the earth.”

18

Revelation 18:1-3

THEME: *A powerful angel descended from heaven and announced that the cities represented by Babylon were about to be completely destroyed because of their immorality and idolatry.*

¹After this I saw another angel, who had great authority, coming down from heaven. The earth became bright *because* he was shining so intensely. ²He shouted with a mighty voice, “*God is about to completely destroy all the very evil cities that Babylon represents*.”⁵ As a result, all *kinds of evil spirits* will live there, and all *kinds of foul and detestable birds* will live there. ³*God will destroy those cities* because *their rulers have persuaded* the people of all nations to act highly immorally *and idolatrously with the people of those cities, just as a prostitute persuades men to drink strong wine and then commit fornication with her*. The rulers of the earth have also acted immorally *and idolatrously* with the people of those cities. The merchants of the earth have become rich *because the people of those cities* strongly desired the luxuries *of the world*.”

Revelation 18:4-5

THEME: *John heard Jesus tell God’s people to flee out of those cities.*

⁴I heard *Jesus* speak from heaven. He said, “My people, flee from *those cities*, in order that you may not sin as the people *of those cities* do. *If you sin as they do*, I will punish you as I will punish them. ⁵*It is as though* their sins have piled up to heaven, and *God* remembers them, *so now he must punish them*.”

Revelation 18:6-8

THEME: *Jesus sentenced the cities represented by Babylon to destruction*

⁶*To the angels whom God assigned to punish those cities, Jesus said*, “Pay the people of those cities back to the same extent that they harmed *other people*. Indeed, cause them to

⁵ OR, ...*God is about to completely destroy the city that Babylon represents.*

suffer twice as much as *they caused other people to suffer*.⁷ To the same extent that they have honored themselves and lived to do just the things they wanted to do, to that extent torment them and cause them to grieve. *Do that because* in their minds they think, “We rule as queens! We are not widows, and we shall never mourn as *widows do!*”⁸ So in one day great calamities will come upon them. *The people in those cities* will die, others will mourn for them, people will be hungry *because there will be no food*, and *their cities* will be burned up. The Lord God is able to punish those cities *like that*, because he is mighty.”

Revelation 18:9-19

THEME: *Earth’s kings, merchants, and maritime traders mourned the loss of those cities.*

⁹The kings of the earth who have acted immorally *with people of those cities* and have lived self-indulgently with the people of those cities will weep and lament for them when they see the smoke of the fire that is burning them. ¹⁰They will stand far away *from those cities*, because they will be afraid *that they will suffer just as the people of those cities* are suffering. They will say, “Terrible things will happen to the awesome and mighty cities *represented by Babylon!* God will punish them suddenly and swiftly!” ¹¹The merchants of the earth will weep and will mourn *for those cities*, because no one will ever again buy the things they have *to sell to the people in those cities*.¹²⁻¹³ *They sell ornaments made of gold, silver, precious stones, and pearls. They sell expensive fabrics made of fine linen and silk, expensive fabrics dyed purple and crimson. They sell all kinds of rare wood, all kinds of items made of ivory, costly wood, bronze, iron, and marble. They sell cinnamon, other spices, perfume, frankincense, wine, olive oil, fine flour, and grain. They sell cattle, sheep, horses, and chariots. They even sell human beings to become slaves.* ¹⁴*The merchants will say,* “The good things you people longed to have are gone! You have lost all your luxurious and splendid *possessions!* They will be gone forever!” ¹⁵The merchants *who sold* these things and who had become rich *by supplying them* for your *cities* will stand far away, because they will be afraid *that they will suffer just as the people of those cities* are suffering. They will weep and mourn,¹⁶ and they will say, “Terrible things have happened to the awesome cities! *They were like queens* who dressed themselves in *clothes made of fine linen fabric* and expensive fabrics dyed purple and crimson, and who were adorned with gold, precious stones, and pearls.¹⁷ But suddenly and swiftly God has destroyed those expensive things.” Every ship captain, all people who travel by ship, all sailors, and all others who earn their living *by traveling on the ocean* will stand far away *from those cities*.¹⁸ When they see the smoke of the fire that is burning those cities, they will shout, “No *other* cities have ever been so awesome!” ¹⁹They will throw dust on their heads *to show that they are sad*, and they will shout, weep, and mourn. They will say, “Terrible things have happened to the awesome cities, the cities that made all people who own ocean-going ships become rich *by carrying* their costly merchandise! God has suddenly and swiftly destroyed those cities!”

Revelation 18:20-24

THEME: *All of God’s people who live in heaven are called to rejoice since God has pronounced judgment on the cities represented by Babylon.*

²⁰Then someone spoke from heaven saying, “God has justly punished the people of *the cities represented by Babylon* because they acted evilly toward you! So you who live in heaven, rejoice over what has happened to those cities! You who are God’s people—including the apostles and the prophets—rejoice!”

²¹Then a mighty angel picked up a boulder the size of a large stone for grinding grain, and he threw it into the ocean. Then he said, “O you people in the awesome cities represented by Babylon, your cities will be destroyed so that they will disappear just like that stone

disappeared in the ocean! Your cities will be gone forever! ²² In your cities there will never again be anyone playing harps, singing, playing flutes, and blowing trumpets. There will no longer be any craftsman making things. There will never again be people grinding *grain* at the mill. ²³ No lamplight will ever again shine. There will never again be the *happy* voices of a bridegroom and his bride. *God will destroy your cities* since your merchants were the most *deceiving* men in the world. You persuaded them to deceive *people* of all nations. ²⁴ You are also *responsible for killing the prophets* and *others* of God's people. Indeed, you are the ones who are guilty for the deaths of all *God's people* who have been killed on the earth!"

19

Revelation 19:1-8

THEME: *After the destruction of Babylon, John heard a huge crowd praising God for saving his people and announcing the marriage of the one who is like a Lamb.*

¹ After these things I heard *what sounded* like a huge crowd in heaven. They were shouting,

"Hallelujah!^t He has saved *us!*
He *is* glorious and mighty!

² *Praise him* because he judges truly and justly!
He has punished the very evil *cities that are like a prostitute,*
because their people persuaded the other people of earth
to act immorally and idolatrously like they do.

Praise him because he has punished them for murdering his servants!"

³ *The crowd* spoke a second time saying,

"Hallelujah! The smoke of *the fire that is burning* those cities will rise forever!"

⁴ The twenty-four elders and the four living *creatures* prostrated themselves and worshiped God, who sits on the throne. Then they said, "*It is true! Hallelujah!*" ⁵ Someone spoke from the throne and said, "All you who are his servants, praise our God! All you who reverence him, *whether you are socially significant or insignificant,* praise him! *Everyone!*" ⁶ I heard something like the noise of a huge crowd of *people,* like the sound of a great volume of water tumbling swiftly, and like the sound of loud thunder. They were shouting,

"Hallelujah, because the Lord God, the Almighty One, reigns! ⁷ Let's rejoice, let's be *extremely* glad, and let's honor him,

because it is now *time for Jesus,* the *One who is like a lamb,*
to be united permanently with his people,
which will be like a man marrying his bride,

and because those who belong to him have prepared themselves.

⁸ *God* has granted to them that *they should be completely pure,*
like a bride who dresses in fine linen, bright and clean."

Fine *bright and clean* linen represents the righteous acts of God's people.

^t OR, ...They were shouting, "Praise God!..."

Revelation 19:9-10

THEME: *God will abundantly bless the people who have been invited to celebrate the marriage of the Lamb. Only God should be worshiped. All his servants are on an equal basis.*

⁹ Then the angel said to me, "Write *this*: God will abundantly bless the people whom he has invited to the feast *that celebrates Jesus, the one who is like a lamb, permanently uniting with his people, like someone marrying a wife.*" He also said to me: "These words that God *declares* are true!" ¹⁰ I *immediately* prostrated myself at his feet in order to worship him. But he said to me, "Don't *worship me!* I am *just* your fellow servant and the fellow servant of your fellow believers who tell people about Jesus! You should worship God, since it is the Spirit of God who gives the power to tell others about Jesus!"^u

Revelation 19:11-16

THEME: *John saw heaven open and saw the one whom he described as King of kings and Lord of lords mounted on a white horse.*

¹¹ I saw heaven open, and I was surprised to see a white horse. *Jesus, the one who was riding on the horse, is called 'Trustworthy and Genuine.'* He judges *all beings according to what is right, and fights righteously against his enemies.* ¹² His eyes *shone like a flame of fire.* There were many royal crowns on his head. A name had been written *on him.* Only he knows *the meaning of the name.* ¹³ The cloak he was wearing was drenched with blood. His name is *also* "The one who tells us what God is like."^v ¹⁴ The armies of heaven were following him, riding on white horses. They were wearing clothes *made of clean white linen.* ¹⁵ *The words he speaks will be like a sharp sword, in order to strike the rebellious people of the nations. He himself will rule them powerfully, as though he had an iron rod. He will crush his enemies just as a person crushes grapes in a winepress. He will do this on the behalf of God Almighty, who is furiously angry with them because of their sins.* ¹⁶ On his cloak close to his thigh a name had been written, which is 'King who rules over all other kings and Lord who rules over all other lords.'

Revelation 19:17-21

THEME: *An angel invited all flesh-eating birds to feast on the flesh of people who were killed by the rider on the white horse. When the beast and the false prophet gathered kings with their armies against the rider and his army, the beast and the false prophet were thrown into the lake of fire. The sword of the rider killed rebellious people, and the birds gorged themselves on their flesh.*

¹⁷ I saw an angel standing in *the light of the sun.* He called loudly to all the *flesh-eating* birds flying high in the sky, "Come and gather for the great feast God *is providing for you!*" ¹⁸ *Come and eat the flesh of all God's enemies who are dead—the flesh of kings, of army commanders, of people who fought powerfully, of horses and of the soldiers who rode them, and the flesh of all other kinds of people, whether they were free or slave, socially insignificant or significant. All kinds!"* ¹⁹ Then I saw the beast and the kings of earth with their armies gathered together to fight against the rider on the horse, and against his army. ²⁰ The beast and the false prophet were captured. The false prophet is the one who had performed miracles in the beast's presence. By doing that he had deceived the people who had accepted the beast's mark *on their foreheads* and who worshiped its image. The beast and the false prophet were thrown alive into the lake of fire that burns

^u OR, ...since everyone who tells others about Jesus is truly speaking the words of God!

^v OR, ...His name is *also* "The Word of God".

with sulfur. ²¹ The rider on the horse killed the rest of *their armies* by *his words*, which were like a sword that extended from his mouth. All those birds gorged themselves on the flesh of the people whom he had killed.

20

Revelation 20:1-3

THEME: *John saw an angel coming down from heaven. He seized, bound, and imprisoned the dragon for a thousand years.*

¹ I saw an angel coming down from heaven. He had the key of the bottomless pit, and he was carrying a large chain in his hand. ² He seized the dragon. That dragon is the ancient serpent, the devil, that is, Satan. The angel bound him with the chain. That chain could not be loosed for a thousand years. ³ The angel threw him into the bottomless pit, shut *the door of the pit*, locked it, and sealed it. He did that in order that Satan might no longer deceive *the people of the nations*, until those thousand years have ended. After that *time*, Satan must be released for a short time *to do what God has planned*.

Revelation 20:4-6

THEME: *John saw the thrones of the martyrs who lived again and had authority to judge people. Those martyrs are the first people whom God will cause to live again. They will reign with Christ during the thousand years.*

⁴ I saw thrones on which people were sitting. *They were given authority to judge other people*. I also saw the souls of *people* whose heads had been cut off because of *their telling people about Jesus and declaring God's message*. They were ones who refused to worship the beast or its image, and who refused to be marked, either on their foreheads or on their hands. They came to life again, and they ruled with Christ *during those thousand years*. ⁵ They were the ones who lived again after the first resurrection. The rest of *the people who* had died did not live again until after those thousand years. ⁶ *God will be pleased with those who live again this first time. He will consider them holy. They will not die a second time. Instead, they will be priests who serve God and Christ, and they will reign with Christ during those thousand years.*

Revelation 20:7-15

THEME: *When Satan is released, he will deceive the nations in order to assemble them to fight against God and his people. God will send fire to burn up the rebellious nations. He will cause Satan to be thrown into the lake of fire for everlasting punishment.*

⁷ When the thousand years have ended, Satan will be released from his prison. ⁸ He will go out to deceive the *rebellious* people in nations all over the earth. *These are the nations that the prophet Ezekiel called Gog and Magog*. Satan will gather them to fight against *God's people*. There will be *so many of them fighting against God's people that no one will be able to count them*, just as *no one can count the grains of sand on the ocean shore*. ⁹ They will march over the whole earth and will surround the camp of *God's people in Jerusalem*, the city that *God loves*. Then *God will send fire down from heaven*, and it will burn them up. ¹⁰ The devil, who had deceived those people, will be thrown into the lake of burning sulfur. *This is the same lake into which both the beast and the false prophet had been thrown. As a result, they will continually suffer severely forever.*

¹¹ Then I saw a huge white throne on which God was sitting. He was so awesome that the earth and the sky disappeared from his presence completely; they were completely destroyed. ¹² I saw that the people who had died *but now lived again* were standing in front of the throne. *They included people of every social status!* The books in which God records what people do were opened. Another book was opened, which is called the Book of Life, in which God has written the names of people who have eternal life. God judged the people who had died *and now lived again* according to what they had done, just as he had recorded it in the books. ¹³ *The unbelievers who were buried at sea became alive again in order to stand before God's throne.* Everyone who had been buried on the land^w became alive again, in order to stand before the throne. God judged each one of them according to what each one had done. ¹⁴ All the unbelievers—those who had been in the place where they waited after they died—were thrown into the burning lake. The burning lake is *the place in which people die the second time.* ¹⁵ The people whose names were not in the book, the one where God has written the names of people who have eternal life, were also thrown into the burning lake.

21

Revelation 21:1-4

THEME: *John saw a new heaven, a new earth, and New Jerusalem, where God will dwell permanently with his people.*

¹ Then I saw a new heaven and a new earth. The first heaven and the first earth had disappeared, and the oceans no longer existed. ² I saw God's holy city, which is the new city of Jerusalem. It was coming down out of heaven from God. *The city had been prepared and decorated as a bride is decorated beautifully in order to marry her husband.* ³ I heard a loud voice that spoke from the throne of God, saying, "Take note! Now God will live with people. He will live *right in the midst* of them! They will be his people. God himself will be with them, and he will be their God. ⁴ *As a result, he will cause them to no longer be sad. It will be as though he will wipe every tear from their eyes. None of them will ever again die or mourn or cry or suffer pain, because the former things that make us sad will have passed away.*"

Revelation 21:5-8

THEME: *God declares that he has made everything new and that everything has been accomplished. He declares himself to be the beginning and the end, and so he will provide abundant eternal life to all who seek him, but punishment in the lake of fire will be the lot of all the wicked.*

⁵ Then God, who sits on the throne, said, "Look! I am *now* making everything new!" He said to me: "Write these things *I have told you*, since you can trust *that I will certainly make them happen.*" ⁶ He said to me, "I have completed *all these things!* I am the one who begins all things and the one who will cause all things to end. To everyone who is *spiritually* thirsty, I will freely give water from the spring *that causes people to live forever.* ⁷ I will give this to every person who is victorious over *the evil powers.*^x I will be their God, and they shall be my children. ⁸ But those who are cowardly, who do not believe *in me,*

^w OR, ...Every person who was waiting in the place where dead people stay...

^x OR, I will give these things to every person who is victorious over *Satan.*

who do detestable things, who are murderers, who sin sexually, who commit sorcery, who worship idols, and every liar, will all suffer in the lake that burns with fire and sulfur. Anyone who suffers in that lake will be dying the second time."

Revelation 21:9

THEME: *One of the seven angels of the seven bowls offered to show to John the Bride of the Lamb.*

⁹One of the seven angels, holding one of the seven bowls that had been full of *the liquid causing the seven last plagues*, came and said to me, "Come *with me* and I will show you *the people who have permanently united with Christ, the one who is like a lamb!* They will be *like a bride for him.*"

Revelation 21:10-14

THEME: *An angel showed John the city of God, the New Jerusalem, which was coming down out of heaven from God, shining with his glory, having a huge wall with twelve gates and twelve huge foundation stones.*

¹⁰Then, while *God's Spirit controlled me*, the angel carried me to the top of a very high mountain. He showed me *God's holy city, the New Jerusalem*. It was coming down out of heaven from God. ¹¹It was shining with his glory. The city was shining like a very precious jasper stone *shines, and was clear like crystal.* ¹²*Around the city was a very high wall that had twelve gates. An angel was at each gate. The names of the twelve tribes of Israel were written over the gates. Each gate had the name of one tribe.* ¹³Three gates were on the east *side*, three were on the north *side*, three were on the south *side*, and three were on the west *side*. ¹⁴The wall of the city had twelve foundation stones. On each foundation stone was the name of one of the twelve apostles of *Jesus, the one who is like a lamb.*

Revelation 21:15-17

THEME: *The angel guide measured the city and its wall.*

¹⁵The angel who was speaking to me carried a golden measuring rod, in order to measure the city, its gates, and its wall. ¹⁶The city was square *in shape*; it was as long as it was wide. After the angel measured the city with his rod, *he reported that it was 1500 miles long, and that its width and height were each equal to its length.* ¹⁷He measured its wall and reported that it was 220 feet thick.^y The angel used the *kind of measuring rod that people normally use.*

Revelation 21:18-27

THEME: *John described the composition of the city, its wall, its foundations, its gates, and its street, emphasizing the extreme value of each part.*

¹⁸The city wall was made of *something like the green stone we call jasper*. The city itself was *made of something like pure gold that looked like clear glass.* ¹⁹The foundations of the wall of the city were beautifully made with *wonderful stones like precious stones on earth*. The first foundation stone was a *crystalline stone like jasper*, the second *foundation stone was a blue stone like sapphire*, the third *foundation stone was a green stone like agate*, the fourth *foundation stone was a green stone like emerald*, ²⁰the fifth *foundation*

^y OR, ...220 feet high.

stone was a brown and white layered stone like sardonyx, the sixth foundation stone was a red stone like carnelian, the seventh foundation stone was a yellow stone like chrysolite, the eighth foundation stone was a green stone like beryl, the ninth foundation stone was a yellow stone like topaz, the tenth foundation stone was a green stone like chrysoprase, the eleventh foundation stone was a blue stone named hyacinth, the twelfth foundation stone was a purple stone named amethyst. ²¹ The twelve gates of the city were something like huge pearls. Each gate was like it was a single pearl. The ground of the main plaza of the city^z appeared to be pure gold that looked like clear glass.

²² There was no temple in the city. The Lord God Almighty *himself*, and the *One who is like a lamb*, are *there*, so there was no need for a temple. ²³ The people in that city will not need the sun or the moon, because the glory of God will *shine on* the city, and *the One who is like a lamb* will provide its light. ²⁴ The people of the nations will live with the light of the city *shining upon them*. And the kings of the earth will bring their wealth into the city to honor God and the *One who is like a lamb*. ²⁵ The gates of the city will not be shut *at the end of the day as they could be*, because there will be no night there. ²⁶ The people of the world will also bring their wealth into the city to honor God and the *One who is like a lamb*. ²⁷ No one who is morally impure, no one who does deeds *that God considers detestable*, no one who tells lies, will ever enter that city. Only those *people who have eternal life* will be there, those whose names are written in the book belonging to the *One who is like a lamb*.

22

Revelation 22:1-5

THEME: *God will supply abundant life in the city. His servants will worship him face to face. No one will be there whom God would curse. God's servants will reign forever and ever.*

¹ The angel showed me the river of water *that causes people who drink from it to live forever*. The water was sparkling and clear like crystal. The river was flowing out from the throne where God and the *one who is like a lamb* were sitting. ² It flowed down through the middle of the *main* street of the city. On each side of the river were trees *having fruit that causes people who eat it to live forever*. *The trees* bear twelve crops of fruit,^{aa} one crop each month. The *people of the nations* use the leaves of the trees *as medicine* in order that they may be strengthened. ³ There will never be *any one or anything there that God will curse*. The throne of God and of the *one who is like a lamb* will be in the city. And his servants will worship him there. ⁴ They will see him face to face, and his name will be written on their foreheads. ⁵ There will never again be night. *God's servants* will not need the light of a lamp or the light of the sun, because the Lord God will shine his light upon them. And they will reign forever.

Revelation 22:6-7

THEME: *God verified the revelation of his message to his servants in which he showed them what must happen soon.*

⁶ The angel said to me: "These words that *God has revealed to you* are true, and he will certainly fulfill them. The Lord God who *inspires* the prophets sent his angel to show the

^z OR, ...The streets of the city...

^{aa} OR, ...*The trees* bear twelve kinds of fruit...

people who serve him the events that must happen soon.”⁷ Jesus says to all his people, “Listen carefully to me! I am coming quickly; God will abundantly bless everyone who obeys the message that *has been written* in this book.”

Revelation 22:8-11

THEME: John attested that he has himself heard and seen all these things. He was told to tell others the revelation because its fulfillment was near, and everyone should be ready.

⁸ I, John, am the one who heard and saw *in a vision* these things that I have written down. When I had heard and seen *them*, I immediately knelt down at the feet of the angel who was showing them to me, in order to worship him. ⁹ But he said to me, “Don’t *worship me!* I am *just* your fellow servant! I am also the fellow servant of your fellow believers who are the prophets, and a fellow servant of those who obey the message in this book. Worship God!” ¹⁰ He also said to me, “Don’t keep secret the message about what God has foretold in this book, because it is almost time for him to *fulfill this message*. ¹¹ *Since that will soon happen*, if those who act in an evil manner *wish* to continue to act that way, *that is up to them*. God will soon pay them back for that. If those who are vile *wish* to continue to be vile, *that is up to them*. God will soon pay them back for that. Those who are *acting* righteously should continue to act righteously. Those who are holy should continue to be holy.”

Revelation 22:12-16

THEME: Jesus announced that he had sent his angel to bear witness to the congregations about all that John had seen. He authoritatively identified himself as the Descendant of King David and as the Messianic Morning Star.

¹² Jesus says to all people: “Listen! I am coming soon! And I will pay back and reward everyone according to what each one has done. ¹³ I *am* the one who begins all things and the one who will cause all things to end. I am before *all things* and I am at the end of *all things*. ¹⁴ God is very happy with the people who wash their robes, *making themselves spiritually clean*, because they will be able to *eat the fruit of the tree that enables people to live forever*, and because they will *be able* to enter the gates into the *holy city*. ¹⁵ Very certainly, all those people who continue to want to do evil will never at all see that city, neither will those who are practicing sorcery, people who sin sexually, murderers, idol worshippers, and all people who enjoy telling lies and are continual liars.

¹⁶ “I, Jesus, sent my angel in order that he might say to you who are in the congregations that *all these things are true*. I am the descendant of *King David whom the prophets promised would come*. I am the one that *Moses promised would come*, the *one who is like the bright morning star*.”

Revelation 22:17

THEME: God’s Spirit and the bride invite all who desire to drink the living water to come and drink, and they invite all who hear to extend the invitation to others.

¹⁷ God’s Spirit and *his people who are like the bride of Christ* say to each one who desires to believe, “Come!” Let whoever hears *this* also say to each one who desires to believe, “Come!” The *spiritually thirsty people should come!* Everyone who desires the water that *enables people to live forever* should take it as a free gift!

Revelation 22:18-19

THEME: *Jesus warned about what would happen to anyone who adds to the message of the book or who distorts any message of its revelation.*

¹⁸“Jesus says, “I solemnly warn everyone who hears the message about what I have told John in this book as follows: Those who add anything to this message, God will cause them to suffer from the plagues that are described in this book. ¹⁹Those who distort any of the message about what I have told John in this book, God will not give them the right to eat fruit from the tree which enables people to live forever. He will also not give them the right to enter God’s city. Both these things are described in this book.”

Revelation 22:20

THEME: *Jesus declares that he is certainly coming soon.*

²⁰ Jesus, who says that all these things are true, says, “Certainly I am coming soon!” I, John, reply, “May it be so! Lord Jesus, come!”

Revelation 22:21

THEME: *John closes with a prayer that Jesus may continue to bless all God’s people.*

²¹ I pray that our Lord Jesus will continue to act kindly to all of you who are God’s people. May it be so!