

## Proverbs [Sayings] Mishlei [Parables]

*Context: King Solomon asked of God for wisdom to rule Israel in the fear of God and the understanding that comes from God. God granted him both wisdom and riches (1 King 3; 2 Chr 1).*

*Context: Judaism teaches that Proverbs 31 was written by Abraham about his wife Sarah.*

- <sup>1</sup> The proverbs of Solomon [Peaceable, Recompense], the son of David [Beloved], king of Israel [God prevails]:
- <sup>2</sup> to know wisdom and instruction;  
to discern the words of understanding;
- <sup>3</sup> to receive instruction in wisdom,  
in righteousness, *mishpat* ·justice·, and equity;
- <sup>4</sup> to give prudence to the simple,  
knowledge and discretion to the young man:
- <sup>5</sup> that the wise man may *sh'ma* ·hear obey·, and increase in learning;  
that the man of understanding may attain to sound counsel:
- <sup>6</sup> to understand a proverb, and parables,  
the words and riddles of the wise.
- <sup>7</sup> The fear of ADONAI is the beginning of knowledge;  
but the foolish despise wisdom and instruction.

- 8 My son, *sh'ma* ·hear obey· your father's instruction,  
and don't forsake your mother's teaching:  
9 for they will be a garland to *chen* ·grace· your  
head,  
and chains around your neck.  
10 My son, if sinners entice you, don't consent.  
11 If they say, "Come with us,  
Let's lay in wait for blood;  
let's lurk secretly for the innocent without  
cause;  
12 let's swallow them up alive like *Sheol* ·Place of  
the dead·,  
and whole, like those who go down into the  
pit (of *Abbadon*, the unrighteous side of  
*Sheol*).  
13 We'll find all valuable wealth.  
We'll fill our houses with plunder.  
14 You shall cast your lot among us.  
We'll all have one purse."  
15 My son, don't walk on the path with them.  
Keep your foot from their path,  
16 for *their feet* run to evil.  
They *hurry to shed blood*. \*
- 17 For in vain is the net spread in the sight of any  
bird:  
18 but these lay wait for their own blood.  
They lurk secretly for their own lives.  
19 So are the ways of everyone who is greedy for  
gain.  
It takes away the life of its owners.

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\* 1:16 Quoted in Rom 3:15

- 20 Wisdom calls aloud in the street.  
She utters her voice in the public squares.
- 21 She calls at the head of noisy places.  
At the entrance of the city gates, she utters  
her words:
- 22 “How long, you simple ones, will you *'ahav*  
*·affectionately love·* thoughtless living?  
How long will mockers delight themselves in  
mockery,  
and fools hate knowledge?
- 23 Turn at my reproof.  
Behold, I will pour out my spirit on you.  
I will make known my words to you.
- 24 Because I have called, and you have refused;  
I have stretched out my hand, and no one  
has paid attention;
- 25 but you have ignored all my counsel,  
and wanted none of my reproof;
- 26 I also will laugh at your disaster.  
I will mock when calamity overtakes you;
- 27 when calamity overtakes you like a storm,  
when your disaster comes on like a whirl-  
wind;  
when distress and anguish come on you.
- 28 Then will they call on me, but I will not answer.  
They will seek me diligently, but they will not  
find me;
- 29 because they hated knowledge,  
and didn't choose the fear of ADONAI .
- 30 They wanted none of my counsel.  
They despised all my reproof.
- 31 Therefore they will eat of the fruit of their own  
way,

- and be filled with their own schemes.  
 32 For the backsliding of the simple will kill them.  
 The careless ease of fools will destroy them.  
 33 But whoever *sh'ma* ·hears obeys· me will dwell  
 securely,  
 and will be at ease, without fear of harm.”

## 2

- 1 My son, if you will receive my words,  
 and store up my *mitzvot* ·instructions·  
 within you;  
 2 So as to turn your ear to wisdom,  
 and apply your heart to understanding;  
 3 Yes, if you call out for discernment,  
 and lift up your voice for understanding;  
 4 If you seek her as silver,  
 and search for her as for hidden treasures:  
 5 then you will understand the fear of ADONAI ,  
 and find the knowledge of God.  
 6 For ADONAI gives wisdom.  
 Out of his mouth comes knowledge and  
 understanding.  
 7 He lays up sound wisdom for the upright.  
 He is a shield to those who walk in integrity;  
 8 that he may guard the paths of *mishpat* ·jus-  
 tice·,  
 and preserve the way of his saints.  
 9 Then you will understand righteousness and  
*mishpat* ·justice·,  
 equity and every good path.  
 10 For wisdom will enter into your heart.  
 Knowledge will be pleasant to your soul.  
 11 Discretion will watch over you.

- Understanding will keep you,  
12 to deliver you from the way of evil,  
from the men who speak perverse things;  
13 who forsake the paths of uprightness,  
to walk in the ways of darkness;  
14 who rejoice to do evil,  
and delight in the perverseness of evil;  
15 who are crooked in their ways,  
and wayward in their paths:  
16 To deliver you from the strange woman,  
even from the foreigner who flatters with  
her words;  
17 who forsakes the friend of her youth,  
and forgets the covenant ·binding contract  
between two or more parties· of her God:  
18 for her house leads down to death,  
her paths to the departed spirits.  
19 None who go to her *teshuvah* ·completely  
return· again,  
neither do they attain to the paths of life:  
20 that you may walk in the way of good men,  
and keep the paths of the upright.  
21 For the upright will dwell in the land.  
The perfect will remain in it.  
22 But the wicked will be cut off from the land.  
The treacherous will be rooted out of it.

### 3

- 1 My son, don't forget my teaching;  
but keep my *mitzvot* ·instructions· in your  
heart:  
2 for length of days, and years of life,  
and peace, will they add to you.

- 3 Don't let *cheshed* ·loving-kindness· and truth forsake you.  
 Bind them around your neck.  
 Write them on the tablet of your heart.
- 4 So you will find *chen* ·grace·,  
 and good understanding *in the sight of God and man.* \* †
- 5 Trust in ADONAI with all your heart,  
 and don't lean on your own understanding.
- 6 In all your ways acknowledge him,  
 and he will make your paths straight.
- 7 Don't be wise in your own eyes.  
 Fear ADONAI , and depart from evil.
- 8 It will be health to your body,  
 and nourishment to your bones.
- 9 Honor ADONAI with your substance,  
 with the first fruits of all your increase:
- 10 so your barns will be filled with plenty,  
 and your vats will overflow with new wine.
- 11 *My son, don't despise ADONAI 's discipline,  
 neither be despondent when he corrects you:  
 for whom ADONAI 'ahav ·affectionately loves·,  
 he reproves; ‡*  
 even as a *father § reproves his son* \* in  
 whom he delights.
- 13 Happy is the man who finds wisdom,  
 the man who gets understanding.

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\* 3:4 Greek *Septuagint* version: "So shall you find favor: and you do provide what is right in the sight of Adonai and of men."

† 3:4 Greek *Septuagint* is Quoted in Cor 8:21 ‡ 3:12 Quoted in Rev 3:19 § 3:12 Quoted in Heb 12:7 \* 3:12 Quoted in Heb 12:5-6

- 14 For her good profit is better than getting silver,  
and her *teshuvah* ·complete return· is better  
than fine gold.
- 15 She is more precious than rubies.  
None of the things you can desire are to be  
compared to her.
- 16 Length of days is in her right hand.  
In her left hand are riches and *kavod*  
·weighty glory·.
- 17 Her ways are ways of pleasantness.  
All her paths are peace.
- 18 She is a tree of life to those who lay hold of  
her.  
Happy is everyone who retains her.
- 19 By wisdom ADONAI founded the earth.  
By understanding, he established the heav-  
ens.
- 20 By his knowledge, the depths were broken up,  
and the skies drop down the dew.
- 21 My son, let them not depart from your eyes.  
Keep sound wisdom and discretion:
- 22 so they will be life to your soul,  
and *chen* ·grace· for your neck.
- 23 Then you shall walk in your way securely.  
Your foot won't stumble.
- 24 When you lie down, you will not be afraid.  
Yes, you will lie down, and your sleep will be  
sweet.
- 25 Don't be afraid of sudden fear,  
neither of the desolation of the wicked, when  
it comes:
- 26 for ADONAI will be your confidence,  
and will keep your foot from being taken.

- 27 Don't withhold good from those to whom it is due,  
when it is in the power of your hand to do it.
- 28 Don't say to your neighbor, "Go, and come again;  
tomorrow I will give it to you,"  
when you have it by you.
- 29 Don't devise evil against your neighbor,  
since he dwells securely by you.
- 30 Don't strive with a man without cause,  
if he has done you no harm.
- 31 Don't envy the man of violence.  
Choose none of his ways.
- 32 For the perverse is an abomination to ADONAI  
but his friendship is with the upright.
- 33 ADONAI 's curse is in the house of the wicked,  
but he blesses the habitation of the upright.
- 34 Surely he *opposes the mockers,*  
*but he gives chen ·grace· to the humble.* †
- 35 The wise will inherit *kavod ·weighty glory·,*  
but shame will be the promotion of fools.

## 4

- 1 *Sh'ma ·Hear obey·,* sons, to a father's instruction.  
Pay attention and know understanding;
- 2 for I give you sound learning.  
Don't forsake my *Torah ·Teaching·.*
- 3 For I was a son to my father,

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† 3:34 Quoted in James 4:6; 1 Pet 5:5

- tender and an only child in the sight of my mother.
- <sup>4</sup> He taught me, and said to me:  
“Let your heart retain my words.  
Keep my *mitzvot* ·instructions·, and live.
- <sup>5</sup> Get wisdom.  
Get understanding.  
Don't forget, neither swerve from the words of my mouth.
- <sup>6</sup> Don't forsake her, and she will preserve you.  
*Ahav* ·Affectionately love· her, and she will keep you.
- <sup>7</sup> Wisdom is supreme.  
Get wisdom.  
Yes, though it costs all your possessions, get understanding.
- <sup>8</sup> Esteem her, and she will exalt you.  
She will bring you to honor, when you embrace her.
- <sup>9</sup> She will give to your head a garland of *chen* ·grace·.  
She will deliver a crown of splendor to you.”
- <sup>10</sup> *Sh'ma* ·Hear obey·, my son, and receive my sayings.  
The years of your life will be many.
- <sup>11</sup> I have taught you in the way of wisdom.  
I have led you in straight paths.
- <sup>12</sup> When you go, your steps will not be hampered.  
When you run, you will not stumble.
- <sup>13</sup> Take firm hold of instruction.  
Don't let her go.  
Keep her, for she is your life.
- <sup>14</sup> Don't enter into the path of the wicked.

- Don't walk in the way of evil men.  
15 Avoid it, and don't pass by it.  
    Turn from it, and pass on.  
16 For they don't sleep, unless they do evil.  
    Their sleep is taken away, unless they make  
    someone fall.  
17 For they eat the bread of wickedness,  
    and drink the wine of violence.  
18 But the path of the upright is like the dawning  
    light,  
    that shines more and more until the perfect  
    day.  
19 The way of the wicked is like darkness.  
    They don't know what they stumble over.
- 20 My son, attend to my words.  
    Turn your ear to my sayings.  
21 Let them not depart from your eyes.  
    Keep them in the center of your heart.  
22 For they are life to those who find them,  
    and health to their whole body.  
23 Keep your heart with all diligence,  
    for out of it is the wellspring of life.  
24 Put away from yourself a perverse mouth.  
    Put corrupt lips far from you.  
25 Let your eyes look straight ahead.  
    Fix your gaze directly before you.  
26 *Make the path of your feet level.* \*  
    Let all of your ways be established.  
27 Don't turn to the right hand nor to the left.  
    Remove your foot from evil.

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\* **4:26** Quoted in Heb 12:13

## 5

- <sup>1</sup> My son, pay attention to my wisdom.  
Turn your ear to my understanding:
- <sup>2</sup> that you may maintain discretion,  
that your lips may preserve knowledge.
- <sup>3</sup> For the lips of an adulteress drip honey.  
Her mouth is smoother than oil,
- <sup>4</sup> But in the end she is as bitter as wormwood,  
and as sharp as a two-edged sword.
- <sup>5</sup> Her feet go down to death.  
Her steps lead straight to *Sheol* ·Place of the  
dead·.
- <sup>6</sup> She gives no thought to the way of life.  
Her ways are crooked, and she does not  
know it.
- <sup>7</sup> Now therefore, my sons, *sh'ma* ·hear obey· me.  
Don't depart from the words of my mouth.
- <sup>8</sup> Remove your way far from her.  
Don't come near the door of her house,
- <sup>9</sup> lest you give your honor to others,  
and your years to the cruel one;
- <sup>10</sup> lest strangers feast on your wealth,  
and your labors enrich another man's house.
- <sup>11</sup> You will groan at your latter end,  
when your flesh and your body are con-  
sumed,
- <sup>12</sup> and say, "How I have hated instruction,  
and my heart despised reproof;
- <sup>13</sup> neither have I *sh'ma* ·heard obeyed· the voice  
of my teachers,  
nor turned my ear to those who instructed  
me!

- 14 I have come to the brink of utter ruin,  
among the gathered assembly.”
- 15 Drink water out of your own cistern,  
running water out of your own well.
- 16 Should your springs overflow in the streets,  
streams of water in the public squares?
- 17 Let them be for yourself alone,  
not for strangers with you.
- 18 Let your spring be blessed.  
Rejoice in the wife of your youth.
- 19 An *ahab* ·affectionately loving· doe and a *chen*  
·graceful· deer—  
let her breasts satisfy you at all times.  
Be captivated always with her love.
- 20 For why should you, my son, be captivated  
with an adulteress?  
Why embrace the bosom of another?
- 21 For the ways of man are before ADONAI 's eyes.  
He examines all his paths.
- 22 The evil deeds of the wicked ensnare him.  
The cords of his sin hold him firmly.
- 23 He will die for lack of instruction.  
In the greatness of his folly, he will go astray.

## 6

- 1 My son, if you have become collateral for your  
neighbor,  
if you have struck your hands in pledge for  
a stranger;
- 2 You are trapped by the words of your mouth.  
You are ensnared with the words of your  
mouth.

- <sup>3</sup> Do this now, my son, and deliver yourself,  
since you have come into the hand of your  
neighbor.  
Go, humble yourself.  
Press your plea with your neighbor.
- <sup>4</sup> Give no sleep to your eyes,  
nor slumber to your eyelids.
- <sup>5</sup> Free yourself, like a gazelle from the hand of  
the hunter,  
like a bird from the snare of the fowler.
- <sup>6</sup> Go to the ant, you sluggard.  
Consider her ways, and be wise;
- <sup>7</sup> which having no chief, overseer, or ruler,  
<sup>8</sup> provides her bread in the summer,  
and gathers her food in the harvest.
- <sup>9</sup> How long will you sleep, sluggard?  
When will you arise out of your sleep?
- <sup>10</sup> A little sleep, a little slumber,  
a little folding of the hands to sleep:
- <sup>11</sup> so your poverty will come as a robber,  
and your scarcity as an armed man.
- <sup>12</sup> A worthless person, a man of iniquity,  
is he who walks with a perverse mouth;
- <sup>13</sup> who winks with his eyes, who signals with his  
feet,  
who motions with his fingers;
- <sup>14</sup> in whose heart is perverseness,  
who devises evil continually,  
who always sows discord.
- <sup>15</sup> Therefore his calamity will come suddenly.

He will be broken suddenly, and that without remedy.

- 16 There are six things which ADONAI hates;  
yes, seven which are an abomination to him:
- 17 haughty eyes, a lying tongue,  
hands that shed innocent blood;
- 18 a heart that devises wicked schemes,  
feet that are swift in running to mischief,
- 19 a false witness who utters lies,  
and he who sows discord among brothers.
- 20 My son, keep your father's *mitzvah* ·instruction·,  
and don't forsake your mother's teaching.
- 21 Bind them continually on your heart.  
Tie them around your neck.
- 22 When you walk, it will lead you.  
When you sleep, it will watch over you.  
When you awake, it will talk with you.
- 23 For the *mitzvah* ·instruction· is a lamp candle,  
and the *Torah* ·Teaching· is light.  
Reproofs of instruction are the way of life,
- 24 to keep you from the immoral woman,  
from the flattery of the wayward wife's  
tongue.
- 25 Don't lust after her beauty in your heart,  
neither let her captivate you with her eye-  
lids.
- 26 For a prostitute reduces you to a piece of bread.  
The adulteress hunts for your precious life.
- 27 Can a man scoop fire into his lap,  
and his clothes not be burned?

- 28 Or can one walk on hot coals,  
and his feet not be scorched?
- 29 So is he who goes in to his neighbor's wife.  
Whoever touches her will not be unpunished.
- 30 Men don't despise a thief,  
if he steals to satisfy himself when he is hungry:  
31 but if he is found, he shall restore seven times.  
He shall give all the wealth of his house.
- 32 He who commits adultery with a woman is  
void of understanding.  
He who does it destroys his own soul.
- 33 He will get wounds and dishonor.  
His reproach will not be wiped away.
- 34 For jealousy arouses the fury of the husband.  
He won't spare in the day of vengeance.
- 35 He won't regard any ransom,  
neither will he rest content, though you give  
many gifts.

## 7

- 1 My son, keep my words.  
Lay up my *mitzvot* ·instructions· within you.
- 2 Obey my *mitzvot* ·instructions· and live!  
Guard my teaching as the apple of your eye.
- 3 Bind them on your fingers.  
Write them on the tablet of your heart.
- 4 Tell wisdom, "You are my sister."  
Call understanding your relative,
- 5 that they may keep you from the strange  
woman,

- from the foreigner who flatters with her words.
- <sup>6</sup> For at the window of my house,  
I looked out through my lattice.
- <sup>7</sup> I saw among the simple ones.  
I discerned among the youths a young man  
void of understanding,
- <sup>8</sup> passing through the street near her corner,  
he went the way to her house,
- <sup>9</sup> in the twilight, in the evening of the day,  
in the middle of the night and in the darkness.
- <sup>10</sup> Behold, there a woman met him with the attire  
of a prostitute,  
and with crafty intent.
- <sup>11</sup> She is loud and defiant.  
Her feet don't stay in her house.
- <sup>12</sup> Now she is in the streets, now in the squares,  
and lurking at every corner.
- <sup>13</sup> So she caught him, and kissed him.  
With an impudent face she said to him:
- <sup>14</sup> "Sacrifices of peace offerings are with me.  
Today I have paid my vows.
- <sup>15</sup> Therefore I came out to meet you,  
to diligently seek your face,  
and I have found you.
- <sup>16</sup> I have spread my couch with carpets of  
tapestry,  
with striped cloths of the yarn of Egypt  
[Abode of slavery].
- <sup>17</sup> I have perfumed my bed with myrrh, aloes,  
and cinnamon.

- 18 Come, let's take our fill of *dod* ·loving· until the morning.  
Let's solace ourselves with loving.
- 19 For my husband is not at home.  
He has gone on a long journey.
- 20 He has taken a bag of money with him.  
He will come home at the full moon."
- 21 With persuasive words, she led him astray.  
With the flattering of her lips, she seduced him.
- 22 He followed her immediately,  
as an ox goes to the slaughter,  
as a fool stepping into a noose.
- 23 Until an arrow strikes through his liver,  
as a bird hurries to the snare,  
and does not know that it will cost his life.
- 24 Now therefore, sons, *sh'ma* ·hear obey· me.  
Pay attention to the words of my mouth.
- 25 Don't let your heart turn to her ways.  
Don't go astray in her paths,
- 26 for she has thrown down many wounded.  
Yes, all her slain are a mighty army.
- 27 Her house is the way to *Sheol* ·Place of the dead·,  
going down to the rooms of death.

## 8

- 1 Does not wisdom cry out?  
Does not understanding raise her voice?
- 2 On the top of high places by the way,  
where the paths meet, she stands.
- 3 Beside the gates, at the entry of the city,  
at the entry doors, she cries aloud:

- 4 “To you men, I call!  
I send my voice to the sons of mankind.
- 5 You simple, understand prudence.  
You fools, be of an understanding heart.
- 6 *Sh'ma* ·Hear obey·, for I will speak excellent things.  
The opening of my lips is for right things.
- 7 For my mouth speaks truth.  
Wickedness is an abomination to my lips.
- 8 All the words of my mouth are in righteousness.  
There is nothing crooked or perverse in them.
- 9 They are all plain to him who understands,  
right to those who find knowledge.
- 10 Receive my instruction rather than silver;  
knowledge rather than choice gold.
- 11 For wisdom is better than rubies.  
All the things that may be desired can't be compared to it.
- 12 “I, wisdom, have made prudence my dwelling.  
Find out knowledge and discretion.
- 13 The fear of ADONAI is to hate evil.  
I hate pride, arrogance, the evil way, and the perverse mouth.
- 14 Counsel and sound knowledge are mine.  
I have understanding and power.
- 15 By me kings reign,  
and princes decree justice.
- 16 By me princes rule;  
nobles, and all the upright rulers of the earth.

- 17 I *'ahav* ·affectionately love· those who *'ahav*  
 ·affectionately love· me.  
 Those who seek me diligently will find me.
- 18 With me are riches, *kavod* ·weighty glory·,  
 enduring wealth, and prosperity.
- 19 My fruit is better than gold, yes, than fine gold;  
 my yield than choice silver.
- 20 I walk in the way of righteousness,  
 in the middle of the paths of *mishpat* ·jus-  
 tice·;
- 21 That I may give wealth to those who *'ahav*  
 ·affectionately love· me.  
 I fill their treasuries.
- 22 \* “ ADONAI possessed me in the beginning of  
 his work,  
 before his deeds of old.
- 23 I was set up from everlasting, from the  
 beginning,  
 before the earth existed.
- 24 When there were no depths, I was born,  
 when there were no springs abounding with  
 water.
- 25 Before the mountains were settled in place,  
 before the hills, I was born;

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\* **8:22** MP: This prophecy is debated between Jewish and Christian interpretations. Jewish: Wisdom in Proverbs refers to Torah itself, and therefore God’s Wisdom revealed in Torah was before the creation in (Gen 1:1). Christian: Messiah is from everlasting, for he is the incarnate wisdom of God. Therefore wisdom in Proverbs refers to Messiah. OURb Proposed: The two perspectives can be reconciled if Messiah is not wisdom itself, rather the fullness of the wisdom expressed in the Living *Torah* ·Teachings·. (John 17:5, 17:24; 1 Cor 1:24; Col 1:15-17)

- 26 while as yet he had not made the earth, nor  
the fields,  
nor the beginning of the dust of the world.
- 27 When he established the heavens, I was there;  
when he set a circle on the surface of the  
deep,
- 28 when he established the clouds above,  
when the springs of the deep became strong,
- 29 when he gave to the sea its boundary by his  
statute,  
that the waters should not violate the word  
of his mouth,  
when he marked out the foundations of the  
earth;
- 30 then I was the craftsman by his side.  
I was a delight day by day,  
always rejoicing before him,
- 31 Rejoicing in his whole world.  
My delight was with the sons of men.
- 32 “Now therefore, my sons, *sh'ma* ·hear obey·  
unto me,  
for blessed are those who keep my ways.
- 33 *Sh'ma* ·Hear obey· instruction, and be wise.  
Don't refuse it.
- 34 Blessed is the man who *sh'ma* ·hears obeys·  
me,  
watching daily at my gates,  
waiting at my door posts.
- 35 For whoever finds me, finds life,  
and will obtain favor from ADONAI .
- 36 But he who sins against me wrongs his own  
soul.  
All those who hate me '*ahav* ·affectionately  
love· death.”

## 9

- 1 Wisdom has built her house.  
She has carved out her seven pillars.
- 2 She has prepared her meat.  
She has mixed her wine.  
She has also set her table.
- 3 She has sent out her maidens.  
She cries from the highest places of the city:
- 4 “Whoever is simple, let him turn in here!”  
As for him who is void of understanding, she  
says to him,
- 5 “Come, eat some of my bread,  
drink some of the wine which I have mixed!
- 6 Leave your simple ways, and live.  
Walk in the way of understanding.”
- 7 He who corrects a mocker invites insult.  
He who reproves a wicked man invites  
abuse.
- 8 Don’t reprove a scoffer, lest he hate you.  
Reprove a wise man, and he will *’ahav*  
·affectionately love· you.
- 9 Instruct a wise man, and he will be still wiser.  
Teach an upright man, and he will increase in  
learning.
- 10 The fear of ADONAI is the beginning of wisdom.  
The knowledge of the Holy One is under-  
standing.
- 11 For by me your days will be multiplied.  
The years of your life will be increased.
- 12 If you are wise, you are wise for yourself.  
If you mock, you alone will bear it.
- 13 The foolish woman is loud,

- undisciplined, and knows nothing.
- 14 She sits at the door of her house,  
on a seat in the high places of the city,
- 15 To call to those who pass by,  
who go straight on their ways,
- 16 “Whoever is simple, let him turn in here.”  
As for him who is void of understanding, she  
says to him,
- 17 “Stolen water is sweet.  
Food eaten in secret is pleasant.”
- 18 But he does not know that the departed spirits  
are there,  
that her guests are in the depths of *Sheol*  
·Place of the dead·.

## 10

- 1 The proverbs of Solomon [Peaceable, Recompense].  
A wise son makes a glad father;  
but a foolish son brings grief to his mother.
- 2 Treasures of wickedness profit nothing,  
but righteousness delivers from death.
- 3 ADONAI will not allow the soul of the upright  
to go hungry,  
but he thrusts away the desire of the wicked.
- 4 He becomes poor who works with a lazy hand,  
but the hand of the diligent brings wealth.
- 5 He who gathers in summer is a wise son,  
but he who sleeps during the harvest is a son  
who causes shame.
- 6 Blessings are on the head of the upright,  
but violence covers the mouth of the wicked.
- 7 The memory of the upright is blessed,

- but the name of the wicked will rot.  
8 The wise in heart receives *mitzvot* instructions,  
but a chattering fool will fall.  
9 He who walks blamelessly walks surely,  
but *he who perverts his ways* \*will be found out.  
10 One winking with the eye causes sorrow,  
but a chattering fool will fall.  
11 The mouth of the upright is a spring of life,  
but violence covers the mouth of the wicked.  
12 Hatred stirs up strife,  
but *love covers all wrongs*. †  
13 Wisdom is found on the lips of him who has discernment,  
but a rod is for the back of him who is void of understanding.  
14 Wise men lay up knowledge,  
but the mouth of the foolish is near ruin.  
15 The rich man's wealth is his strong city.  
The destruction of the poor is their poverty.  
16 The labor of the upright leads to life.  
The increase of the wicked leads to sin.  
17 He is in the way of life who heeds correction,  
but he who forsakes reproof leads others astray.  
18 He who hides hatred has lying lips.  
He who utters a slander is a fool.  
19 In the multitude of words there is no lack of disobedience,  
but he who *restrains his lips* ‡does wisely.  
20 The tongue of the upright is like choice silver.

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\* **10:9** Quoted in Acts 13:10 † **10:12** Quoted in James 5:201  
Pet 4:8 ‡ **10:19** Quoted in James 1:19

- The heart of the wicked is of little worth.
- 21 The lips of the upright feed many,  
but the foolish die for lack of understanding.
- 22 ADONAI 's blessing brings wealth,  
and he adds no trouble to it.
- 23 It is a fool's pleasure to do wickedness,  
but wisdom is a man of understanding's  
pleasure.
- 24 What the wicked fear, will overtake them,  
but the desire of the upright will be granted.
- 25 When the whirlwind passes, the wicked is no  
more;  
but the upright stand firm forever.
- 26 As vinegar to the teeth, and as smoke to the  
eyes,  
so is the sluggard to those who send him.
- 27 The fear of ADONAI prolongs days,  
but the years of the wicked shall be short-  
ened.
- 28 The prospect of the upright is joy,  
but the hope of the wicked will perish.
- 29 The way of ADONAI is a stronghold to the  
upright,  
but it is a destruction to the workers of  
iniquity.
- 30 The upright will never be removed,  
but the wicked will not dwell in the land.
- 31 The mouth of the upright produces wisdom,  
but the perverse tongue will be cut off.
- 32 The lips of the upright know what is accept-  
able,  
but the mouth of the wicked is perverse.

**11**

- 1 A false balance is an abomination to ADONAI ,  
but accurate weights are his delight.
- 2 When pride comes, then comes shame,  
but with humility comes wisdom.
- 3 The integrity of the upright shall guide them,  
but the perverseness of the treacherous shall  
destroy them.
- 4 Riches don't profit in the day of wrath,  
but righteousness delivers from death.
- 5 The righteousness of the blameless will direct  
his way,  
but the wicked shall fall by his own wicked-  
ness.
- 6 The righteousness of the upright shall deliver  
them,  
but the unfaithful will be trapped by evil  
desires.
- 7 When a wicked man dies, hope perishes,  
and expectation of power comes to nothing.
- 8 A upright person is delivered out of trouble,  
and the wicked takes his place.
- 9 With his mouth the godless man destroys his  
neighbor,  
but the upright will be delivered through  
knowledge.
- 10 When it goes well with the upright, the city  
rejoices.  
When the wicked perish, there is shouting.
- 11 By the blessing of the upright, the city is  
exalted,  
but it is overthrown by the mouth of the  
wicked.

- 12 One who despises his neighbor is void of wisdom,  
but a man of understanding holds his peace.
- 13 One who brings gossip betrays a confidence,  
but one who is of a trustworthy spirit is one who keeps a secret.
- 14 Where there is no wise guidance, the nation falls,  
but in the multitude of counselors there is victory.
- 15 He who is collateral for a stranger will suffer for it,  
but he who refuses pledges of collateral is secure.
- 16 A *chen* ·gracious· woman obtains *kavod* ·weighty glory·,  
but violent men obtain riches.
- 17 The man of *chesed* ·loving-kindness· does good to his own soul,  
but he who is cruel troubles his own flesh.
- 18 Wicked people earn deceitful wages,  
but one who sows righteousness reaps a sure reward.
- 19 He who is truly upright gets life.  
He who pursues evil gets death.
- 20 Those who are perverse in heart are an abomination to ADONAI ,  
but those whose ways are blameless are his delight.
- 21 Most certainly, the evil man will not be unpunished,  
but the offspring of the upright will be delivered.
- 22 Like a gold ring in a pig's snout,

- is a beautiful woman who lacks discretion.
- 23 The desire of the upright is only good.  
The expectation of the wicked is wrath.
- 24 There is one who scatters, and increases yet more.  
There is one who withholds more than is appropriate, but gains poverty.
- 25 The liberal soul shall be made fat.  
He who waters shall be watered also himself.
- 26 People curse someone who withholds grain,  
but blessing will be on the head of him who sells it.
- 27 He who diligently seeks good seeks favor,  
but he who searches after evil, it shall come to him.
- 28 He who trusts in his riches will fall,  
but the upright shall flourish as the green leaf.
- 29 He who troubles his own house shall inherit the wind.  
The foolish shall be servant to the wise of heart.
- 30 The fruit of the upright is a tree of life.  
He who is wise wins souls.
- 31 Behold, *the upright* are paid what they deserve here on earth;  
how much more *the wicked and the sinner!*  
\*

## 12

- 1 Whoever *'ahav* affectionately loves correction loves knowledge,  
but he who hates reproof is stupid.
- 2 A good man shall obtain favor from ADONAI ,

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\* 11:31 Quoted in 1 Pet 4:18

- but he will condemn a man of wicked devices.
- <sup>3</sup> A man shall not be established by wickedness, but the root of the upright shall not be moved.
- <sup>4</sup> A worthy woman is the crown of her husband, but a disgraceful wife is as rottenness in his bones.
- <sup>5</sup> The thoughts of the upright are *mishpat* ·just·, but the advice of the wicked is deceitful.
- <sup>6</sup> The words of the wicked are about lying in wait for blood, but the speech of the upright rescues them.
- <sup>7</sup> The wicked are overthrown, and are no more, but the house of the upright shall stand.
- <sup>8</sup> A man shall be commended according to his wisdom, but he who has a linnened mind shall be despised.
- <sup>9</sup> Better is he who is lightly esteemed, and has a servant, than he who honors himself, and lacks bread.
- <sup>10</sup> A upright man respects the life of his animal, but the tender *racham* ·merciful love· of the wicked is cruel.
- <sup>11</sup> He who tills his land shall have plenty of bread, but he who chases fantasies is void of understanding.
- <sup>12</sup> The wicked desires the plunder of evil men, but the root of the upright flourishes.
- <sup>13</sup> An evil man is trapped by sinfulness of lips, but the upright shall come out of trouble.
- <sup>14</sup> A man shall be satisfied with good by the fruit of his mouth.

- The work of a man's hands shall be rewarded to him.
- 15 The way of a fool is right in his own eyes,  
but he who is wise *sh'ma* ·hears obeys·  
counsel.
- 16 A fool shows his annoyance the same day,  
but one who overlooks an insult is prudent.
- 17 He who is truthful testifies honestly,  
but a false witness lies.
- 18 There is one who speaks rashly like the  
piercing of a sword,  
but the tongue of the wise heals.
- 19 Truth's lips will be established forever,  
but a lying tongue is only momentary.
- 20 Deceit is in the heart of those who plot evil,  
but joy comes to the promoters of peace.
- 21 No mischief shall happen to the upright,  
but the wicked shall be filled with evil.
- 22 Lying lips are an abomination to ADONAI ,  
but those who do the truth are his delight.
- 23 A prudent man keeps his knowledge,  
but the hearts of fools proclaim foolishness.
- 24 The hands of the diligent ones shall rule,  
but laziness ends in slave labor.
- 25 Anxiety in a man's heart weighs it down,  
but a kind word makes it glad.
- 26 A upright person is cautious in friendship,  
but the way of the wicked leads them astray.
- 27 The slothful man does not roast his game,  
but the possessions of diligent men are  
prized.
- 28 In the way of righteousness is life;  
in its path there is no death.

**13**

- 1 A wise son listens to his father's instruction,  
but a scoffer does not *sh'ma* ·hear obey·  
rebuke.
- 2 By the fruit of his lips, a man enjoys good things;  
but the unfaithful crave violence.
- 3 He who guards his mouth guards his soul.  
One who opens wide his lips comes to ruin.
- 4 The soul of the sluggard desires, and has  
nothing,  
but the desire of the diligent shall be fully  
satisfied.
- 5 A upright man hates lies,  
but a wicked man brings shame and dis-  
grace.
- 6 Righteousness guards the way of integrity,  
but wickedness overthrows the sinner.
- 7 There are some who pretend to be rich, yet have  
nothing.  
There are some who pretend to be poor, yet  
have great wealth.
- 8 The ransom of a man's life is his riches,  
but the poor *sh'ma* ·hear obey· no threats.
- 9 The light of the upright shines brightly,  
but the lamp candle of the wicked is snuffed  
out.
- 10 Pride only breeds quarrels,  
but with ones who take advice is wisdom.
- 11 Wealth gained dishonestly dwindles away,  
but he who gathers by hand makes it grow.
- 12 Hope deferred makes the heart sick,  
but when longing is fulfilled, it is a tree of  
life.
- 13 Whoever despises instruction will pay for it,

- but he who respects a charge will be rewarded.
- 14 The teaching of the wise is a spring of life,  
to turn from the snares of death.
- 15 Good understanding wins *chen* ·grace·;  
but the way of the unfaithful is hard.
- 16 Every prudent man acts from knowledge,  
but a fool exposes folly.
- 17 A wicked messenger falls into trouble,  
but a trustworthy envoy gains healing.
- 18 Poverty and shame come to him who refuses  
discipline,  
but he who heeds correction shall be honored.
- 19 Longing fulfilled is sweet to the soul,  
but fools detest turning from evil.
- 20 One who walks with wise men grows wise,  
but a companion of fools suffers harm.
- 21 Misfortune pursues sinners,  
but prosperity rewards the upright.
- 22 A good man leaves an inheritance to his  
children's children,  
but the wealth of the sinner is stored for the upright.
- 23 An abundance of food is in poor people's fields,  
but *lo'mishpat* ·injustice· sweeps it away.
- 24 One who spares the rod hates his son,  
but one who *'ahav* ·affectionately loves· him  
is careful to discipline him.
- 25 The upright one eats to the satisfying of his  
soul,  
but the belly of the wicked goes hungry.

## 14

- 1 Every wise woman builds her house,  
but the foolish one tears it down with her  
own hands.
- 2 He who walks in his uprightness fears ADONAI ,  
but he who is perverse in his ways despises  
him.
- 3 The fool's talk brings a rod to his back,  
but the lips of the wise protect them.
- 4 Where no oxen are, the crib is clean,  
but much increase is by the strength of the  
OX.
- 5 A truthful witness will not lie,  
but a false witness pours out lies.
- 6 A scoffer seeks wisdom, and does not find it,  
but knowledge comes easily to a discerning  
person.
- 7 Stay away from a foolish man,  
for you won't find knowledge on his lips.
- 8 The wisdom of the prudent is to think about his  
way,  
but the folly of fools is deceit.
- 9 Fools mock at making atonement for sins,  
but among the upright there is good will.
- 10 The heart knows its own bitterness and joy;  
he will not share these with a stranger.
- 11 The house of the wicked will be overthrown,  
but the tent of the upright will flourish.
- 12 There is a way which seems right to a man,  
but in the end it leads to death.
- 13 Even in laughter the heart may be sorrowful,  
and mirth may end in heaviness.
- 14 The unfaithful will be repaid for his own ways;

- likewise a good man will be rewarded for his ways.
- 15 A simple man believes everything,  
but the prudent man carefully considers his ways.
- 16 A wise man fears, and shuns evil,  
but the fool is hot headed and reckless.
- 17 He who is quick to become angry will commit folly,  
and a crafty man is hated.
- 18 The simple inherit folly,  
but the prudent are crowned with knowledge.
- 19 The evil bow down before the good,  
and the wicked at the gates of the upright.
- 20 The poor person is shunned even by his own neighbor,  
but the rich person has many *'ahav* ·affectionate lovers, friends·.
- 21 He who despises his neighbor sins,  
but blessed is he who has mercy on the poor.
- 22 Don't they go astray who plot evil?  
But *cheshed* ·loving-kindness· and faithfulness belong to those who plan good.
- 23 In all hard work there is profit,  
but the talk of the lips leads only to poverty.
- 24 The crown of the wise is their riches,  
but the folly of fools crowns them with folly.
- 25 A truthful witness saves souls,  
but a false witness is deceitful.
- 26 In the fear of ADONAI is a secure fortress,  
and he will be a refuge for his children.
- 27 The fear of ADONAI is a fountain of life,

- turning people from the snares of death.
- 28 In the multitude of people is the king's glory,  
but in the lack of people is the destruction of  
the prince.
- 29 He who is slow to anger has great understand-  
ing,  
but he who has a quick temper displays folly.
- 30 The life of the body is a heart at peace,  
but envy rots the bones.
- 31 He who oppresses the poor shows contempt  
for his Maker,  
but he who honors him shows mercy to the  
needy.
- 32 The wicked is brought down in his calamity,  
but in death, the upright has a refuge.
- 33 Wisdom rests in the heart of one who has  
understanding,  
and is even made known in the inward part  
of fools.
- 34 Righteousness exalts a nation,  
but sin is a *cheshed* ·disgrace· to any people.
- 35 The king's favor is toward a servant who deals  
wisely,  
but his wrath is toward one who causes  
shame.

## 15

- 1 A gentle answer turns away wrath,  
but a harsh word stirs up anger.
- 2 The tongue of the wise commends knowledge,  
but the mouth of fools gush out folly.
- 3 ADONAI 's eyes are everywhere,  
keeping watch on the evil and the good.

- 4 A gentle tongue is a tree of life,  
but deceit in it crushes the spirit.
- 5 A fool despises his father's correction,  
but he who heeds reproof shows prudence.
- 6 In the house of the upright is much treasure,  
but the income of the wicked brings trouble.
- 7 The lips of the wise spread knowledge;  
not so with the heart of fools.
- 8 The sacrifice made by the wicked is an abomination to ADONAI ,  
but the prayer of the upright is his delight.
- 9 The way of the wicked is an abomination to ADONAI ,  
but he 'ahav ·affectionately loves· him who follows after righteousness.
- 10 There is stern discipline for one who forsakes the way:  
whoever hates reproof shall die.
- 11 *Sheol* ·Place of the dead· and *Abaddon* ·Destruction, Unrighteous side of *Sheol*· are before ADONAI,  
how much more then the hearts of the children of men!
- 12 A scoffer does not 'ahav ·affectionately love· to be reproved;  
he will not go to the wise.
- 13 A glad heart makes a cheerful face;  
but an aching heart breaks the spirit.
- 14 The heart of one who has understanding seeks knowledge,  
but the mouths of fools feed on folly.
- 15 All the days of the afflicted are wretched,

- but one who has a cheerful heart enjoys a continual feast.
- 16 Better is little, with the fear of ADONAI ,  
than great treasure with trouble.
- 17 Better is a dinner of herbs, where love is,  
than a fattened calf with hatred.
- 18 A wrathful man stirs up contention,  
but one who is slow to anger appeases strife.
- 19 The way of the sluggard is like a thorn patch,  
but the path of the upright is a highway.
- 20 A wise son makes a father glad,  
but a foolish man despises his mother.
- 21 Folly is joy to one who is void of wisdom,  
but a man of understanding keeps his way straight.
- 22 Where there is no counsel, plans fail;  
but in a multitude of counselors they are established.
- 23 Joy comes to a man with the reply of his mouth.  
How good is a word at the right time!
- 24 The path of life leads upward for the wise,  
to keep him from going downward to *Sheol*  
·Place of the dead·.
- 25 ADONAI will uproot the house of the proud,  
but he will keep the widow's borders intact.
- 26 ADONAI detests the thoughts of the wicked,  
but the thoughts of the pure are pleasing.
- 27 He who is greedy for gain troubles his own house,  
but he who hates bribes will live.
- 28 The heart of the upright weighs answers,  
but the mouth of the wicked gushes out evil.
- 29 ADONAI is far from the wicked,

but *he sh'ma* ·hears obeys· the prayer of the upright. \*

- 30 The light of the eyes rejoices the heart.  
Good news gives health to the bones.
- 31 The ear that *sh'ma* ·hears obeys· reproof lives,  
and will be at home among the wise.
- 32 He who refuses correction despises his own soul,  
but he who *sh'ma* ·hears obeys· reproof gets understanding.
- 33 The fear of ADONAI teaches wisdom.  
Before *kavod* ·weighty glory· is humility.

## 16

- 1 The plans of the heart belong to man,  
but the answer of the tongue is from ADONAI
- 2 All the ways of a man are clean in his own eyes;  
but ADONAI weighs the motives.
- 3 Commit your deeds to ADONAI ,  
and your plans shall succeed.
- 4 ADONAI has made everything for its own end—  
yes, even the wicked for the day of evil.
- 5 Everyone who is proud in heart is an abomination to ADONAI :  
they shall certainly not be unpunished.
- 6 By *chesed* ·loving-kindness· and truth iniquity  
is atoned for.  
By the fear of ADONAI men depart from evil.
- 7 When a man's ways please ADONAI ,  
he makes even his enemies to be at peace  
with him.

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\* 15:29 Quoted in John 9:31

- 8 Better is a little with righteousness,  
than great revenues with *lo'mishpat* ·injustice·.
- 9 A man's heart plans his course,  
but ADONAI directs his steps.
- 10 Inspired charges are on the lips of the king.  
His mouth shall not betray his judgments.
- 11 *Mishpat* ·Honest· balances and scales are  
ADONAI 's;  
all the weights in the bag are his work.
- 12 It is an abomination for kings to do wrong,  
for the throne is established by righteousness.
- 13 Righteous lips are the delight of kings.  
They *'ahav* ·affectionately love· one who  
speaks the truth.
- 14 The king's wrath is a messenger of death,  
but a wise man will pacify it.
- 15 In the light of the king's face is life.  
His favor is like a cloud of the spring rain.
- 16 How much better it is to get wisdom than gold!  
Yes, to get understanding is to be chosen  
rather than silver.
- 17 The highway of the upright is to depart from  
evil.  
He who keeps his way preserves his soul.
- 18 Pride goes before destruction,  
and a haughty spirit before a fall.
- 19 It is better to be of a lowly spirit with the poor,  
than to divide the plunder with the proud.
- 20 He who heeds the Word finds prosperity.  
Whoever trusts in ADONAI is blessed.
- 21 The wise in heart shall be called prudent.

- Pleasantness of the lips promotes instruction.
- 22 Understanding is a fountain of life to one who has it,  
but the punishment of fools is their folly.
- 23 The heart of the wise instructs his mouth,  
and adds learning to his lips.
- 24 Pleasant words are a honeycomb,  
sweet to the soul, and health to the bones.
- 25 There is a way which seems right to a man,  
but in the end it leads to death.
- 26 The appetite of the laboring man labors for him;  
for his mouth urges him on.
- 27 A worthless man devises mischief.  
His *speech is like* a scorching fire. \*
- 28 A perverse man stirs up strife.  
A whisperer separates close friends.
- 29 A man of violence entices his neighbor,  
and leads him in a way that is not good.
- 30 One who winks his eyes to plot perversities,  
one who compresses his lips, is bent on evil.
- 31 Gray hair is a crown of glory.  
It is attained by a life of righteousness.
- 32 One who is slow to anger is better than the mighty;  
one who rules his spirit, than he who takes a city.
- 33 The lot is cast into the lap,  
but its every *mishpat* ·decision· is from ADONAI .

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\* **16:27** Quoted in James 3:6

**17**

- 1 Better is a dry morsel with quietness,  
than a house full of feasting with strife.
- 2 A servant who deals wisely will rule over a son  
who causes shame,  
and shall have a part in the inheritance  
among the brothers.
- 3 The refining pot is for silver, and the furnace  
for gold,  
but ADONAI tests the hearts.
- 4 An evildoer heeds wicked lips.  
A liar gives ear to a mischievous tongue.
- 5 Whoever mocks the poor reproaches his Maker.  
He who is glad at calamity shall not be  
unpunished.
- 6 Children's children are the crown of old men;  
the glory of children are their parents.
- 7 Arrogant speech is not fitting for a fool,  
much less do lying lips fit a prince.
- 8 A bribe is a *chen* ·gracious· stone in the eyes of  
him who gives it;  
wherever he turns, he prospers.
- 9 He who covers an offense promotes love;  
but he who repeats a matter separates best  
friends.
- 10 A rebuke enters deeper into one who has  
understanding  
than a hundred lashes into a fool.
- 11 An evil man seeks only rebellion;  
therefore a cruel messenger shall be sent  
against him.
- 12 Let a bear robbed of her cubs meet a man,  
rather than a fool in his folly.

- 13 Whoever rewards evil for good,  
evil shall not depart from his house.
- 14 The beginning of strife is like breaching a dam,  
therefore stop contention before quarreling  
breaks out.
- 15 He who justifies the wicked, and he who  
condemns the upright,  
both of them alike are an abomination to  
ADONAI .
- 16 Why is there money in the hand of a fool to  
buy wisdom,  
since he has no understanding?
- 17 A friend *'ahav* ·affectionately loves· at all  
times;  
and a brother is born for adversity.
- 18 A man void of understanding strikes hands,  
and becomes collateral in the presence of his  
neighbor.
- 19 He who *'ahav* ·affectionately loves· disobe-  
dience *'ahav* ·affectionately loves· strife.  
One who builds a high gate seeks destruc-  
tion.
- 20 One who has a perverse heart does not find  
prosperity,  
and one who has a deceitful tongue falls into  
trouble.
- 21 He who becomes the father of a fool grieves.  
The father of a fool has no joy.
- 22 A cheerful heart makes good medicine,  
but a crushed spirit dries up the bones.
- 23 A wicked man receives a bribe in secret,  
to pervert the ways of *mishpat* ·justice·.
- 24 Wisdom is before the face of one who has  
understanding,

- but the eyes of a fool wander to the ends of the earth.
- 25 A foolish son brings grief to his father,  
and bitterness to her who bore him.
- 26 Also to punish the upright is not good,  
nor to flog officials for their integrity.
- 27 He who spares his words has knowledge.  
He who is even tempered is a man of understanding.
- 28 Even a fool, when he keeps silent, is counted wise.  
When he shuts his lips, he is thought to be discerning.

## 18

- 1 An unfriendly man pursues selfishness,  
and defies all sound judgment.
- 2 A fool has no delight in understanding,  
but only in revealing his own opinion.
- 3 When wickedness comes, contempt also comes,  
and with shame comes disgrace.
- 4 The words of a man's mouth are like deep waters.  
The fountain of wisdom is like a flowing brook.
- 5 To be partial to the faces of the wicked is not good,  
nor to deprive the innocent of *mishpat* justice.
- 6 A fool's lips come into strife,  
and his mouth invites beatings.
- 7 A fool's mouth is his destruction,  
and his lips are a snare to his soul.
- 8 The words of a gossip are like dainty morsels:

- they go down into a person's innermost parts.
- <sup>9</sup> One who is slack in his work  
is brother to him who is a master of destruction.
- <sup>10</sup> ADONAI's name is a strong tower:  
the upright run to him, and are safe.
- <sup>11</sup> The rich man's wealth is his strong city,  
like an unscalable wall in his own imagination.
- <sup>12</sup> Before destruction the heart of man is proud,  
but before *kavod* ·weighty glory· is humility.
- <sup>13</sup> He who gives answer before he *sh'ma* ·hears obeys·,  
that is folly and shame to him.
- <sup>14</sup> A man's spirit will sustain him in sickness,  
but a crushed spirit, who can bear?
- <sup>15</sup> The heart of the discerning gets knowledge.  
The ear of the wise seeks knowledge.
- <sup>16</sup> A man's gift makes room for him,  
and brings him before great men.
- <sup>17</sup> He who pleads his cause first seems right;  
until another comes and questions him.
- <sup>18</sup> The lot settles disputes,  
and keeps strong ones apart.
- <sup>19</sup> A brother offended is more difficult than a fortified city;  
and disputes are like the bars of a fortress.
- <sup>20</sup> A man's stomach is filled with the fruit of his mouth.  
With the harvest of his lips he is satisfied.
- <sup>21</sup> Death and life are in the power of the tongue;  
those who *'ahav* ·affectionately love· it will eat its fruit.

- 22 Whoever finds a wife finds a good thing,  
and obtains favor of ADONAI .
- 23 The poor plead for mercy,  
but the rich answer harshly.
- 24 A man of many companions may be ruined,  
but there is a *'ahav* ·affectionate lover,  
friend· who sticks closer than a brother.

## 19

- 1 Better is the poor who walks in his integrity  
than he who is perverse in his lips and is a  
fool.
- 2 It is not good to have zeal without knowledge;  
nor being hasty with one's feet and missing  
the way.
- 3 The foolishness of man subverts his way;  
his heart rages against ADONAI .
- 4 Wealth adds many friends,  
but the poor is separated from his friend.
- 5 A false witness shall not be unpunished.  
He who pours out lies shall not go free.
- 6 Many will entreat the favor of a ruler,  
and everyone is a friend to a man who gives  
gifts.
- 7 All the relatives of the poor shun him:  
how much more do his friends avoid him!  
He pursues them with pleas, but they are  
gone.
- 8 He who gets wisdom *'ahav* ·affectionately  
loves· his own soul.  
He who keeps understanding shall find good.
- 9 A false witness shall not be unpunished.  
He who utters lies shall perish.
- 10 Delicate living is not appropriate for a fool,

- much less for a servant to have rule over  
princes.
- 11 The discretion of a man makes him slow to  
anger.  
It is his glory to overlook an offense.
- 12 The king's wrath is like the roaring of a lion,  
but his favor is like dew on the grass.
- 13 A foolish son is the calamity of his father.  
A wife's quarrels are a continual dripping.
- 14 House and riches are an inheritance from  
fathers,  
but a prudent wife is from ADONAI .
- 15 Slothfulness casts into a deep sleep.  
The idle soul shall suffer hunger.
- 16 He who keeps a *mitzvah* ·instruction· keeps his  
soul,  
but he who is contemptuous in his ways shall  
die.
- 17 He who has pity on the poor lends to ADONAI ;  
he will reward him.
- 18 Discipline your son, for there is hope;  
don't be a willing party to his death.
- 19 A hot-tempered man must pay the penalty,  
for if you rescue him, you must do it again.
- 20 *Sh'ma* ·Hear obey· counsel and receive instruc-  
tion,  
that you may be wise in your latter end.
- 21 There are many plans in a man's heart,  
but ADONAI 's counsel will prevail.
- 22 That which makes a man to be desired is his  
*chesed* ·loving-kindness·.  
A poor man is better than a liar.
- 23 The fear of ADONAI leads to life, then content-  
ment;

- he rests and will not be touched by trouble.
- 24 The sluggard buries his hand in the dish;  
he will not so much as bring it to his mouth  
again.
- 25 Flog a scoffer, and the simple will learn  
prudence;  
rebuke one who has understanding, and he  
will gain knowledge.
- 26 He who robs his father and drives away his  
mother,  
is a son who causes shame and brings  
reproach.
- 27 If you stop *sh'ma* ·hearing obeying· instruction,  
my son,  
you will stray from the words of knowledge.
- 28 A corrupt witness mocks *mishpat* ·justice·,  
and the mouth of the wicked gulps down  
iniquity.
- 29 Penalties are prepared for scoffers,  
and beatings for the backs of fools.

## 20

- 1 Wine is a mocker, and beer is a brawler.  
Whoever is led astray by them is not wise.
- 2 The terror of a king is like the roaring of a lion.  
He who provokes him to anger forfeits his  
own life.
- 3 It is *kavod* ·weighty glory· for a man to keep  
aloof from strife;  
but every fool will be quarreling.
- 4 The sluggard will not plow by reason of the  
winter;

- therefore he shall begin harvest, and have nothing.
- <sup>5</sup> Counsel in the heart of man is like deep water; but a man of understanding will draw it out.
- <sup>6</sup> Many men claim to be men of *cheshed* ·loving-kindness·, but who can find a faithful man?
- <sup>7</sup> A upright man walks in integrity. Blessed are his children after him.
- <sup>8</sup> A king who sits on the throne of judgment scatters away all evil with his eyes.
- <sup>9</sup> Who can say, “*I have* made my heart pure. I am clean and *without sin?*” \*
- <sup>10</sup> Differing weights and differing measures, both of them alike are an abomination to ADONAI.
- <sup>11</sup> Even a child makes himself known by his doings, whether his work is pure, and whether it is right.
- <sup>12</sup> The *sh'ma* ·hearing obeying· ear, and the seeing eye, ADONAI has made even both of them.
- <sup>13</sup> Don't *'ahav* ·affectionately love· sleep, lest you come to poverty. Open your eyes, and you shall be satisfied with bread.
- <sup>14</sup> “It's no good, it's no good,” says the buyer; but when he is gone his way, then he boasts.
- <sup>15</sup> There is gold and abundance of rubies; but the lips of knowledge are a rare jewel.
- <sup>16</sup> Take the garment of one who puts up collateral for a stranger;

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\* **20:9** Quoted in 1 John 1:8

- and hold him in pledge for a wayward woman.
- 17 Fraudulent food is sweet to a man,  
but afterwards his mouth is filled with gravel.
- 18 Plans are established by advice;  
by wise guidance you wage war!
- 19 He who goes about as a tale-bearer reveals secrets;  
therefore don't keep company with him who opens wide his lips.
- 20 *Whoever curses his father or his mother, †*  
his lamp candle shall be put out in blackness of darkness.
- 21 An inheritance quickly gained at the beginning,  
won't be blessed in the end.
- 22 Don't say, "I will pay back evil."  
Wait for ADONAI , and he will save you.
- 23 ADONAI detests differing weights,  
and dishonest scales are not pleasing.
- 24 A man's steps are from ADONAI ;  
how then can man understand his way?
- 25 It is a snare to a man to make a rash dedication,  
then later to consider his vows.
- 26 A wise king winnows out the wicked,  
and drives the threshing wheel over them.
- 27 The spirit of man is ADONAI 's lamp candle,  
searching all his innermost parts.
- 28 *Cheshed* ·Loving-kindness· and faithfulness  
keep the king safe.

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† 20:20 Quoted in Matt 15:4; Mark 7:10

His throne is sustained by *chesed* ·loving-kindness·.

- 29 The glory of young men is their strength.  
The splendor of old men is their gray hair.
- 30 Wounding blows cleanse away evil,  
and beatings purge the innermost parts.

## 21

- 1 The king's heart is in ADONAI 's hand like the watercourses.  
He turns it wherever he desires.
- 2 Every way of a man is right in his own eyes,  
but ADONAI weighs the hearts.
- 3 To do righteousness and *mishpat* ·justice·  
is more acceptable to ADONAI than sacrifice.
- 4 A high look, and a proud heart,  
the lamp candle of the wicked, is sin.
- 5 The plans of the diligent surely lead to profit;  
and everyone who is hasty surely rushes to poverty.
- 6 Getting treasures by a lying tongue  
is a fleeting vapor for those who seek death.
- 7 The violence of the wicked will drive them away,  
because they refuse to do what is *mishpat* ·just·.
- 8 The way of the guilty is devious,  
but the conduct of the innocent is upright.
- 9 It is better to dwell in the corner of the housetop,  
than to share a house with a contentious woman.
- 10 The soul of the wicked desires evil;

- his neighbor finds no pity in his eyes.
- 11 When the mocker is punished, the simple gains wisdom.  
When the wise is instructed, he receives knowledge.
- 12 The Righteous One considers the house of the wicked,  
and brings the wicked to ruin.
- 13 Whoever stops his ears at the cry of the poor,  
he will also cry out, but shall not be heard.
- 14 A gift in secret pacifies anger;  
and a bribe in the cloak, strong wrath.
- 15 It is joy to the upright to do *mishpat* ·justice·;  
but it is a destruction to the workers of iniquity.
- 16 The man who wanders out of the way of understanding  
shall rest in the assembly of the departed spirits.
- 17 He who '*ahav* ·affectionately loves· pleasure  
shall be a poor man.  
He who '*ahav* ·affectionately loves· wine and oil  
shall not be rich.
- 18 The wicked is a ransom for the upright;  
the treacherous for the upright.
- 19 It is better to dwell in a desert land,  
than with a contentious and fretful woman.
- 20 There is precious treasure and oil in the dwelling of the wise;  
but a foolish man swallows it up.
- 21 He who follows after righteousness and  
*chesed* ·loving-kindness·

- finds life, righteousness, and *kavod* ·weighty glory·.
- 22 A wise man scales the city of the mighty,  
and brings down the strength of its confidence.
- 23 Whoever guards his mouth and his tongue  
keeps his soul from troubles.
- 24 The proud and haughty man, “scoffer” is his name;  
he works in the arrogance of pride.
- 25 The desire of the sluggard kills him,  
for his hands refuse to labor.
- 26 There are those who covet greedily all day long;  
but the upright give and don’t withhold.
- 27 The sacrifice of the wicked is an abomination:  
how much more, when he brings it with a wicked mind!
- 28 A false witness will perish,  
and a man who *sh'ma* ·hears obeys· speaks to eternity.
- 29 A wicked man hardens his face;  
but as for the upright, he establishes his ways.
- 30 There is no wisdom nor understanding  
nor counsel against ADONAI .
- 31 The horse is prepared for the day of battle;  
but victory is with ADONAI .

## 22

- 1 A good name is more desirable than great riches,

- and loving *chen* ·grace· is better than silver and gold.
- <sup>2</sup> The rich and the poor have this in common:  
ADONAI is the maker of them all.
- <sup>3</sup> A prudent man sees danger, and hides himself;  
but the simple pass on, and suffer for it.
- <sup>4</sup> The result of humility and the fear of ADONAI  
is wealth, *kavod* ·weighty glory·, and life.
- <sup>5</sup> Thorns and snares are in the path of the wicked:  
whoever guards his soul stays from them.
- <sup>6</sup> Train up a child in the way he should go,  
and when he is old he will not depart from  
it.
- <sup>7</sup> The rich rule over the poor.  
The borrower is servant to the lender.
- <sup>8</sup> He who sows wickedness reaps trouble,  
and the rod of his fury will be destroyed. \* †
- <sup>9</sup> He who has a generous eye will be blessed;  
for he shares his food with the poor.
- <sup>10</sup> Divorce the mocker, and strife will go out;  
yes, quarrels and insults will stop.
- <sup>11</sup> He who *'ahav* ·affectionately loves· purity of  
heart and speaks *chen* ·gracefully·  
is the king's friend.
- <sup>12</sup> ADONAI 's eyes watch over knowledge;  
but he frustrates the words of the unfaithful.
- <sup>13</sup> The sluggard says, "There is a lion outside!  
I will be killed in the streets!"

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\* **22:8** Greek *Septuagint* version: "He that sows wickedness shall reap troubles; and shall fully receive the punishment of his deeds. God loves a cheerful and generous man; but [a man] shall fully prove the folly of his works." † **22:8** Greek *Septuagint* is Quoted in 2 Cor 9:7

- 14 The mouth of an adulteress is a deep pit:  
he who is under ADONAI 's wrath will fall  
into it.
- 15 Folly is bound up in the heart of a child:  
the rod of discipline drives it far from him.
- 16 Whoever oppresses the poor for his own  
increase and whoever gives to the rich,  
both come to poverty.
- 17 Turn your ear, and *sh'ma* ·hear obey· the words  
of the wise.  
Apply your heart to my teaching.
- 18 For it is a pleasant thing if you keep them  
within you,  
if all of them are ready on your lips.
- 19 That your trust may be in ADONAI ,  
I teach you today, even you.
- 20 Haven't I written to you thirty excellent things  
of counsel and knowledge,
- 21 To teach you truth, reliable words,  
to give sound answers to the ones who sent  
you?
- 22 Don't exploit the poor, because he is poor;  
and don't crush the needy in court;
- 23 for ADONAI will plead their case,  
and plunder the life of those who plunder  
them.
- 24 Don't befriend a hot-tempered man,  
and don't associate with one who harbors  
anger:
- 25 lest you learn his ways,

and ensnare your soul.

- <sup>26</sup> Don't you be one of those who strike hands,  
of those who are collateral for debts.
- <sup>27</sup> If you don't have means to pay,  
why should he take away your bed from  
under you?
- <sup>28</sup> Don't move the ancient boundary stone,  
which your fathers have set up.
- <sup>29</sup> Do you see a man skilled in his work?  
He will serve kings.  
He won't serve obscure men.

## 23

- <sup>1</sup> When you sit to eat with a ruler,  
consider diligently what is before you;
- <sup>2</sup> put a knife to your throat,  
if you are a man given to appetite.
- <sup>3</sup> Don't be desirous of his dainties,  
since they are deceitful food.
- <sup>4</sup> Don't weary yourself to be rich.  
In your wisdom, show restraint.
- <sup>5</sup> Why do you set your eyes on that which is not?  
For it certainly sprouts wings like an eagle  
and flies in the sky.
- <sup>6</sup> Don't eat the food of him who has a stingy eye,  
and don't crave his delicacies:  
<sup>7</sup> for as he thinks about the cost, so he is.  
"Eat and drink!" he says to you,  
but his heart is not with you.

- 8 The morsel which you have eaten you shall vomit up,  
and lose your good words.
- 9 Don't speak in the ears of a fool,  
for he will despise the wisdom of your words.
- 10 Don't move the ancient boundary stone.  
Don't encroach on the fields of the fatherless:
- 11 for their Defender is strong.  
He will plead their case against you.
- 12 Apply your heart to instruction,  
and your ears to the words of knowledge.
- 13 Don't withhold correction from a child.  
If you punish him with the rod, he will not die.
- 14 Punish him with the rod,  
and save his soul from *Sheol* ·Place of the dead·.
- 15 My son, if your heart is wise,  
then my heart will be glad, even mine:
- 16 yes, my heart will rejoice,  
when your lips speak what is right.
- 17 Don't let your heart envy sinners;  
but rather fear ADONAI all the day long.
- 18 Indeed surely there is a future hope,  
and your hope will not be cut off.
- 19 *Sh'ma* ·Hear obey·, my son, and be wise,  
and keep your heart on the right path!
- 20 Don't be among ones drinking too much wine,

- or those who gorge themselves on meat:  
21 for the drunkard and the glutton shall become  
poor;  
and drowsiness clothes them in rags.  
22 *Sh'ma* ·Hear obey· your father who gave you  
life,  
and don't despise your mother when she is  
old.  
23 Buy the truth, and don't sell it.  
Get wisdom, discipline, and understanding.  
24 The father of the upright has great joy.  
Whoever fathers a wise child delights in him.  
25 Let your father and your mother be glad!  
Let her who bore you rejoice!  
26 My son, give me your heart;  
and let your eyes keep in my ways.  
27 For a prostitute is a deep pit;  
and a wayward wife is a narrow well.  
28 Yes, she lies in wait like a robber,  
and increases the unfaithful among men.
- 29 Who has woe?  
Who has sorrow?  
Who has strife?  
Who has complaints?  
Who has needless bruises?  
Who has bloodshot eyes?  
30 Those who stay long at the wine;  
those who go to seek out mixed wine.  
31 Don't look at the wine when it is red,  
when it sparkles in the cup,  
when it goes down smoothly.  
32 In the end, it bites like a snake,  
and poisons like a viper.

- 33 Your eyes will see strange things,  
and your mind will imagine confusing things.
- 34 Yes, you will be as he who lies down in the middle of the sea,  
or as he who lies on top of the rigging:
- 35 “They hit me, and I was not hurt!  
They beat me, and I don’t feel it!  
When will I wake up? I can do it again.  
I can find another.”

## 24

- 1 Don’t be envious of evil men;  
neither desire to be with them:
- 2 for their hearts plot violence,  
and their lips talk about mischief.
- 3 Through wisdom a house is built;  
by understanding it is established;
- 4 by knowledge the rooms are filled  
with all rare and beautiful treasure.
- 5 A wise man has great power;  
and a knowledgeable man increases strength;
- 6 for by wise guidance you wage your war;  
and victory is in many advisers.
- 7 Wisdom is too high for a fool:  
he does not open his mouth in the gate.
- 8 One who plots to do evil  
will be called a schemer.
- 9 The schemes of folly are sin.  
The mocker is detested by men.
- 10 If you falter in the time of trouble,

- your strength is small.
- 11 Rescue those who are being led away to death!  
Indeed, hold back those who are staggering  
to the slaughter!
- 12 If you say, "Behold, we didn't know this;"  
does not he who weighs the hearts consider  
it?  
He who keeps your soul, does not he know it?  
Surely *he shall render to every man according  
to his work.* \*
- 13 My son, eat honey, for it is good;  
the droppings of the honeycomb, which are  
sweet to your taste:
- 14 so you shall know wisdom to be to your soul;  
if you have found it, then there will be a  
reward,  
your hope will not be cut off.
- 15 Don't lay in wait, wicked man, against the  
habitation of the upright.  
Don't destroy his resting place:
- 16 for a upright man falls seven times, and rises  
up again;  
but the wicked are overthrown by calamity.
- 17 Don't rejoice when your enemy falls.  
Don't let your heart be glad when he is  
overthrown;
- 18 lest ADONAI see it, and it displease him,  
and he turn away his wrath from him.
- 19 Don't fret yourself because of evildoers;  
neither be envious of the wicked:
- 20 for there will be no reward to the evil man;

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\* **24:12** Quoted in Rom 2:6; 2 Tim 4:14

and the lamp candle of the wicked shall be snuffed out.

21 My son, *fear ADONAI and the king.* †

Don't join those who are rebellious:

22 for their calamity will rise suddenly;  
the destruction from them both— who knows?

23 These also are sayings of the wise.

To *show partiality* in judgment is *not* ‡good.

24 He who says to the wicked, "You are upright;"  
peoples shall curse him, and nations shall abhor him—

25 but it will go well with those who convict the guilty,  
and a rich blessing will come on them.

26 An honest answer  
is like a kiss on the lips.

27 Prepare your work outside,  
and get your fields ready.  
Afterwards, build your house.

28 Don't be a witness against your neighbor  
without cause.  
Don't deceive with your lips.

29 Don't say, "I will do to him as he has done to me;  
I will render to the man according to his work."

30 I went by the field of the sluggard,  
by the vineyard of the man void of understanding;

31 Behold, it was all grown over with thorns.

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† 24:21 Quoted in 1 Pet 2:17    ‡ 24:23 Quoted in James 2:1

- Its surface was covered with nettles,  
and its stone wall was broken down.  
<sup>32</sup> Then I saw, and considered well.  
I saw, and received instruction:  
<sup>33</sup> a little sleep, a little slumber,  
a little folding of the hands to sleep;  
<sup>34</sup> so your poverty will come as a robber,  
and your want as an armed man.

## 25

- <sup>1</sup> These also are proverbs of Solomon [Peaceable, Recompense], which the men of Hezekiah king of Judah [Praised] copied out.  
<sup>2</sup> It is the *kavod* ·weighty glory· of God to conceal a thing,  
but the *kavod* ·weighty glory· of kings is to search out a matter.  
<sup>3</sup> As the heavens for height, and the earth for depth,  
so the hearts of kings are unsearchable.  
<sup>4</sup> Take away the dross from the silver,  
and material comes out for the refiner;  
<sup>5</sup> Take away the wicked from the king's presence,  
and his throne will be established in righteousness.  
<sup>6</sup> Don't *exalt* yourself in the presence of the king,  
or claim a *place* among *great* men;  
<sup>7</sup> for it is better that it be *said to you*, "*Come up here*,"  
than that you should be *put lower* \* in the presence of the prince,  
whom your eyes have seen.

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\* 25:7 Quoted in Luke 14:8-10

- 8 Don't be hasty in bringing charges to court.  
What will you do in the end when your  
neighbor shames you?
- 9 Debate your case with your neighbor,  
and don't betray the confidence of another;
- 10 lest one who *sh'ma* ·hears obeys· it put you  
to shame,  
and your bad reputation never depart.
- 11 A word fitly spoken  
is like apples of gold in settings of silver.
- 12 As an earring of gold, and an ornament of fine  
gold,  
so is the reproof of the wise to an *sh'ma*  
·hearing obedient· ear.
- 13 As the cold of snow in the time of harvest,  
so is a faithful messenger to those who send  
him;  
for he refreshes the soul of his masters.
- 14 As clouds and wind without rain,  
so is he who boasts of gifts deceptively.
- 15 By patience a ruler is persuaded.  
A soft tongue breaks the bone.
- 16 Have you found honey?  
Eat as much as is sufficient for you,  
lest you eat too much, and vomit it.
- 17 Let your foot be seldom in your neighbor's  
house,  
lest he be weary of you, and hate you.
- 18 A man who gives false testimony against his  
neighbor  
is like a club, a sword, or a sharp arrow.

- 19 Confidence in someone unfaithful in time of trouble  
is like a bad tooth, or a lame foot.
- 20 As one who takes away a garment in cold weather,  
or vinegar on soda,  
so is one who sings songs to a heavy heart.
- 21 *If your enemy is hungry, give him food to eat.  
If he is thirsty, give him water to drink:*
- 22 *for you will heap burning coals [of shame] on  
his head,* †  
and ADONAI will reward you.
- 23 The north wind produces rain:  
so a backbiting tongue brings an angry face.
- 24 It is better to dwell in the corner of the  
housetop,  
than to share a house with a contentious  
woman.
- 25 Like cold water to a thirsty soul,  
so is good news from a far country.
- 26 Like a muddied spring, and a polluted well,  
so is an upright man who gives way before  
the wicked.
- 27 It is not good to eat much honey;  
nor is it *kavod* ·weighty glory· to seek one's  
own *kavod* ·weighty glory·.
- 28 Like a city that is broken down and without  
walls  
is a man whose spirit is without restraint.

## 26

- 1 Like snow in summer, and as rain in harvest,

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† 25:22 Quoted in Rom 12:20

- so *kavod* ·weighty glory· is not fitting for a fool.
- <sup>2</sup> Like a fluttering sparrow,  
like a darting swallow,  
so the undeserved curse does not come to rest.
- <sup>3</sup> A whip is for the horse,  
a bridle for the donkey,  
and a rod for the back of fools!
- <sup>4</sup> Don't answer a fool according to his folly,  
lest you also be like him.
- <sup>5</sup> Answer a fool according to his folly,  
lest he be wise in his own eyes.
- <sup>6</sup> One who sends a message by the hand of a fool  
is cutting off feet and drinking violence.
- <sup>7</sup> Like the legs of the lame that hang loose:  
so is a parable in the mouth of fools.
- <sup>8</sup> As one who binds a stone in a sling,  
so is he who gives *kavod* ·weighty glory· to a fool.
- <sup>9</sup> Like a thorn bush that goes into the hand of a drunkard,  
so is a parable in the mouth of fools.
- <sup>10</sup> As an archer who wounds all,  
so is he who hires a fool  
or he who hires those who pass by.
- <sup>11</sup> As a *dog* that makes *teshuvah* ·completely returns· to his vomit, \*  
so is a fool who repeats his folly.
- <sup>12</sup> Do you see a man wise in his own eyes?  
There is more hope for a fool than for him.
- <sup>13</sup> The sluggard says, "There is a lion in the road!

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\* **26:11** Quoted in 2 Pet 2:22

- A fierce lion roams the streets!"
- 14 As the door turns on its hinges,  
so does the sluggard on his bed.
- 15 The sluggard buries his hand in the dish.  
He is too lazy to bring it back to his mouth.
- 16 The sluggard is wiser in his own eyes  
than seven men who answer with discretion.
- 17 Like one who grabs a dog's ears  
is one who passes by and meddles in a  
quarrel not his own.
- 18 Like a madman who shoots torches, arrows,  
and death,  
19 is the man who deceives his neighbor and  
says, "Am I not joking?"
- 20 For lack of wood a fire goes out.  
Without gossip, a quarrel dies down.
- 21 As coals are to hot embers,  
and wood to fire,  
so is a contentious man to kindling strife.
- 22 The words of a whisperer are as dainty  
morsels,  
they go down into the innermost parts.
- 23 Like silver dross on an earthen vessel  
are the lips of a fervent one with an evil  
heart.
- 24 A malicious man disguises himself with his  
lips,  
but he harbors evil in his heart.
- 25 When his speech is pleasant, don't believe him;  
for there are seven abominations in his  
heart.
- 26 His malice may be concealed by deception,  
but his wickedness will be exposed in the  
assembly.

- 27 Whoever digs a pit shall fall into it.  
Whoever rolls a stone, it will come back on him.
- 28 A lying tongue hates those it hurts;  
and a flattering mouth works ruin.

## 27

- 1 Don't boast about tomorrow;  
for you don't know what a day may bring.
- 2 Let another man praise you,  
and not your own mouth;  
a stranger, and not your own lips.
- 3 A stone is heavy,  
and sand is a burden;  
but a fool's provocation is heavier than both.
- 4 Wrath is cruel,  
and anger is overwhelming;  
but who is able to stand before jealousy?
- 5 Better is open rebuke  
than hidden love.
- 6 Faithful are the wounds of a *'ahav* ·affectionate  
lover, friend·;  
although the kisses of an enemy are profuse.
- 7 A full soul loathes a honeycomb;  
but to a hungry soul, every bitter thing is  
sweet.
- 8 As a bird that wanders from her nest,  
so is a man who wanders from his home.
- 9 Perfume and incense bring joy to the heart;  
so does earnest counsel from a man's friend.
- 10 Don't forsake your friend and your father's  
friend.  
Don't go to your brother's house in the day  
of your disaster:

- better is a neighbor who is near than a distant brother.
- 11 Be wise, my son,  
and bring joy to my heart,  
then I can answer my critics.
- 12 A prudent man sees danger and takes refuge;  
but the simple pass on, and suffer for it.
- 13 Take his garment when he puts up collateral  
for a stranger.  
Hold it for a wayward woman!
- 14 He who blesses his neighbor with a loud voice  
early in the morning,  
it will be taken as a curse by him.
- 15 A continual dropping on a rainy day  
and a contentious wife are alike:
- 16 restraining her is like restraining the wind,  
or like grasping oil in his right hand.
- 17 Iron sharpens iron;  
so a man sharpens his friend's countenance.
- 18 Whoever tends the fig tree shall eat its fruit.  
He who looks after his master shall be honored.
- 19 Like water reflects a face,  
so a man's heart reflects the man.
- 20 *Sheol* ·Place of the dead· and *Abaddon* ·bottomless pit· are never satisfied;  
and a man's eyes are never satisfied.
- 21 The crucible is for silver,  
and the furnace for gold;  
but man is refined by his praise.
- 22 Though you grind a fool in a mortar with a pestle along with grain,

yet his foolishness will not be removed from him.

- <sup>23</sup> Know well the state of your flocks,  
and pay attention to your herds:  
<sup>24</sup> for riches are not forever,  
nor does even the crown endure to all  
generations.  
<sup>25</sup> The hay is removed, and the new growth  
appears,  
the grasses of the hills are gathered in.  
<sup>26</sup> The lambs are for your clothing,  
and the goats are the price of a field.  
<sup>27</sup> There will be plenty of goats' milk for your  
food,  
for your family's food,  
and for the nourishment of your servant  
girls.

## 28

- <sup>1</sup> The wicked flee when no one pursues;  
but the upright are as bold as a lion.  
<sup>2</sup> In rebellion, a land has many rulers,  
but order is maintained by a man of under-  
standing and knowledge.  
<sup>3</sup> A needy man who oppresses the poor  
is like a driving rain which leaves no crops.  
<sup>4</sup> Those who forsake the *Torah* ·Teaching· praise  
the wicked;  
but those who keep the *Torah* ·Teaching·  
contend with them.  
<sup>5</sup> Evil men don't understand *mishpat* ·justice·;  
but those who seek ADONAI understand it  
fully.

- 6 Better is the poor who walks in his integrity,  
than he who is perverse in his ways, and he  
is rich.
- 7 Whoever keeps the *Torah* ·Teaching· is a wise  
son;  
but he who is a companion of gluttons  
shames his father.
- 8 He who increases his wealth by excessive  
interest  
gathers it for one who has pity on the poor.
- 9 He who turns away his ear from *sh'ma* ·hearing  
obeying· the *Torah* ·Teaching·,  
even his prayer is an abomination.
- 10 Whoever causes the upright to go astray in an  
evil way,  
he will fall into his own trap;  
but the blameless will inherit good.
- 11 The rich man is wise in his own eyes;  
but the poor who has understanding sees  
through him.
- 12 When the upright triumph, there is great glory;  
but when the wicked rise, men hide them-  
selves.
- 13 He who conceals his sins does not prosper,  
but whoever *yadah* ·extend hands in con-  
fession· and forsake renounces them finds  
*racham* ·merciful love·.
- 14 Blessed is the man who always fears;  
but one who hardens his heart falls into  
trouble.
- 15 As a roaring lion or a charging bear,  
so is a wicked ruler over helpless people.
- 16 A tyrannical ruler lacks judgment.

- One who hates ill-gotten gain will have long days.
- 17 A man who is tormented by life-blood will be a fugitive until the pit (of *Abbadon*, the unrighteous side of *Sheol*); no one will support him.
- 18 Whoever walks blamelessly is kept safe; but one with perverse ways will fall suddenly.
- 19 One who works his land will have an abundance of food; but one who chases fantasies will have his fill of poverty.
- 20 A faithful man is rich with blessings; but one who is eager to be rich will not go unpunished.
- 21 To show partiality is not good; yet a man will do wrong for a piece of bread.
- 22 A stingy man hurries after riches, and does not know that poverty waits for him.
- 23 One who rebukes a man will afterward find more *chen* ·grace· than one who flatters with the tongue.
- 24 Whoever robs his father or his mother, and says, "It's not wrong," He is a partner with a destroyer.
- 25 One who is greedy stirs up strife; but one who trusts in ADONAI will prosper.
- 26 One who trusts in himself is a fool; but one who walks in wisdom is kept safe.
- 27 One who gives to the poor has no lack; but one who closes his eyes will have many curses.

28 When the wicked rise, men hide themselves;  
but when they perish, the upright thrive.

## 29

- 1 He who is often rebuked and stiffens his neck  
will be destroyed suddenly, with no remedy.
- 2 When the upright thrive, the people rejoice;  
but when the wicked rule, the people groan.
- 3 Whoever *'ahav* affectionately loves wisdom  
brings joy to his father;  
but a companion of prostitutes squanders  
his wealth.
- 4 The king by *mishpat* justice makes the land  
stable,  
but he who takes bribes tears it down.
- 5 A man who flatters his neighbor  
spreads a net for his feet.
- 6 An evil man is snared by his sin,  
but the upright can sing and be glad.
- 7 The upright care about justice for the poor.  
The wicked are not concerned about knowl-  
edge.
- 8 Mockers stir up a city,  
but wise men turn away anger.
- 9 If a wise man goes to court with a foolish man,  
the fool rages or scoffs, and there is no peace.
- 10 The bloodthirsty hate a man of integrity;  
and they seek the life of the upright.
- 11 A fool vents all of his anger,  
but a wise man brings himself under control.
- 12 If a ruler listens to lies,  
all of his officials are wicked.
- 13 The poor man and the oppressor have this in  
common:

- ADONAI gives sight to the eyes of both.
- 14 The king who fairly judges the poor,  
his throne shall be established forever.
- 15 The rod of correction gives wisdom,  
but a child left to himself causes shame to  
his mother.
- 16 When the wicked increase, sin increases;  
but the upright will see their downfall.
- 17 Correct your son, and he will give you peace;  
yes, he will bring delight to your soul.
- 18 Where there is no revelation, the people cast  
off restraint;  
but one who keeps the *Torah* ·Teaching· is  
blessed.
- 19 A servant can't be corrected by words.  
Though he understands, yet he will not  
respond.
- 20 Do you see a man who is hasty in his words?  
There is more hope for a fool than for him.
- 21 He who pampers his servant from youth  
will have him become a son in the end.
- 22 An angry man stirs up strife,  
and a wrathful man abounds in sin.
- 23 A man's pride brings him low,  
but one of lowly spirit gains *kavod* ·weighty  
glory·.
- 24 Whoever is an accomplice of a thief is an  
enemy of his own soul.  
He *sh'ma* ·hears obeys· an oath, but dares  
not testify.
- 25 The fear of man proves to be a snare,  
but whoever puts his trust in ADONAI is kept  
safe.
- 26 Many seek the ruler's favor,

but a man's *mishpat* ·justice· comes from  
ADONAI .

27 A dishonest man detests the upright,  
and the upright in their ways detest the  
wicked.

### 30

1 The words of Agur the son of Jakeh, the  
revelation:

the man says to Ithiel,  
to Ithiel and Ucal:

2 "Surely I am the most ignorant man,  
and don't have a man's understanding.

3 I have not learned wisdom,  
neither do I have the knowledge of the Holy  
One.

4 Who has ascended up into heaven, and de-  
scended?

Who has gathered the wind in his fists?

Who has bound the waters in his garment?

Who has established all the ends of the  
earth?

\* **What is his name, and what is his son's  
name, if you know?**

5 "Every *d'var Elohim* ·word of God· is flawless.

He is a shield to those who take refuge in  
him.

6 Don't you add to his words,

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\* **30:4** MP: Statement and question, what is the name of "Son" of God. Consider in connection with (Ps 2:6-7) God's King has become God's son and (Ps 2:12) kiss the son / give reverence to the son lest he be angry and you perish. (Matt 3:16-17; John 3:13-15, 5:43 (context 5:14-47); 1 John 2:22-24)

lest he reprove you, and you be found a liar.

7 “Two things I have asked of you;  
don’t deny me before I die:

8 Remove far from me falsehood and lies.  
Give me neither poverty nor riches.

Feed me with the food that is *chok* ·por-  
tioned, needful· for me;

9 lest I be full, deny you, and say, ‘Who is ADONAI  
?’  
or lest I be poor, and steal,  
and so dishonor the name of my God.

10 “Don’t slander a servant to his master,  
lest he curse you, and you be held guilty.

11 There is a generation that curses their father,  
and does not bless their mother.

12 There is a generation that is pure in their own  
eyes,  
yet are not washed from their filthiness.

13 There is a generation, oh how lofty are their  
eyes!  
Their eyelids are lifted up.

14 There is a generation whose teeth are like  
swords,  
and their jaws like knives,  
to devour the poor from the earth, and the  
needy from among men.

15 “The leach has two daughters:  
they cry, ‘Give, give.’

“There are three things that are never satisfied;  
four that don’t say, ‘Enough:’

- 16 *Sheol* ·Place of the dead·,  
the barren *racham* ·womb, bowels of com-  
passion·;  
the earth that is not satisfied with water;  
and the fire that does not say, ‘Enough.’
- 17 “The eye that mocks at his father,  
and scorns obedience to his mother:  
the ravens of the valley shall pick it out,  
the young eagles shall eat it.
- 18 “There are three things which are too amazing  
for me,  
four which I don’t understand:  
19 The way of an eagle in the air;  
the way of a serpent on a rock;  
the way of a ship in the middle of the sea;  
and the way of a man with a maiden.
- 20 “So is the way of an adulterous woman:  
she eats and wipes her mouth,  
and says, ‘I have done nothing wrong.’
- 21 “For three things the earth tremble,  
and under four, it can’t bear up:  
22 For a servant when he is king;  
a fool when he is filled with food;  
23 for an unloved (wife) when her husband  
takes her (back);  
and a servant who is heir to her mistress.
- 24 “There are four things which are little on the  
earth,  
but they are exceedingly wise:

<sup>25</sup> the ants are not a strong people,  
yet they provide their food in the summer.

<sup>26</sup> The conies are but a feeble folk,  
yet make they their houses in the rocks.

<sup>27</sup> The locusts have no king,  
yet they advance in ranks.

<sup>28</sup> You can catch a lizard with your hands,  
yet it is in kings' palaces.

<sup>29</sup> "There are three things which are stately in  
their march,

four which are stately in going:

<sup>30</sup> The lion, which is mightiest among ani-  
mals,

and does not turn away for any;

<sup>31</sup> the greyhound,

the billy-goat

and the king when his army is with him.

<sup>32</sup> "If you have done foolishly in lifting up  
yourself,

or if you have thought evil,

put your hand over your mouth.

<sup>33</sup> For as the churning of milk produces  
butter,

and the wringing of the nose produces blood;  
so the forcing of wrath produces strife."

## 31

<sup>1</sup> The words of king Lemuel; the revelation  
which his mother taught him.

<sup>2</sup> "Oh, my son!

Oh, son of my womb!

- Oh, son of my vows!  
3 Don't give your strength to women,  
nor your ways to that which destroys kings.  
4 It is not for kings, Lemuel;  
it is not for kings to drink wine;  
nor for princes to say, 'Where is strong  
drink?'  
5 lest they drink, and forget the law,  
and pervert the justice due to anyone who is  
afflicted.  
6 Give strong drink to him who is ready to perish;  
and wine to the bitter in soul:  
7 Let him drink, and forget his poverty,  
and remember his misery no more.  
8 Open your mouth for the mute,  
in the cause of all who are left desolate.  
9 Open your mouth, judge righteously,  
and serve justice to the poor and needy."

*Acrostic Psalm*

- 10 \* Who can find a worthy woman?  
For her price is far above rubies.  
11 Her husband trusts in her from his heart,  
and she will prove a great asset to him.  
12 She does him good, and not harm,  
all the days of her life.  
13 She seeks wool and flax,  
and works eagerly with her hands.  
14 She is like the merchant ships.  
She brings her bread from afar.

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\* **31:10** Hebrew Tradition teaches, the Proverbs 31 Woman of Valor was originally written by Abraham about his wife Sarah (Midrash Tanhuma on Gen 23).

- 15 She rises also while it is yet night,  
gives food to her household,  
and *chokim* ·portions· for her servant girls.
- 16 She considers a field, and buys it.  
With the fruit of her hands, she plants a  
vineyard.
- 17 She arms her waist with strength,  
and makes her arms strong.
- 18 She perceives that her merchandise is prof-  
itable.  
Her lamp does not go out by night.
- 19 She lays her hands to the distaff,  
and her hands hold the spindle.
- 20 She opens her arms to the poor;  
yes, she extends her hands to the needy.
- 21 She is not afraid of the snow for her household;  
for all her household are clothed with scar-  
let.
- 22 She makes for herself carpets of tapestry.  
Her clothing is fine linen and purple.
- 23 Her husband is respected in the gates,  
when he sits among the elders of the land.
- 24 She makes linen garments and sells them,  
and delivers sashes to the merchant.
- 25 Strength and dignity are her clothing.  
She laughs at the time to come.
- 26 She opens her mouth with wisdom.  
Instructions of *chesed* ·loving-kindness· is  
on her tongue.
- 27 She looks well to the ways of her household,  
and does not eat the bread of idleness.
- 28 Her children rise up and call her blessed.  
Her husband too, as he praises her:

- 29 “Many women have done noble things,  
but you excel them all.”
- 30 *Chen* · Charm, Grace · is deceitful, and beauty is  
vain;  
but a woman who fears ADONAI , she shall  
be praised.
- 31 Give her of the fruit of her hands!  
Let her works speak her praise at the city  
gates!

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Dialect: American

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2016-10-03

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PDF generated using Haiola and XeLaTeX on 21 Feb 2024 from source files dated 31 Aug 2023

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