

# GUhG `UhI XDUV`c ? Ub Hlc

%( ? Ub g\_ UH]hc i b li hki k Ub UYyb[ \_i a U]dU  
[ Udi U]X]hdUa a U]i b Uk UX\_ Ub X]HU

=i k Urh HU g] 5di Xni gi b 5a U \_Ub g] >Ygi  
?f]gi i b a UbU[i \_Ub X]HU\_i ž\_ UUG]nUb X]\_U\_ Ub  
]dcmXUi b \_Ud\_ Ud]nU\_ U"

GU\_cb g] DUV`c i b a Ubg] `Uh\_ Ub g\_ U" 6UM!  
VUi bcb 5di Xni ggU\_cb \_Ub cgUU\_ UUdcgr`Ygi X  
>Ygi ?f]gi " =a VUi bU\_ \_Ub 5di Xni gi b i a cmh !  
a i `i b[ g]XUb d]b]`]bU]b HU]i bUXURnkr [ i a U\_cX  
X]b dUa a U] XU\_ Ub a UXc[ !Ub X]b \_Uh hki k UUbu  
h[ Ua a i XU\_ UXa UH]i XUi b bUUi Xni gUb" ? UX  
Uk UXbUa bUa UXUi hX]b a UH]i k Ub i b a U]X\_]!  
[ UXbUi b ]bgUdUHb 5di Xni gg]hXUUb dUm]b hi b  
`i Vi b[ bUdUcgk U" 6c\_cbUa Ubh `] g] 5di Xni g'  
I hX]hXi a a Urcb[ X]h]a di ž]a dU] Ua a i bUhi  
i b bUa bUa U i hX]b i [ i X bU" ChbU]HU d]a \_Ub  
gU\_cb X]ha U]hi Xi Xi k Ub X]b i [ i X bU HU g]nU]X  
V]`]b 5di Xni gi b a UbU[i \_Ub X]HU\_i "

## Sat Talibasun Tito Ud Kreta

) H]bYb[ nU\_ g\_ Ui HbUh7fYHUXURnkr g\_ U]Xa Ub!  
[ ]hi `i nUa Ub[ k Ui hXUb a UgUdi `Ua U\_k U' A Ubi !  
hi \_\_Ui hXUh`U`U`U`UmX]a Ubi hki k Ui hXUb\_ U]`]b!  
]`] i b \_Ua U]b X]b ]a VU[U\_ \_Ub g\_ U" \* GUbUh  
cgU]b dUb[ Uha UgUdi `Ua U]X a UdUVURt RkR\_ Ub  
cggUub UgUk UbU' A Ua U] XUX]b UYyb[ bUza U]X  
a U [ i X\_ Ub X]XU g] a U]dUb[ [ cd g]XUb `Uk Yb[ U  
\_c\_c!cb \_Ub Vc\_cbU bUg] \_]` XU' + ; Udi HU gUb  
cgU]b dUb[ Uhg]nU]Xa Ub[ ]dUb[ Uhi hXUb HU]VUg] b

5di Xni gža UgUdi `Ua UjXa UdUMURt RkRŽ6c\_cbU  
 bUHb[ b[ ]hcbbi bUdi Xi X" 6c\_cbU [i a i Vi i \_  
 cbbi bUi mi b[ cbbi bU[ Ua [Ua " . A UgUdi `U  
 bUgUb[ U ]ž d[ d]nŭcbUŭ \_ccb XUb bUMUr) bUH  
 hca ž bU]bhc[ ž bUudi Xni gUb X]b gea gea c\_ bU  
 \_Ub bUbU\_a Ub" - A UgUdi `U 5X]bU `]dgi HbU  
 a Ubi Hi k U i hXUb [ Uhc\_U hi Xi Xi b bUUXU bU  
 XU Rnkr a UVU]bUbUŭ ]hi Xi Xi i hXUb i Xi a \_Ub  
 h[ Ua a i bUbUh]gi b[ VUhbUi hXUb gi a i [ Ub[ [ Ub[  
 g]XUi k Uhi Xi Xi "

% HU UXi XU bUgi \_]ž a UjXVc[ UgX] ]VU[ VU[ U  
 XU \_Ub a Ub!U" `] Uk HU k g]XUX]b a Ub[ ]dUd] ]h  
 g] hi dŕž % DU[ ]bc\_ca X]XU HU [i `i [i `i k cb XU  
 XUb gja VUVU vRk a U]dUb[ [ cd g]XUb hi Xi Xi XU  
 i b Vc\_cbU `i a Vcb[ XU Rnkr a Ua ]\_U XUi `Uk U'  
 %&A ]ga i i b cgU \_Ub X]XUŭ ]? fYHU i b dfcdYHU X]h  
 bUb[ ]VU[ Ui b \_UbUŭž

HU kR a Ui `] XUX]b ]? fYHU' ?Ua U XUh HbUbU  
 \_U\_\_ Unŭd" BUgUXi h\_Ub bURt lqXUdUn

% H Hi k U X]h]a VU[ U bU" ChgnUŭ [ Udi bU i b  
 UX]\_U i a [cb i b a Ub[ ] ]a U \_Ub X]XU XU Rnkr  
 gUXUb \_i gi b hi Xi Xi XU b hi Hi k Ucb XUž% chUX]  
 XUcb Xcb[ l k XU b i lr krd XU h`i X]c \_Ub gUXUh  
 V] ]bi b]a dUh[ Ua a i b XU hU[ i i b gi a a ]bUŭ X]h  
 \_Ui Hi k Uŭb"

%) GUXUb HU[ i b bUXU rpg] gea gea c\_ž bUXU rp  
 XU b `cgUb UVUbU[ \_Ub X]XU" Mŭcb[ g]XUb bU]gUk  
 g] gea gea c\_ \_Ub UX] a Ubi Hi k Uža U]XbUd]nŭi h  
 \_ccb XUcbHUbU]gUk X]b gea gea c\_ XU" % ? UbUb  
 XU i b h[ Ua a i XU g] 5di Xni gncb[ a U]`Uŭ X]h  
 Ub[ k Uh XU i b Vc\_cbU hi Hi k U' ; UWVY[ i h XUb  
 HU[ i ž bUgi \_] ` XU \_Ub HU kRUX] XU a U\_U\_c\_k Ug]  
 bUd]nŭ"



*Napiya'n Tudu*

%Mcb[ bi g\_U H|rcž a UgUdi ` i b ]li Xi Xi a  
 XUX]b a U]nUbbUhi d gh [ U|rc\_U hi Xi Xi "  
 &6U| VU| Ua XUX]b `U`U\_ UmUa UgUdi `UbUU|ca  
 XUž bUbU\_ca XU \_Ub a U]nUdi k Ub XU X]b `cb[!  
 U| XU" A UgUdi `U bUdUgbc\_ X]b dUa a U| XUž  
 a Ua d]d]nU XU \_Ub \_]bUU|ca XU" ' DUXUbU dUm  
 i b VU| VU| Ua XUX]b VUVU\_ VU\_chUa UH] i XU i b  
 a U]dUgUm b ghbUudi Xni gUbUa UbHU] i " 5X]XU  
 Xi a i Xi R) UX] XU a Ua Vi Vvi i\_ž \_Ub ]li Xi Xi  
 XU XUb bUd]nU ( XU Rnkr a Uhi Xi Xi k Ub XU XUb  
 UM!UVyb[ bi X]XU i b a Ua ]dd]nU i hXUb UgUk U  
 XU \_Ub UUVyb[ XU" ) A UgUdi `U ]nUdi k Ub XU XUb  
 `cb[ !U| XUž bUXUrpX]b a UbHU] i XUž bUd]nU XU  
 i b [i a c l v) bUubi g XU \_Ub dU]nUdi XU i hXUb  
 `U`U\_ UmXU XU Rnkr a U]X a Ua g]k g]XUb i [i X  
 5di Xni g"

\* 6U| VU| Ua dUmXUb VUVU]i HU a UgUdi `U  
 ]nUdi k Ub XU XUb `cb[ !U| XU" + I hXUb `cgUbUVU!  
 bU] ža UgUdi `Ug\_ UŃ a Ub[ ]dU]`Ui hXUb bUMUrŃ  
 a U\_k UXURnkr Uk UXa Ua VUgU`Ub XU" A UgUdi `U  
 ]dU]`Ua i b li hi k UXUh]li Xi Xi a \_Ub bUdUgbc\_  
 \_Ui hbUha Ubhi Xi Xi k Ua " , I gUca XUb i gh  
 i bi [i Xi b bU]Xi Xa UdUMUR XU Rnkr a UV]bUb  
 XUX]b g] a i g] [ Ub[ [ Ub[ [ Udi HUa U]Xi Xa U [i X  
 g] `Uk Yb[cb XU \_Ub X]HU i "

- =VU| Ua g]XUX]b di ni b[ HU dU]nUdi XU i hXUb  
 Udi XU \_Ub \_ccb XUX]b [ Ugggcca Ua UbgygYV]"  
 5X]XU g] b[ g] b[ VUHb X]XU%\$ cbbi U\_ Uk Ub X]XU"  
 =dU]`U XUchi b HU l kR bUdi Xbi \_Ub a U]X a Ub!  
 Xi k UXi k Uub \_Ub X]XUXURnkr i hXUb `cgUbU\_ccb

XUža Uj`UX]b \_]bUVUSRrkX]b hi Xhi Xi a U]dUb[!  
[cd \_Ub 5di Xni gi b A UbU[i \_Ub X]HU\_i "

% HU ]a dU]`Ub 5di Xni g X]h \_Ug] XU Rnrk  
a HU[i XUh `cgUbU HU[i ũ ]b[[U]b[[U' %& Ch  
a U]dU[Udi ũ hi k U \_Ug] bUž a Uhi Xi Xi k Ub  
HU\_i i b `ia ]dgi h g]b bUXUXU[U a UbHU[i  
\_Ub gUXUX]ũ [U]ca HU\_i i hXUb VUbVUbU  
g]hi b `i Vi b[" ?UX a UVU]b HU\_i ũ a HU[i i b  
bUUhca ž bU]brc[ž \_Ub bUdi Xni gUb i Hi b  
a UXUa U i b H]a di ž % i h a Ub! k Unũb HU\_i ũ  
X]b bU \_Ug \_UgXUk U UIRdR R bUa bUa Ucb HU\_i  
i b gUha U]dU]`!Ub X]h\_]bUXUnũk \_Ub \_]bUb[ Uhi b  
i X >Ygi ?f]gi i b [Uhc\_U 5di Xni gi b a UbU[i  
\_Ub X]HU\_i " % =bXi nũbUX]h`cb[!U] bU[Udi \_Ub  
X]HU\_i XU Rnrk a UVUnũXUb XUb `cgUbUVUgi HU\_i  
\_Ub XU Rnrk a Ua VU]bcb X]HU\_i i b bUXUrpRHU[i  
bUi b a Ub[ ]nũUb[ cgUa Ub[ k Ui hbUd]nũ"

% =gi rj XUhi i b `cgUb" DUW]`[ca XUb gca!  
gca c\_ XUb HU[i \_Ub ]]a Ui a XUb a U UVUgi i b  
i gUca XUb `cgUbU\_U]brc[Ua "5X]a ]dUi Vi gi b  
a U\_Ub X]b a UbXUXUnũk XU \_Ub g\_ U"

!

*Naba u'n Ugalin Si A anuttuwa*

%=dUU] ]d bi i hXUb a Ubi Hi k Ui b `cWcb[ XU  
i b dU]nũdi i hXUb hi `Uneb X] [i V]`bi \_Ub hi H  
hi k Ucb XU X]XU' A UgUdi `UbUgUgU[ ]UbU XU i b  
a Ub[ k UũbUMUrŽ &=VU] Ua \_Ub X]XU i b UX] XU  
a Ua dUXdUXUXU] cbbi a U\_Ugi Vc[" A UgUdi `U  
bUubi g \_Ub bUub[[ca XU i hXUb dUXUXUb HU[i "  
' HU i hX]hXUub HU\_i ũ bUbi Hi k UžbUa cb[b[cV!  
cb[b[c[ HU\_i ž bUgi \_]` HU\_i \_Ub 5di Xni g \_Ub

bU]nUk UHU\_i " D]bi ni b[ X]HU\_i i hXUb bUXi a UX  
i a UŮ [U]ca \_Ub a Ub[ [Ub![ UbUgUb X] `cb[ !U]"  
BUHU\_i HU\_i i hbUXUXU[U \_Ugca gca \_Ub" BUU!  
dcgHU\_i ž`Uk k Y\_cb X]HU\_i \_Ub bUb`}]bbUk Y\_  
HU\_i " ( MŮcb[ ]a dU]`Ub 5di Xni gi b A UbU[i X]h  
\_UUg] \_Ub a Ua d]d]nU]bU \_Ub X]HU\_i " ) Ch]bU[i  
X]HU\_i i b Vc\_cbUa U]dU[ Udi ŮbU]b]rc[ U\_]b[ k U  
HU\_i bi UX] a U]dU[ Udi ŮX]h\_UUg] bU \_Ub X]HU\_i "  
Cbž H]bU[i X]HU\_i a U]dU[ Udi ŮbU]bU]r]kR \_Ub  
X]HU\_i \_UX \_Ua U bi bU]nU]Yb[ HU\_i cVcg \_Ub  
a UdUVdUVU[i hi b a UHU\_i k Ub HU\_i a U]dU[ Udi Ů  
X]hdUbbU\_UVU]b i X=gd]f]hi GUbli " \* 5a c bUUm  
g] 5di Xni gi b bUb[ ]rcX \_Ub =gd]f]hi GUbli i b  
]b[ [Uk \_Ub X]HU\_i a U]dU[ Udi \_Ub >Ygi ?f]gi  
i b A UbU[i \_Ub X]HU\_i " + ?]b[ k Ub 5di Xni g X]  
XU Rnr a U]dU[ Udi ŮX]h\_UUg]bU]V]`Ub[ X]HU\_i i b  
bU]b]rc[ cha U]rcX \_Ub X]HU\_i X]ha UHU\_i k UbU  
a U]X\_] [UXbUi b bUbUa !cb HU\_i "

· H] hi k UXUhi i b a U]hi Xi Xi " G]nUŮ [ Udi bU  
i b d]nUc\_ i b ]dUdUgbc\_ bi i b ]hi Xi Xi g]XUb  
HU\_i XU Rnr ]dUgbc\_ XUX]b a Ubi hi k U \_Ub  
5di Xni gi X a Ub[ k UŮ bUd]nU HU bUMUr \_Ub  
bUgYV] XUhi i hXUb `cgUbU HU\_i" - MŮcb[  
UXUhi k Ua XUb H]bi hi b[ !i [U g]bg]bbi b[ VUž  
a Ubi b]i b g] [ ]bbUdi k Ub i b a U]X\_] [UX bUž  
g]g]bbi b[ VUh\_Ub g]g]bbi Vc[ i b a U]di i b g] ]b]rc[  
HUa U]XgYgYV]b XUhi cha U]X]hXcb XUhi hbUd]nU"  
%Bi Uk UXcgUŮ a Ub`Udi k Ub X] a Ub]g]bUUb X]  
HU\_i ž][ ]a Ui a " Chbi ]b[ [ ]a Ui a g] bUa ]b[ gUb  
cbbi bUa [ ]k U ch UX] \_Ua dUm Xi a b[ c VUm  
Ua cb" %HU H] [Ua a i a cb i b bUXUXU[U HU\_i  
chgUXUb VUgi bU dUm`Uk Ub i X a Ub[ ]dU]U i b  
Vc\_cb XUb \_c\_\_ccbU"

*A audi Un Pammagbaga*

%&=VU b \_i ũ5fhYa Ug cbbi g| H|\_]W\_ Ub g|\_U  
 chbi a U\_UXUrb[ XU U|U|ca Ui a cm\_Ūb gU\_cb  
 i hX|b B|Wdc`]gHU]b[\_cXXcb[ \_i i b ]b[[ Uk g|X|  
 bi Ĥa di b X|\_i \_i a a c[Ub"% =dUdUb[c| bi b Ĥi!  
 a i rkd\_Ub XUUVi [UXi NYbUg\_Ub 5dc`cgXURnkr  
 ]`U\_\_UhXUX|b Umi [ XU" =Ua ĤU Uk UX XU b `cgUbU  
 \_UgUdi `Ub XU"

% Ĥi Xi Xi k Ua XU b Vi rk HU\_i i b a Ub[k ũ  
 bUd]nU XU Rnkr a U\_Ui rkd XU i hXUb ĤU kR  
 a U\_UgUdi ` \_Ub XU Rnkr a UH|i XU i b bUgYV|"

%) DU\_i a i gĤU Ub X|\_Ui hXUb Vi rk \_i ũ Ĥi "DU\_i!  
 a i gĤU a dUmXUb Vi rk HU\_i ũ a Ūi Ĥi k U i b  
 a Ub[ ]dchdchc[ \_Ub X|HU\_i "

=i k Urh HU \_Ug|nUb X|\_Umi ũ `cgUb \_Ub  
 5di Xmi g"

# I [i XUdi Xni g1H] VUfc hi `U BYk HgJLa Ybh]b?U]b[Uz@a cg

Wdnf][\h| &\$\$' K nW] Y6]VYHFUbg`Urcfǵ-bW

@Ub[i U]Y. @]a cg?U]b[UffU]b[Uz@a cg.

HUbg`U]cb Vm K nW] Y6]VYHFUbg`Urcf g

7cb]f]Vi hf. K nW] Y6]VYHFUbg`Urcfǵ-bW

## 7cdnf][\h-bZfa U]cb

| &\$\$' žK nW] Y6]VYHFUbg`Urcfǵ-bW5`f][\hgfYgYfj YX'

H\]g hfUbg`U]cb H] h]g a UXY Uj U]`UVYlc nci i bXf h Y Hfa g cZ h Y  
7fYU]j Y 7ca a cbg @]WbgY. 5Hf]Vi Hcb]BcbWa a YfWU]Bc 8Yf]j U]j Y  
K cf\_g' flHd.##WYU]j YWa a cbg'cf[ #]WbgYg#VmbWbX# "\$Ł-b UXX]Hcbž  
nci `U] YdYfa ]gg]cb lc dcfh h YH] hlc X] YfYbh `YZfa UgZ]g`cb[ Ugnci  
Xc bchWUb[ YUbm:Zh YH] hcf di bW] U]cb cZ h Y6]VY'

Mi a Umg`UFYž Wdnž X]gf]Vi hž hfUbg a ]hž UbX Y hfUM]dcf]cbg cf ei c!  
H]cbg Zca h ]g k cf\_ž dfcj ]XX h Uhnci ]bW XY h Y Uvcj Y Wdnf][\h  
]bZfa U]cb.

Mi a i gh[ ]j Y5Hf]Vi Hcb lc h Yk cf\_ "

Mi Xc bchY` h ]gk cf\_ Zcf Udfc H'

Mi Xc bcha U\_Y UbmXf]j U]j Yk cf\_g h UhWUb[ Y Ubm:Zh Y UMi U  
k cfXgef di bW] U]cb cZ h YG]d]i fYg'

DYfa ]gg]cbgVYncbXh YgWdYcZ h ]g:]WbgYa UnYUj U]`UVY]Znci WbHUMi  
i gk ]h nci f fYei Ygf'

## H YBYk HgJLa Ybh

]b?U]b[Uz@a cg

| &\$\$' ž K nW] Y 6]VY HFUbg`Urcfǵ =bW 5`  
f][\hgfYgYfj YX'

H\]g hfUbg`U]cb ]g a UXY Uj U]`UVYlc nci i bXf h Y Hfa g cZ h Y 7fYU]j Y  
7ca a cbg 5Hf]Vi Hcb]BcbWa a YfWU]Bc 8Yf]j U]j Yg ]WbgY ("S"

Mi a Umg`UFYUbXfYX]gf]Vi H]h ]g6]VYHFUbg`U]cb cf Y hfUM]Zca ]h]b  
UbmZfa Uzdfcj ]XX h Uh

Mi ]bW XYh YUvcj YWdnf][\hUbXgci fW]bZfa U]cb"

Mi Xc bchY` h ]gk cf\_ Zcf Udfc H'

Mi Xc bchWUb[ Y Ubm:Zh Yk cfXgef di bW] U]cb cZ h YG]d]i fYg'

D]Mi fYg ]bW XXX k ]h G]d]i fYg UbX ch Yf XcWa Ybhg cb h ]g g]h YF Y  
]WbgYX'1 ghZcf i gYk ]h hcgYG]d]i fYg UbXXcWa Ybhg' : cf ch Yf i gYgž  
d YUgYwbHUM]h YfYgdY]j YWdnf][\hck bYf g'

&S% !S' !%+

---

D8: [YbYfUHXi gbl < Ujc`UUbXLY@UHL cb &%5df &&& Zfca gci fW `Yg  
XUHX& >Ub &&&&  
) %VXV%04% V!) UW!- - Z! - V\$, YZ \$% V\$